



10. 대화를 듣고, 남자가 할 일로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① 답안 채점하기
- ② 자리 배열하기
- ③ 문제지 인쇄하기
- ④ 시간 및 장소 공지하기
- ⑤ 연필과 지우개 준비하기

11. 대화를 듣고, 남자가 여자에게 부탁한 일로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① 피아노 함께 사러 가기
- ② 피아노 가르쳐 주기
- ③ 전화번호 알려 주기
- ④ 가격 알아봐 주기
- ⑤ 교수님 소개 하기

12. 대화를 듣고, 여자가 스페인어 수업을 좋아하지 않는 이유를 고르시오.

- ① 선생님이 너무 엄하다.
- ② 숙제가 지나치게 많다.
- ③ 수강생들과 친하지 않다.
- ④ 문법 위주로 수업이 진행된다.
- ⑤ 수업이 너무 늦은 시간에 끝난다.

13. 대화를 듣고, 복사기에 관해 두 사람이 언급하지 않은 것을 고르시오.

- ① 월 임대료                      ② 팩스 기능                      ③ 인쇄 속도
- ④ 스캔 기능                      ⑤ 컬러복사 여부

14. 대화를 듣고, 여자가 지불한 총 금액을 고르시오. [3점]

- ① \$18                      ② \$20                      ③ \$27
- ④ \$30                      ⑤ \$36

15. 수학 시험에 관한 다음 내용을 듣고, 일치하지 않는 것을 고르시오.

- ① 시험 시간은 총 2시간 30분이다.
- ② 모든 문제는 객관식이다.
- ③ 총 25문제이며, 한 문제당 4점씩이다.
- ④ 시험 중 계산기를 사용할 수 있다.
- ⑤ 기출문제는 공개하지 않는다.

16. Red panda에 관한 다음 내용을 듣고, 일치하지 않는 것을 고르시오. [3점]

- ① 일반적으로 고양이 크기 정도로 자란다.
- ② 꼬리 길이가 40cm가 넘는다.
- ③ 고지대의 비가 많이 오는 숲에서 산다.
- ④ 대나무 이외의 다른 음식도 먹는다.
- ⑤ 법적인 보호로 인해 개체 수가 증가하고 있다.

17. 다음 표를 보면서 대화를 듣고, 남자가 구매할 교재를 고르시오.

Second-hand Book Search Results

	Seller	Price	Binding	Estimated Delivery Time (Day)
①	A	\$10	Hardcover	7
②	B	\$11	Paperback	4
③	C	\$13	Paperback	2
④	D	\$15	Paperback	1
⑤	E	\$18	Hardcover	1

18. 대화를 듣고, 남자의 마지막 말에 대한 여자의 응답으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. [3점]

Woman: \_\_\_\_\_

- ① Never let others know that you are stressed.
- ② You know, some stress can be beneficial at times.
- ③ First, just ask yourself whether you're indeed hungry.
- ④ To begin with, let me tell you what emotional eating is.
- ⑤ Eating junk food without exercise makes you overweight.

19. 대화를 듣고, 여자의 마지막 말에 대한 남자의 응답으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

Man: \_\_\_\_\_

- ① Of course. I have already done it.
- ② Sorry. I'll keep my word next time.
- ③ Thanks for the words of encouragement.
- ④ I am sure you will come to cheer me on.
- ⑤ Right. The more I practice, the better it will be.

20. 다음 상황 설명을 듣고 Cindy가 Tom에게 할 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

Cindy: \_\_\_\_\_

- ① Sorry, our team is already full.
- ② Well, I prefer studying on my own.
- ③ Yes. Then we need to find two more people.
- ④ Of course. Happy to work with you as a team.
- ⑤ No, we've not decided on our research topic yet.

[21 ~ 22] 다음을 듣고, 물음에 답하십시오.

21. 남자가 하는 말의 주제로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① ways to be a wise shopper
- ② marketing strategies for women
- ③ how colors can affect our purchase
- ④ the most preferred colors by women
- ⑤ the use of color in psychological treatment

22. 다음 중 신뢰감과 안전하다는 느낌을 주는 색깔로 언급된 것은?

- ① 빨강                      ② 초록                      ③ 파랑
- ④ 검정                      ⑤ 보라

이제 듣기·말하기 문제가 끝났습니다. 23번부터는 문제지의 지시에 따라 답을 하기 바랍니다.

23. 다음 글에서 필자가 주장하는 바로 가장 적절한 것은?

There are scores of possible life centers for teens, but the most common are girlfriends and boyfriends, sports, popularity, and, of course, friends. Making friends your life center may seem like a good idea, but it's not. Why? Because friends are imperfect, unstable, and human. They move. They change. And, sometimes, they turn on you. If you've centered your life on friends, it can topple you. Your emotional life will depend entirely on how many friends you have or how they've treated you lately. You'll surrender to peer pressure or allow friends to come between you and your mom and dad. No one likes it when a friend gets possessive and wants you all to themselves. But that's what happens when you become friend-centered. If you want to lose your friends, center your life on them.

- ① 친구보다 가족을 소중히 여겨야 한다.
- ② 자신과 성향이 비슷한 친구를 만나야 한다.
- ③ 친구에게 전적으로 의존하는 것은 위험하다.
- ④ 대인 관계가 인생에서 가장 중요한 요소이다.
- ⑤ 주변 친구들의 올바른 행동을 모방해야 한다.

24. 다음 글의 요지로 가장 적절한 것은?

Meditation, used for many years in Eastern cultures, is now widely accepted in United States as a relaxation technique. The goal of all meditative procedures, both religious and therapeutic, is to quiet the mind, essentially to relax thought. Some studies have suggested that regular meditation can benefit the heart and help reduce blood pressure. Recent studies, however, have recommended meditating for no longer than 20 minutes in the morning after waking up and then again in the early evening before dinner. Even meditating just once a day is helpful. And it should be noted that meditating before going to bed may cause some people to wake up in the middle of the night, alert and unable to return to sleep. Particularly, novice meditation practitioners should bear these considerations in mind and not be discouraged by a lack of immediate results.

- ① 사고의 휴식은 건강 증진에 도움이 된다.
- ② 조용한 환경 조성은 명상의 필수 요건이다.
- ③ 적절한 명상 시간과 시기에 대한 선택이 중요하다.
- ④ 적절한 명상은 정서 상태에 긍정적 영향을 미친다.
- ⑤ 정해진 시간과 장소에서 휴식하는 것이 효과적이다.

25. 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

The only way to overcome procrastination is to provide yourself with a sense of urgency. Work expands to fill the time available for its completion. Thus, if you have a particular task due at 3:00 p.m. today, it is usually done by 3:00 p.m. However, if for the same task you are given until the end of the month, it will usually take until the end of the month. When you think in terms of task rather than time limit, perfectionism sets in. You always do a little bit more, another graph or table. You persuade yourself into thinking these add up to excellence. Thus set a deadline for every task and stick to it in order to generate a sense of crisis.

- ① Why Is Procrastination Bad?
- ② Deadline: The Way to Prevent Delay
- ③ How Procrastination Sometimes Works?
- ④ Perfectionism: A Stepping Stone to Excellence
- ⑤ Sense of Urgency: An Inappropriate Attitude to Avoid

26. 밑줄 친 he[him]가 가리키는 대상이 나머지 넷과 다른 것은?

Alexander was born the son of King Philip II, who had conquered Greece, and Olympias, princess of Epirus in western Greece. Growing up, ① he believed himself to be descended from the famed mythological heroes Achilles and Hercules, role models that perhaps inspired big goals for conquest and discovery. During his childhood, the philosopher, Aristotle, served as Alexander's teacher. Education in ancient Greece instilled into ② him the idea of "a sound mind in a sound body." Therefore, he studied literature, philosophy, and politics. Additionally, ③ he was mentored in sports, physical fitness, and warfare. But at the age of 16, Alexander's schooling was suddenly terminated because his father needed ④ him to help with the government. Four years later, ⑤ he was assassinated, leaving Alexander heir to the Macedonian throne at the young age of twenty.

27. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 어법상 틀린 것은? [3점]

President Richard Nixon declared current species conservation efforts to be inadequate and ① called on the 93rd United States Congress to pass comprehensive endangered species legislation. Congress responded with a completely rewritten law, the Endangered Species Act of 1973 which ② was signed by Nixon on December 28, 1973. It was written by a team of lawyers and scientists, ③ including the first appointed head of the Council on Environmental Quality. The stated purpose of the Endangered Species Act is to protect species and also the ecosystems ④ what they depend upon. Later, California historian Kevin Starr was more emphatic ⑤ when he said: "The Endangered Species Act of 1982 is the Magna Carta of the environmental movement."

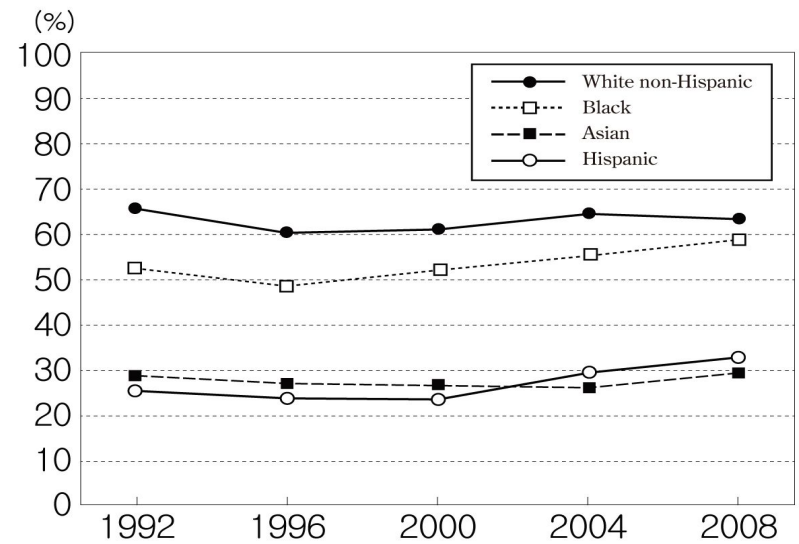
\*Magna Carta 대헌장

28. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 문맥상 낱말의 쓰임이 적절하지 않은 것은? [3점]

When compared to other forms of rechargeable battery, the NiCd battery has a number of distinct ① advantages. NiCd batteries typically last longer, in terms of the number of charge-discharge cycles. A NiCd battery is also smaller and lighter than a comparable lead-acid battery. In cases where size and weight are important considerations (for example, aircraft), NiCd batteries are ② preferred over the cheaper lead-acid batteries. NiCd batteries, however, contain cadmium, which is a toxic heavy metal and therefore requires special ③ care during battery disposal. Because of this, many countries are now operating recycling programs to capture and ④ reprocess old NiCd batteries. Moreover, in the European Union, the use of cadmium in electrical and electronic appliances has been ⑤ promoted since July 2006.

29. 다음 도표의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

Voter Turnout in U.S. Presidential Elections, by Ethnic Group



The graph above shows voter turnout for U.S. presidential elections by ethnic group over the period from 1992 to 2008. ① Among the four groups, the voter turnout of white non-Hispanics was the highest, reaching more than sixty percent, followed by blacks. ② The voter turnout difference between white non-Hispanics and blacks was smallest in the presidential election in 2008. ③ Between the presidential elections in 1992 and 2000, the voter turnout of Hispanics was the lowest among all the ethnic groups. ④ The voter turnout of Hispanics was higher than that of Asians in the 2004 presidential election. ⑤ The turnouts of the two groups, Hispanics and Asians, exceeded those of the other two groups, white non-Hispanics and blacks in 2008.

30. Martin Handford에 관한 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

In 1986, Martin Handford, a young British commercial artist who specialized in drawing cartoon crowd scenes for clients, had the idea of publishing his illustrations in book form. His idea was to depict humorous crowd scenes in various locations. To create a unifying theme for the many crowd scenes, he invented the character of a backpacking tourist who would appear in each location. In the original British editions of the book, the character's name was Wally. He went on to publish seven more Where's Wally books, create a television show, syndicate a comic strip, and license several video games. Although the fad for his character declined in the late 1990s, there is still occasional talk of a Wally movie. Wally is licensed in at least 17 countries, where he looks pretty much the same but often goes by different names.

\* syndicate (기사·사진·텔레비전 프로그램 등을 여러 신문사 등에 팔다)

- ① 자신의 그림을 책으로 출판할 생각을 가졌다.
- ② 다양한 장소의 재미있는 군중장면을 묘사하고자 했다.
- ③ 그의 군중장면 그림에는 배낭을 메고 있는 인물이 등장한다.
- ④ 그의 캐릭터에 대한 인기는 1990년대 후반에 감소했다.
- ⑤ 그의 그림에 등장하는 Wally의 모습은 나라마다 다르다.

[31 ~ 36] 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

31. For centuries women compensated for their fundamental fear of unworthiness by being attentive and responsive to the needs of others. They would give and give, but deep inside they did not feel worthy of receiving. They hoped that by giving they would become more worthy. After centuries of giving they finally realized that they were worthy of receiving love and support. Then they looked back and realized that they had always been worthy of support. This process of giving to others prepared them for \_\_\_\_\_. Through giving to others they came to see that others truly were worthy of receiving, and thus they began to see that everyone deserved to be loved. Then, finally, they saw that they too deserved to receive.

- ① self-esteem
- ② self-defense
- ③ self-sacrifice
- ④ self-fulfillment
- ⑤ self-determination

32. \_\_\_\_\_ is based on the underlying conviction that there is no connection between one's personal actions or abilities and the outcome or result. Put simply, it is a belief that it doesn't matter what one does because it won't work anyway. The following example shows well how this belief first starts to set in. If you watch your toddler playing by herself, you'll see her pleasure as she experiments with whatever she discovers around her. She's having fun as she finds a hiding place behind a curtain, makes noise with a pot lid, or climbs up onto a chair. And you interrupt this natural urge to explore and discover and try with comments like, "Leave it alone," "Put it down," or "No, that's so hard that you'll never be able to do it!" Then your daughter may become discouraged and dejected. Soon she may start thinking "I won't be able to do this, no matter how hard I try!" [3점]

- ① Urge to explore
- ② Reliance on luck
- ③ Learning disorder
- ④ Task commitment
- ⑤ Learned helplessness

33. People often fail to realize just how important \_\_\_\_\_ is, both in business and in one's personal life. People who don't sweat the small stuff can lose some big stuff, as was the case with the man who made a minor typing error in selling a bottle of Allsopp's Wine on eBay, one of the most famous online auction sites. The problem was he spelled it Allsops—a mistake that resulted in only two bids and a sale price of \$304. When the winning bidder relisted the bottle on eBay, this time with the correct spelling, the listing generated 157 bidders and a sale price of \$503,300! A half-million-dollar difference! It's not confirmed that the bidder actually paid the \$503,300, but wine experts believe the rare bottle of wine is worth at least five figures. [3점]

\* bid: (경매) 입찰

- ① being adventurous
- ② making cost estimates
- ③ learning from mistakes
- ④ paying attention to detail
- ⑤ correcting errors promptly

34. Several years ago Russell Conwell gave a speech, "Acres of Diamonds," in which he told the story of a farmer named Ali Hafid who lived in ancient Persia. Not being content with what he had, Ali sold his farm and left his family to look for diamonds. For the next several years, he wandered through Palestine and Europe until he reached the coast of Spain. Penniless, heartsick, and weary after years of searching, Ali drowned himself in the ocean. Later it turned out that the farm he sold was the very site of Golconda, the greatest diamond mine in the history of the world. If Ali had stayed home and dug in his own fields, he would have found acres of diamonds. Likewise, you have tons of natural ability, acres of diamonds as it were, already within you. You don't need to look anywhere else. Just \_\_\_\_\_.

- ① listen to what others say
- ② overcome your weakness
- ③ give up your diamonds
- ④ stay away from work
- ⑤ dig in your own field

35. In most traditional diets, when calories are adequate, nutrient intake will usually be adequate as well. Indeed, many traditional diets are nutrient rich and, at least compared to ours, calorie poor. But, the modern diet \_\_\_\_\_ . People have added an overwhelming majority of the calories to their diets in the forms of sugars and fats, which supply lots of energy but very few nutrients. As a result, human beings who manage to be both overfed and undernourished have actually appeared. The two characteristics had been seldom found in the same person in the long history of our species. At a hospital in California, doctors report seeing overweight children suffering from nutritional deficiency symptoms. These children, moreover, have shown an increased risk of chronic diseases, especially disease of the kidneys and liver. [3점]

- ① is deteriorating nutritional deficiency
- ② has set the stage for nutritional balance
- ③ has turned that relationship upside down
- ④ is getting in the way of proper table manners
- ⑤ makes obese children suffer from mental problems

36. I've often thought that the single most devastating cyber attack would not be on the military or financial sector but would simply \_\_\_\_\_. The fabric of society would instantly evaporate, every marriage, friendship and business partnership dissolved. Civilization, which is held together by a fragile web of tactful phrasing, polite omissions and white lies, would collapse. Recently I received an e-mail that wasn't meant for me, but was about me. This is one of the darker hazards of electronic communication. Hearing other people's uncensored opinions of you is an unpleasant reminder that everyone else does not always view you in the forgiving light that you hope they do. Needless to say, this makes us angry and reprimand our betrayers as vicious two-faced hypocrites. Which, in fact, we all are. [3점]

\* hypocrite 위선자

- ① force all the e-mail messages to be deleted
- ② make every e-mail ever sent universally public
- ③ make every electronic communication paralyzed
- ④ let uncensored national information be revealed
- ⑤ suddenly make all the social structure collapsed

37. 다음 글의 빈칸 (A), (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

The Local Food Movement is a movement that aims to promote the purchase and consumption of locally grown foods. \_\_\_\_\_ (A) \_\_\_\_\_, the movement aims to promote the production of locally grown food through encouraging community supported agriculture. What does it mean to eat locally? Although perceptions of what makes up "local food" differ by region, most researchers accept that eating locally means minimizing the distance between production and consumption, especially in relation to the modern mainstream food system. According to the 2008 Farm Act, a product can be marketed as locally or regionally produced if its end-point purchase is within 400 miles from its origin, or within state boundaries. \_\_\_\_\_ (B) \_\_\_\_\_, most retailers consider local to be on a smaller scale than the state level and the term is often defined as products produced and sold within county lines.

- | (A)            | (B)                  |
|----------------|----------------------|
| ① For instance | ..... Moreover       |
| ② For instance | ..... Nevertheless   |
| ③ Otherwise    | ..... Therefore      |
| ④ In addition  | ..... In other words |
| ⑤ In addition  | ..... However        |

38. 주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것은?

Helen was nineteen months old when she became sick with a fever. The sickness left her without sight or hearing.

- (A) Thanks to the help of the teacher and her own determination, she was eventually able to learn a different way to communicate. She learned to "hear" and understand speech by touching a speaker's lips and throat.
- (B) Because she was so young when this happened, it was hard for her to learn to communicate. Because she could not see, it was hard for her to use sign language — the language of hearing-impaired people.
- (C) Although this challenge made young Helen very frustrated, she was also extremely intelligent. With the help of a skilled teacher, she learned that everything had a name and that these names were words.

- |                   |                   |
|-------------------|-------------------|
| ① (A) - (C) - (B) | ② (B) - (A) - (C) |
| ③ (B) - (C) - (A) | ④ (C) - (A) - (B) |
| ⑤ (C) - (B) - (A) |                   |



39. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?

Over time, some pests become pesticide-resistant, meaning they adapt to the chemical and are no longer harmed by it.

Anyone can buy a wide variety of “off the shelf” pesticide products to control weeds, unwanted insects, and other pests. No special training is required to use these pesticides. ( ① ) Yet many of the products can be hazardous to people, especially when stored, handled, applied, or disposed of improperly. ( ② ) The results achieved by using chemical pesticides are generally temporary, and repeated treatments may be required. ( ③ ) This forces you to choose another product or method. ( ④ ) If used incorrectly, home-use pesticide products can be poisonous to humans. ( ⑤ ) As a result, it is extremely important for you to take responsibility for making sure that these products are used properly.

\* off the shelf (주문하지 않고) 바로 살 수 있는

40. 다음 글의 내용을 한 문장으로 요약하고자 한다. 빈칸 (A)와 (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은? [3점]

The clocks of the body and the consciousness measure time in completely different manners. The body clock determines time automatically. Sixteen hours after awakening we grow tired, whether we like it or not. Its gauge is invariable. Inner time, in contrast, depends on the focus of our consciousness at a given moment. Our ability to gauge time is an extremely complex function of the brain, more learned than innate. How long does an hour last? The question seems trivial, yet it is anything but. The answer requires us to bring in past experiences as a yardstick: An hour spent waiting for a streetcar seems like an eternity, an hour in a doctor’s waiting room is just barely acceptable, and an hour’s stopover at an airport before a transcontinental flight is a quick connection. We rely on our memories of hours spent at streetcar stops, at doctors’ offices, and at airports in the past.



Unlike the body clock whose gauge is \_\_\_\_ (A) \_\_\_\_, the clock of consciousness depends on our \_\_\_\_ (B) \_\_\_\_.

- | (A)         | (B)                          |
|-------------|------------------------------|
| ① fixed     | ..... past experience        |
| ② fixed     | ..... social interactions    |
| ③ flexible  | ..... individual differences |
| ④ flexible  | ..... past experience        |
| ⑤ arbitrary | ..... social interactions    |

[41 ~ 42] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하십시오.

Studies have shown that older adults who exercise regularly have better memory, are better at going from one mental task to another, and can focus and concentrate better than those who are sedentary. In other words, exercise makes older people smarter. Exercise makes younger people smarter, too. Kids who exercise have fewer problems with attention deficit disorder and learn faster. Studies have shown that physical education in schools improves \_\_\_\_\_ as well as physical fitness. For example, a study by the California Department of Education of more than 350,000 fifth-grade students found a direct correlation between physical fitness and subsequent SAT scores. Those who were most physically fit were in the seventy-first percentile, while the least fit were in the thirty-sixth percentile — almost half as much. When they looked at 322,000 seventh-grade students, they found an even bigger gap — the most fit scored in the sixty-sixth percentile on their subsequent SAT tests, whereas the least fit scored in the twenty-eighth percentile.

\* sedentary 몸을 많이 움직이지 않는

41. 위 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① Can Exercise Make You Smarter?
- ② How to Cure Attention Deficit Disorder
- ③ Does Better Memory Affect SAT Scores?
- ④ Importance of Physical Education in Schools
- ⑤ Exercise: The Best Way to Lead a Healthy Life

42. 위 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① sense of independence
- ② academic performance
- ③ concentration in class
- ④ a passion for life
- ⑤ human relations

[43 ~ 45] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하십시오.

(A)

For a long time, I thought my younger sister Joni was better than I was at everything. I struggled for a B average. Yet (a) she just breezed through with an A in every class. My mom wasn't upset with my grades; she just paid a lot more attention to Joni. My sister also is a terrific athlete.

(B)

My mom looked surprised. "Of course we want to hear about you," she said. "We always think you don't want to tell us anything. Usually, when we ask, you just shrug." I had to admit to myself that was true. Just then, Joni spoke up. I figured (b) she was about to say something even more wonderful about herself, but instead she said, "Max, did you tell mom you made the debate team?"

(C)

I was stunned (c) she cared! My mom congratulated me on volunteering and making the team. Since then, I try to share more about my interests and activities. I'm no longer jealous of Joni because my mom seems just as proud of me. (d) She knows that we are each special in our own way.

(D)

Last month, I helped rebuild homes damaged by a flood in a nearby community. I was excited about making a difference in other people's lives. On the other hand, every afternoon, the only thing Joni and my mom talked about was Joni. One night as we were having dinner, I got sick and tired of the world revolving around (e) her. "Doesn't anybody ever want to hear about me?" I demanded. "I'm working with a family whose house was really messed up by the flood."

43. 위 글 (A)에 이어질 내용을 순서에 맞게 배열한 것으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① (B) - (C) - (D)                      ② (C) - (B) - (D)  
 ③ (C) - (D) - (B)                      ④ (D) - (B) - (C)  
 ⑤ (D) - (C) - (B)

44. 밑줄 친 (a) ~ (e) 중에서 가리키는 대상이 나머지 넷과 다른 것은?

- ① (a)      ② (b)      ③ (c)      ④ (d)      ⑤ (e)

45. 위 글의 'I'에 관한 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

- ① 모든 면에서 동생에 비해 자신이 못하다고 생각했다.  
 ② 성적 때문에 어머니로부터 야단을 듣지 않았다.  
 ③ 예전부터 가족들과 대화하는 시간을 즐겼다.  
 ④ 토론팀을 만든 것에 대해 어머니로부터 축하를 받았다.  
 ⑤ 홍수로 피해를 입은 집들을 복구하는 일을 도왔다.

\* 확인 사항

- 답안지의 해당란에 필요한 내용을 정확히 기입(표시)했는지 확인하십시오.