

제 3 교시

영어 영역

18. 다음 글의 목적으로 가장 적절한 것은?

Dear Catherine Olson,

I read this month's issue with great interest. Your feature article on the Grand Palm Beach Wedding caught my attention. What a lovely wedding! The photos were beautiful and the contents of the article were very informative. No wonder you're the most prominent editor of the country's number one wedding magazine. I'm writing this letter because I am getting married the last week in May in the garden of a beautiful church. The feature article was very helpful in planning my wedding, except that I couldn't find any information on the bridesmaid dress in the photo. I would really appreciate it if you could give me information about the dress through the Dear Reader section in next month's issue. Thanks in advance, and I look forward to reading more of your articles in the future.

Sincerely,  
Janine Robinson

- ① 결혼식 초대에 대해 감사하려고
- ② 기사 내용의 오류를 지적하려고
- ③ 결혼식 참석 가능 여부를 물어보려고
- ④ 드레스에 관한 정보 게재를 요청하려고
- ⑤ 결혼식 장소 선정에 관한 조언을 구하려고

19. 다음 글에 드러난 'I'의 심경으로 가장 적절한 것은?

I heard something moving slowly along the walls. I searched for a match in the dark and tried to strike it, but it wouldn't light. This time I was certain: Something was moving in the tunnels, something alive, and it wasn't a rat. A very unpleasant smell came into my nostrils. Finally, I managed to light a match. At first I was blinded by the flame; then I saw something creeping toward me. From all the tunnels. Shapeless figures crawling like spiders. The match fell from my trembling fingers. I wanted to start running, but I couldn't.

- ① guilty
- ② scared
- ③ ashamed
- ④ indifferent
- ⑤ disappointed

20. 다음 글에서 필자가 주장하는 바로 가장 적절한 것은?

Many people think of what might happen in the future based on past failures and get trapped by them. For example, if you have failed in a certain area before, when faced with the same situation, you anticipate what might happen in the future, and thus fear traps you in yesterday. Do not base your decision on what yesterday was. Your future is not your past and you have a better future. You must decide to forget and let go of your past. Your past experiences are the thief of today's dreams only when you allow them to control you.

\* anticipate: 예상하다

- ① 꿈을 이루기 위해 다양한 경험을 하라.
- ② 미래를 생각할 때 과거의 실패에 얽매이지 말라.
- ③ 장래의 성공을 위해 지금의 행복을 포기하지 말라.
- ④ 자신을 과신하지 말고 실현 가능한 목표부터 세우라.
- ⑤ 결정을 내릴 때 남의 의견에 지나치게 의존하지 말라.

21. 밑줄 친 "By reshaping the vessel"이 다음 글에서 의미하는 바로 가장 적절한 것은?

One memorable day, Bill Boomer addressed a coaches' clinic I happened to be attending. Speaker after speaker had gone on and on about how they trained their swimmers by "building the engine and fuel tank," so to speak — throwing enough hard work at them that their bodies had no choice but to build endurance. Then Boomer took the podium and dropped his bomb. He posed an obvious question, but one I'd never heard in two decades of attending such meetings: "How can we teach people to swim, at any given speed, with less effort?" His answer was just as disarming: "By reshaping the vessel." After all, swimmers had a lot in common with boats, and like a naval architect Boomer knew there were ways to improve the efficiency of their "hull designs." Apparently he had the advantage of fresh eyes, since he hadn't even been a swimmer himself, studying movement science in school and coaching soccer and track. So Boomer came to swimming minus the usual baggage of how things "ought" to be done and with a deep understanding of the way the human body moves. That enabled him to see things the rest of us had missed.

\*podium 단상 \*\*hull (배의) 선체

- ① By losing excessive body fat
- ② By creating intensive practice routines
- ③ By increasing regular physical exercise
- ④ By using more efficient body movements
- ⑤ By imitating the movements of gifted swimmers

22. 다음 글의 요지로 가장 적절한 것은?

It is important to recognize your pet's particular needs and respect them. If your pet is an athletic, high-energy dog, for example, he or she is going to be much more manageable indoors if you take him or her outside to chase a ball for an hour every day. If your cat is shy and timid, he or she won't want to be dressed up and displayed in cat shows. Similarly, you cannot expect macaws to be quiet and still all the time—they are, by nature, loud and emotional creatures, and it is not their fault that your apartment doesn't absorb sound as well as a rain forest.

\* macaw: 마코 앵무새

- ① 애완동물은 지속적인 관심을 필요로 한다.
- ② 야외에서는 애완동물에게 줄을 묶어야 한다.
- ③ 애완동물의 개별적 특성을 존중해야 한다.
- ④ 사람마다 애완동물을 선택하는 기준이 다르다.
- ⑤ 훈련을 통해 애완동물의 행동을 교정할 수 있다.

23. 다음 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것은?

Noise in the classroom has negative effects on communication patterns and the ability to pay attention. Thus, it is not surprising that constant exposure to noise is related to children's academic achievement, particularly in its negative effects on reading and learning to read. Some researchers found that, when preschool classrooms were changed to reduce noise levels, the children spoke to each other more often and in more complete sentences, and their performance on prereading tests improved. Research with older children suggests similar findings. On reading and math tests, elementary and high school students in noisy schools or classrooms consistently perform below those in quieter settings.

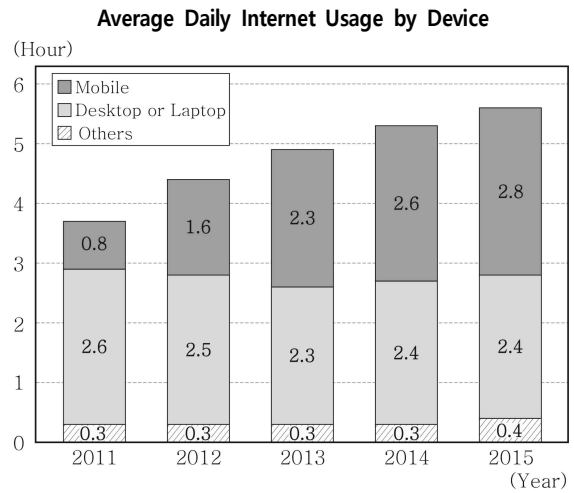
- ① different ways to control a noisy class
- ② steps of children's behavioral development
- ③ impacts of noise on academic achievement
- ④ necessities of non-grade classroom setting
- ⑤ reading activities for better academic achievement

24. 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

How can we teach our children to memorize a broad range of information? Let me prove to you that all people are potential geniuses, with brains designed to store, control, and remember large amounts of information through memorization by repetition. Imagine the grocery store where you shop the most. If I asked you to tell me where the eggs are, would you be able to do so? Of course you could. The average grocery store carries over 10,000 items, yet you can quickly tell me where to find most of them. Why? The store is organized by category, and you have shopped in the store repeatedly. In other words, you've seen those organized items over and over again, and the arrangement by category makes it easy for you to memorize the store's layout. You can categorize 10,000 items from just one store.

- ① Too Much Repetition Kills Creativity
- ② Believe in Your Memos, Not Your Memory
- ③ A Grocery Store: Where Your Health Begins
- ④ Your Memory Can Improve as You Get Older
- ⑤ Repetition and Categorization: The Key to Memory

25. 다음 도표의 내용과 일치하지 않는 문장은?



The above graph shows Americans' average daily Internet usage time by device from 2011 to 2015. ① Overall, the total Internet usage time increased steadily from 2011 to 2015. ② In 2011, Internet usage time by mobiles was shorter than that by desktops or laptops. ③ In 2012, however, Americans spent the same hours on mobiles as they did on desktops or laptops. ④ In 2014, Internet usage time by mobiles was longer than that by desktops or laptops. ⑤ In 2015, Americans spent an average of 5.6 hours a day on the Internet.

26. Mae C. Jemison에 관한 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

Mae C. Jemison was named the first black woman astronaut in 1987. On September 12, 1992, she boarded the space shuttle Endeavor as a science mission specialist on the historic eight-day flight. Jemison left the National Aeronautic and Space Administration (NASA) in 1993. She was a professor of Environmental Studies at Dartmouth College from 1995 to 2002. Jemison was born in Decatur, Alabama, and moved to Chicago with her family when she was three years old. She graduated from Stanford University in 1977 with a degree in chemical engineering and Afro-American studies. Jemison received her medical degree from Cornell Medical School in 1981.

- ① 1992년에 우주 왕복선에 탑승했다.
- ② 1993년에 NASA를 떠났다.
- ③ Dartmouth 대학의 환경학과 교수였다.
- ④ 세 살 때 가족과 함께 Chicago로 이주했다.
- ⑤ Stanford 대학에서 의학 학위를 받았다.

27. Save Energy Video Contest에 관한 다음 안내문의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

**Save Energy Video Contest**



Create a 30-second video that encourages students to save energy in their everyday life.

- The contest is open to middle and high school students.
- Videos should be submitted between March 13th and midnight on April 6th to win awesome prizes.
- Prizes
  - a digital camera for five winners
  - a \$100 gift card for each winner's class
- Winning videos will air on the TV show *Green Planet!*

Check out [www.energy4future.org](http://www.energy4future.org) for more information.

- ① 출품작은 30초짜리 비디오이다.
- ② 중·고등학생이 참가할 수 있다.
- ③ 작품 제출 마감은 4월 6일 자정이다.
- ④ 5명의 수상자에게 상품권을 수여한다.
- ⑤ 수상작은 TV 프로그램에서 방영된다.

28. Children's Sports Camp에 관한 다음 안내문의 내용과 일치하는 것은?

**CHILDREN'S SPORTS CAMP**  
 June 9 - August 22  
 Monday - Friday, 9:00 a.m. - 4:00 p.m.  
 (Late pick-up is possible.)

We offer a fun and safe sports camp for boys and girls aged 7-12. Children will have good chances to develop their body and mind.

**Camp sports activities include:**

- Swimming      ▪ Soccer      ▪ Badminton
- Basketball    ▪ Tennis      ▪ Kids Aerobics

**Fee:** \$138 for a week, \$32 for a day  
 (Come any number of days!)

- Each child should bring a swim suit and a packed lunch with a drink.
- Registration must be made 24 hours in advance.

**For more information, visit [www.sportplex1.com](http://www.sportplex1.com) or call 543-888-9999.**



- ① 오전 9시부터 오후 5시까지 진행된다.
- ② 7세부터 12세까지의 남아를 대상으로 한다.
- ③ 하루 참가비는 138달러이다.
- ④ 간단한 점심이 제공된다.
- ⑤ 하루 전에 예약해야한다.

29. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 어법상 틀린 것은? [3점]

It's important to remember that good decisions can still lead to bad outcomes. Here is an example. Soon after I got out of school, I ① was offered a job. I wasn't sure that was a great fit for me. After carefully considering the opportunity, I decided to ② turn it down. I thought that I would be able to find another job ③ what was a better match. Unfortunately, the economy soon grew worse quickly and I spent months ④ looking for another job. I kicked myself for ⑤ not taking that position, which started to look more and more appealing. I had made a good decision, based upon all the information I had at the time, but in the short run it didn't lead to a great outcome.

30. (A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 문맥에 맞는 낱말로 가장 적절한 것은? [3점]

Many successful people tend to keep a good bedtime routine. They take the time just before bed to reflect on or write down three things that they are (A) regretful / thankful for that happened during the day. Keeping a diary of things that they appreciate reminds them of the progress they made that day in any aspect of their lives. It serves as a key way to stay motivated, especially when they experience a (B) hardship / success. In such case, many people fall easily into the trap of replaying negative situations from a hard day. But regardless of how badly their day went, successful people typically (C) avoid / employ that trap of negative self-talk. That is because they know it will only create more stress.

- |   | (A)       | (B)          | (C)        |
|---|-----------|--------------|------------|
| ① | regretful | ... hardship | ... avoid  |
| ② | regretful | ... success  | ... employ |
| ③ | thankful  | ... hardship | ... avoid  |
| ④ | thankful  | ... success  | ... avoid  |
| ⑤ | thankful  | ... hardship | ... employ |

[31~34] 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

31. Since a great deal of day-to-day academic work is boring and repetitive, you need to be well motivated to keep doing it. A mathematician sharpens her pencils, works on a proof, tries a few approaches, gets nowhere, and finishes for the day. A writer sits down at his desk, produces a few hundred words, decides they are no good, throws them in the bin, and hopes for better inspiration tomorrow. To produce something worthwhile—if it ever happens—may require years of such \_\_\_\_\_ labor. The Nobel Prize-winning biologist Peter Medawar said that about four-fifths of his time in science was wasted, adding sadly that “nearly all scientific research leads nowhere.” What kept all of these people going when things were going badly was their passion for their subject. Without such passion, they would have achieved nothing. [3점]

\* proof: (수학) 증명

- ① cooperative
- ② productive
- ③ fruitless
- ④ dangerous
- ⑤ irregular

32. One summer a teenager I knew, a young man who had the highest IQ ever recorded by the local school system, repainted a neighbor's roof. He climbed up with his paint bucket and roller and started to paint — from the bottom to the top. When he got to the highest point of the roof, he realized he was in trouble. On the way down, he slipped on the fresh paint, fell off the roof, and broke his leg. He was very good at math and reading, but he couldn't think of the idea of starting from the top. Sometimes common sense and practical know-how are more useful than \_\_\_\_\_.

- ① social skills
- ② strong confidence
- ③ intellectual ability
- ④ physical strength
- ⑤ childhood dreams

33. It is not always easy to eat well when you have a newborn baby. It can seem like you do not have time to prepare tasty nutritious meals or even to eat them. You will need to learn the following trick. Try not to wait until \_\_\_\_\_. When you have a newborn baby, preparing food will probably take longer than usual. If you start when you are already hungry, you will be absolutely starving before the food is ready. When you are starving and tired, eating healthy is difficult. You may want to eat fatty fast food, chocolates, cookies or chips. This type of food is okay sometimes, but not every day. [3점]

- ① your baby cries to be fed at night
- ② you find a new recipe for your meal
- ③ you are really hungry to think about eating
- ④ your kids finish all the food on their plates
- ⑤ you feel like taking a nap after a heavy meal

34. Children are much more resistant to giving something to someone else than to helping them. One can observe this difference clearly in very young children. Even though one-and-a-half-year-olds will support each other in difficult situations, they are not \_\_\_\_\_. The little ones even defend their possessions with screams and, if necessary, blows. This is the daily experience of parents troubled by constant quarreling between toddlers. There was no word I heard more frequently than "Mine!" from my daughters when they were still in diapers.

- ① willing to show their generosity
- ② willing to share their own toys with others
- ③ able to understand what is more important
- ④ likely to divide something for someone else
- ⑤ likely to help each other in difficult situation

[35~36] 주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

35.

Shoppers usually have a limited amount of money to spend and a limited amount of time to shop. It is important to realize that shopping is really a search for information.

- (A) However, shoppers should understand that getting any of these sources of information has costs. These costs may include transportation costs and time. Only you can decide whether to take the costs or not.
- (B) You may obtain information from an advertisement, a friend, a salesperson, a label, a magazine article, the Internet, or several other sources.
- (C) You may also gain information from actual use of the product, such as trying on a dress, test-driving a car, or taking advantage of a promotion at a fitness center.[3점]

- ① (A)-(C)-(B)
- ② (B)-(A)-(C)
- ③ (B)-(C)-(A)
- ④ (C)-(A)-(B)
- ⑤ (C)-(B)-(A)

36.

Natural boundaries between states or countries are found along rivers, lakes, deserts, and mountain ranges.

- (A) In reality, however, river boundaries can change as rivers change course. Following flooding, a river's course may shift, altering the boundary between states or countries.
- (B) Among them, river boundaries would seem to be ideal: they provide clear separation, and they are established and recognized physical features.
- (C) For example, the Rio Grande, separating the United States and Mexico, has frequently shifted its course, causing problems in determining the exact location of the international boundary.

- ① (A)-(C)-(B)
- ② (B)-(A)-(C)
- ③ (B)-(C)-(A)
- ④ (C)-(A)-(B)
- ⑤ (C)-(B)-(A)

[37~38] 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳을 고르시오.

37.

All human interactions are improved by the ability to put yourself in another person's shoes.

One of the most important skills you can develop in human relations is the ability to see things from others' points of view. ( ① ) It's one of the keys to satisfying customers, maintaining a marriage, and raising children. ( ② ) How? Look beyond yourself, your own interests, and your own world. ( ③ ) When you work to examine a problem in the light of another's history and discover the interests and concerns of others, you begin to see what others see. ( ④ ) And that is a powerful thing. ( ⑤ ) No one can argue that it is not.

38.

Then, although someone uses your music without permission, you, the original artist, can still get paid.

The music business is very popular, and many young people like you are attracted towards this industry. ( ① ) As music becomes more accessible, it is increasingly easy for music to be copied. ( ② ) Some budding musicians steal other people's work by copying popular artists and presenting it in the market as their own work. ( ③ ) That is why music licensing is important. ( ④ ) To protect your original songs from being stolen and copied, you as an artist can license what you have made and then sell the right to use your work to others. ( ⑤ ) Licensing protects music from being stolen and preserves both new and older music, and this is why music licensing exists.

39. 다음 글에서 전체 흐름과 관계 없는 문장은?

Even though people who set high expectations for themselves tend to achieve more in a negotiation than those who set low goals, they are almost always less satisfied with their results. ① Why? Because when the negotiation is over, they compare their final outcome to their initial expectations and focus on what they didn't get from the deal and feel like they failed. ② To solve this problem, they need to learn how to change their focus after the negotiation is complete. ③ They must view their results in a more positive manner. ④ Taking positive manner was imitated from the habits of their parents. ⑤ With this simple adjustment of focus they will recognize everything they were able to get in the negotiation and feel pleased with their work.

40. 다음 글의 내용을 한 문장으로 요약하고자 한다. 빈칸 (A), (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

A large American hardware manufacturer was invited to introduce its products to a distributor with good reputation in Germany. Wanting to make the best possible impression, the American company sent its most promising young executive, Fred Wagner, who spoke fluent German. When Fred first met his German hosts, he shook hands firmly, greeted everyone in German, and even remembered to bow the head slightly as is the German custom. Fred, a very effective public speaker, began his presentation with a few humorous jokes to set a relaxed atmosphere. However, he felt that his presentation was not very well received by the German executives. Even though Fred thought he had done his cultural homework, he made one particular error. Fred did not win any points by telling a few jokes. It was viewed as too informal and unprofessional in a German business setting. \* distributor: 배급 업체



This story shows that using (A) in a business setting can be considered (B) in Germany.

- |   |         |       |           |
|---|---------|-------|-----------|
|   | (A)     |       | (B)       |
| ① | humor   | ..... | effective |
| ② | humor   | ..... | improper  |
| ③ | signal  | ..... | useful    |
| ④ | gesture | ..... | effective |
| ⑤ | gesture | ..... | improper  |

[41 ~ 42] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하시오.

Food is one of the most important tools you can use as a manager. Having a full stomach makes people feel satisfied and happier. Eating together gives employees time to make connections with each other. Providing an occasional snack or paying for a lunch now and then can help your employees feel appreciated and make the office feel more welcoming. These do not need to be elaborate setups. If you have a small budget, you're not going to want to buy lunch at a restaurant for your entire group. Bringing in some cookies once in a while is enough; you can also encourage employees to bring in food themselves.

The key to using food effectively is for it not to become a \_\_\_\_\_ event. If everyone knows you bring donuts to the Friday morning meeting, it becomes an expectation and not a surprise. To create goodwill, the food must appear to be unexpected. It is also a good idea to praise employees who bring food in without being asked; this creates an atmosphere of sharing.

\* elaborate: 공들인

41. 윗글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① Offer Food for Better Relationships
- ② Eat Out but Consider Your Budget
- ③ Eat More Lunch but Less Dinner
- ④ Take a Break Not to Be Tired
- ⑤ Don't Eat During Work Hours

42. 윗글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① pleasant                      ② unplanned                      ③ organized
- ④ surprising                      ⑤ comfortable

[43~45] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하시오.

(A)

When Patsy McLeod took freshly washed clothes to her former master Ben Wilson's house, her nine-year-old daughter Mary went along. When they arrived at the big house, the McLeods walked to the rear entrance used for blacks. In 1884 there was sharp segregation between the races in Mayesville, South Carolina. While (a) her mother went inside the house, Mary wandered over to a children's playhouse and looked inside. Two white girls about her age sat among a lot of dolls.

\* segregation: (인종·성별 등에 따른) 분리[차별] 정책

(B)

Feeling shameful, Mary handed the doll back to the white child and rejoined her mother. On the walk back to their farm, (b) she wondered why white people had all kinds of nice things and why, above all, they could read while black people couldn't. (c) She decided to learn to read. At home the little girl asked her father to let her go to school, but he told her calmly, "There isn't any school."

(C)

"Hello, Mary! Do you want to come in?" one of them called out. Mary happily went into the playhouse. The white child handed a doll to the black girl, saying "You can watch the baby while I have tea with my friend." While Mary walked the doll around the room, her eyes fell upon a book; (d) she picked it up in awe. Her parents had a Bible in their cabin, but no one could read it. Unexpectedly the white girl grabbed the book. "Put that down!" she yelled. "You don't know how to read."

\* awe: 경외감

(D)

One day, however, a black woman in city clothes changed that. Emma Wilson came to the McLeod cabin, explaining that (e) she would open a new school in Mayesville for black children. "The school will begin after the cotton-picking season," she said. Mary's parents nodded in agreement. Mrs. McLeod also nodded toward her daughter. Young Mary was very excited. "I'm gonna read? Miss Wilson?" She smiled at Mary.

43. 주어진 글 (A)에 이어질 내용을 순서에 맞게 배열한 것으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① (B) - (D) - (C)                      ② (C) - (B) - (D)
- ③ (C) - (D) - (B)                      ④ (D) - (B) - (C)
- ⑤ (D) - (C) - (B)

44. 밑줄 친 (a)~(e) 중에서 가리키는 대상이 나머지 넷과 다른 것은?

- ① (a)                      ② (b)                      ③ (c)                      ④ (d)                      ⑤ (e)

45. 윗글의 Mary에 관한 내용과 적절하지 않는 것은?

- ① 어머니를 따라 Ben Wilson의 집에 갔다.
- ② 많은 인형 사이에 앉아 있는 백인 소녀 두 명을 봤다.
- ③ 아버지에게 학교에 다니게 해달라고 요청했다.
- ④ 책을 내려놓으라는 고함 소리를 들었다.
- ⑤ Emma Wilson이 열 학교에 가는 것을 부모님이 반대했다.

※ 확인 사항  
○ 답안지의 해당란에 필요한 내용을 정확히 기입(표기) 했는지 확인하시오.