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|------|-----------|-----------------------|-----------|--|
| 3학년  | Lesson 1  | 1과 More Reading(1) 정답 | Class No. |  |
| Date | 2021. . . |                       | Name      |  |

### 2005 Stanford University Commencement Speech of Steve Jobs

출처(Retrieved from): <https://youtu.be/GiHMz47vUqE>

Today I want to tell you three stories from my life. That's it. No big **deal**. Just three stories. The first story is about **connecting** the dots. I dropped out of Reed College after the first 6 months, but then stayed around as a **drop-in** for another 18 months or so before I really quit. It was pretty **scary** at the time, but looking back it was one of the best decisions I ever made. The minute I **dropped out** I could stop taking the **required** classes that didn't interest me, and begin dropping in on the ones that looked far more **interesting**.

Reed College at that time **offered** perhaps the best **calligraphy instruction** in the country. **Throughout** the campus every poster, every label on every drawer, was beautifully hand calligraphed. And I found it **fascinating**.

None of this had even a hope of any **practical application** in my life. But 10 years later, when we were designing the first Macintosh computer, it all came back to me. If I had never dropped out, personal computers might not have the wonderful **typography** that they do. Of course it was **impossible** to connect the dots looking **forward** when I was in college. But it was very, very **clear** looking backwards.

So you have to **trust** that the dots will somehow **connnet** in your future. Because believing that the dots will connect **down the road** will give you the **confidence** to follow your heart even when it leads you off the **well worn path**.

1. 동영상을 들으면서 글의 빈 칸에 알맞은 단어를 받아쓰세요.

2. 아래 뜻에 해당하는 영어 단어를 위 글에서 찾아 쓰세요. 굵게 쓰인 단어들 중에서 찾아 쓰세요.

|               |             |             |                |            |
|---------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|------------|
| 연결시키다         | 중퇴하다        | 거래, 일       | 청강생            | 무서운, 겁나는   |
| connect       | drop out    | deal        | drop-in        | scary      |
| 제공하다          | 서예          | 필수로 요구하다    | 수업             | ~을 통틀어서    |
| offer         | calligraphy | require     | instruction    | throughout |
| 실용적인, 실질적인    | 적용          | 매혹적인, 멋진    | 글자체            | 앞으로        |
| practical     | application | fascinating | typography     | forward    |
| 언젠가, 나중에      | 자신감         | 믿다          | 남이 많이 가는 길     |            |
| down the road | confidence  | trust       | well worn path |            |

★ Answer the questions about the speech.

1. Who is the speaker? **The former CEO of Apple, Steve Jobs**

2. Where and when did he deliver this speech? **At Stanford University in 2005**

3. Fill in the three blanks.

The speech is about three stories:

- 1) **connecting the dots**
- 2) **love and loss**
- 3) **death**

4. How did he feel when he dropped out of Reed College?

- He felt (**scared**/confident/hopeful).

5. What did he do at the college after dropping out?

- He took classes that looked (**interesting**/required).

6. True/False

- He took the calligraphy lessons **in order to** use in designing the first Macintosh computer. (T/**F**)  
(그는 서예수업을 들었다 최초의 맥 컴퓨터를 디자인할 때 쓰기위해): 서예 배울 당시는 맥 컴퓨터에 대한 계획이 없었음.
- It was easy for him to connect the dots looking forward. (T/ **F**)

7. What do the dots mean in this speech?

**The things that happened to you or you did in your life.**

■ **Key point of the first story:**

1) 위 글에서 주제문을 찾아 밑줄하세요.

**you have to trust that the dots will somehow connnet in your future.**

2) Fill in the blank with one word for the main idea of the first story.

: Believing that the dots will connect along your path makes you feel confident.

My second story is about love and **loss**. I was lucky – I found what I loved to do early in life. Woz and I started Apple in my parents’ **garage** when I was 20. And in 10 years Apple had grown from just the two of us in a garage into a \$2 **billion** company with over 4,000 employees.

And then I got fired. What had been the focus of my **entire adult** life was gone. I really didn’t know what to do for a few months. I felt that I had let the **previous generation** of **entrepreneurs** down. I’d been **rejected** but I still loved what I did. I didn’t see it then, but it **turned out** that getting **fired** from Apple was the best thing that could have ever happened to me.

The heaviness of being successful was **replaced** by the lightness of being a beginner again. It **freed** me to enter one of the most **creative periods** of my life. During the next five years, I started a company named NeXT and another company named Pixar. They are now the most successful animation studios in the world.

I’m **convinced** that the only thing that kept me going was that I loved what I did. You’ve got to find what you love. Your work is going to fill a large part of your life, and the only way to be truly **satisfied** is to do what you believe is great work. And the only way to do great work is to love what you do. If you haven’t found it **yet**, keep looking. **As with all matters of the heart**, you’ll know when you find it.

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- 아래 뜻에 해당하는 영어 단어를 위 글에서 찾아 쓰세요. 굵게 쓰인 단어들 중에서 찾아 쓰세요.

|           |                    |            |                                   |          |
|-----------|--------------------|------------|-----------------------------------|----------|
| 전체의       | 십억 (1,000,000,000) | 차고         | 손실                                | 어른, 성인   |
| entire    | billion            | garage     | loss                              | adult    |
| 거절하다      | 사업가                | 세대         | 이전의                               | 대체시키다    |
| reject    | entrepreneur       | generation | previous                          | replace  |
| 기간        | 창의적인               | ~로 판명나다    | 자유롭게 하다                           | 확신시키다    |
| period    | creative           | turn out   | free                              | convince |
| 만족되는      | 해고시키다              | 아직         | as with all matters of the heart, |          |
| satisfied | fire               | yet        | 진정으로, 진심으로                        |          |

★ Answer the questions about the speech.

- Why did he feel that he was lucky? Because he found what he loved to do early in life .
- How did his feeling change about being fired over time? Choose the right word for each blank.  
frustrated → free ( frustrated / bored / free / tired / stable )
- When did he start the company NeXT and Pixar? (Before/**After**) he got fired from Apple.
- How could he keep going even after he was fired from Apple?  
 ① **Because he loved what he did.**    ② Because he had to work for a living.

■ Key point of the second story:

- 왼쪽 글에서 주제문을 찾아 밑줄하세요. **You’ve got to find what you love .**
- Fill in the blank with one word for the main idea of the second story.  
 : You’ve got to find what you love to be truly satisfied.

My third story is about death. “If you live each day as if it was your last, someday you’ll most **certainly** be right.” For the past 33 years, I have looked in the mirror every morning and asked myself: “If today were the last day of my life, would I want to do what I am about to do today?” Because almost everything – all **external expectations**, all **pride**, all **fear of embarrassment** or **failure** – these things just **fall away in the face of** death. Remembering that you are going to die is the best way I know to **avoid** the **trap** of thinking you have something to lose. There is no reason not to follow your heart.

Your time is limited, so don’t **waste** it living **someone else’s** life. Don’t let the noise of others’ **opinions drown out** your own **inner voice**. Have the courage to follow your heart and **intuition**. They somehow already know what you truly want to become. Everything else is **secondary**.

Stay Hungry. Stay foolish.

Thank you all very much.

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- 아래 뜻에 해당하는 영어 단어를 위 글에서 찾아 쓰세요. 굵게 쓰인 단어들 중에서 찾아 쓰세요.

|             |  |              |           |               |
|-------------|--|--------------|-----------|---------------|
| 자부심         | 확실히  | 피하다          | 잠식시키다.    | 당혹스러움         |
| pride       | certainly  | avoid        | drown out | embarrassment |
| 기대          | 의심없이   | 다른 사람        | 두려움       | 낭비하다          |
| expectation | most certainly<br>(without a doubt;<br>absolutely) | someone else | fear      | waste         |
| 떨어져 나가다     | 실패   | 덫            | 내부의       | 목소리           |
| fall away   | failure  | trap         | inner     | voice         |
| 의견          | ~을 맞닥뜨린 상황에서                                       |              | 직관        |               |
| opinion     | in the face of ~                                   |              | intuition |               |

★ Answer the questions about the speech.

- Put the following quote (인용문) in Korean.  
 “If you live each day as if it was your last, someday you’ll most certainly be right.”  
 → 만약 매일을 너의 마지막 날인 듯이 산다면, 언젠가 너는 의심없이 올바르게 되어 있을 것이다.
  - True/False
    - All fear of embarrassment doesn't matter when you face death. (T/F)
    - He advised that you focus on following your heart and listening to your inner voice. (T/F)
- Key point of the third story:
- 왼쪽 글에서 주제문을 찾아 밑줄하세요.  
 Have the courage to follow your heart and **intuition**
  - Fill in the blank with one word for the main idea of the third story.  
 : Have the courage to follow your heart and intuition.