

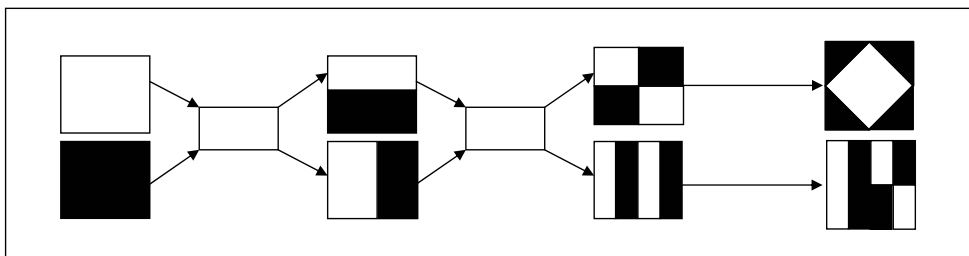
Genetic Algorithm



Genetic Algorithm

- Genetic Algorithm(GA)
- , GA

가



- GA

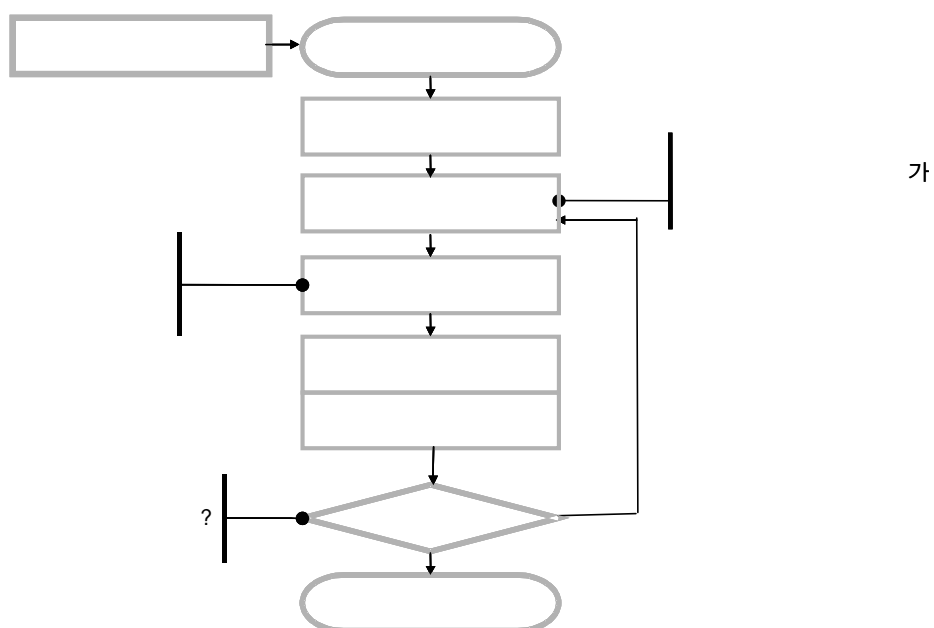


가

GA

- (chromosome) : .
가
- (gene) : 가 .
가
- (population) : GA 가 .
- (generation) :
- (fitness) : 가

GA



GA

: GA

: 가

:

n , 1

:

:

:

:

:

GA

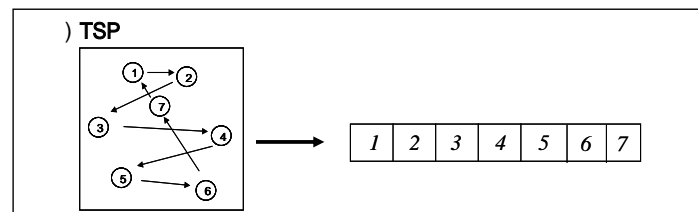


:

GA



(solution)



- Traveling Salesperson Problem
TSP

가 ,

- Knapsack Problem
Knapsack

가

Knapsack 가

GA



- n , (1) .
- n .
- , TSP , 가 .
- i) 가 .
- ii) , .



- 가 가 .

GA

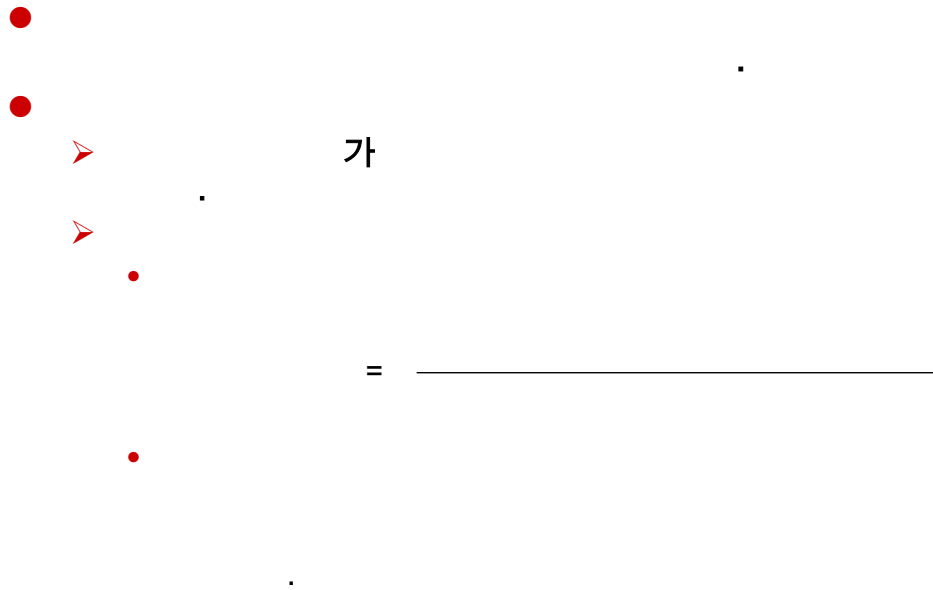
:



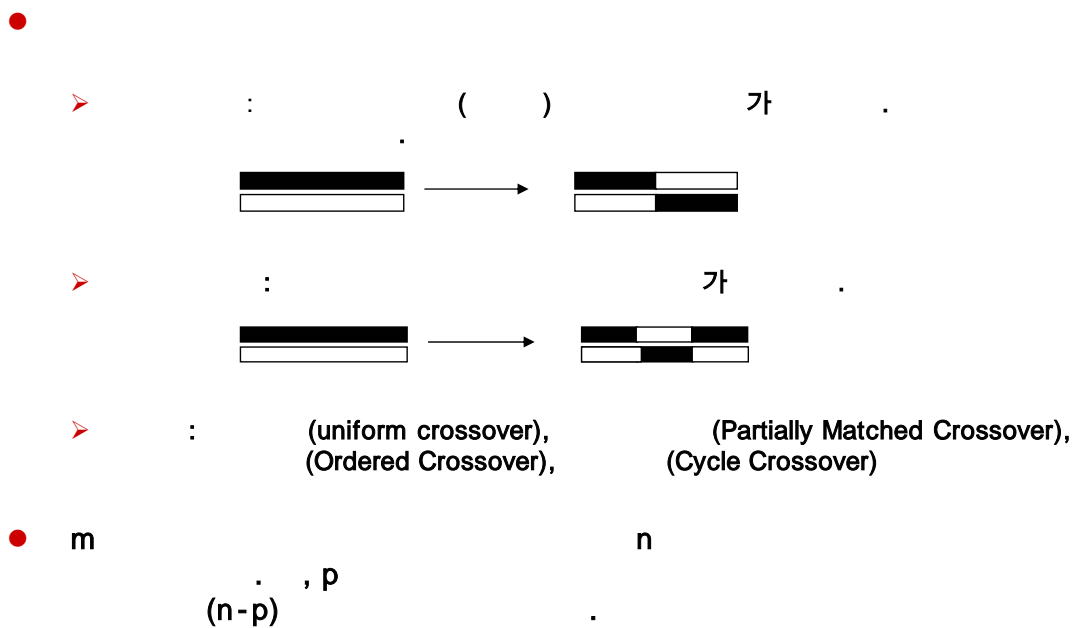
- ,
- .
- m/n , .
- n (m) m .
- , .
- 가 m .
- : m 가 m 가 .
- m m .
- : 가 p (p < n).

GA :

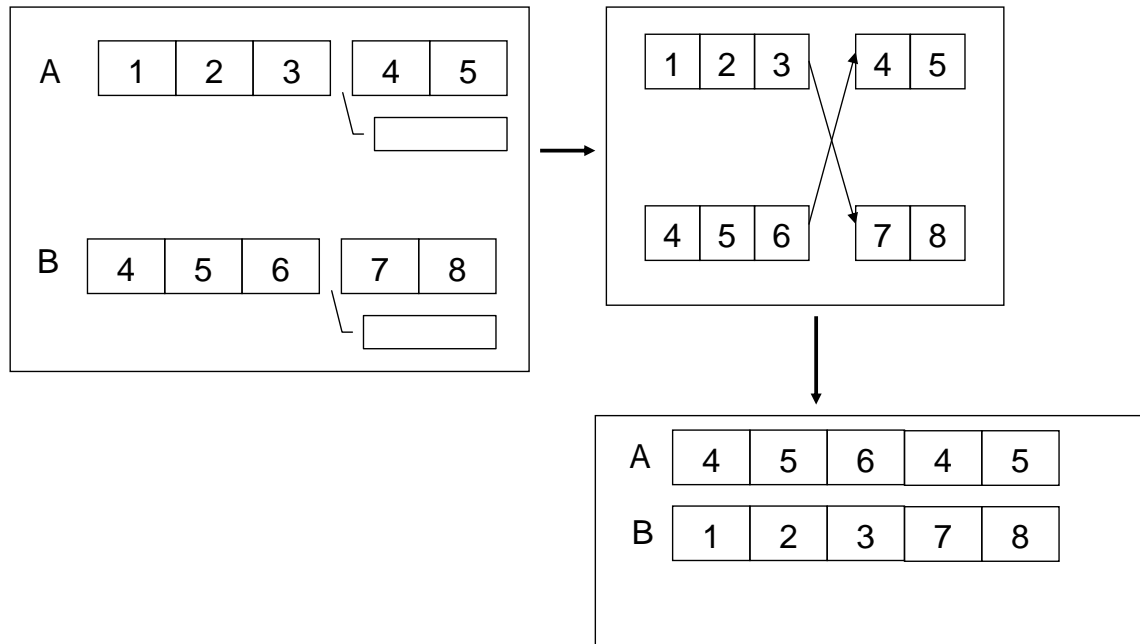
□ (crossover)



GA :

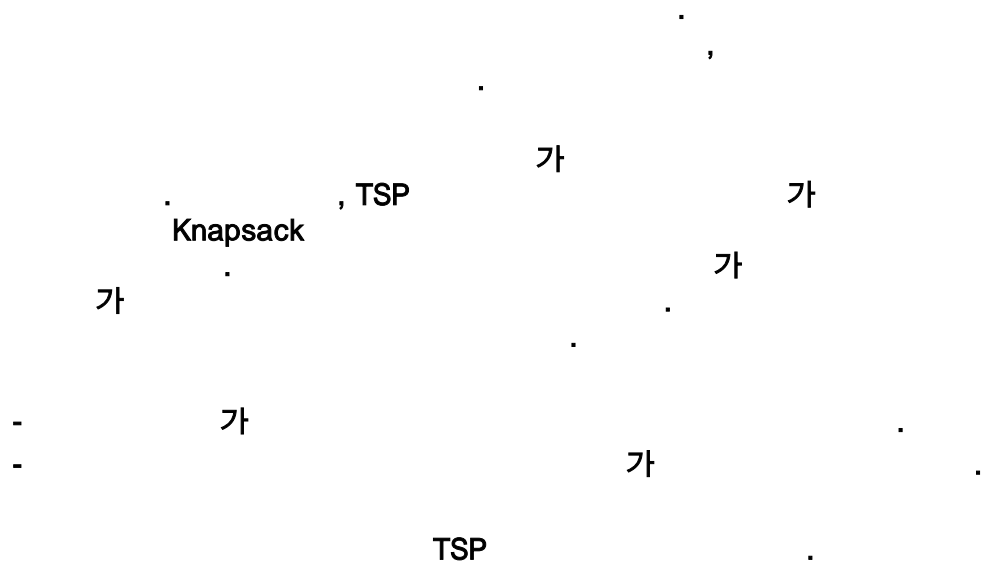


GA : ()



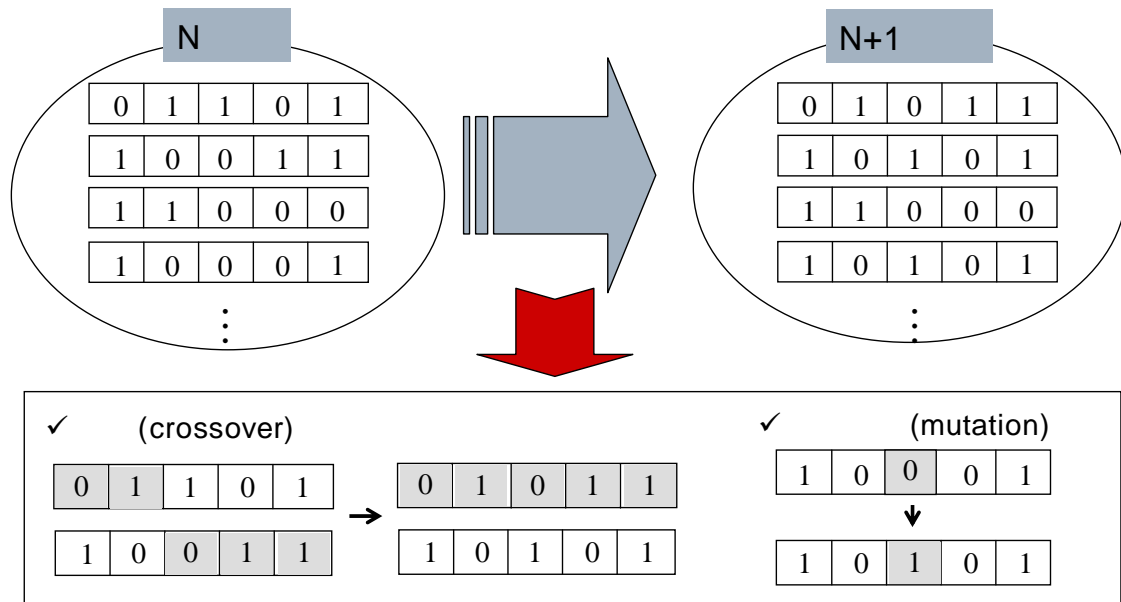
GA :

□ (mutation)



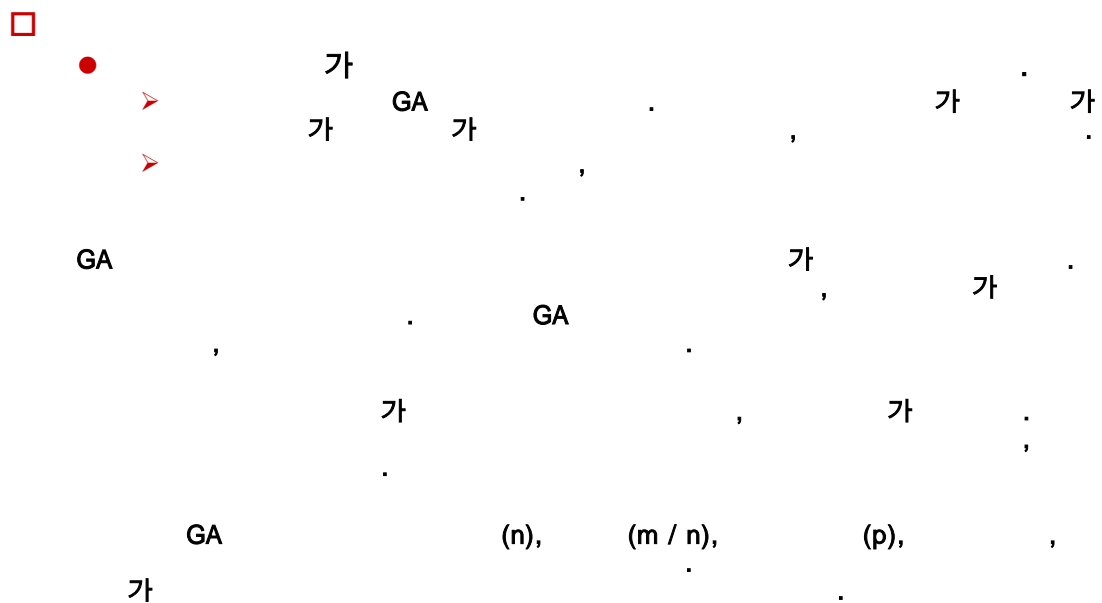
(Knapsack)

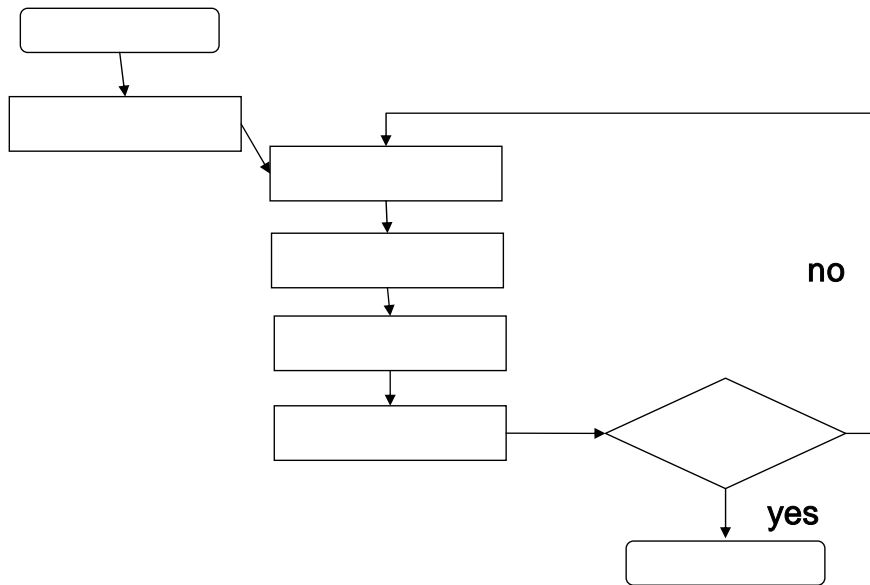
- $(\quad) : \begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|c|} \hline x_1 & x_2 & x_3 & x_4 & x_5 \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} x_i = 1 : i \\ \quad \quad 0 : i \end{array}$



GA

□ □

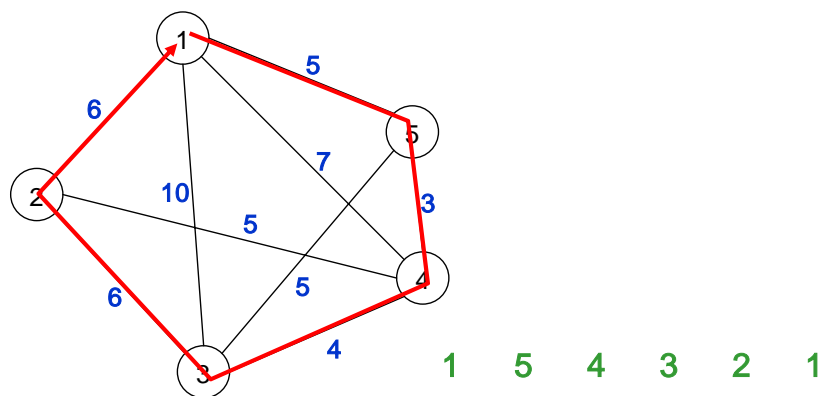




Traveling Salesperson Problem

Traveling Salesperson Problem

- TSP(Traveling Salesperson Problem) n 가 , 가 , .

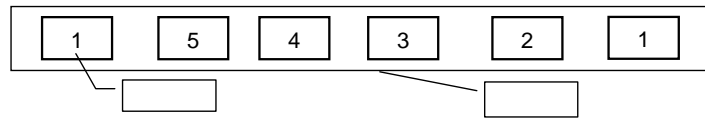


Traveling Salesperson Problem with GA

□

●

가 가 , .



□

●

가

□

●

가

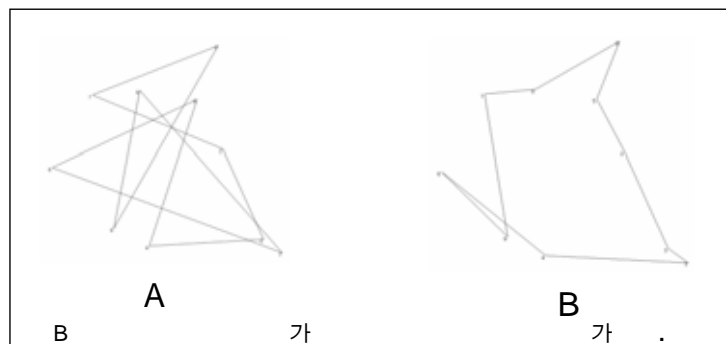
n

Traveling Salesperson Problem with GA

□

●

, 가 .



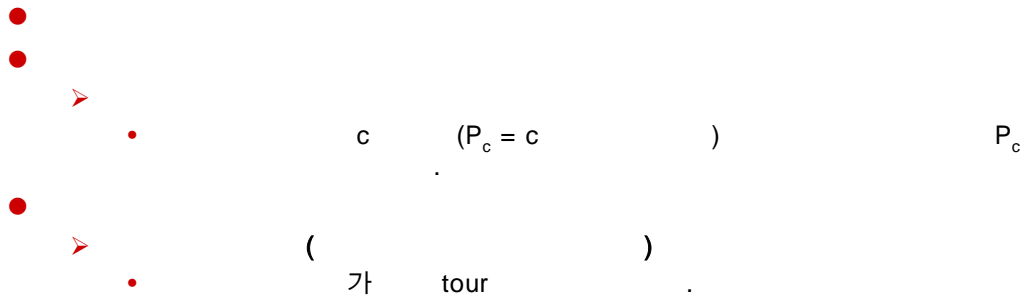
□

●

m

Traveling Salesperson Problem with GA

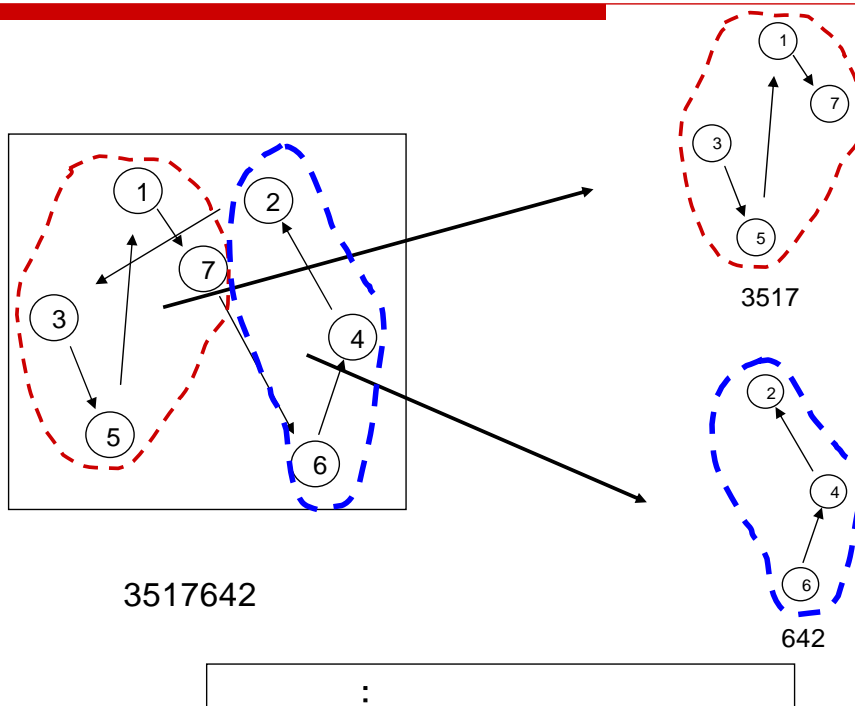
□



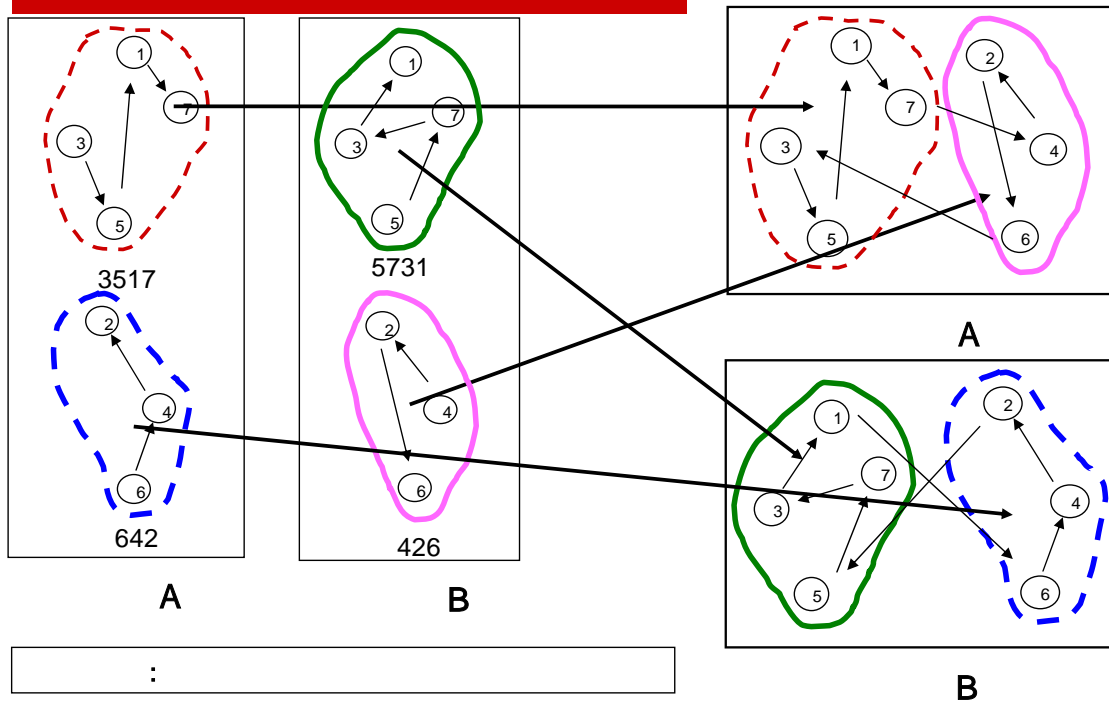
□



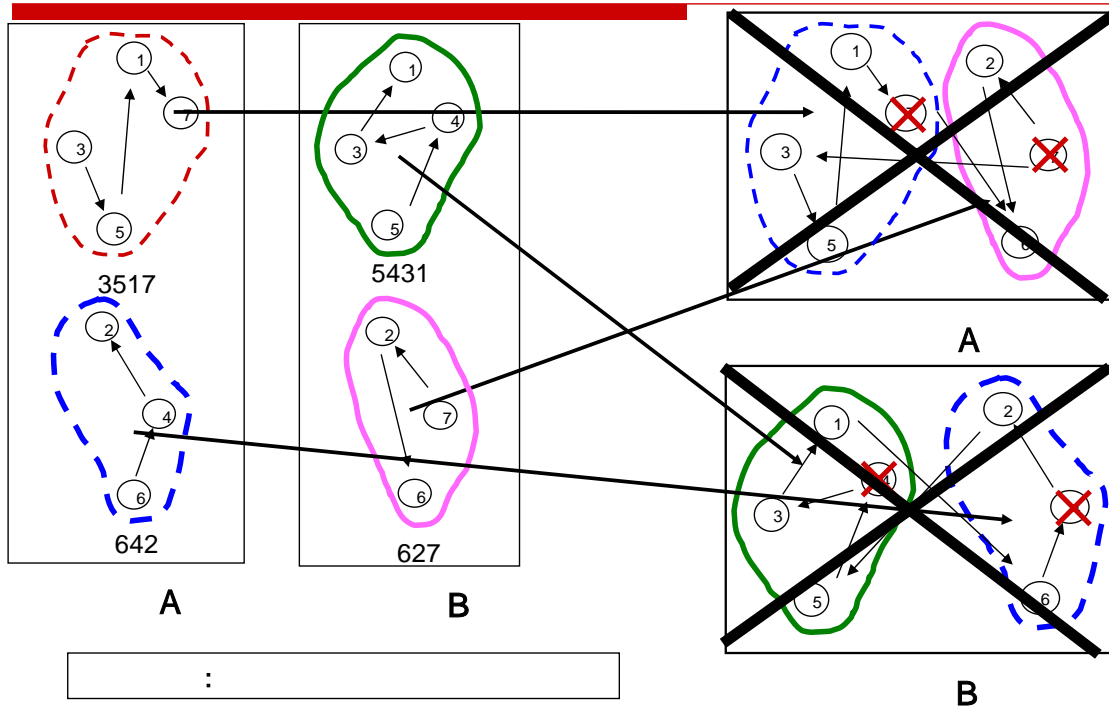
Traveling Salesperson Problem with GA



Traveling Salesperson Problem with GA



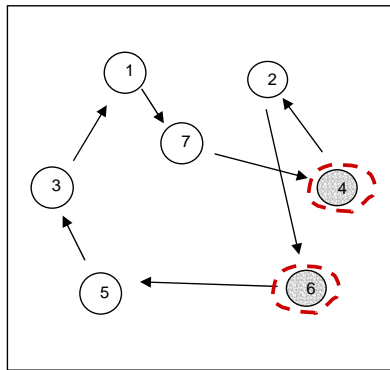
Traveling Salesperson Problem with GA



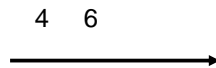
Traveling Salesperson Problem with GA

:

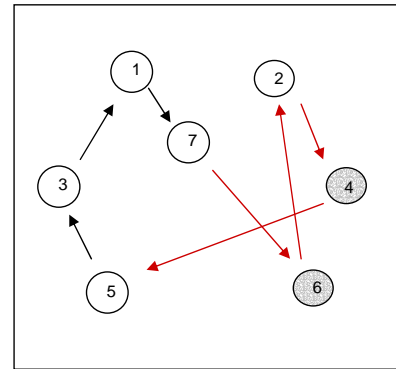
X



3 1 7 4 2 6 5



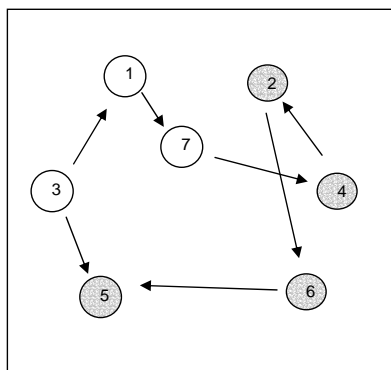
X



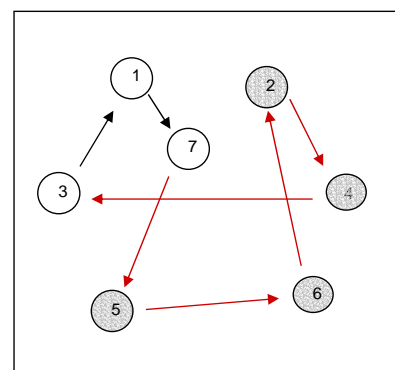
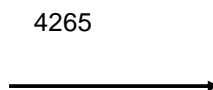
3 1 7 6 2 4 5

Traveling Salesperson Problem with GA

:



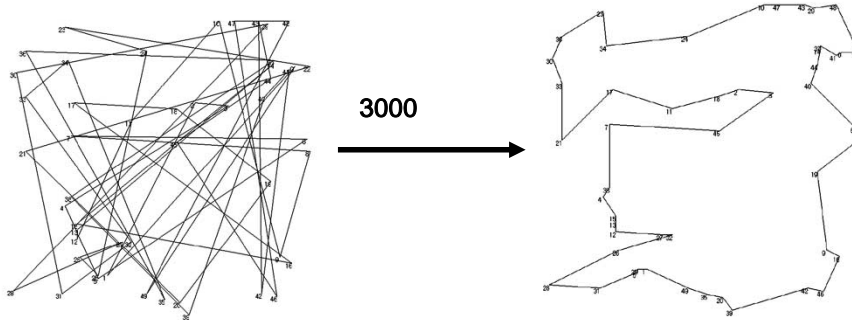
3 1 7 4 2 6 5



3 1 7 5 6 2 4

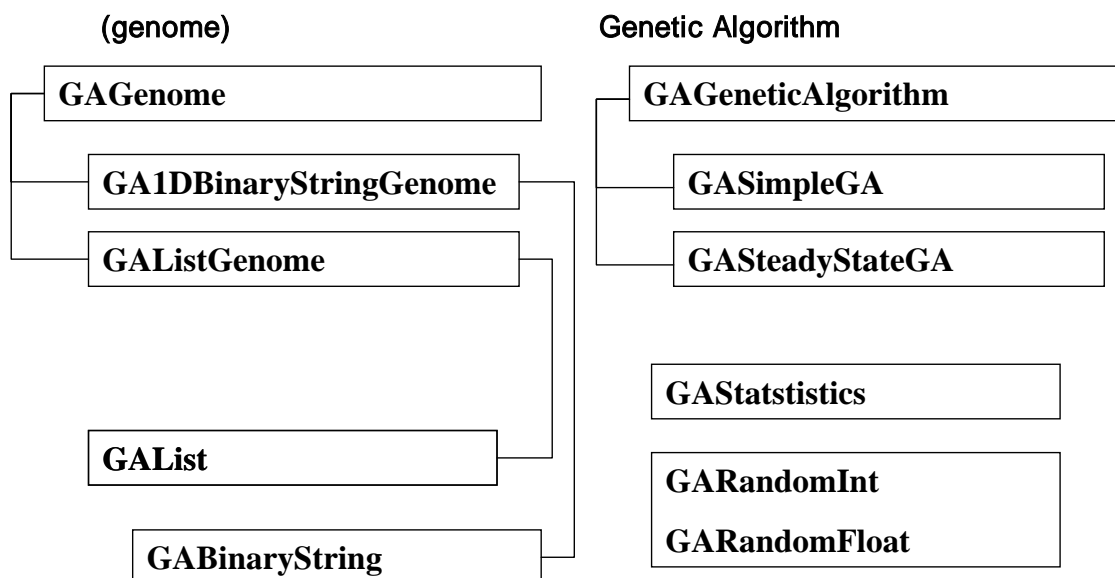
Traveling Salesperson Problem with GA

□ TSP GA
 • n TSP 가 , $O(n!)$
 , 가 가 n!가 가 , $O(n!)$
 , GA TSP , 10,
 500 10 GA , 8084 가 가
 40%, 50 200 가 GA



GALib: A C++ Library of Genetic Algorithm Components

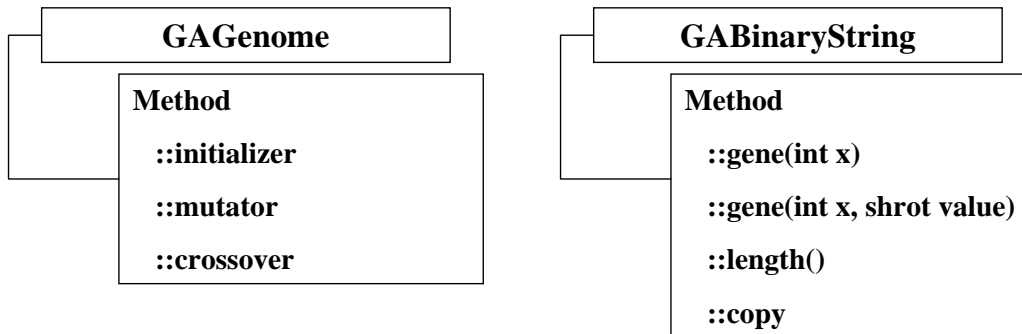
Galib: Class Hierarchy



GALib: A C++ Library of Genetic Algorithm Components

GA1DBinaryStringGenome

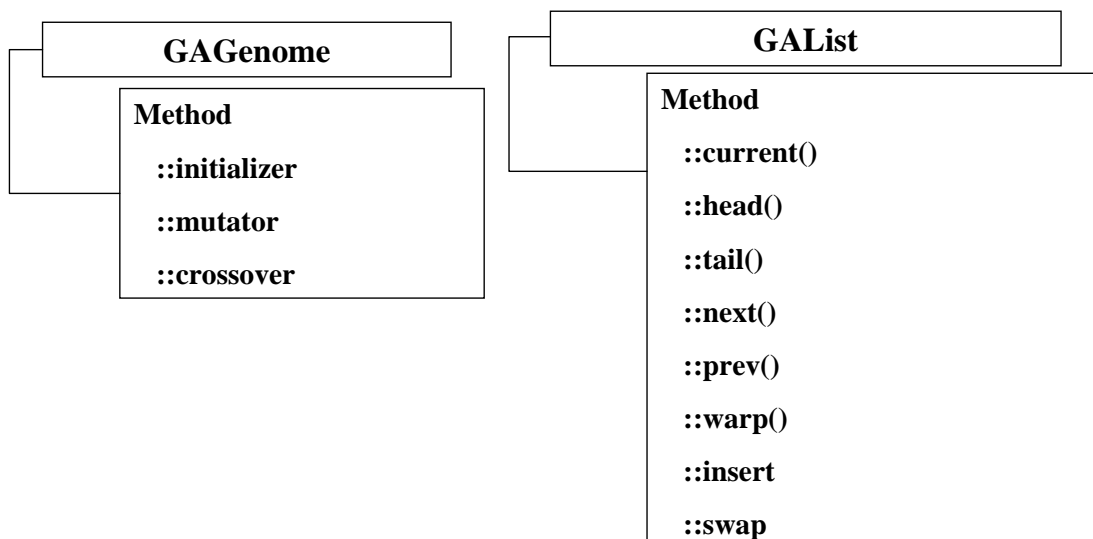
: 1 0 2



GALib: A C++ Library of Genetic Algorithm Components

GAListGenome

: Linked - list



GALib: A C++ Library of Genetic Algorithm Components

GASimpeGA

: 가 GA

GASteadyStateGA

: GA

Common Method

::initialize
::maximize
::minimize
::step
::done
::generation
::nGenerations
::pMutation
::pCrossover
::populationSize

GASimpleGA specific Method

GASteadyStateGA specific Method
::pReplacement

GALib: A C++ Library of Genetic Algorithm Components

□ float Objective(GAGenome& g)

- g가 가
- , GALib

```

GAListGenome<int> genome(Objective);
/* Objective
   , linked list genome */
float
Objective(GAGenome& g) //
{
    GAListGenome<int> & genome = (GAListGenome<int> &)g;
    float dist = 0; //
    if(genome.head()) {
        for(int i=0; i<ntowns; i++) {
            int xx = *genome.current(); //
            int yy = *genome.next(); //
            dist += DISTANCE[xx][yy]; //
            // DISTANCE[x][y] : x y
        }
    }
    return dist;
}
    
```

GALib: A C++ Library of Genetic Algorithm Components

❑ void Initializer(GAGenome& g)

- 가 가
- Mygenome ,
Mygenome.initializer(::Initializer)

```
void Initializer(GAGenome& g) {  
    GAListGenome<int> &child=(GAListGenome<int> &)g;  
    while(child.head()) child.destroy(); // destroy any pre-existing list  
  
    child.insert(0,GAListBASE::HEAD); // the head node contains a '0'  
    for(int i=1; i<ntowns; i++)  
        child.insert(i);  
    for(int j=0; j<ntowns; j++)  
        child.swap(GARandomInt(0,ntowns-1), GARandomInt(0,ntowns-1));  
}
```

GALib: A C++ Library of Genetic Algorithm Components

❑ int Xover (const GAGenome& g1, const GAGenome& g2, GAGenome* c1, GAGenome* c2)

- g1, g2 c1, c2 .

❑ int Mutator(GAGenome& g, float pmut)

- g pmut .

```
int  
Mutator(GAGenome& g, float pmut) {  
    GAListGenome<int> &genome = (GAListGenome<int> &)g;  
    int n = genome.size; //  
  
    if (GARandomFloat < pmut) return 0;  
    // : pmut .  
    genome.swap(GARandomInt(0, n-1), GARandomInt(0, n-1));  
    //  
    return 1; // 가  
}
```


GALib: A C++ Library of Genetic Algorithm Components

□ GALib

```
GAListGenome<int> genome(Objective); //
genome.initializer(::Initializer);    //
genome.mutator(::Mutator);            //
genome.comparator(::Comparator);      //
genome.crossover(XOVER);              //

GASteadyStateGA ga(genome);           //          GA
ga.minimize();                        // objective function
ga.pReplacement(1.0);                //          (%)
// GASteadyStateGA
ga.populationSize(100);              //
ga.nGenerations(1000);               //
ga.pMutation(0.1);                  //
ga.pCrossover(1.0);                 //

ga.initialize(seed);                 //          .
while(!ga.done()) {                  //
    ga.step();                       // GA
}
genome = ga.statistics().bestIndividual(); //
```

: Traveling Salesperson Problem



(x,y)

가



(sub-tour)

*



- i 번째 (x_i, y_i) , 1 번째 .

$$x[i] = x_i, y[i] = y_i$$

- x , y 2 번째 .

$$\text{DISTANCE}[x][y] = x - y$$

- , .
- , .

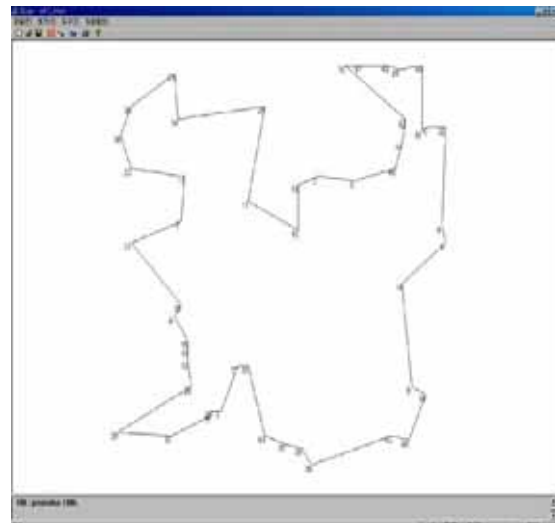
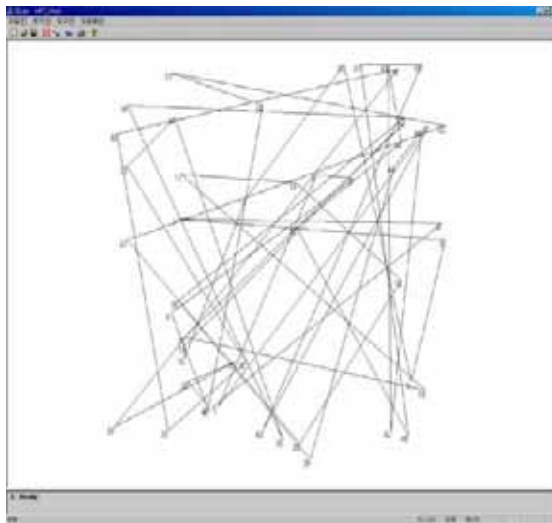


- s19951059.cpp .
 - > int XOVER(const GAGenome& g1, const GAGenome& g2, GAGenome* c1, GAGenome* c2)
 - > int Mutator(GAGenome& g, float pmul)

- XOVER , .



- , , 가 .
- 50.dat go() GA , , , 가 .
- GASTeadyStateGA GASimpleGA , GA 가 .
- 가 .



: 0/1 Knapsack Problem

- 0/1 Knapsack Problem

0/1 Knapsack Problem, m (knapsak), n .
 m Problem, m 가, Knapsack 가.

- - Objective function (xover) (mutator)

Knapsack 가, GA 가

2003/09/XX

- - TSP 가 1
 - m