

3학년	Lesson 1	1과 More Reading(1)	Class No.		
Date	2022. . .		Name		

### 2005 Stanford University Commencement Speech of Steve Jobs

출처(Retrieved from): <https://youtu.be/GiHMz47vUqE>

Today I want to tell you three stories from my life. That's it. No big **deal**. Just three stories. The first story is about **connecting** the dots. I dropped out of Reed College after the first 6 months, but then stayed around as a **drop-in** for another 18 months or so before I really quit. It was pretty **scary** at the time, but looking back it was one of the best decisions I ever made. The minute I **dropped out** I could stop taking the **required** classes that didn't interest me, and begin dropping in on the ones that looked far more\_\_\_\_\_.

Reed College at that time **offered** perhaps the best **calligraphy instruction** in the country. **Throughout** the campus every poster, every label on every drawer, was beautifully hand calligraphed. And I found it **fascinating**.

None of this had even a hope of any **practical application** in my life. But 10 years later, when we were designing the first Macintosh computer, it all came back to me. If I had never dropped out, personal computers might not have the wonderful **typography** that they do. Of course it was \_\_\_\_\_ to connect the dots looking **forward** when I was in college. But it was very, very \_\_\_\_\_ looking backwards.

So you have to **trust** that the dots will somehow \_\_\_\_\_ in your future. Because believing that the dots will connect **down the road** will give you the \_\_\_\_\_ to follow your heart even when it leads you off the **well worn path**.

1. 동영상을 들으면서 글의 빈 칸에 알맞은 단어를 받아쓰세요.

2. 아래 뜻에 해당하는 영어 단어를 위 글에서 찾아 쓰세요. 굵게 쓰인 단어들 중에서 찾아 쓰세요.

연결시키다	중퇴하다	거래, 일	청강생	무서운, 겁나는
제공하다	서예	필수로 요구하다	수업	~을 통틀어서
실용적인, 실질적인	적용	매혹적인, 멋진	글자체	앞으로
언젠가, 나중에	자신감	믿다	남이 많이 가는 길	

★ Answer the questions about the speech.

1. Who is the speaker?

2. Where and when did he deliver this speech?

3. Fill in the three blanks.

The speech is about three stories:

1)

2)

3)

4. How did he feel when he dropped out of Reed College?

· He felt (scared/confident/hopeful).

5. What did he do at the college after dropping out?

· He took classes that looked (interesting/required).

6. True/False

· He took the calligraphy lessons in order to use in designing the first Macintosh computer. (T/F)

· It was easy for him to connect the dots looking forward. (T/ F)

7. What do the dots mean in this speech?

■ Key point of the first story:

1) 위 글에서 주제문을 찾아 밑줄하세요.

2) Fill in the blank with one word for the main idea of the first story.

: Believing that the \_\_\_\_\_ will connect along your path makes you feel confident.

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My second story is about love and **loss**. I was \_\_\_\_\_ - I found what I loved to do early in life. Woz and I started Apple in my parents' **garage** when I was 20. And in 10 years Apple had grown from just the two of us in a garage into a \$2 **billion** company with over 4,000 employees.

And then I got \_\_\_\_\_. What had been the focus of my **entire adult** life was gone. I really didn't know what to do for a few months. I felt that I had let the **previous generation** of **entrepreneurs** down. I'd been **rejected** but I still loved what I did. I didn't see it then, but it **turned out** that getting **fired** from Apple was the \_\_\_\_\_ thing that could have ever happened to me.

The heaviness of being successful was **replaced** by the lightness of being a beginner again. It **freed** me to enter one of the most **creative periods** of my life. During the next five years, I started a company named NeXT and another company named Pixar. They are now the most successful animation studios in the world.

I'm **convinced** that the only thing that kept me going was that I loved what I did. You've got to find what you \_\_\_\_\_. Your work is going to fill a large part of your life, and the only way to be truly **satisfied** is to do what you \_\_\_\_\_ is great work. And the only way to do great work is to love what you do. If you haven't found it **yet**, keep looking. **As with all matters of the heart**, you'll know when you find it.

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전체의	십억 (1,000,000,000)	차고	손실	어른, 성인
거절하다	사업가	세대	이전의	대체시키다
기간	창의적인	~로 판명나다	자유롭게 하다	확신시키다
만족되는	해고시키다	아직	<b>as with all matters of the heart,</b> 진정으로, 진심으로	

★ Answer the questions about the speech.

- Why did he feel that he was lucky? Because he \_\_\_\_\_
- How did his feeling change about being fired over time? Choose the right word for each blank.  
\_\_\_\_\_ → \_\_\_\_\_ ( frustrated / bored / free / tired / stable )
- When did he start the company NeXT and Pixar? (Before/After) he got fired from Apple.
- How could he keep going even after he was fired from Apple?  
① Because he loved what he did.    ② Because he had to work for a living.

■ Key point of the second story:

- 왼쪽 글에서 주제문을 찾아 밑줄하세요. \_\_\_\_\_.
- Fill in the blank with one word for the main idea of the second story.  
: You've got to find \_\_\_\_\_ to be truly satisfied.

My third story is about death. “If you live each day as if it was your \_\_\_\_, someday you’ll most **certainly** be right.” For the past 33 years, I have looked in the \_\_\_\_ every morning and asked myself: “If today were the last day of my life, would I want to do what I am about to do today?” Because almost everything – all **external expectations**, all **pride**, all **fear of embarrassment** or **failure** – these things just **fall away in the face of** death. Remembering that you are going to \_\_\_\_ is the best way I know to **avoid** the **trap** of thinking you have something to lose. There is no reason not to \_\_\_\_ your heart.

Your time is \_\_\_\_, so don’t **waste** it living **someone else’s** life. Don’t let the noise of others’ **opinions drown out** your own **inner voice**. Have the courage to follow your \_\_\_\_ and **intuition**. They somehow already know what you truly want to become. Everything else is **secondary**.

Stay Hungry. Stay \_\_\_\_.

Thank you all very much.

- 동영상을 들으면서 글의 빈 칸에 알맞은 단어를 받아쓰세요.
- 아래 뜻에 해당하는 영어 단어를 위 글에서 찾아 쓰세요. 굵게 쓰인 단어들 중에서 찾아 쓰세요.

자부심	확실히	피하다	잠식시키다.	당혹스러움
기대	의심없이	다른 사람	두려움	낭비하다
떨어져 나가다	실패	덧	내부의	목소리
의견	~을 맞닥뜨린 상황에서		직관	
	in the face of ~			

★ Answer the questions about the speech.

- Put the following quote (인용문) in Korean.  
 “If you live each day as if it was your last, someday you’ll most certainly be right.”  
 →
  - True/False
    - All fear of embarrassment doesn't matter when you face death. (T/F)
    - He advised that you focus on following your heart and listening to your inner voice. (T/F)
- Key point of the third story:
- 왼쪽 글에서 주제문을 찾아 밑줄하세요.  
 Have the courage to follow your \_\_\_\_ and **intuition**
  - Fill in the blank with one word for the main idea of the third story.  
 : Have the \_\_\_\_\_ to follow your heart and intuition.