

동사의 불규칙 변화 패턴

1. A-A-A (대개 '-t'로 끝나는 단모음 동사)

cut-cut-cut 자르다, 베다, hit-hit-hit 치다, hurt-hurt-hurt 아프다, 상처주다
let-let-let -하게 허락하다, put-put-put 놓다, set-set-set 놓다, 세우다
shut-shut-shut 닫(히)다, burst-burst-burst 터지다, 갑자기 -하다
read-read-read(발음 주의) 읽다, spread-spread-spread 퍼지다, 퍼다

2. -d/ -t/ -t(끝 모음 d가 t로)

bend-bent-bent 구부리다, send-sent-sent 보내다, spend-spent-spent 소비하다
lend-lent-lent 빌려주다, build-built-built 짓다, 건축하다

3. -i/-a/-u-

begin-began-begun 시작하다, drink-drank-drunk 마시다, ring-rang-rung 울리다
sink-sank-sunk 가라앉다, sing-sang-sung 노래하다, swim-swam-swum 수영하다

4. -ow/-ew/-own

blow-blew-blown 불다, know-knew-known 알다
throw-threw-thrown 던지다, grow-grew-grown 자라다, 키우다
cf) flow- flowed-flowed 흐르다, fly-flew-flown 날다
draw-drew-drawn 그리다, 당기다

5. -i/-ought/-ought

bring-brought-brought 가져오다, fight-fought-fought 싸우다
think-thought-thought 생각하다
cf) buy-bought-bought 사다, seek-sought-sought 추구하다

6. /-aught/-aught

catch-caught-caught 잡다, teach-taught-taught 가르치다

7. -i/-o/-en[-ai/-ou/-i-]

drive-drove-driven 운전하다, rise-rose-risen 오르다
write-wrote-written 쓰다, ride-rode-ridden 타다

8. -ee/-e-t/-e-t

feel-felt-felt 느끼다, keep-kept-kept 유지하다, 계속하다
sleep-slept-slept 자다, sweep-swept-swept 쓸다

9. -ear/-ore/-orn

wear-wore-worn 입다, tear-tore-torn 찢다, bear-bore-born 참다, 낳다

10. -ay/-aid/-aid

pay-paid-paid 지불하다, say-said-said(발음 주의) 말하다

lay-laid-laid 놓다, 눕히다 cf) lie-lay-lain 놓이다. 눕다

11. -ind/-ound/-ound

bind-bound-bound 묶다, find-found-found 찾다

12. 중간 모음 하나 생략

bleed-bled-bled 피흘리다, feed-fed-fed 먹이다, meet-met-met 만나다

shoot-shot-shot 쏘다 cf) lead-led-led 이끌다

13. -/-o-e/-o-en

break-broke-broken 깨다, choose-chose-chosen 선택하다

freeze-froze-frozen 얼(리)다, speak-spoke-spoken 말하다

steal-stole-stolen 훔치다

14. A-B-A

come-came-come 오다, run-ran-run 달리다

15. A-B-B

have(has)-had-had 가지고 있다, hear-heard-heard(발음 주의) 듣다

hold-held-held 잡다, leave-left-left 떠나다, 남겨두다

lose-lost-lost 지다, 잃다 ≠ win-won-won 이기다, 얻다

make-made-made 만들다, mean-meant-meant 의미하다, 의도하다

sit-sat-sat 앉다, stick-stuck-stuck 붙이다, stand-stood-stood 서다, 참다

sell-sold-sold(명사 sale) 팔다, tell-told-told(명사 tale) 말하다

16. A-B-C

do-did-done 하다, be(am,is,are)-was,were-been -이다, -에 있다

eat-ate-eaten 먹다, fall-fell-fallen 떨어지다, get-got-gotten(got) 얻다

give-gave-given 주다, see-saw-seen 보다, go-went-gone 가다

take-took-taken 가져가다, shake-shook-shaken 흔들다

hide-hid-hidden 숨(기)다, bite-bit-bitten 물다