외국어(영어) 영역

제3교시

1. 대화를 듣고, 소년이 그리고 있는 그림을 고르오.

① ② ③ ④ ⑤

2. 대화를 듣고, 여자의 성정으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르오.

① angry ② pleased ③ relieved
④ satisfied ⑤ embarrassed

3. 다음을 듣고, 여자가 설명하는 것으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르오.

① 맥 ② 눈물 ③ 청 ④ 혈액 ⑤ 콧물

4. 대화를 듣고, 여자가 전화를 걸이 확인한 사람이 아닌 것을 고르오.

① 동산화 ② 정난감 ③ 오디오 북 ④ 간단한 먹거리 ⑤ 디저털 카메라

5. 대화를 듣고, 두 사람이 어떤 주제에 대해 놀이로 할 것을 고르오.

① 수상스키 타기 ② 공원 놀이 ③ 테니스 ④ 소형화기 ⑤ 동상회 참가

6. 대화를 듣고, 어색한 상황에 대한 조언으로 학습해 문제를 고르오.

① 이웃을 알고 지내라. ② 미움을 가르지 마라.
③ 주인에게 안타깝게 말해라. ④ 분리수거를 지정된 장소에서 해라.
⑤ 자녀에게 막지 않고 주의시켜라.

7. 대화를 듣고, 남자가 지불할 돈이 얼마인지 고르오.

① $10 ② $15 ③ $20 ④ $25 ⑤ $30

8. 대화를 듣고, 두 사람의 관계로 바르게 짝지은 것의 값을 고르오.

남 이
① 고객 --- 은행원
② 멘장 --- 구직자
③ 결혼설계사 --- 애비 신부
④ 아나운서 --- 기자
⑤ 부동산 중개인 --- 집주인

9. 전화를 듣고, 남자가 찾아야 할 도로명과 전화번호의 시각이 바르게 짝지은 것을 고르오.

도로명 전화번호
① James Street --- 10분
② James Street --- 20분
③ Jackson Road --- 10분
④ Jackson Road --- 20분
⑤ Jackson Road --- 30분

10. 대화를 듣고, 남자가 여자에게 부탁하는 것을 고르오.

① 친구 소개 ② 거석 식사 초대
③ 사랑 받기 ④ 보고서 타이핑
⑤ 자기 돌보기

11. 전화의 음소거 사항에서 여자가 걸어야 할 전화번호를 고르오. [1점]

Hotel Directory

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Service</th>
<th>Dial Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Laundry Service</td>
<td>101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dining Room</td>
<td>102</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fax Service</td>
<td>103</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health Club</td>
<td>104</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Airport Shuttle</td>
<td>105</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Housekeeping</td>
<td>106</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beauty Salon</td>
<td>107</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

① 101 ② 102 ③ 104 ④ 106 ⑤ 107
12. 다음을 듣고, 대화 내용과 일치하지 않는 것을 고르시오.
① 주문에 비가 많이 내렸다.
② 여자는 동산을 가서 왔다.
③ 여자는 오랜만에 소평을 했다.
④ 여자는 영화를 보러 갔다.
⑤ 극장에 다른 관객은 없었다.

13. 다음 그림의 상황에 가장 적절한 대화를 고르시오.

14. 대화를 듣고, 여자의 마지막 말에 대한 남자의 응답으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

Man: Right, ____________________________
① I had a bad dream.
② do you need a wake-up call?
③ let me copy your notebook.
④ why don't you see a doctor?
⑤ I'm definitely a night owl.

15. 대화를 듣고, 남자의 마지막 말에 대한 여자의 응답으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

Woman: ________________________________
① Go and buy some milk.
② You should see a doctor right away.
③ Let's make a reservation in advance.
④ Why don't we have chicken this time?
⑤ Take some medicine and have a rest.

16. 대화를 듣고, 여자의 마지막 말에 대한 남자의 응답으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

Man: Then, ______________________________
① It's very fast.
② Do you have the time?
③ I should be in a hurry.
④ What is the brand-new model?
⑤ You can visit me any time you want.

17. 다음을 듣고, Mike가 Bill에게 할 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

Mike: Bill, ________________________________
① let's keep in touch.
② that's news to me.
③ you did a good job.
④ are you free tomorrow?
⑤ would you like to join me?

18. 다음 글에서 알맞은 것을 골라 칸에 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

It is a very simple and competitive match of strength between two teams. The competition can be held outdoors or indoors. It began as early as 500 B.C. in Greece. It was classified on the basis of the total body weight of athletes in each team. The head, the first man in each team, leads team members with the help of the tail, the last man. In this game, the key is to pull the rope in a straight line from the head to the tail. The team pulling the rope 4 meters from the starting position is declared the winner. The rope is about 35 meters long.

① 준다리기 ② 기마선 ③ 단체줄넘기 ④ 고무줄놀이 ⑤ 외줄타기

19. 다음 글에서 알맞은 것을 골라 칸에 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

I served the ball low and it hit the net. I missed the best chance to win. It was so careless of me. I was disappointed in myself. I focused on the mistake that I had made, instead of doing my best to the end of the game. By losing the next two points, I lost the ping-pong match at last. Trying to cheer me up, my friends said "Good luck next time!", but it didn't help me feel better. I went home depressed. I thought of my mistakes over and over. Finally, I came to realize that I lost the game because of this, which was a great lesson to me.

① 슬슬을 했던 것 ② 부상을 입은 것 ③ 오랑을 바랬던 것 ④ 실수에 연연한 것 ⑤ 방울을 깨어버린 것
20. In schools, we all learned that dinosaurs were slow and cold-blooded reptiles. However, the opposite may be true. New scientific evidence shows dinosaurs (A) should / might have been warm-blooded animals that behaved more like mammals than reptiles. Such a conclusion can be drawn from the following two facts. One is the growth patterns of dinosaurs, which are more like (B) those / that of warm-blooded mammals. The other is that their body temperatures had to be higher than the air (C) to hatch / hatch eggs.

(A) should --- those --- to hatch
(B) should --- those --- to hatch
(C) should --- that --- to hatch
(D) might --- those --- to hatch
(E) might --- that --- to hatch

21. "Super Size Me" is a documentary film on a guy who ate only hamburgers for a while. It was intended to show how harmful fast foods are to our health. I believe the experiment is (A) high / highly educational. The results of the experiment are truly (B) shocking / shocked and I hope this documentary will cause people to be aware of the problem of obesity. I suggest schools should show this movie in classes. Although it may be hard for kids to believe such results, they need to learn that they have to be responsible for (C) what / that they eat.

(A) high --- shocked --- what
(B) high --- shocking --- that
(C) highly --- shocked --- what
(D) highly --- shocking --- that
(E) highly --- shocked --- what

22. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 어법상 옳은 것은?

Hayao Miyazaki, a famous Japanese director, was born in Tokyo on January 5, 1941. ① As a boy, he liked to read and draw cartoons. After graduating from university, he ② has joined the Toei Animation Company in 1963. There he worked on many animated movies, ③ like the famous Puss in Boots. In 1984, he made Nausicaa of the Valley of the Wind, ④ which was based on a comic book he wrote. ⑤ Since this movie was so successful, he was able to start his own animation company.

① should / might ② to encourage ③ to complain ④ to thank ⑤ to resign

23. People sometimes face problems between family and successful careers. Family bond usually (A) encourages / discourages them to spend more time with their family. But the desire to be successful at work may cause people to neglect home life. Let’s suppose that promotions in their jobs (B) require / inquire a move to a distant city. A husband and his wife may decide to live separately for his or her successful career. But another couple may decide that family is more important and (C) accept / refuse to move, giving up the promotions.

(A) encourages --- require --- accept
(B) encourages --- require --- refuse
(C) encourages --- inquire --- accept
(D) discourages --- inquire --- refuse
(E) discourages --- require --- accept

24. White-tailed deer were one of the first animals protected by the government. But it was found that we did not need to protect them at all. Contrary to our expectations, their population has (A) increased / increased despite the loss of their homes: the woods. That happened because white-tailed deer have (B) adapted / adapted quite nicely to life with people in their neighborhood. As a matter of fact, they had no choice but to (C) replace / misplace their regular food with anything given by the nearby homeowners.

(A) increased --- adapted --- replace
(B) increased --- adapted --- misplace
(C) increased --- adapted --- replace
(D) increased --- adapted --- misplace
(E) increased --- adapted --- replace

25. 다음 글을 쓸 목적으로 가장 적절한 것은?

If you have ever considered playing an active role for a better society, we are the right choice for you. You can join us and take part in political campaigns for the coming election. How can you help us? No worries. A variety of volunteering is ready for you. All you have to do is just to put in some hours and efforts. Campaigns need volunteers to put up posters on the walls, monitor local newspapers, make phone calls, and raise money, etc. Anything that you can do for us is welcome.

(A) to encourage ② to complain ③ to thank ④ to resign ⑤ to warn

(A) to encourage ② to complain ③ to thank ④ to resign ⑤ to warn
26. Early months of Gombe, Africa were a time of delight discovery, for I learned something new each day about the chimpanzees. As I got to know them as individuals, I named them. I had no idea that the ethological discipline of the early 1960s, this was inappropriate -- I should have given them more objective numbers. I also described their vivid personalities, which was another sin because only humans were believed to have personalities at that time. It was an even worse crime to admit that the chimpanzees had human-like emotions. In those days it was held that only humans had mind, and only humans were capable of rational thought.

* ethological 동물행동학의

① apart from ② instead of ③ according to ④ regardless of ⑤ in addition to

27. [3점]

Like the prices of products in markets, interest rates follow __________. As banks run short of money available for loans, interest rates go high. Higher interest rates lead people to save money. This process results in piling up dollars, which makes new loans possible. On the other hand, when the banks have enough money to loan, they lower interest rates. The lowered interest rates make people lose their desire for depositing money. Consequently, less money flows into the banks, which will decrease the money they keep.

① the status of credit ② the ways of opening an account ③ the current economic trend ④ the policies of the government ⑤ the law of supply and demand

28. Probably the most popular method of measuring body fat today is the Body Mass Index (BMI). It is a person's weight divided by his or her height. The bigger the number is, the more overweight he or she is. Yet BMI __________ because it can also be affected by body shape and size, as well as height and weight. For instance, muscular people, even though they are perfectly healthy, may show a high BMI. Some people have higher bone density than others, which increases their weight and thus BMI. For such people, BMI is not accurate, either. __________

① is used only for men ② is not always reliable ③ increases your body fat ④ makes your bones weak ⑤ is not related to muscle

29. My parents never had much money, and sometimes even food was not enough for my family. Every penny my father earned was spent looking after my sick grandma. The last few days before my father's payday were a little bit terrible. There just wasn't enough food to go around. I can remember how much we waited for the payday as if it were a holiday. On the payday, my mother would go shopping. When she returned home with the groceries, my sisters and I enjoyed the food. On this special day, we would eat until we couldn't eat anymore because we knew that as time went by, __________

① my father would get paid ② they were going shopping again ③ my grandmother would be better soon ④ food would become short soon ⑤ the price of food would go up

30. [3점]

Instead of firing workers at difficult times, some companies cut off salary and a few hours from everybody's workweek. It is called "work sharing system", which has positive effects on both workers and companies. While workers do not have to worry about being fired, companies can keep the good quality of the work because they still have experienced workers. Consequently, companies with work sharing system are more likely to meet increased demand when business turns out better. Also, when business gets better, employees are more willing to work long hours for companies that helped them through tough times. __________

① needs to work overtime ② advantages of work sharing ③ new causes of high unemployment ④ tips for starting your own business ⑤ survival strategies for fired workers

31. When the first Europeans arrived on the island of Samoa, they happened to discover some unusual men. They were blind but could see well enough to describe things in detail just by touching objects with their toes. In Italy, Cesare, a scientist, discovered a blind girl who could see with the tips of her nose and tongue. Thousands of similar cases have been found elsewhere. These examples suggest that the ability to see is available throughout the body.

① how to improve eyesight ② different functions of eyes ③ seeing through other senses ④ getting information by using nose ⑤ ways of comparing various senses
33. 다음 수업 활동에 대한 설명과 일치하는 것은?

**Aims:** improving speaking skills
**Level:** beginners
**Organization:** pairs

**Procedure:** The teacher tells the class about the situation and sets the task: "You are on a desert island in the Pacific. All you have are a swim-suit and sandals. There are some food and water on the island but nothing else. Here are several useful items. Choose the three most useful items and rank them in order of usefulness. Work with a partner. You have 8 minutes. Then present your choices with the reasons."

*a box of matches / bandages for cuts / an axe / a map / a blanket / a tent*

1. 시간제한이 없다.
2. 조별 선정은 4명으로 한다.
3. 상금은 학생을 대상으로 한다.
4. 학생들은 4개의 물품을 선택해야 한다.
5. 선택에 대한 우선순위를 정해야 한다.

33. 다음은 어느 도시의 쓰레기 비율 현황에 대한 도표이다. 도표의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

**What's in the Garbage?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Material</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Metal</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plastics</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food Waste</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Glass</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paper and Paperboad</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Miscellaneous Waste</td>
<td>52%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. One-fourth of the garbage is made up of metal, glass and plastics.
2. The second largest part of the garbage is food waste.
3. Food waste is twice as much as metal and glass combined.
4. Miscellaneous waste is the smallest part of the garbage.
5. Paper and paperboard occupy more than half of the whole garbage.

34. 다음 클릭에서 작가에 대한 설명과 일치하지 않는 것은? [1점]

Once upon a time there was a writer from Denmark whose stories were filled with tragedy. Critics disliked his conversational writing style. However, his revised tales became best-selling children's books in the neighboring lands of Germany and Britain. Then the Danish praised their storyteller as the genius creator of a new literary genre, a fairy tale. In spite of his fame, he lived a miserable life and died alone in 1875 at the age of 70, far from "living happily ever after." The storyteller was Hans Christian Andersen, and this year is the bicentennial of his birth.

1. [A] 대체로 스타일로 글을 썼다.
2. [B] 작품이 덴마크에서 먼저 인정을 받았다.
3. [C] 동화라는 새로운 장르를 개척했다.
4. 동화와 같은 복합적인 삶을 살았다.
5. [A] 200년 전에 데뷔했다.

35. 다음 주어진 글 다음에 이어질 금의 순서로 가장 적절한 것은?

**What way do you prefer to learn? Some people find it easier to understand what they see in pictures than what they hear.**

(A) Some of you may want to look at a map, while others may choose to hear a list of directions. And others prefer to read it. It depends on what type of person you are.

(B) Others find it easier to understand what they hear. Still, others prefer reading words. Think about your own learning preferences.

(C) Let's imagine that you need to get from your home to some place you have never been before. What would be the easiest way for you to find it?

1. (A) - (C) - (B)  2. (B) - (A) - (C)
3. (B) - (C) - (A)  4. (C) - (A) - (B)
5. (C) - (B) - (A)
Scientists hope they can use the effects of the sun at work. They have conducted an experiment to find ways to make the workers more efficient. Though the study isn’t yet completed, initial results are promising. Researchers compared the workers’ performance under the regular lamps and under the brighter ones. They found significant improvement under the brighter lamps, which suggests it’s possible to trick employees’ biological clocks. A worker says the brighter lights kept him “more awake and more focused” and able to work to the end of a night shift without feeling tired.

* night shift 아간근무

The study shows that brighter lamps keep people more (A) during the night shift by (B) workers’ internal clocks.

(A) (B)
① alert --- deceiving
② tired --- deceiving
③ relaxed --- controlling
④ practical --- following
⑤ sensitive --- following

Although there are many languages in the world, minor languages are disappearing. This leads minor races to try hard to preserve their native tongues, one of whom is Mohawk people in U.S. They started the Freedom School to teach their native tongue, where the students learn about Mohawk history and traditions as well as the language. A teacher from this school says, “Our children are taught to be proud of who they are. Having evolved over centuries, languages contain a lot of cultures. When we lose a language, we lose part of our whole human heritage.”

* heritage 문화 유산

Minor races are trying to save their own (A) in order to keep their (B).

(A) (B)
① languages --- identities
② schools --- identities
③ schools --- educational system
④ traditions --- educational system
⑤ languages --- freedom

Time seemed to stand still as we lazily floated on the water. The sky above was amazingly blue. The trees, such a brilliant green, were hanging low over the water which reflected the sun. The water seemed to be filled with hundreds of miniature shining mirrors. Our tanned skin was bathed by the warm rays of the shining sun. The comforting sounds of the water. The refreshing scent of the woods. What could be more perfect? I felt as if I were in heaven. If only this could last longer!

① sorrowful ② frightening ③ festive
④ peaceful ⑤ humorous

Overworked doctors who are short of sleep are not only a potential danger to patients but also a danger on the road. A professor in Harvard Medical School surveyed 2,700 medical doctors who worked at the hospitals affiliated to universities in America. He divided all the doctors into the two groups: a 24-hour shift group and a 12-hour shift one. Doctors in a 24-hour shift were 3 times more likely to have a car accident than those working 12-hour shift. But some hospitals still don’t provide beds for doctors, so they can’t help driving home after long shifts. This condition should be taken into careful consideration.

* affiliated 부속한

① 응급차의 교통을 강화해야 한다.
② 청년 의료장비를 도입해야 한다.
③ 의사들의 근무 안전을 개선해야 한다.
④ 치료 품질향상제 적극 지원해야 한다.
⑤ 의사들은 자동차 정점을 규제적으로 받아야 한다.

What most people don’t realize is how many times each day they make routine assumptions about the intention of the other speaker. Good listening requires you not to assume anything about the intention of a speaker. This rule is especially true in conversations with your family, friends, and co-workers. You know how they use words. This familiarity can lead you to believe that you understand their point, without carefully considering what they are actually saying to you. Be careful not to jump to conclusions about the speakers’ intentions, especially with those who are close to you.

① 상대방의 말이 듣기만 하면 파악되다.
② 자신의 감정을 쉽게 드러내지 마라.
③ 가까운 사람들을 사람별로 해석하지 마라.
④ 회사의 의도를 상급의 취향으로 해석하지 마라.
⑤ 대화 암묵기 위해 질문을 많이 해라.
41. How can you find out if you and your wife or husband are likely to be a good couple? In an attempt to answer it, some psychologists studied married couples and found that there are several types of couples. (1) One type is the “calm-calm” couple, both of whom are so calm that they hardly show their anger or excitement. (2) They almost never fight, almost never get angry, and live a happy life together. (3) They often argue and sometimes have fights, but they are more romantic than other types of couples. (4) As a result, this kind of couple is also likely to stay together. (5) A third type of couple, the “calm-passionate” couple, will be the most difficult in living together because one member tends to be calm while the other is passionate.

42. David Hunter has a successful, busy life, hardly sparing time to share with his wife. Recently, during a storm all the lights went out. He and his wife couldn’t do anything but to get into bed early and talk. There were no particular topics. No interruptions. Later, David realized that it had been a long time since they had talked like that. When younger without enough money to spend, they used to talk hours and hours, taking long walks in the park. After the incident, life returned to “normal” with more quality time together. All he hopes now is to make as much time as he can for conversation with his wife.

43. While I was turning over the pages of my high school yearbook, one of the happiest moments in the good old days ran across my mind. What caught my attention, among others, was the pictures of students competing in individual and team races. With shouts and cheers thundering in the whole school, regular announcements of the scores increased the tension as each team took turns in the lead. Finally, after the spectacular team relays, the competition was over and the results were announced. The winning team of the year was Dragons. The principal congratulated all the players for their fantastic efforts.

44. The deck hand was shaking my shoulder. I slowly came to the realization that I was in a ship and it was my turn for anchor duty. I wondered to myself exactly why I had taken this trip in the first place. I wanted to go back home at once, giving up everything. However, I got out of my bed and climbed up on the deck. The night sky was magnificent. The stars were brighter than any I had ever seen. I looked out at the calm sea and smelled the salty air. Well, seven days had passed and I was still surviving. I was thinner than when I had started, but I was satisfied with myself for sticking with this course and getting closer to my goal.

45. Last spring some of our students were visiting another city. While they stayed there, they decided not to use their slang. However, in spite of their efforts, they found that (a) “embarrassing monsters” kept appearing in their conversations. This was an example of using **undesirable language**, which we find common in our school. The students seem to speak (b) **foreign languages** to anyone outside the school. (c) **This unique slang often prevents the students from expressing themselves clearly in conversations, classroom talks and other situations.**

46. The yearbooks also record the most popular words. One year, for example, (d) **vivacious** was the most popular word.**

47. Which word is most often used? (a) 活力 (b) 敬业 (c) 独立 (d) 炎热 (e) 热烈
47. 위 글의 요소로 가장 적절한 것은?
   ① 지구 운명의 위협적인 문제이다.
   ② 제 3세계의 민간 제조를 위한 노력이 시급하다.
   ③ 세계 환경을 위해 국제적으로 협력해야 한다.
   ④ 식량 공급을 위해 가격을 조절해야 한다.
   ⑤ 환경오염이 가장 심각한 문제이다.

48. 위 글의 반전 (A), (B), (C)에 들어갈 말을 택시면 것 가장 적절한 것은? [3점]

   (A) Global Warming --- bottom --- exaggerated
   (B) the Third World --- top --- exaggerated
   (C) Global Warming --- top --- real
   (D) the Third World --- bottom --- exaggerated
   (E) the Third World --- bottom --- real

49. 위 글에서 밀주 흰색이 적절한 것은?
   ① 상공의 기반
   ② 학교의 소개
   ③ 좋은 건축 제료
   ④ 아름다운 도움 요청
   ⑤ 불후한 이런 시점

50. 위 글에서 밀주 흰색이 적절한 것은?
   ① 학생의 기반
   ② 학교의 소개
   ③ 좋은 건축 제료
   ④ 아름다운 도움 요청
   ⑤ 불후한 이런 시점