



GLOSSARY

Caisson. A large-diameter pipe drilled into rock and filled with concrete,

Eastern Rail Yard Platform. A 10-acre deck built above 30 LIRR tracks that supports more than five acres of open space, four towers, a cultural center and one million square feet of shops and restaurants.

Empire Line. Amtrak rail line that runs along Manhattan's west side linking Penn Station to Albany.

Gateway Project. Amtrak's plan to build two rail tunnels under the Hudson River to connect Penn Station and the northeast corridor. A concrete shell was installed below Hudson Yards to secure a path for these tunnels.

LIRR. The Long Island Rail Road, North America's busiest commuter system, which transports 350,000 riders daily.

No. 7 Subway Extension. A 1.5-mile extension to the Flushing (Queens) line, moving its final stop from Times Square to Hudson Yards. The project opened in September 2015 and can accommodate more than 42,000 commuters during peak times.

North River Tunnels. Built between 1904 and 1908 as part of the original Pennsylvania Station project, today these two passages funnel 445 trains and more than 600,000 riders daily.

Truss. A structural system of beams, bars or rods that supports a roof or bridge.