A. 굵은 글씨로 된 단어 중에서 아래 뜻에 해당되는 것을 찾아 쓰시오.

① 여정, 여행	② 필수적	③ 보이다	④고도	⑤ 유전적으로	⑥산악 등반
expedition	integral	exhibit	altitude	genetically	mountaineering
⑦ ~로 잘 알려진	⑧ 거주하는	⑨ 모범이 되는	⑩인내심	⑪하이킹 /걷기	⑫~와 동의어인
renowned for	dwell	exemplary	patience	trekking	synonymous with
⑬ 네비게이터(방향 잡이)	⑭ 눈사태	⑮ 추구하다	⑯ 정복하다	⑰ 수행하다	⑱ 가치로운
navigator	avalanche	pursue	conquer	conduct	invaluable=priceless
⑲ ~에 적응된	⑳ 기도	㉑ 희생하는	㉒ 극도의	㉓ 합당하게	㉔ 진행하다
adapted to~	prayer	sacrificing	extreme	duly	proceed
㉕ ~로 존경하다	㉖ 의식	㉗ 우울한	㉘ 자신을 챙기다	㉙ 토착민의	㉚ 막강한, 부실 수 없는
revered as	ceremony	grim	fend for oneself	indigenous	invincible
㉛ 의무적으로	㉜ 제공	㉝~에 참여하다	㉞ 필수	㉟세속적인	㊱협상하다, 통과하다
dutifully	offering	engage in	lifeblood	profaning	negotiate

B. Fill in the blanks with the words in A and choose the meaning of each word from the box.

1. Your advice has been invaluable   ⓐ

2. The children are finding it hard to adapt to the new school.   ⓓ

3. He sacrificed a promising career to look after his kids.   ⓔ

4. Before proceeding further, we must define our terms.   ⓒ

5. Blueberries are indigenous to America.   ⓕ

6. Young athletes think of themselves as invincible.   ⓑ

ⓐ extremely useful

ⓑ too strong to be destroyed or defeated

ⓒ to continue to do something that has already been planned or started

ⓓ to gradually change your behaviour and attitudes in order to be successful in a new situation

ⓔ when you decide not to have something valuable, in order to get something that is more important

ⓕ to have always been in the place where they are, rather than being brought there from somewhere else

C. Which of the following is <u>not</u> mentioned in the passage?

① The place where the Sherpa live

② The weather conditions of the Himalayas

③ The belief of Sherpas about the Himalayas

④ The genetic advantage of Sherpas at high altitudes

⑤ The weaknesses of Sherpas as a mountaineering guide

⑥ The activities that are not allowed for foreign climbers

⑦ The reason why the Himalayas can turn out to be deadly

D. True or False.

1. The Sherpa live in Nepal Sikkim and Tibet. [**True**]

2. Sherpas are well adjusted to high altitudes genetically. [**True**]

3. Sherpas have excellent hunting and navigating skills. [**True**]

4. Sherpas can stand freezing temperatures but not high altitudes. [**False**]

5. Sherpas have contribute a lot to the expeditions of Mount Everest. [**True**]

6. Many of Sherpas have died in the mountains helping foreign mountaineers. [**True**]

E. Which of the following is <u>not</u> the Sherpa's job?

① To establish the mountaineers' camp

② To carry items for the climbers

③ To navigate around the Himalayas

④ To prevent climbers from burning garbage in the Himalayas

⑤ To conduct scientific study about the genetic traits of Sherpas

F. Summarize the passage by filling in the gaps.

Paragraph	Main Ideas
1st paragraph	• Sherpas have played the most <u>invaluable</u> role in e<u>xpedition</u> of the Himalayas thanks to their excellent <u>climbing</u> skills and g<u>eneti</u> strengths.
2nd paragraph	• Sherpas help mountaineers in various ways. - To <u>carry</u> climbers' gear - To <u>navigate</u> their ways to the mountain peaks - To <u>negotiate</u> natural disasters - To encourage the climbers to respect the mountains
3rd paragraph	• Sherpas revere the Himalayas as god's home and <u>prevent</u> climbers from doing p<u>rofaning</u> activities.
4th paragraph	• Sherpas have lost their <u>lives</u> while performing their jobs dutifully.