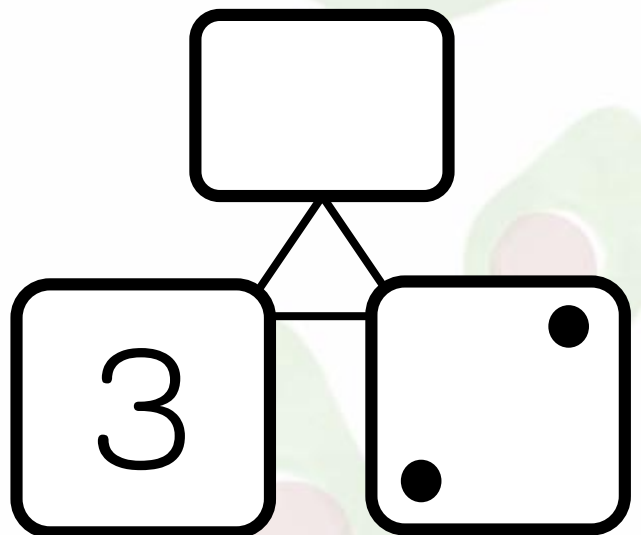
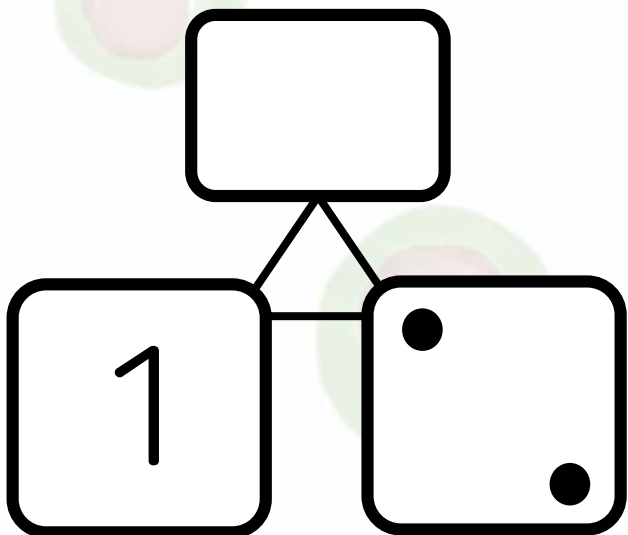
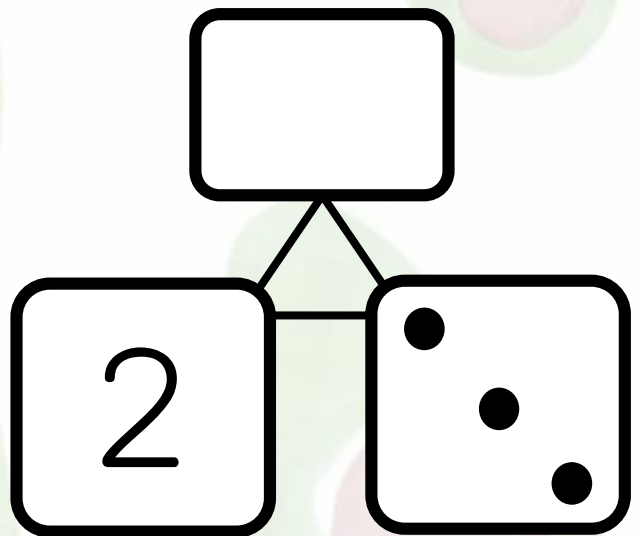
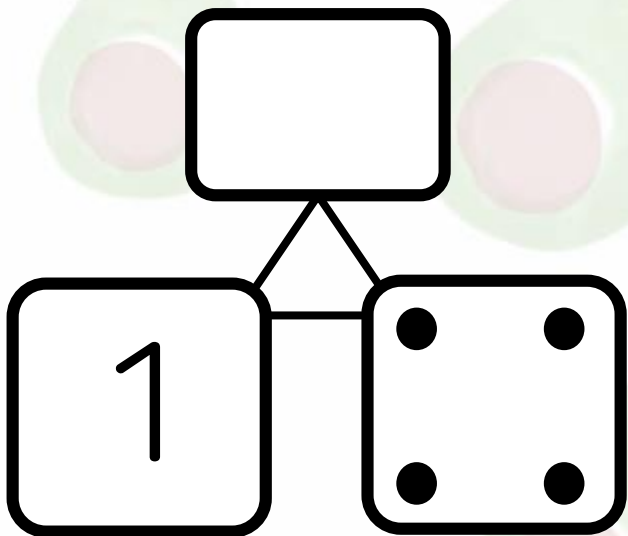
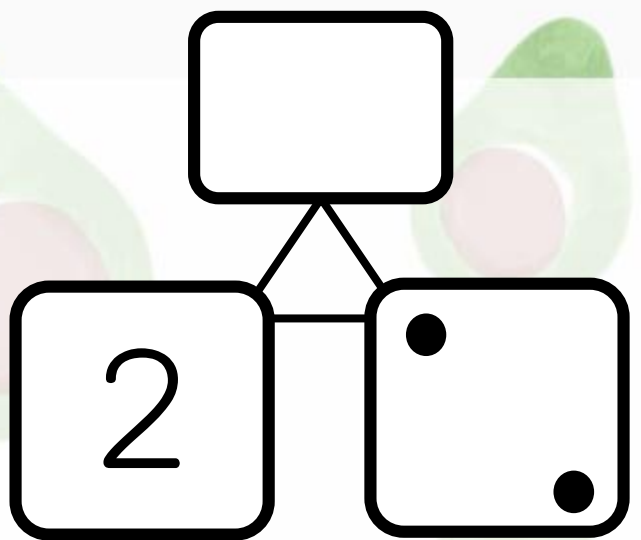
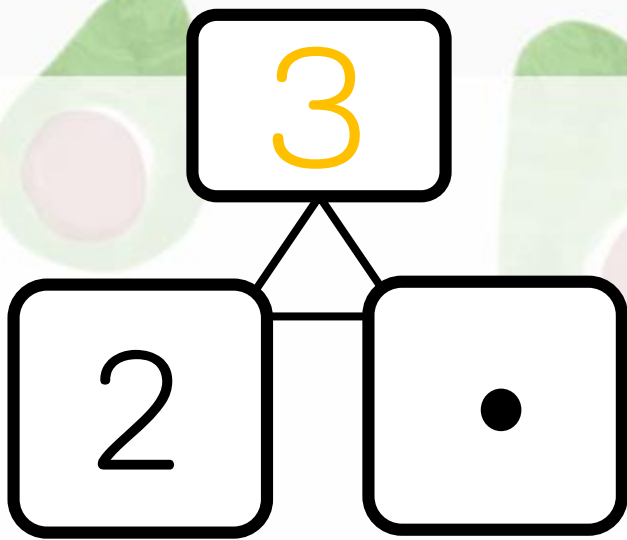
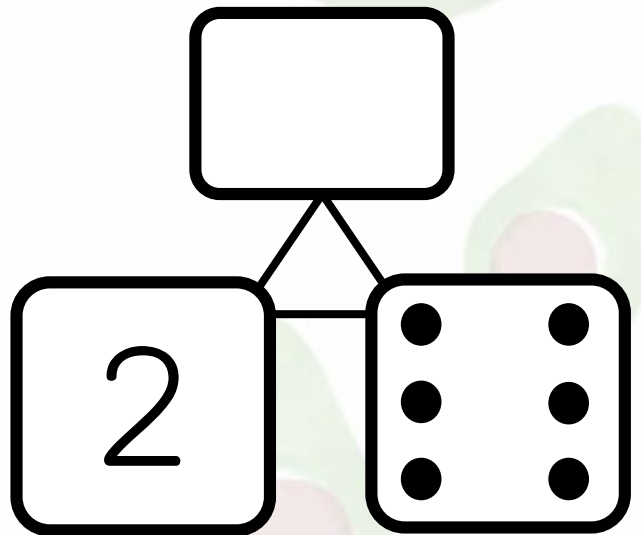
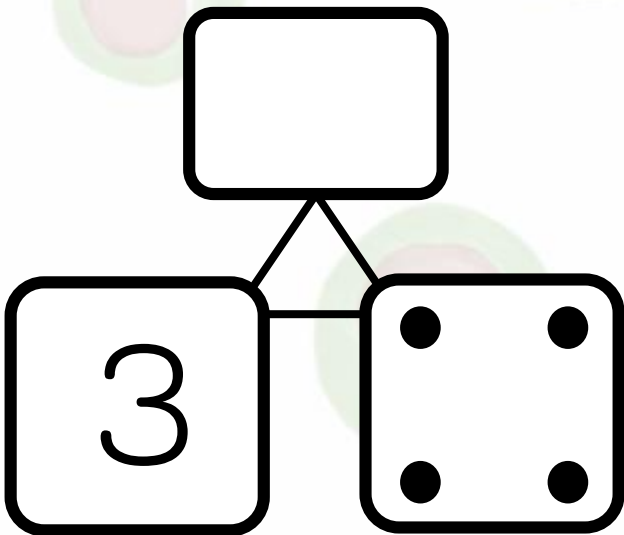
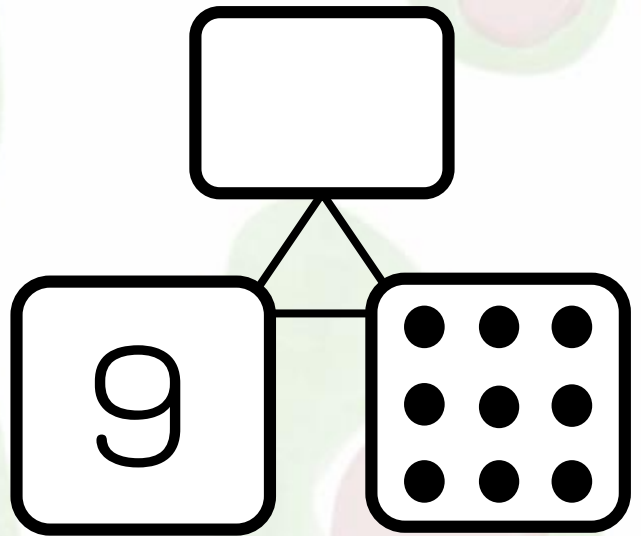
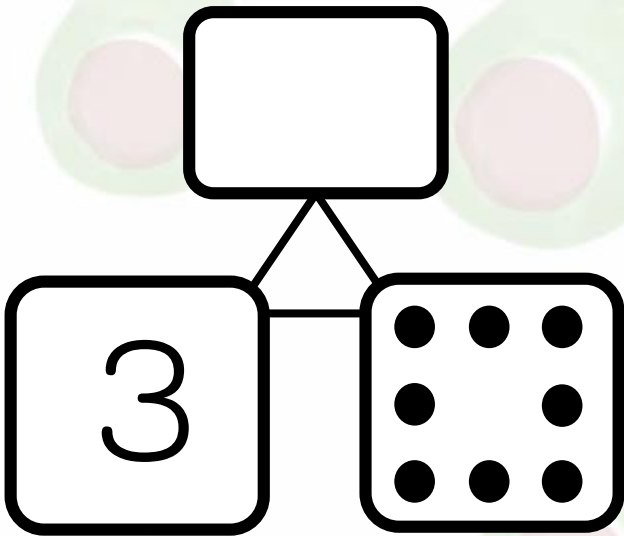
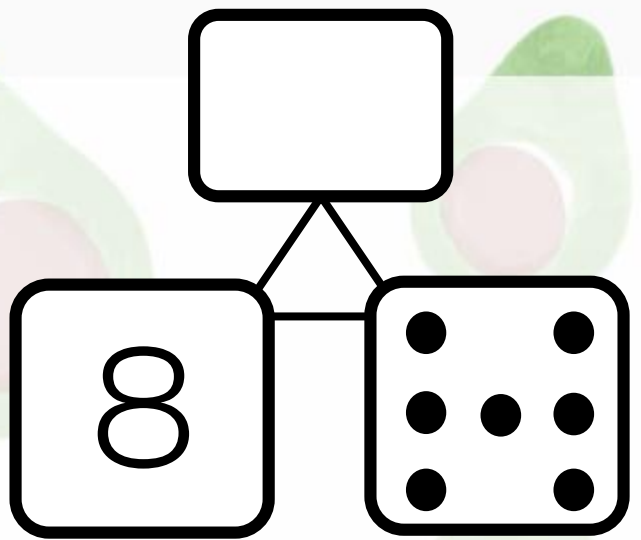


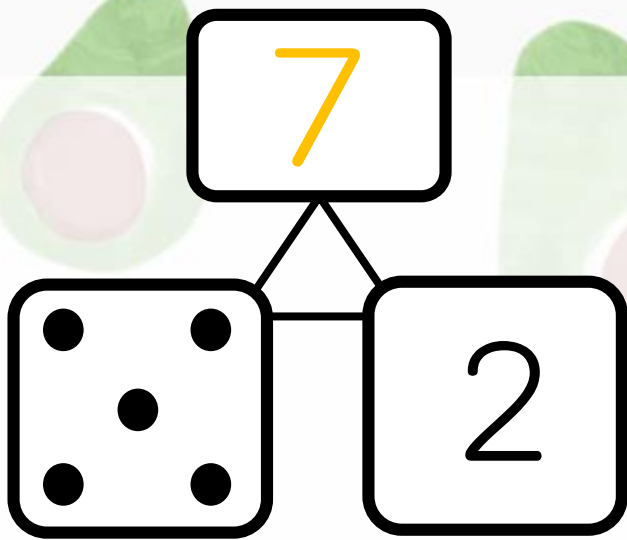
$$1 + 1 = 2$$



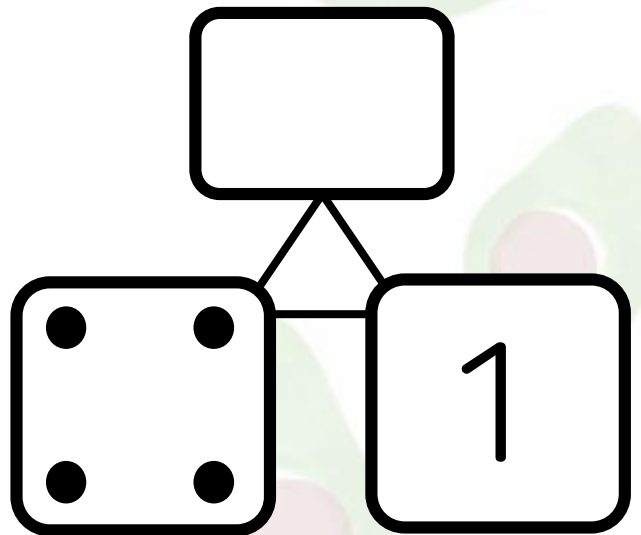
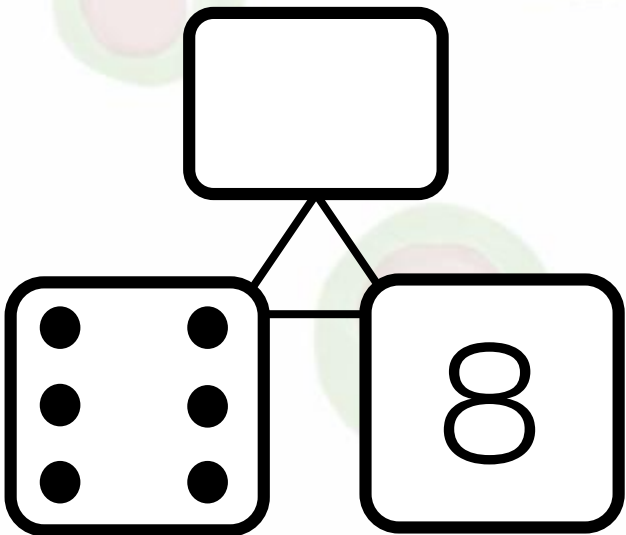
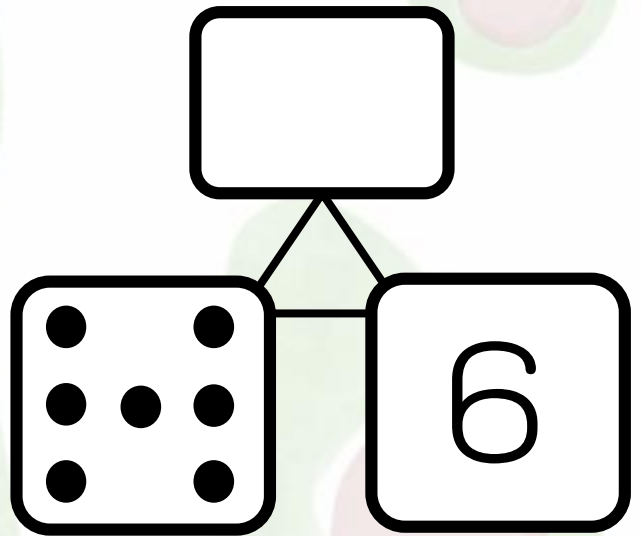
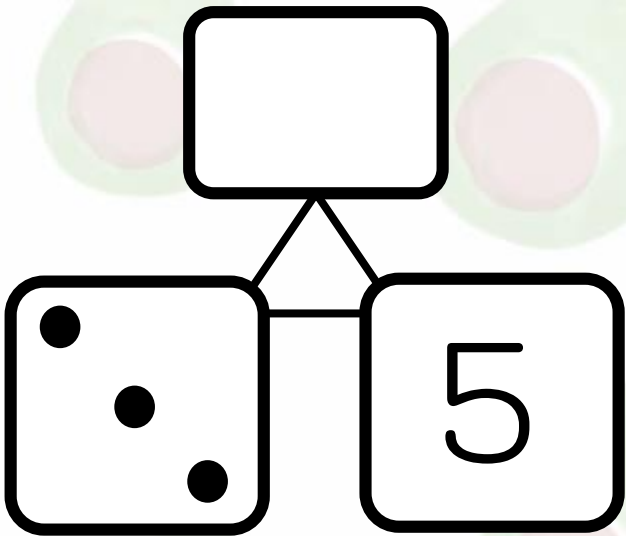
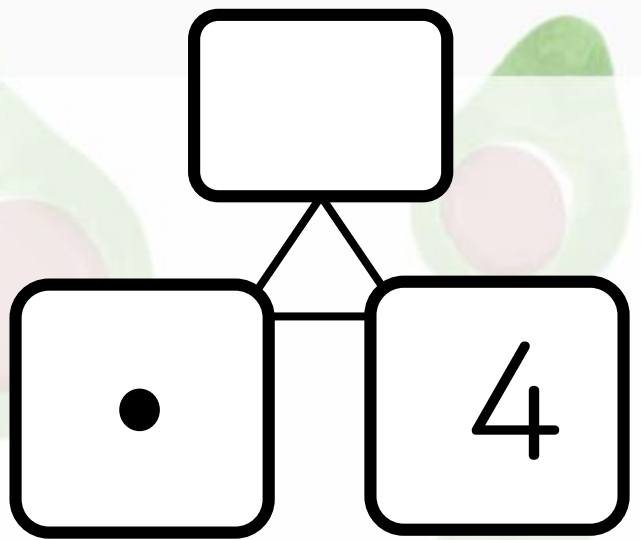


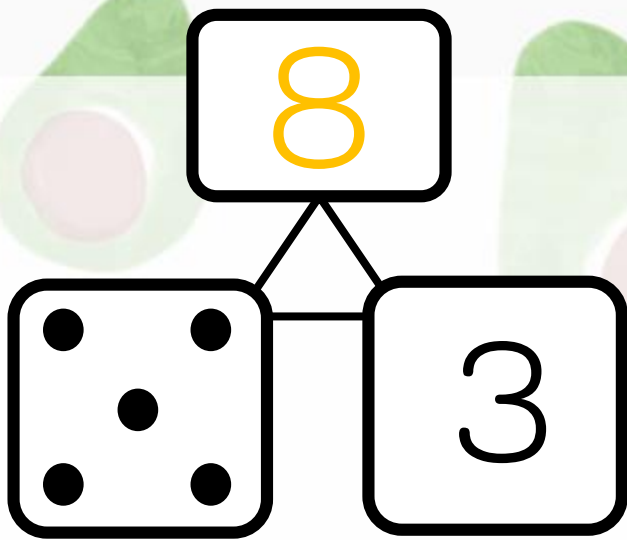
$$2 + 1 = 3$$



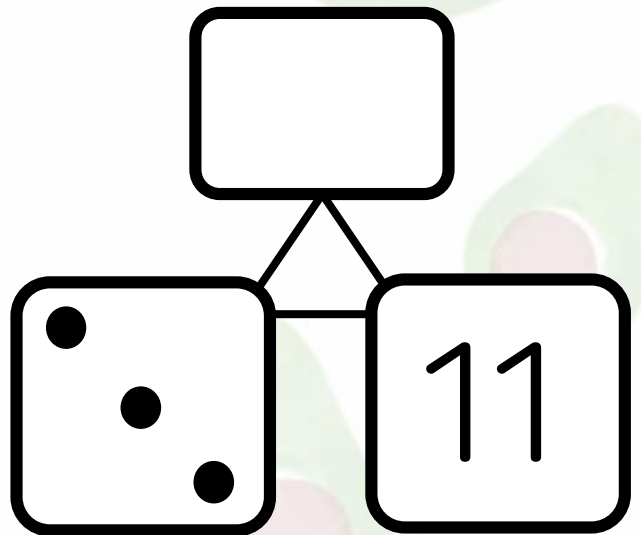
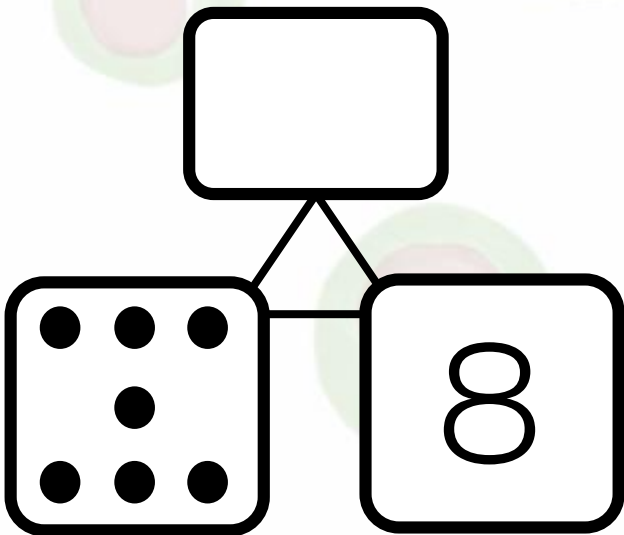
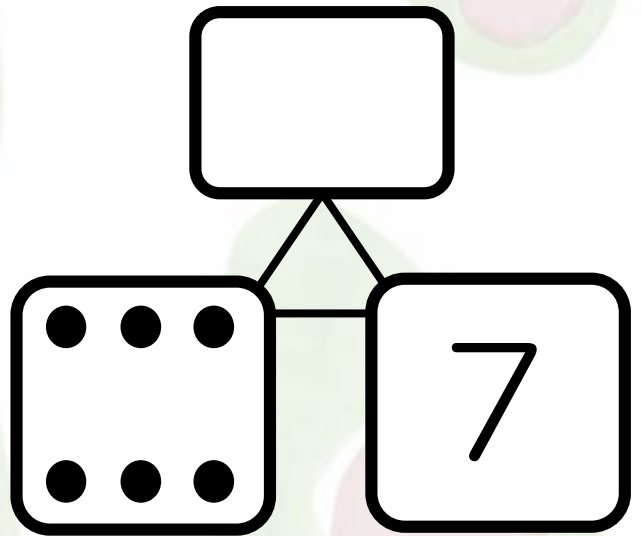
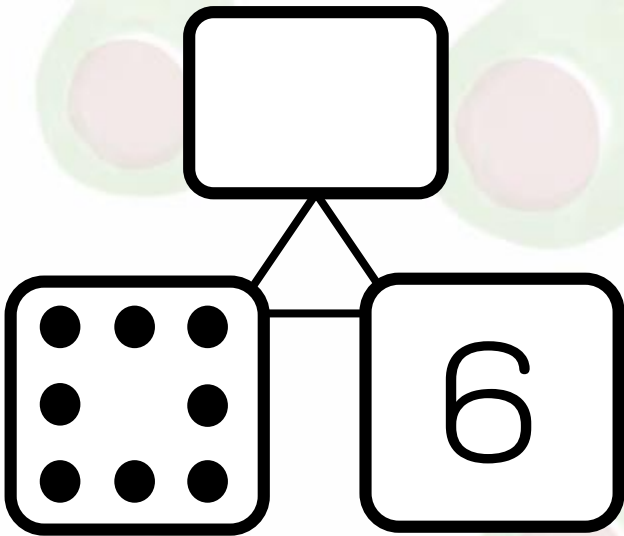
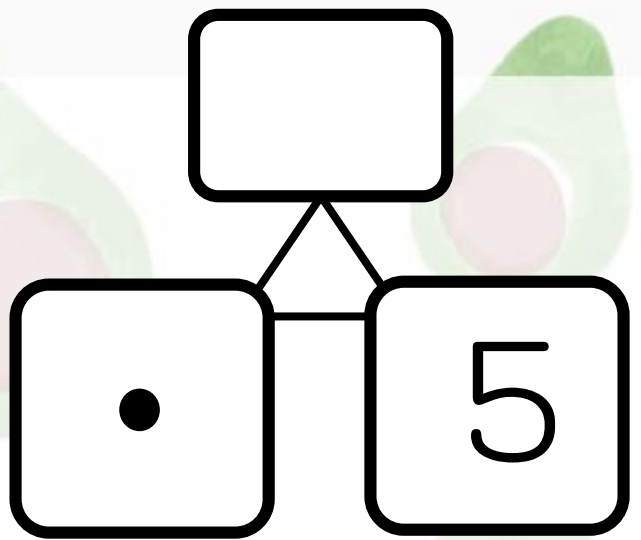


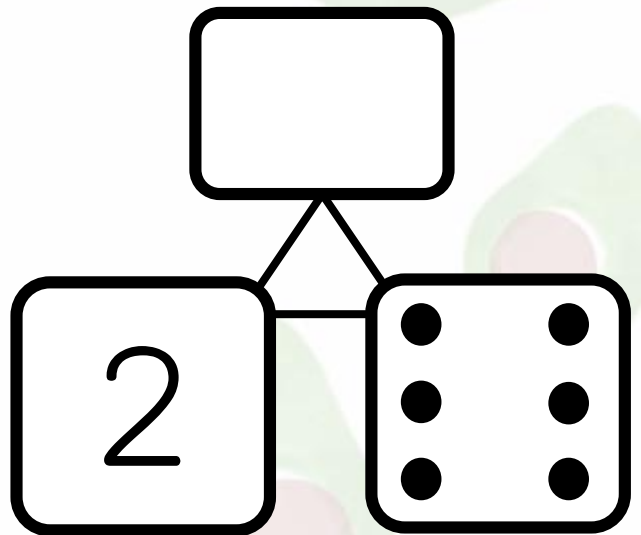
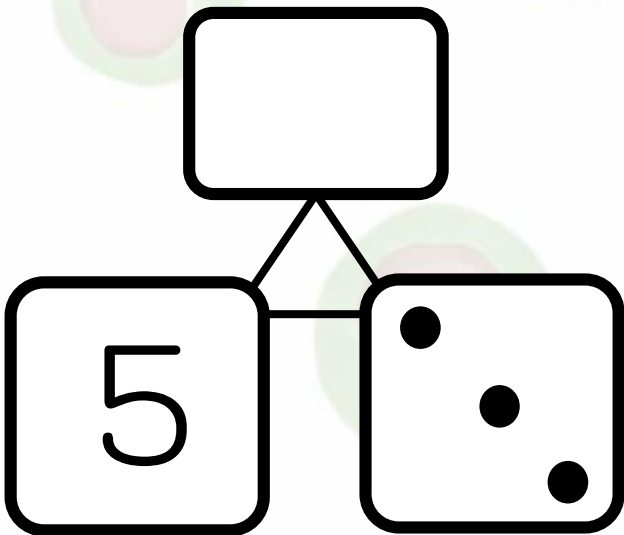
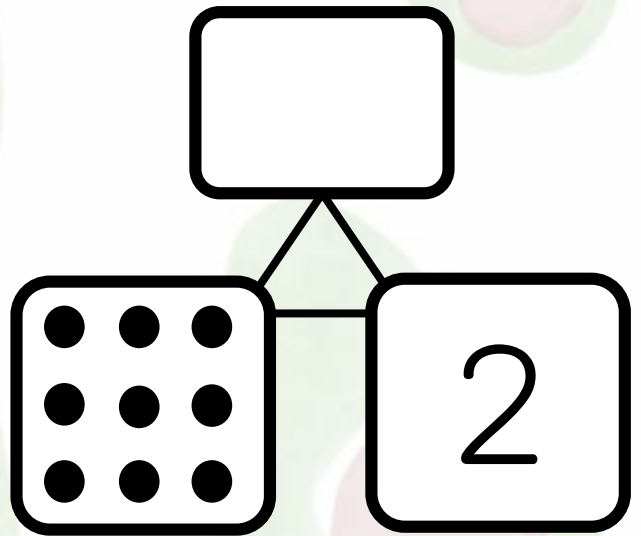
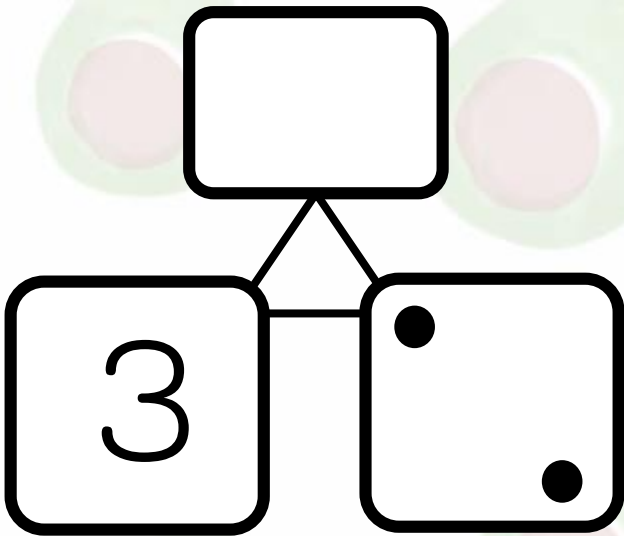
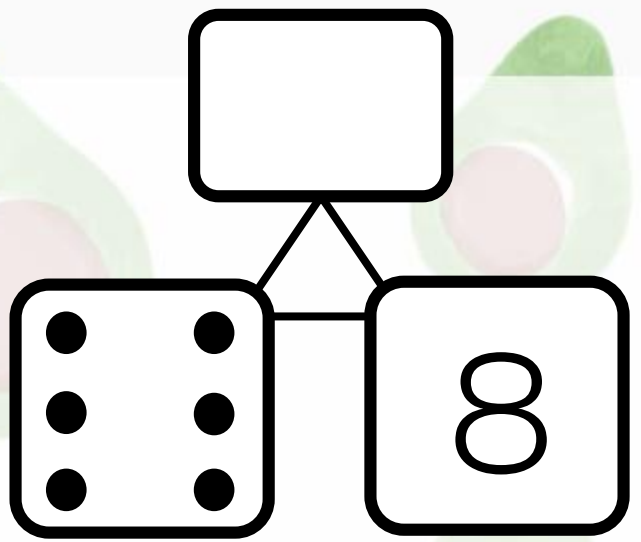
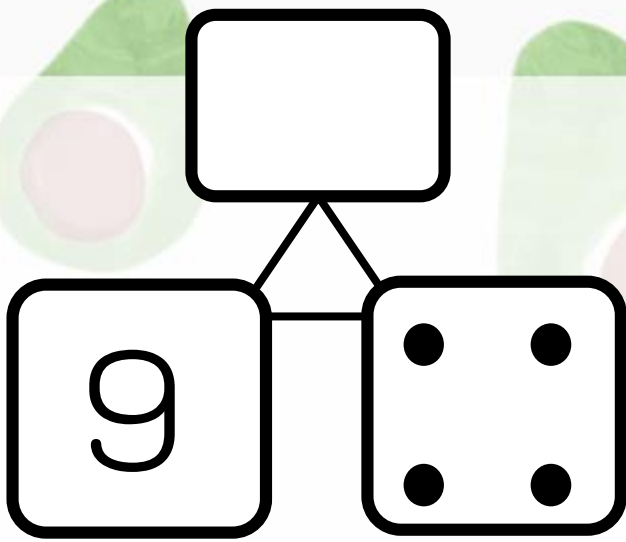
$$5 + 2 = 7$$

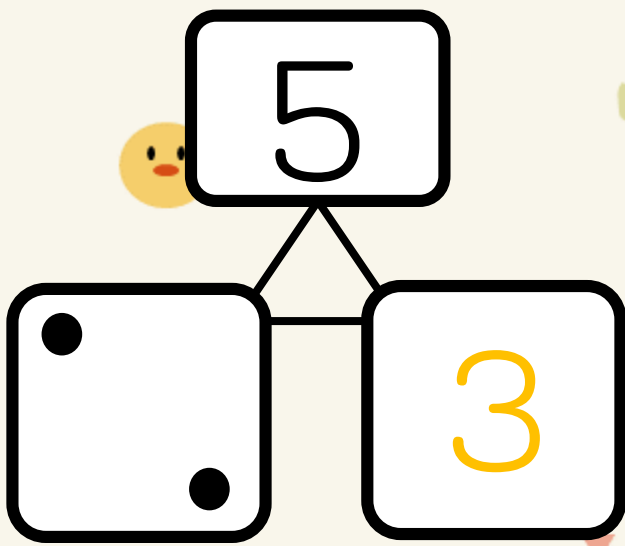




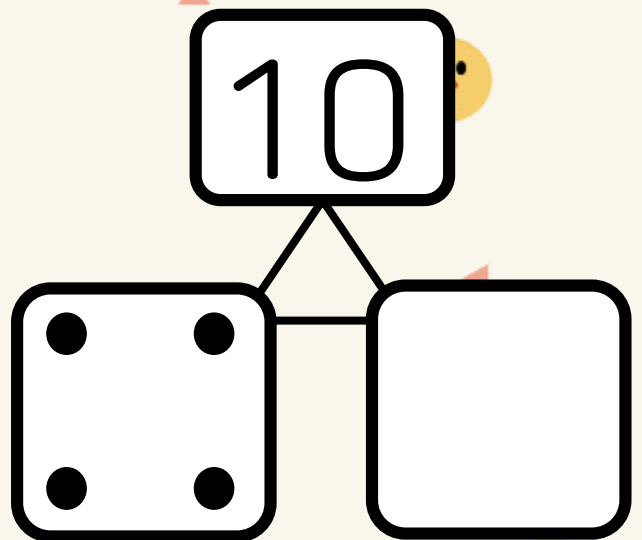
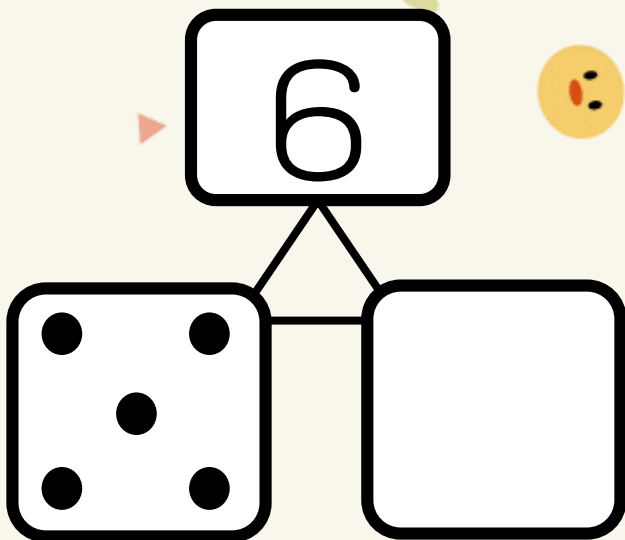
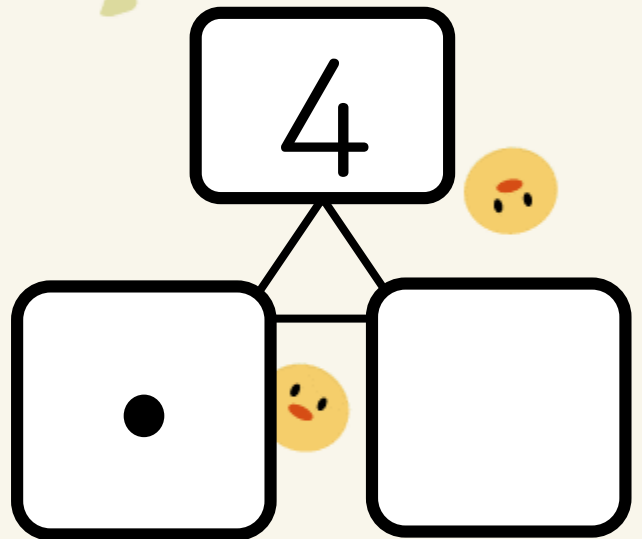
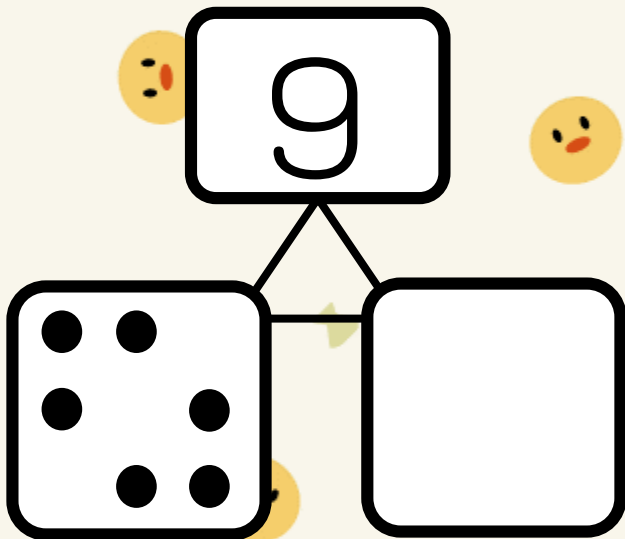
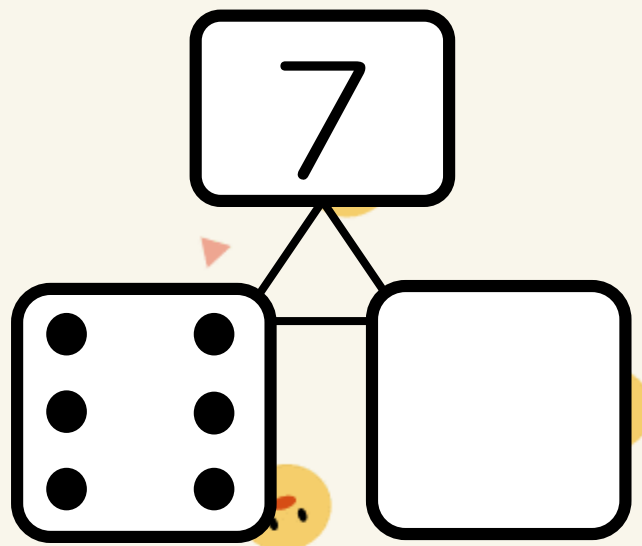
$$5 + 3 = 8$$



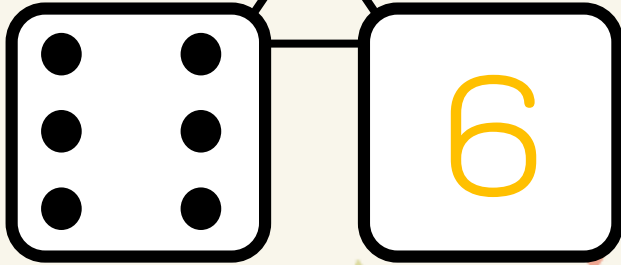




$$5 - 2 = 3$$

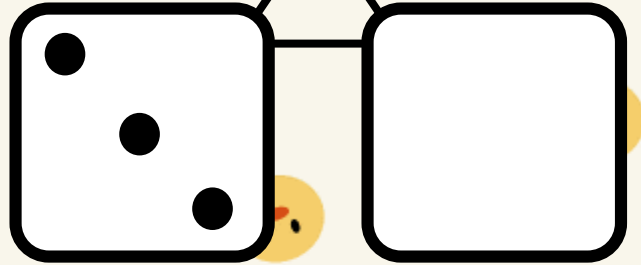


12

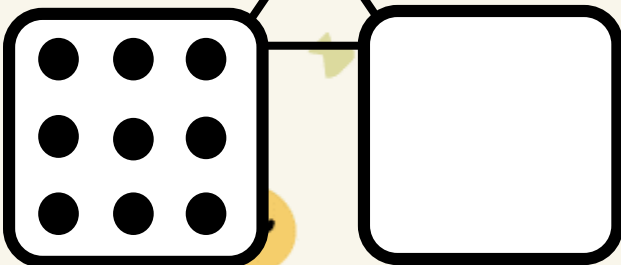


$$12 - 6 = 6$$

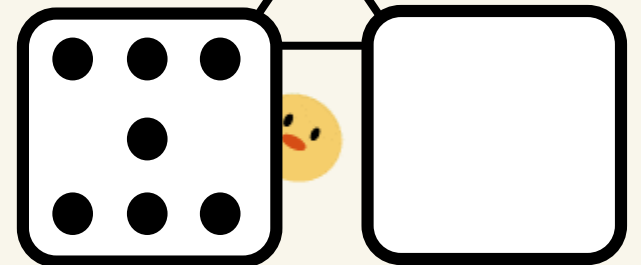
10



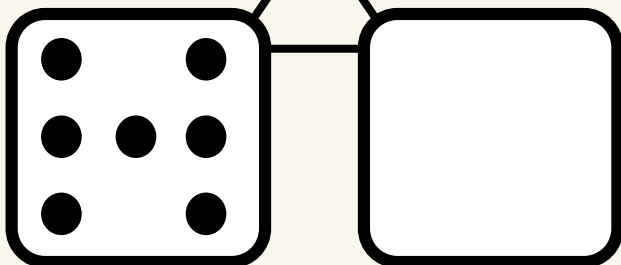
19



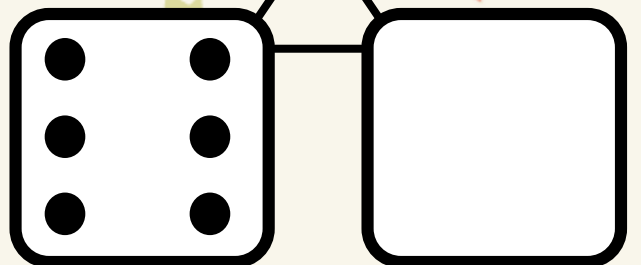
13



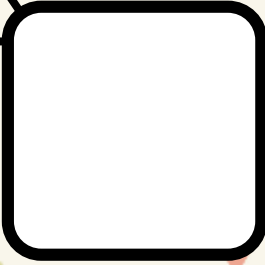
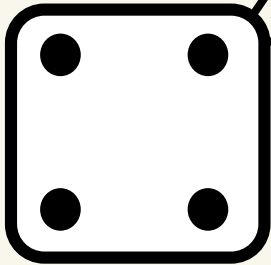
15



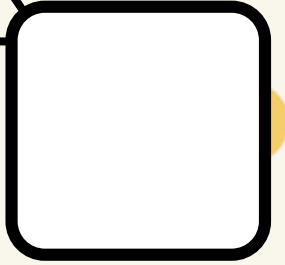
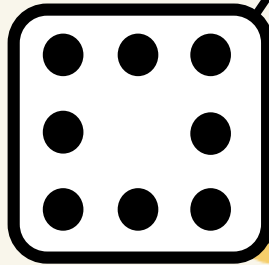
11



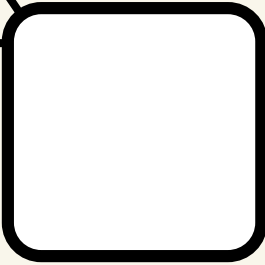
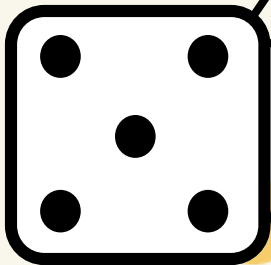
14



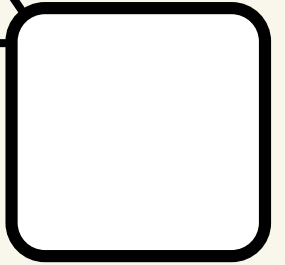
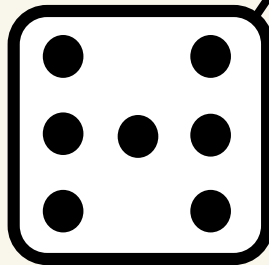
16



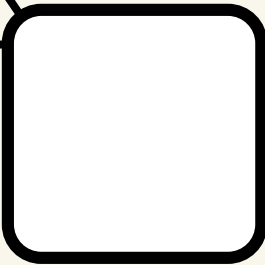
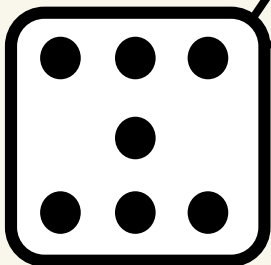
18



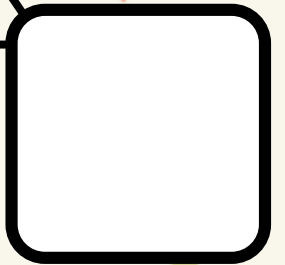
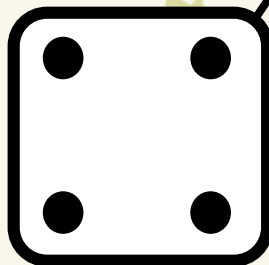
9

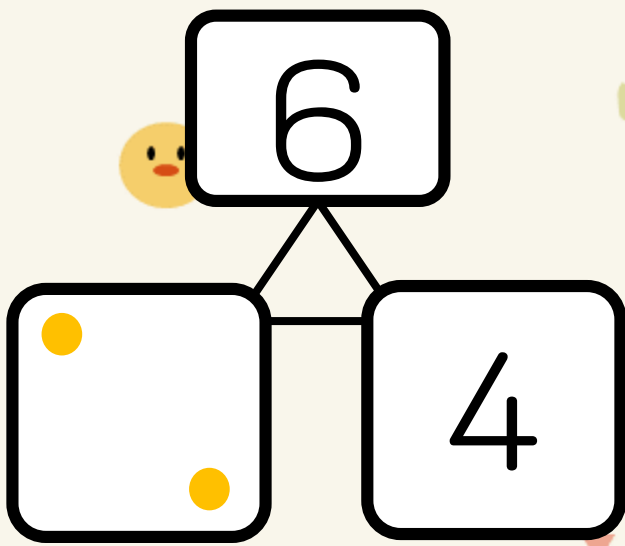


19

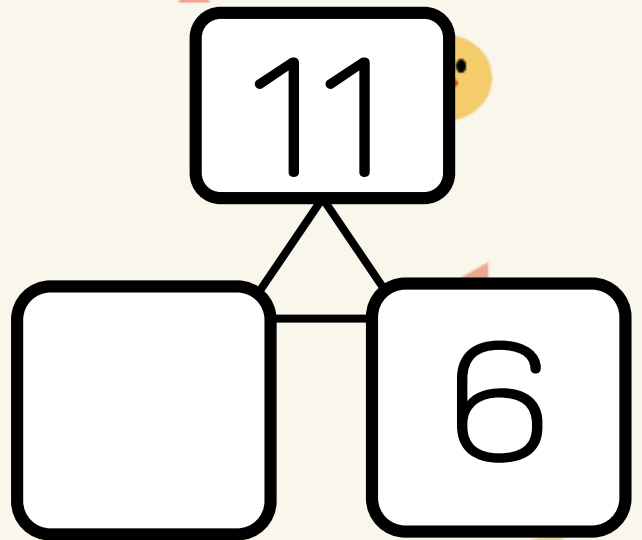
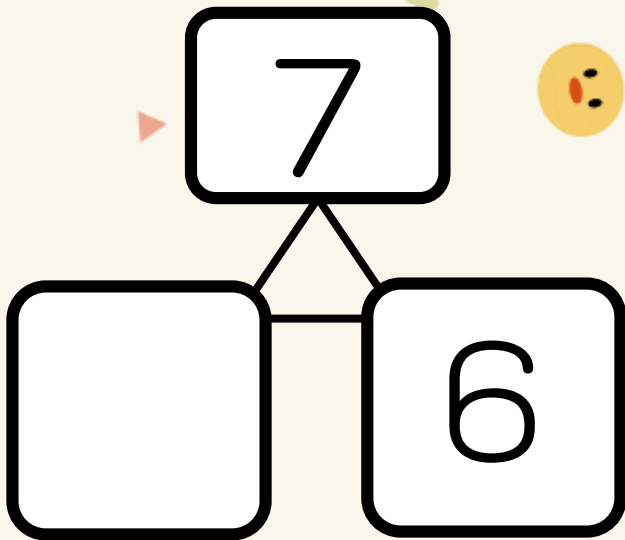
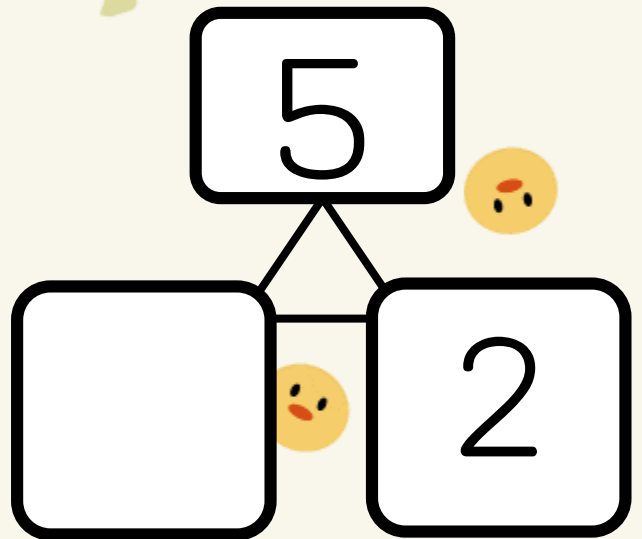
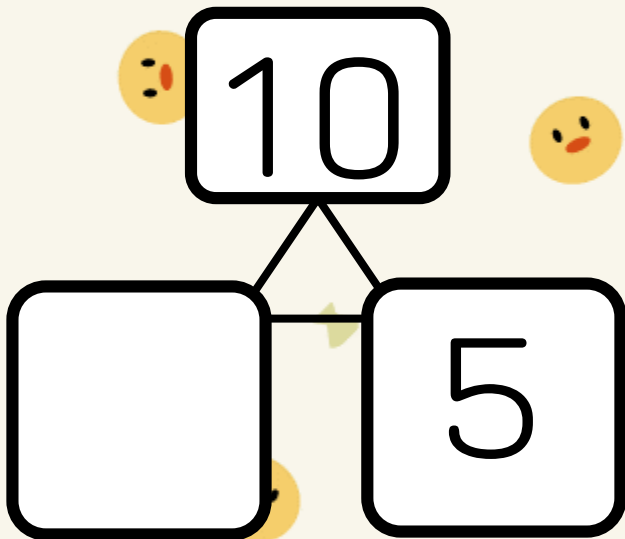
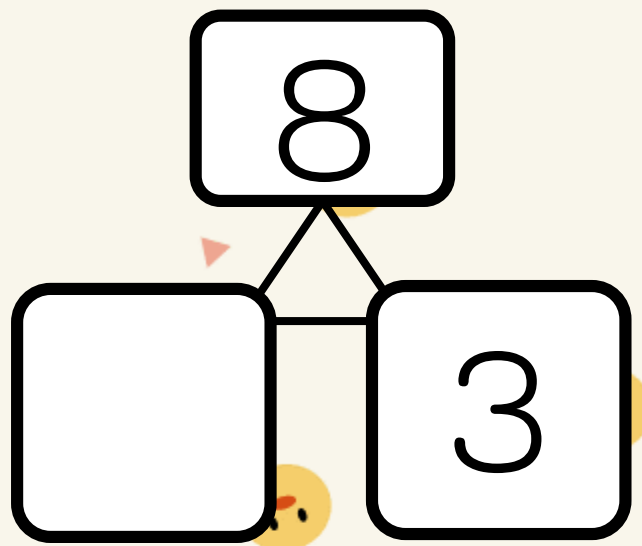


8

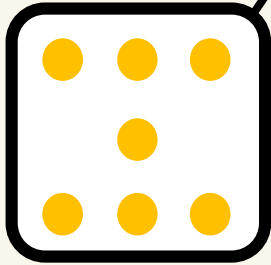




$$6 - 4 = 2$$



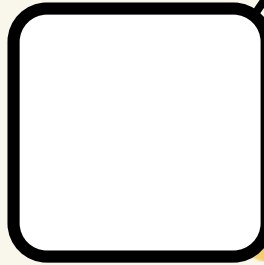
12



5

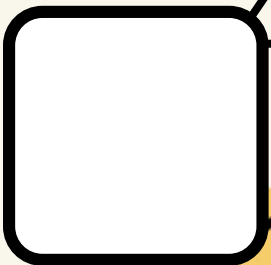
$$12 - 5 = 7$$

10



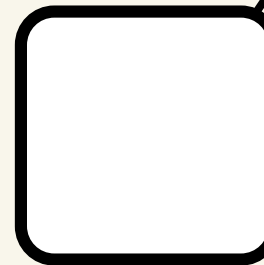
4

20



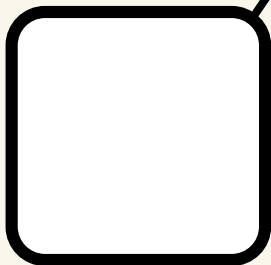
15

13



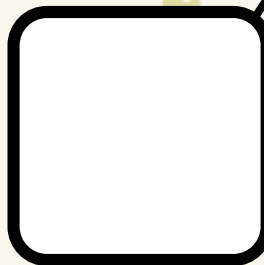
6

15

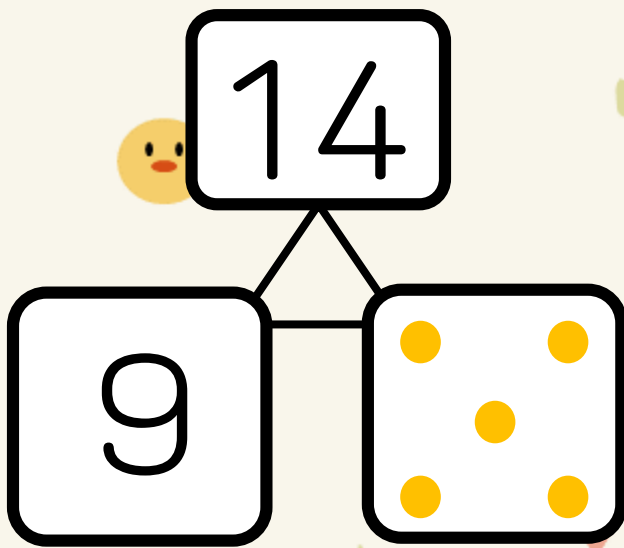


7

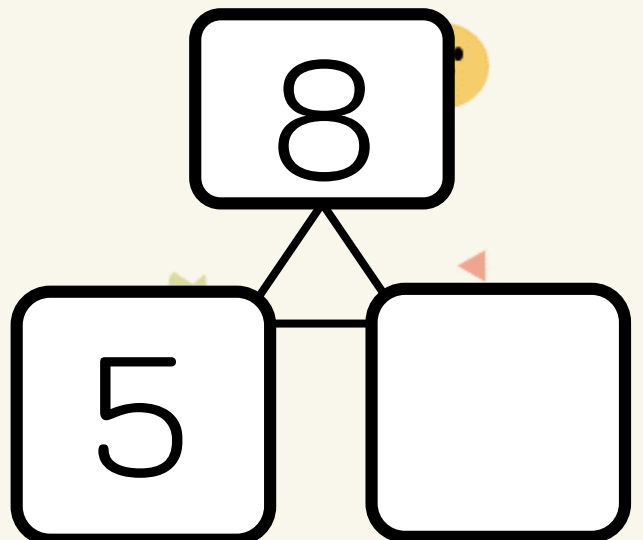
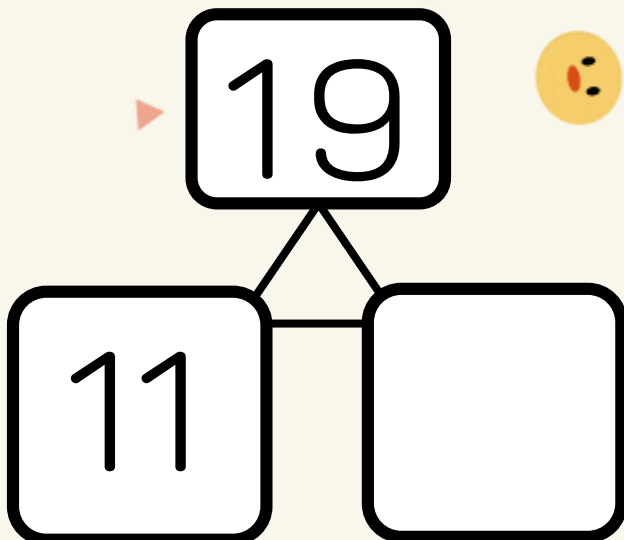
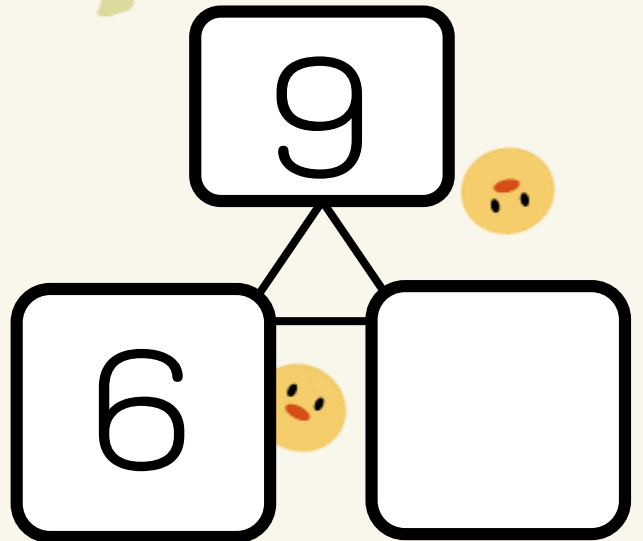
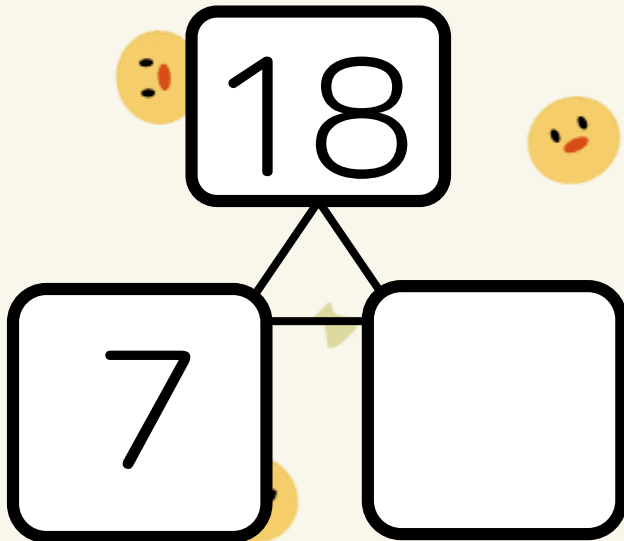
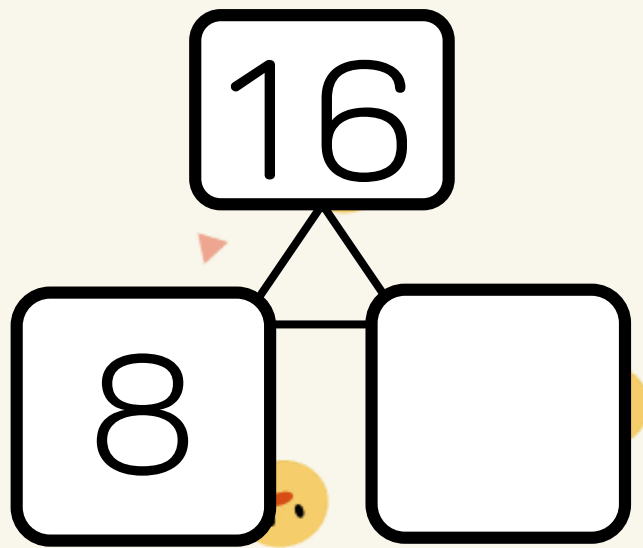
11



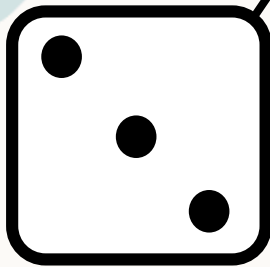
8



$$14 - 9 = 5$$



5



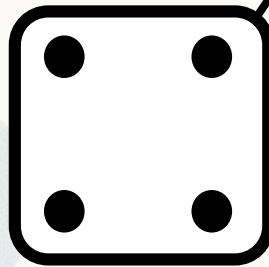
2

$$5 - 3 = 2$$

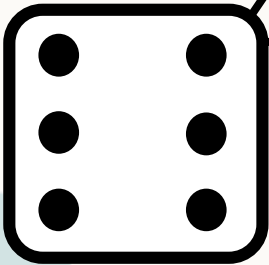
$$3 + 2 = 5$$

$$2 + 3 = 5$$

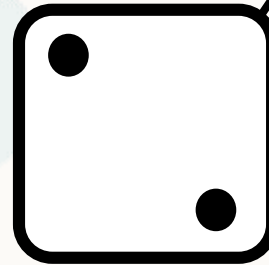
7



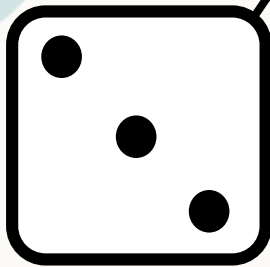
9



4



6



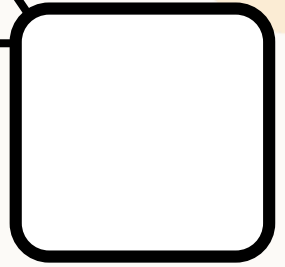
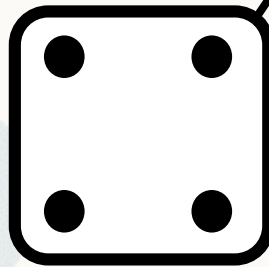
3

$$6 - 3 = 3$$

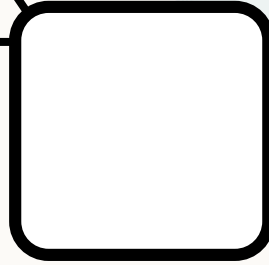
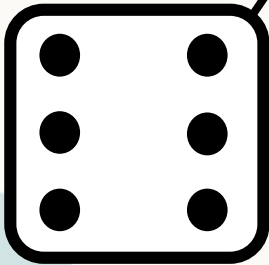
$$3 + 3 = 6$$

$$3 + 3 = 6$$

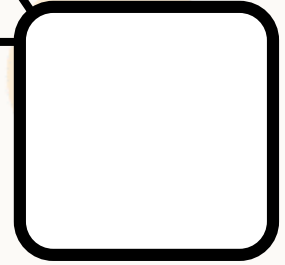
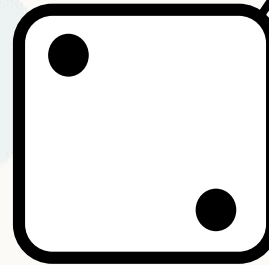
5



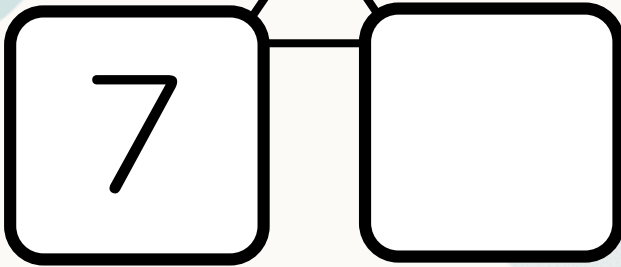
7



8



12

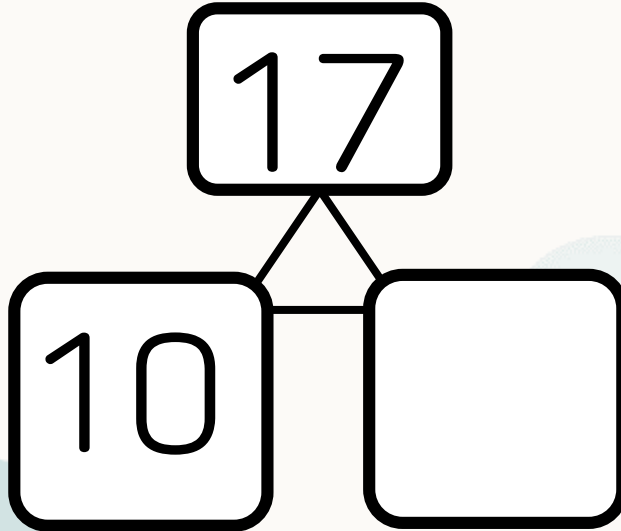
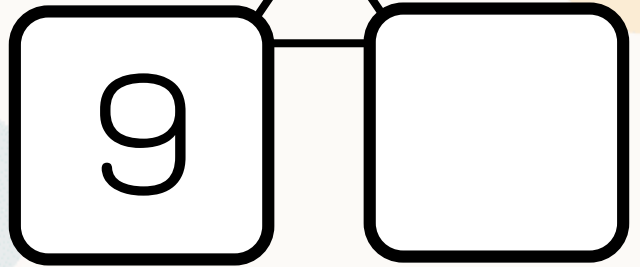


$$12 - 7 =$$

$$7 + \quad = 12$$

$$\quad + 7 = 12$$

15



16

