

제 3 교시

영어 영역

18. 다음 글의 목적으로 가장 적절한 것은?

My dear Harriet,

I was so delighted to receive your letter and to learn that you have been accepted to Royal Holloway. It's a good college and I know that the history department there is particularly strong. I can see why it was your first choice, and I am very pleased for you. You worked hard to enter that college, and you deserve your success. I'm so proud of you. Well done, Harriet! I send you my best wishes for a happy time at university.

With my love, Elaine

- ① 수강 신청 절차를 안내하려고
- ② 학술 세미나 참석을 부탁하려고
- ③ 대학에 합격한 것을 축하하려고
- ④ 졸업 후 진로에 대해 조언하려고
- ⑤ 다양한 학과체험 정보를 제공하려고

19. 다음 글에 드러난 'I'의 심경으로 가장 적절한 것은?

One day I caught a taxi to work. When I got into the back seat, I saw a brand new cell phone sitting right next to me. I asked the driver, "Where did you drop the last person off?" and showed him the phone. He pointed at a girl walking up the street. We drove up to her and I rolled down the window yelling out to her. She was very thankful and by the look on her face I could tell how grateful she was. Her smile made me smile and feel really good inside. After she got the phone back, I heard someone walking past her say, "Today's your lucky day!"

- ① angry
- ② bored
- ③ scared
- ④ pleased
- ⑤ regretful

20. 다음 글에서 필자가 주장하는 바로 가장 적절한 것은?

Some people need money more than we do. For example, some people have lost their homes due to natural disasters or war, while others don't have enough food or clothing. So this year, for our birthdays, let's tell our friends and family to donate money to a charity instead of buying us presents. I know that some kids might not want to give up their birthday presents, and I understand. However, remember that we can live without new toys or games more easily than someone can live without food, clothing, or shelter. So, we should tell our friends and family that, for our birthdays this year, we want to give to others.

- ① 생일 파티는 최소한도로 간소하게 하자.
- ② 주기적으로 꾸준히 봉사활동을 실시하자.
- ③ 평소에 근검절약하는 생활습관을 갖도록 하자.
- ④ 생일 선물에 드는 비용으로 어려운 사람을 돕자.
- ⑤ 친구와 가족에게 늘 감사한 마음을 갖도록 하자.

21. 밑줄 친 the word "alligator"가 다음 글에서 의미하는 바로 가장 적절한 것은?

I know a tennis player who psychs out her opponents. When she is losing a close match, she looks for that which her opponent is executing best — something she is doing automatically without thinking — and forces her to think about it. As they pass at the net between games she will say: "You've got a killer serve. It's ruining me. You're bringing your elbow up high next to your ear, dropping your racket behind your back till it almost touches your belt, reaching high as you swing, and breaking your wrist at the exact right moment. Your serve just whistles." Her opponent had practiced that serve so long she could do it automatically, without thinking; but she now finds herself thinking about it. Invariably that serve is gone for the day — and with it, the rest of her game. This is the old trick of focusing attention on something you do every day and, by doing so, making it impossible: Drink this glass of water and do not think of the word "alligator." The best psych-out I have heard in tennis is: "When you raise the racket to serve, do you breathe in or out?"

*psych out ~을 정신적으로 동요하게 만들다 **whistle 뽕 날아가다

- ① 생일 파티는 최소한도로 간소하게 하자.
- ② 주기적으로 꾸준히 봉사활동을 실시하자.
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- ⑤ 친구와 가족에게 늘 감사한 마음을 갖도록 하자.

22. 다음 글의 요지로 가장 적절한 것은?

Problems can appear to be unsolvable. We are social animals who need to discuss our problems with others. When we are alone, problems become more serious. By sharing, we can get opinions and find solutions. An experiment was conducted with a group of women who had low satisfaction in life. Some of the women were introduced to others who were in similar situations, and some of the women were left on their own to deal with their concerns. Those who interacted with others reduced their concerns by 55 percent over time, but those who were left on their own showed no improvement.

- ① 자신의 고민거리는 스스로 해결해야 한다.
- ② 사람들과 함께 있어야 자존감이 높아진다.
- ③ 상대방과 공유한 비밀을 누설해서는 안 된다.
- ④ 해결할 수 없는 문제는 빨리 단념하는 것이 좋다.
- ⑤ 다른 사람들과 문제를 공유하면 해결에 도움이 된다.

23. 다음 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것은?

One of my friends grew up with five brothers and sisters. There were so many children that her family had little money for movies and other “going-out” activities. Instead, her parents filled the house with games of all kinds. All of the children grew up to be active game-players. Probably playing the games was for fun, but the end results were educational. My friend recalls learning how to spell over a *Scrabble* board and learning about money over *Monopoly*. She adds that it was fun to learn through playing those games.

- ① 야외 활동의 중요성
- ② 게임의 교육적 효과
- ③ 게임 중독의 위험
- ④ 형제 간 우애의 중요성
- ⑤ 다자녀 가정의 문제점

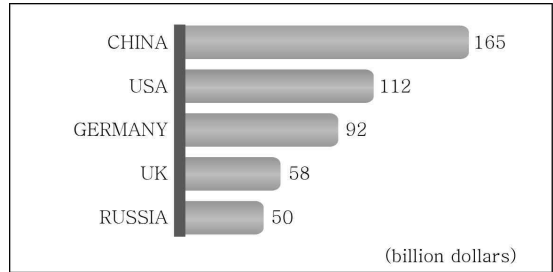
24. 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

Studies from cities all over the world show the importance of life and activity as an urban attraction. People gather where things are happening and seek the presence of other people. Faced with the choice of walking down an empty or a lively street, most people would choose the street with life and activity. The walk will be more interesting and feel safer. Events where we can watch people perform or play music attract many people to stay and watch. Studies of benches and chairs in city space show that the seats with the best view of city life are used far more frequently than those that do not offer a view of other people.

- ① Leave the City, Live in the Country
- ② What Makes Cities Attractive?
- ③ Make Cities Much Safer
- ④ Enjoy Urban Attractions
- ⑤ Overcome Loneliness: Do Activities

25. 다음 도표의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

World's Top International Tourism Spenders in 2014



The above graph shows the world's top international tourism spenders in 2014. ① China was at the top of the list with a total of 165 billion dollars. ② The United States of America (USA), the world's second largest spender, spent less than twice as much as Russia on international tourism. ③ Germany, which spent 20 billion dollars less than the USA, took third place. ④ The United Kingdom (UK) spent 58 billion dollars, which was more than half of the amount spent by the USA. ⑤ Of the five spenders, Russia spent the smallest amount of money on international tourism.

26. Chuckwalla에 관한 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

Chuckwallas are fat lizards, usually 20–25 cm long, though they may grow up to 45 cm. They weigh about 1.5 kg when mature. Most chuckwallas are mainly brown or black. Just after the annual molt, the skin is shiny. Lines of dark brown run along the back and continue down the tail. As the males grow older, these brown lines disappear and the body color becomes lighter; the tail becomes almost white. It is not easy to distinguish between male and female chuckwallas, because young males look like females and the largest females resemble males.

* molt: 탈피

- ① 길이가 45cm까지 자랄 수 있다.
- ② 대부분 갈색이거나 검은색이다.
- ③ 등을 따라 꼬리까지 짙은 갈색 선들이 나 있다.
- ④ 수컷의 몸통 색깔은 나이가 들수록 짙어진다.
- ⑤ 어린 수컷의 생김새는 암컷과 비슷하다.

27. Green Chef Cooking Contest에 관한 다음 안내문의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

Green Chef Cooking Contest 

Welcome to our cooking contest! This is a community event. Your challenge is to use a seasonal ingredient to create a delicious dish.

- When: Sunday, April 10, 2016, 3 p.m.
- Where: Hill Community Center
- Prizes: Gift cards to three winners


Register at www.hillgreenchef.com
Sign up by April 6

Participants should prepare their dishes beforehand and bring them to the event.

Can't cook? Come eat! Join us in sampling the dishes and help to judge for just \$3.

- ① 일요일 오후에 개최된다.
- ② 세 명의 우승자에게는 상품권을 준다.
- ③ 4월 6일까지 온라인으로 등록할 수 있다.
- ④ 30분 안에 출품할 요리를 만들어야 한다.
- ⑤ 3달러로 시식과 심사에 참여할 수 있다.

28. Farm Experience Days에 관한 다음 안내문의 내용과 일치하는 것은?



Farm Experience Days

Come and enjoy our Farm Experience Days.

Here are some activities you can enjoy:

- Collect eggs from our hens
- Feed the cows, sheep, and pigs
- Walk around the farm to learn about the animals

- The activities of the day may change according to the weather.

- The fee is \$50 per person. This includes a hearty, homemade lunch.

- Reservations are required.

- We're only open on weekdays.

For more information, please call us at 5252-7088.

- ① 소, 양, 돼지, 닭에게 먹이를 줄 수 있다.
- ② 참가 인원예 따라 당일 체험 활동이 달라질 수 있다.
- ③ 점심 비용이 참가비에 포함되어 있다.
- ④ 현장에서 참석 신청을 할 수 있다.
- ⑤ 주말에만 이용할 수 있다.

29. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 어법상 틀린 것은? [3점]

Take time to read the comics. This is worthwhile not just because they will make you laugh but ① because they contain wisdom about the nature of life. Charlie Brown and Blondie are part of my morning routine and help me ② to start the day with a smile. When you read the comics section of the newspaper, ③ cutting out a cartoon that makes you laugh. Post it wherever you need it most, such as on your refrigerator or at work—so that every time you see it, you will smile and feel your spirit ④ lifted. Share your favorites with your friends and family so that everyone can get a good laugh, too. Take your comics with you when you go to visit sick friends ⑤ who can really use a good laugh.

30. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 문맥상 낱말의 쓰임이 적절하지 않은 것은? [3점]

It's a small world, and business brings people from all cultures together. You may attend a meeting with a ① foreign visitor, or you may be sent off to a country with a language you don't understand. A language ② gap is a great opportunity for good manners to shine. The best course of action is a little ③ preparation. You can obtain a phrase book and learn a few ④ basic expressions – “Good morning,” “Please,” “Thank you,” “I'm pleased to meet you,” and “Goodbye.” Making an effort to communicate in another person's language shows your ⑤ disrespect for that person.

* phrase book: (여행객을 위한) 상용 회화집

[31~34] 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

31. Today, 3D printing technology is used only in companies and universities, but the prices are now getting lower and the quality better. We can imagine every home having a 3D printer in the future. Note that 3D printing technology doesn't require an original object to copy: any drawing will do, as long as it describes the piece precisely. Soon anyone can use a home sketching tool to produce the proper design, and then the home printer will be able to create the actual physical object. If you can _____ it, you can make it. For example, if you don't have enough dinner plates for your guests, you can “print out” some real plates from your sketch.

- ① mix
- ② open
- ③ draw
- ④ move
- ⑤ taste

32. In a study of 500 marriages, one researcher determined that marital success is more closely linked to _____ than to any other factor. Above all, get rid of distractions: the TV, the Internet, and e-mail. What you and your spouse need is quality time to talk. My wife and I have some of our best talks on our evening walks. A quiet drive can work wonders too. One hardworking couple I know regularly gets together for lunch. They know it's essential. A marriage without time to communicate is a marriage headed over a cliff. How can you settle differences if you don't honestly talk them out? And it's not just talking. It's listening. As a counselor, I've listened to people for hours. The results are incredible. I've seen people move from total confusion to total clarity just because I listened to them. Something powerful happens inside most people when they are listened to. [3점]

- ① average income
- ② health management
- ③ outdoor activities
- ④ counselor assistance
- ⑤ communication skills

33. Within a store, the wall marks the back of the store, but not the end of the marketing. Merchandisers often use the back wall as a magnet, because it means that _____ . This is a good thing because distance traveled relates more directly to sales per entering customer than any other measurable consumer variable. Sometimes, the wall's attraction is simply appealing to the senses, a wall decoration that catches the eye or a sound that catches the ear. Sometimes the attraction is specific goods. In supermarkets, the dairy is often at the back, because people frequently come just for milk. At video rental shops, it's the new releases. [3점]

* merchandiser: 상품 판매업자 ** variable: 변수

- ① the store looks larger than it is
- ② more products can be stored there
- ③ people have to walk through the whole store
- ④ the store provides customers with cultural events
- ⑤ people don't need to spend too much time in the store

34. One cool thing about my Uncle Arthur was that he could always pick the best places to camp. One time, we went to Garrison Rock. Uncle Arthur said that the Indians stayed there. On trips like this, he would always have a good story to tell. His stories were always aimed at _____

_____ . For example, one story was about a guy being chased by a big dog. They ran into a field. We kids were thinking that the dog would catch him. But the guy saw a bathtub in the field. He ran to the bathtub and pulled it over himself. The dog just barked and barked until it went away. Then the guy came out of the bathtub, and went home.

- ① helping our brains work efficiently
- ② having us avoid many difficult situations
- ③ allowing us to make good decisions to chain the story
- ④ helping us children use our brains to get out of trouble
- ⑤ making us solve a lot of difficult problems by ourselves

[35~36] 주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

35.

Some of the most extensive research on the subject of success was conducted by George and Alec Gallup. They interviewed people acknowledged as successful in a wide variety of areas: business, science, literature, education, religion, etc.

- (A) It happened because they'd made it happen through continuous effort. Instead of looking for shortcuts and ways to avoid hard work, these people welcomed it as a necessary part of the process.
- (B) The goal of the researchers was to determine what these high-achieving people had in common. There was one thing they all had in common: the willingness to work long, hard hours.
- (C) All of them agreed that success wasn't something that had just happened to them due to luck or special talents.

- ① (A) - (C) - (B)
- ② (B) - (A) - (C)
- ③ (B) - (C) - (A)
- ④ (C) - (A) - (B)
- ⑤ (C) - (B) - (A)

36.

When you're eager to get your slice of the pie, why would you be interested in giving a hand to other people so that they can get their piece?

- (A) Instead, Hamwi rolled up a waffle and put a scoop of ice cream on top, creating one of the world's first ice-cream cones. He helped his neighbor and, in the process, made a fortune.
- (B) If Ernest Hamwi had taken that attitude when he was selling zalabia, a very thin Persian waffle, at the 1904 World's Fair, he might have ended his days as a street vendor. Hamwi noticed that a nearby ice-cream vendor ran out of bowls to serve to his customers.
- (C) Most people would have sniffed, "Not my problem," perhaps even hoping the ice-cream vendor's misfortune would mean more customers for them.

*vendor: 상인 **sniff: 콧방귀를 뀌며 말하다

- ① (A) - (C) - (B)
- ② (B) - (A) - (C)
- ③ (B) - (C) - (A)
- ④ (C) - (A) - (B)
- ⑤ (C) - (B) - (A)

[37~38] 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳을 고르시오.

37.

It can also wash away riverbanks and destroy life on the river bottoms.

Hydroelectric power is a clean and renewable power source. (①) However, there are a few things about dams that are important to know. (②) To build a hydroelectric dam, a large area must be flooded behind the dam. (③) Whole communities sometimes have to be moved to another place. Entire forests can be drowned. (④) The water released from the dam can be colder than usual and this can affect the ecosystems in the rivers downstream. (⑤) The worst effect of dams has been observed on salmon that have to travel upstream to lay their eggs. If blocked by a dam, the salmon life cycle cannot be completed.

38.

In this way, they can promote a favorable comparison with similar products or differentiate a product from its competitors.

What do advertising and map-making have in common? (①) Without doubt the best answer is their shared need to communicate a limited version of the truth. (②) An advertisement must create an image that's appealing and a map must present an image that's clear, but neither can meet its goal by telling or showing everything. (③) Ads will cover up or play down negative aspects of the company or service they advertise. (④) Likewise, the map must remove details that would be confusing. (⑤)

39. 다음 글에서 전체 흐름과 관계 없는 문장은?

I'll bet that if you're in the habit of buying the morning paper, you skip the one directly on top of the pile. ① Instead, you lift up the top newspaper and pull out the one directly underneath it. ② Did you know that consciously or not, 72 percent of people do the same? Why? ③ Because we imagine that the second one from the top hasn't been handled by countless fingertips and is therefore somehow cleaner than the one above it. ④ Ironically, though, after scanning the headlines, many of that same 72 percent of consumers replace that paper right where they found it, under the top one. ⑤ This is why few people know exactly what the news

intended to deliver to you. So they all end up thumbing through the same newspaper that has been touched over and over.

40. 다음 글의 내용을 한 문장으로 요약하고자 한다. 빈칸 (A), (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은? [3점]

Certain species are more crucial to the maintenance of their ecosystem than others. Such species, called keystone species, are vital in determining the nature and structure of the entire ecosystem. The fact that other species depend on or are greatly affected by the keystone species is revealed when the keystone species is removed. It is in this sense that we should draw attention to fig trees. Different species of fig trees may be keystone species in tropical rain forests. Although figs collectively produce a continuous crop of fruits, fruit-eating monkeys, birds, bats, and other vertebrates of the forest do not normally consume large quantities of figs in their diets. During the time of year when other fruits are less plentiful, however, fig trees become important in sustaining fruit-eating vertebrates. Should the fig trees disappear, most of the fruit-eating vertebrates would be eliminated. Protecting fig trees in such tropical rainforest ecosystems is an important conservation goal because it increases the likelihood that monkeys, birds, bats, and other vertebrates will survive.
*fig: 무화과
**vertebrate: 척추동물



As a keystone species in tropical rain forests, fig trees support fruit-eating animals' survival when other fruits are ___(A)___, and thus ___(B)___ their ecosystem.

- | | | | |
|---|--------------|-------|----------|
| | (A) | | (B) |
| ① | insufficient | | preserve |
| ② | insufficient | | create |
| ③ | poisonous | | purify |
| ④ | poisonous | | reshape |
| ⑤ | abundant | | clean |

[41 ~ 42] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하십시오.

A few years ago, I asked two groups of people to spend an afternoon picking up trash in a park. I told them that they were participating in an experiment to examine the best way to make people take care of their local parks. One group was paid very well for their time, but the other was only given a small amount of cash. After an hour of hard, boring work, everyone rated how much they enjoyed the afternoon. You might think that those who earned a lot of money would have been more positive than those who earned very little.

In fact, the result was the exact opposite. The average enjoyment for the well-paid group was only 2 out of 10, while the poorly paid group's average rating was an amazing 8.5. It seemed that those who had been paid well thought, "Well, people usually pay me to do things I dislike. I was paid a large amount, so I must dislike cleaning the park." In contrast, those who received less money thought, "I don't need to be paid much to do something I enjoy. I worked for very little pay, so I must have enjoyed cleaning the park." According to the result of this study, it seems that giving _____ rewards may have a negative effect on the attitude of the people doing the work.

41. 윗글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?
- ① Do What You Really Like Doing
 - ② Why Do We Want a well-paying job?
 - ③ Positive Effects of Great Reward on Employees
 - ④ Pay More and Your Employees Will Work Harder
 - ⑤ Does More Money Make Us Work More Happily?
42. 윗글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?
- ① financial ② material ③ delayed
 - ④ excessive ⑤ immediate

[43~45] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하십시오.

(A)

Families don't grow strong unless parents invest precious time in them. In New Man, Gary Oliver writes about a difficult decision made by professional baseball player Tim Burke concerning his family. From the time Tim can first remember, his dream was to be a professional baseball player. Through years of hard work (a) he achieved that goal.

(B)

When Tim left the stadium for the last time, a reporter stopped him. And then (b) he asked why he was retiring. "Baseball is going to do just fine without me," he said to the reporter. "It's not going to miss a beat. But I'm the only father my children have and I'm the only husband my wife has. And they need me a lot more than baseball does."

(C)

While (c) he was a successful pitcher for the Montreal Expos, he and his wife wanted to start a family but discovered that they were unable to have children. After much thought, they decided to adopt four special-needs international children. This led to one of the most difficult decisions of Tim's life.

(D)

He discovered that (d) his life on the road conflicted with his ability to be a quality husband and dad. Over time, it became clear that he couldn't do a good job at both. After more thought, (e) he made what many considered an unbelievable decision: he decided to give up professional baseball.

43. 주어진 글 (A)에 이어질 내용을 순서에 맞게 배열한 것으로 가장 적절한 것은?
- ① (B) - (D) - (C) ② (C) - (B) - (D)
 - ③ (C) - (D) - (B) ④ (D) - (B) - (C)
 - ⑤ (D) - (C) - (B)
44. 밑줄 친 (a)~(e) 중에서 가리키는 대상이 나머지 넷과 다른 것은?
- ① (a) ② (b) ③ (c) ④ (d) ⑤ (e)
45. 윗글의 Tim Burke에 관한 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?
- ① 열심히 노력하여 프로 야구 선수가 되었다.
 - ② 마지막 경기 후에 기자로부터 질문을 받았다.
 - ③ Montreal Expos 팀에서 투수로 크게 활약하지 못했다.
 - ④ 특수 장애가 있는 네 명의 아이를 입양하기로 했다.
 - ⑤ 가정을 위해 프로 야구를 포기하기로 결정했다.

※ 확인 사항
 ○ **답안지의 해당란에 필요한 내용을 정확히 기입(표기) 했는지 확인하십시오.**