

3학년	Lesson 6	6과 More Reading ② How stories shape our minds	Class No.		
Date	. . .		Name		

A. 굵은 글씨로 된 단어 중에서 아래 뜻에 해당되는 것을 찾아 쓰시오.

① 심리학 psychology	② 형성하다 shape	③ 심리학자 psychologist	④ 속담 proverb	⑤ 인구 population	⑥ 잠재력/잠재적인 potential
⑦ 놀랍게 incredibly	⑧ 조금, 다소 slightly	⑨ ~와 연관을 짓다 relate to	⑩ 등급을 매기다 rate	⑪ 편견, 선입관 prejudice	⑫ 동화, 닮아가기 assimilation
⑬ 용어 term	⑭ 설득하다 persuade	⑮ 허구의, 가상의 fictional	⑯ 엄청난 staggering = amazing	⑰ 잠재적으로 potentially	⑱ 이동, 운송 transportation
⑲ 몰입시키다, 꼭 빠트리다 immerse	⑳ 동화화, 동일시함 identification	㉑ ~와 연관되다 be related to	㉒ 관점 perspective	㉓ 마치 ~인듯이 as if	㉔ 공감하다 empathize
㉕ 휴식, 이완 relaxation	㉖ 채워놓다, (일정 지역에) 사람 을 살게 하다 populate = fill	㉗ 신경과학자 neuro-scientist	㉘ 각각의, 개인의 individual	㉙ 이론 theory	㉚ 거울 뉴런 mirror neuron
㉛ 지지자 proponent = supporters	㉜ 대리인/대용품 surrogate = replacement	㉝ 완충시키다 buffer	㉞ 자아존중감 self-esteem	㉟ 준사회적 관계 parasocial relationship	㊱ 확신한 convinced

B. Fill in the blanks with the words in A and choose the meaning of each word from the box.

- Women still face **prejudice** in the workplace. g
- Leo wouldn't agree, despite our efforts to **persuade** him. f
- The financial impact on the town was **staggering**. b
- She was far too **immersed** in her studies. d
- My mother died last year so I can really **empathize** with what he's going through e
- one of the most densely **populated** areas in the world c
- I was **convinced** that we were doing the right thing. a

- a feeling certain that something is true
 b extremely great or surprising
 c if an area is populated by a particular group of people, they live there
 d to put someone or something deep into a liquid so that they are completely covered
 e to be able to understand someone else's feelings, problems etc, especially because you have had similar experiences
 f to make someone decide to do something, especially by giving them reasons why they should do it, or asking them many times to do it
 g an unreasonable dislike and distrust of people who are different from you in some way, especially because of their race, sex, religion etc – used to show disapproval

C. Summary

Topic	How stories shape our minds
1 st paragraph	The <u>potential</u> for stories to persuade is staggering.
2 nd paragraph	A research paper suggested that reading Harry Potter, and a book about vampires make <u>readers</u> believe that they have the <u>qualities</u> of the characters in the stories.
3 rd paragraph	Assimilation occurs to story readers through <u>transportation</u> and <u>identification</u> . 1) <u>Transportation</u> refers to the moment when readers are fully <u>immersed</u> in a story world. 2) <u>Identification</u> occurs when readers feel like they become the story <u>character</u> .
4 th paragraph	Reading books is more powerful than any other thing in the storytelling world.
5 th paragraph	Neuroscientists at the University of Cambridge have studied how <u>brains</u> work when we 'read' a word and actually 'do the action' that the word means. They found that both actions <u>activated</u> the same parts of the <u>brain</u> .
6 th paragraph	One theory explains it based on the <u>mirror</u> neuron system. Watching an action triggers <u>mirror</u> neurons, which help create <u>empathy</u> .
7 th paragraph	Feeling connected with fictional characters forms a <u>parasocial</u> relationship, which improves self-esteem and our <u>mood</u> .

D. Answer the following questions.

- Which group of people have the proverb "The one who tells the story rules the world"? 정답: Native Amer
- People who read Harry Potter rate themselves higher in which ability? 정답: C
 - Ability to have a stronger mind
 - Ability to move something with their bodies
 - Ability to move something with the power of their mind
- People who read about Vampires believe they... 정답: B
 - Enjoy drinking blood
 - Have longer teeth than other people
 - Have whiter skin than other people
- Books do two things to us:
 - Transportation – when the reader loses themselves in the story world.
 - Identification – where the reader takes on the perspective and identity of a story character.
- What emotion do mirror neurons help create? 정답: empath
- Which option shows how mirror neurons work? 정답: B
 - reading about a man dying -> makes you smile
 - reading about love -> makes you happy
 - reading a happy ending -> makes you feel disappointed
- Parasocial relationships

When we connect with characters in a book, it can help us feel less lonely and improve our mood.

E. True or False

- | | |
|--|-----------|
| • A reader who reads about mermaids is less likely to think they are a good swimmer. | [T / F] |
| • It is difficult for readers to imagine a character's point of view. | [T / F] |
| • Reading makes us more empathetic. | [T / F] |
| • If we read the word 'kiss', the areas in our brain used for kissing are activated. | [T / F] |
| • People with no friends could socialize through reading. | [T / F] |