

3학년	Lesson 6	6과 More Reading ②	Class No.	
Date	· · ·	How stories shape our minds	Name	

A. 굵은 글씨로 된 단어 중에서 아래 뜻에 해당되는 것을 찾아 쓰시오.

① 심리학 psychology	② 형성하다 shape	③ 심리학자 psychologist	④ 속담 proverb	⑤ 인구 population	⑥ 잠재력/잠재적인 potential
⑦ 놀랍게 incredibly	⑧ 조금, 다소 slightly	⑨ ~와 연관을 잡다 relate to	⑩ 등급을 매기다 rate	⑪ 편견, 선입관 prejudice	⑫ 동화, 닮아가기 assimilation
⑬ 용어 term	⑭ 설득하다 persuade	⑮ 허구의, 가상의 fictional	⑯ 엄청난 staggering = amazing	⑰ 잠재적으로 potentially	⑱ 이동, 운송 transportation
⑲ 몰입시키다, 푹 빠트리다 immerse	⑳ 동일화, 동일시함 identification	㉑ ~와 연관되다 be related to	㉒ 관점 perspective	㉓ 마치 ~인듯이 as if	㉔ 공감하다 empathize
㉕ 휴식, 이완 relaxation	㉖ 채워넣다, (일정 지역에) 사람 을 살게 하다 populate = fill	㉗ 신경과학자 neuro-scientist	㉘ 각각의, 개인의 individual	㉙ 이론 theory	㉚ 거울 뉴런 mirror neuron
㉛ 지지자 proponent = supporters	㉜ 대리인/대용품 surrogate = replacement	㉝ 완충시키다 buffer	㉞ 자아존중감 self-esteem	㉟ 준사회적 관계 parasocial relationship	㉟ 확신한 convinced

B. Fill in the blanks with the words in A and choose the meaning of each word from the box.

1. Women still face prejudice in the workplace. g
2. Leo wouldn't agree, despite our efforts to persuade him. f
3. The financial impact on the town was staggering. b
4. She was far too immersed in her studies. d
5. My mother died last year so I can really empathize with what he's going through e
6. one of the most densely populated areas in the world c
7. I was convinced that we were doing the right thing. a

a) feeling certain that something is true
 b) extremely great or surprising
 c) if an area is populated by a particular group of people, they live there
 d) to put someone or something deep into a liquid so that they are completely covered
 e) to be able to understand someone else's feelings, problems etc, especially because you have had similar experiences
 f) to make someone decide to do something, especially by giving them reasons why they should do it, or asking them many times to do it
 g) an unreasonable dislike and distrust of people who are different from you in some way, especially because of their race, sex, religion etc – used to show disapproval

C. Summary

Topic	How stories shape our minds
1 st paragraph	The <u>potential</u> for stories to persuade is staggering.
2 nd paragraph	A research paper suggested that reading Harry Potter, and a book about vampires make <u>readers</u> believe that they have the <u>qualities</u> of the characters in the stories.
3 rd paragraph	Assimilation occurs to story readers through <u>transportation</u> and <u>identification</u> . 1) <u>Transportation</u> refers to the moment when readers are fully <u>immersed</u> in a story world. 2) <u>Identification</u> occurs when readers feel like they become the story <u>character</u> .
4 th paragraph	Reading books is more powerful than any other thing in the storytelling world.
5 th paragraph	Neuroscientists at the University of Cambridge have studied how <u>brains</u> work when we 'read' a word and actually 'do the action' that the word means. They found that both actions <u>activated</u> the same parts of the <u>brain</u> .
6 th paragraph	One theory explains it based on the <u>mirror</u> neuron system. Watching an action triggers <u>mirror</u> neurons, which help create <u>empathy</u> .
7 th paragraph	Feeling connected with fictional characters forms a <u>parasocial</u> relationship, which improves self-esteem and our <u>mood</u> .

D. Answer the following questions.

1. Which group of people have the proverb "The one who tells the story rules the world"? 정답: Native Amer
2. People who read Harry Potter rate themselves higher in which ability? 정답: C
 - Ability to have a stronger mind
 - Ability to move something with their bodies
 - Ability to move something with the power of their mind
3. People who read about Vampires believe they... 정답: B
 - Enjoy drinking blood
 - Have longer teeth than other people
 - Have whiter skin than other people
4. Books do two things to us:
 1. Transportation – when the reader loses themselves in the story world.
 2. Identification – where the reader takes on the perspective and identity of a story character.
5. What emotion do mirror neurons help create? 정답: empath
6. Which option shows how mirror neurons work? 정답: B
 - reading about a man dying -> makes you smile
 - reading about love -> makes you happy
 - reading a happy ending -> makes you feel disappointed
7. Parasocial relationships
When we connect with characters in a book, it can help us feel less lonely and improve our mood.

E. True or False

• A reader who reads about mermaids is less likely to think they are a good swimmer.	[T / F]
• It is difficult for readers to imagine a character's point of view.	[T / F]
• Reading makes us more empathetic.	[T / F]
• If we read the word 'kiss', the areas in our brain used for kissing are activated.	[T / F]
• People with no friends could socialize through reading.	[T / F]