

제 3 교시

영어 영역

1번부터 17번까지는 듣고 답하는 문제입니다. 1번부터 15번까지는 한 번만 들려주고, 16번부터 17번까지는 두 번 들려줍니다. 방송을 잘 듣고 답을 하시기 바랍니다.

1. 대화를 듣고, 여자의 마지막 말에 대한 남자의 응답으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.
 - ① It's okay. I've already rented the DVD.
 - ② Right. The tickets will be sold out quickly.
 - ③ I've seen the movie before. It was fantastic.
 - ④ He's a great actor. I want to work with him.
 - ⑤ Sorry. There are no seats left for today's show.

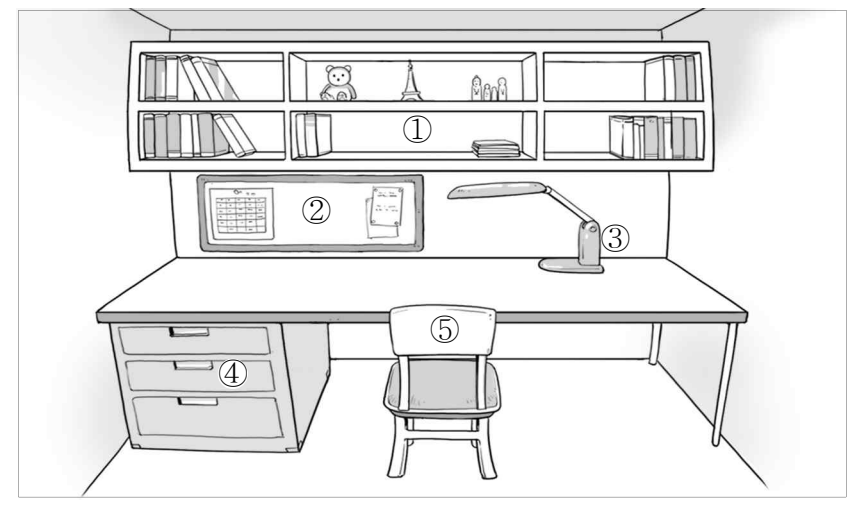
2. 대화를 듣고, 남자의 마지막 말에 대한 여자의 응답으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.
 - ① I called her, but she didn't answer.
 - ② I know. I'm glad that I won first place.
 - ③ I need to practice more for the contest.
 - ④ I totally agree. She's an excellent speaker.
 - ⑤ Thanks for your kind advice. It really helped.

3. 다음을 듣고, 여자가 하는 말의 목적으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.
 - ① 라디오 청취자의 사연을 공모하려고
 - ② 야간 숲 걷기 프로그램을 안내하려고
 - ③ 시 당국에 산책로 조성을 건의하려고
 - ④ 변경된 야외 생방송 일정을 공지하려고
 - ⑤ 등산 시 안전 수칙을 지킬 것을 당부하려고

4. 대화를 듣고, 남자의 의견으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.
 - ① 축제에서 음식 판매를 허용하지 말아야 한다.
 - ② 축제에 학생 요리 경연 대회를 추가해야 한다.
 - ③ 축제 부스 운영 규칙을 사전에 공고해야 한다.
 - ④ 축제에서 배출되는 쓰레기를 분리수거해야 한다.
 - ⑤ 축제 참여 동아리의 의견을 더 많이 반영해야 한다.

5. 대화를 듣고, 두 사람의 관계를 가장 잘 나타낸 것을 고르시오.
 - ① 감독 - 배우
 - ② 의사 - 간호사
 - ③ 출판업자 - 소설가
 - ④ 심리 상담가 - 내담자
 - ⑤ 기자 - 오디션 참가자

6. 대화를 듣고, 그림에서 대화의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것을 고르시오.



7. 대화를 듣고, 남자가 여자를 위해 할 일로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.
 - ① 휴대 전화 언어 변경해 주기
 - ② 공항까지 차로 데려다 주기
 - ③ 한국 음식점 소개해 주기
 - ④ 관광지 안내해 주기
 - ⑤ 휴대 전화 빌려주기

8. 대화를 듣고, 남자가 전시회에 갈 수 없는 이유를 고르시오.
 - ① 입장권이 매진되어서
 - ② 선물을 사러 가야 해서
 - ③ 전시회장이 너무 멀어서
 - ④ 역사 보고서를 써야 해서
 - ⑤ 자원봉사 활동을 해야 해서

9. 대화를 듣고, 여자가 지불할 금액을 고르시오. [3점]
 - ① \$70 ② \$80 ③ \$100 ④ \$150 ⑤ \$160

10. 대화를 듣고, 여자의 USB 램프에 관해 두 사람이 언급하지 않은 것을 고르시오.
 - ① 구입처 ② 무게 ③ 가격 ④ 전구 ⑤ 디자인

11. Annapurna Adventure Bike Ride에 관한 다음 내용을 듣고, 일치하지 않는 것을 고르시오.
 - ① 1년에 16번 출발한다.
 - ② 히말라야 산맥의 계곡을 따라 이동한다.
 - ③ 전 구간을 자전거를 타고 간다.
 - ④ 산악자전거와 헬멧을 제공한다.
 - ⑤ 자전거 수리공과 여행 가이드가 동행한다.

12. 다음 표를 보면서 대화를 듣고, 여자가 선택한 스마트워치를 고르시오.

Smartwatches					
	Model	Heart Rate Monitor	Screen Size (inches)	Battery Life	Price
①	A	×	1.2	18 hours	\$60
②	B	○	1.2	18 hours	\$70
③	C	○	1.2	3 days	\$100
④	D	○	1.4	18 hours	\$150
⑤	E	×	1.4	3 days	\$180

13. 대화를 듣고, 여자의 마지막 말에 대한 남자의 응답으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

Man: _____

- ① Right. I like using pencils when I draw.
- ② This pencil writes well. I like it very much.
- ③ No way. We can still use those short pencils.
- ④ If you want, I can teach you. It's not difficult.
- ⑤ Yeah. I've used this sharpener since I was a kid.

14. 대화를 듣고, 남자의 마지막 말에 대한 여자의 응답으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. [3점]

Woman: _____

- ① Then, I'll buy you something to eat.
- ② Your donation was used for poor children.
- ③ It's sweet of you to treat me to lunch today.
- ④ It's impressive that you've donated for a long time.
- ⑤ You can share my lunch and donate your lunch money.

15. 다음 상황 설명을 듣고, Daniel이 Sarah에게 할 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. [3점]

Daniel: _____

- ① This is yours. It was delivered to my mailbox.
- ② The housewarming party was great. Thank you.
- ③ Sure. Hiring a moving company would be better.
- ④ Right. I'd like to get a refund on these hairpins.
- ⑤ This apartment has a nice view. I'd like to move in.

[16~17] 다음을 듣고, 물음에 답하십시오.

16. 여자가 하는 말의 주제로 가장 적절한 것은?

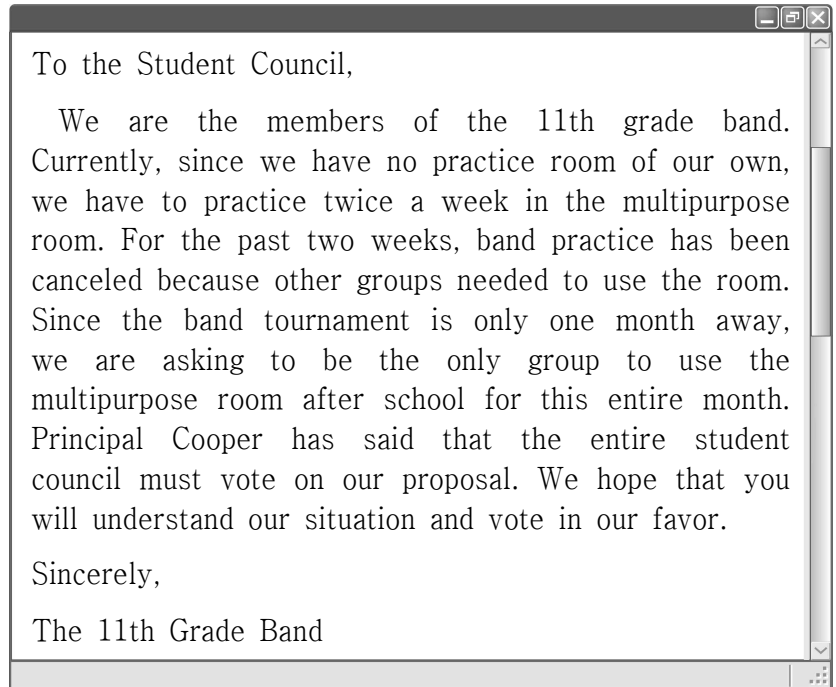
- ① safety guidelines for exercise
- ② ways to exercise in everyday life
- ③ advantages of working out at a gym
- ④ roles of exercise in dealing with stress
- ⑤ effects of listening to music while exercising

17. 언급된 장소가 아닌 곳은?

- ① 사무실 ② 공원 ③ 지하철역
- ④ 쇼핑몰 ⑤ 거실

이제 듣기·말하기 문제가 끝났습니다. 18번부터는 문제지의 지시에 따라 답을 하시기 바랍니다.

18. 다음 글의 목적으로 가장 적절한 것은?



- ① 다목적실 사용 규정에 대해 문의하려고
- ② 밴드 경연 대회 참가 승인을 요청하려고
- ③ 밴드부 연습실 장비의 추가 구입을 건의하려고
- ④ 밴드 연습 시간 연장에 대한 반대 의사를 밝히려려고
- ⑤ 다목적실 단독 사용에 대한 학생회의 협조를 구하려고

19. 다음 글에 드러난 Joni의 심경으로 가장 적절한 것은?

Joni went horseback riding with her older sisters. She had a hard time keeping up with them because her pony was half the size of their horses. Her sisters, on their big horses, thought it was exciting to cross the river at the deepest part. They never seemed to notice that Joni's little pony sank a bit deeper. It had rained earlier that week and the river was brown and swollen. As her pony walked into the middle of the river, Joni turned pale, staring at the swirling waters rushing around the legs of her pony. Her heart started to race and her mouth became dry.

- ① happy ② bored ③ guilty
- ④ frightened ⑤ grateful

20. 다음 글에서 필자가 주장하는 바로 가장 적절한 것은?

Think back to when you were a kid. How did you play? How did using your imagination make you feel? Being imaginative gives us feelings of happiness and adds excitement to our lives. It's time to get back to those emotions. If you can return to the joyful feelings that you had through play, you'll find that you feel happier about yourself. You can use your imagination to write books or invent something. There is no end to how creative you can be when you move into your imagination. It will also keep you focused on completing the tasks at hand because imagination makes everyday tasks more interesting.

- ① 다양한 취미 활동을 통해 경험의 폭을 넓혀라.
- ② 어린 시절처럼 생활 속에서 상상력을 발휘하라.
- ③ 생활 속에서 즐거움을 찾는 방법을 이웃과 나눠라.
- ④ 아이들의 눈높이에 맞추어 아이들의 행동을 이해하라.
- ⑤ 아이들이 상상력을 통해 스스로 문제를 해결하게 하라.

21. 다음 글의 요지로 가장 적절한 것은?

Curiosity is the essence of life. Animals including humans cannot live without knowing what is useful to them and what is needed for their survival: where to find food, how to avoid predators, where to find mates, etc. However, the human species differs from other animals because we thirst for knowledge that reaches far beyond our personal needs. We look around us and we wonder. We wonder about our surroundings and about what we observe both near and far and we want to understand it all. Indeed, we fear the unknown. This sense of wonder and desire for understanding not only makes us human, but is also one of the foundation stones of civilization.

- ① 인간과 동물의 호기심은 본질적으로 같다.
- ② 인간의 호기심은 오랜 진화 과정의 산물이다.
- ③ 사물과 현상에 대한 이해는 사람마다 다를 수 있다.
- ④ 호기심과 얹에 대한 욕구가 인간다움과 문명의 바탕이다.
- ⑤ 미지의 것에 대한 두려움은 비합리적인 사고로 이어진다.

22. 다음 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것은?

Advertising experts have learned that the commercials that we remember will hook us into a story. Think about some of the most memorable and effective advertisements of all time, whether in the form of a printed page or 30-second spot on television. They involved an impressive storyline. Apple Computer's classic "Think Different" campaign is widely considered the best ad of all time because it so dramatically told a powerful story. Coca Cola's "Mean Joe Green" commercial is another example of a story, in which a little boy meets his hero. The goal in all these scenarios is to *move* people, emotionally and personally, creating a close association with the product that is positive and familiar.

* spot: 방송 프로그램 사이에 끼워 넣는 광고

- ① various lengths of commercials
- ② roles of ads in increasing sales
- ③ differences between ads and campaigns
- ④ uses of personal storytelling in education
- ⑤ powerful effects of storytelling in advertising

23. 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은? [3점]

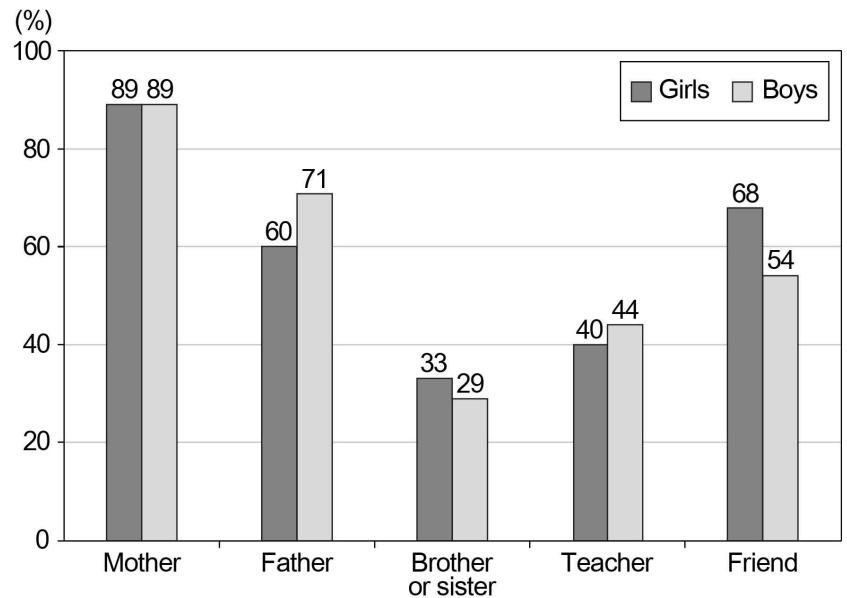
Anne Mangen at the University of Oslo studied the performance of readers of a computer screen compared to readers of paper. Her investigation indicated that reading on a computer screen involves various strategies from browsing to simple word detection. Those different strategies together lead to poorer reading comprehension in contrast to reading the same texts on paper. Moreover, there is an additional feature of the screen: hypertext. Above all, a hypertext connection is not one that you have made yourself, and it will not necessarily have a place in your own unique conceptual framework. Therefore, it may not help you understand and digest what you're reading at your own appropriate pace, and it may even distract you.

* detection: 찾기, 탐색

- ① E-books Increase Your Reading Speed
- ② Importance of Teaching Reading Skills
- ③ Reading on the Screen Is Not That Effective
- ④ Children's Reading Habits and Technology Use
- ⑤ E-books: An Economic Alternative to Paper Books

24. 다음 도표의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

Who 11-Year-Old Australians Consulted If They Had Problems



The above graph shows who Australian girls and boys aged eleven consulted if they had problems. ① Mothers were the most consulted source if girls and boys had problems. ② For boys, fathers were the second most consulted source, followed by friends. ③ The percentage of girls who consulted teachers was 20 percentage points higher than that of girls who consulted fathers. ④ The percentage of boys who consulted teachers was higher than that of girls who consulted teachers by 4 percentage points. ⑤ More girls went to their friends than to their brothers or sisters if they had problems.

25. teak에 관한 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

Teak is among the most prized of the tropical hardwoods. It is native to India, Thailand, and Vietnam. It is a leaf-losing species that requires an annual dry season, so it is not found in the true rainforests. The wood of teak is particularly attractive, having a golden or reddish brown color. Teak is strong, making it a valued wood in shipbuilding and for high-quality furniture. One problem with harvesting teak is that the wood is very dense, so that when it is first felled and has not been dried it sinks in water. It cannot be moved out of forests by floating down rivers unless the wood has been dried first.

- ① 인도, 태국, 베트남이 원산지이다.
- ② 건기가 매년 있는 기후를 필요로 한다.
- ③ 목재는 금색이나 붉은색이 도는 갈색이다.
- ④ 선박과 고급 가구를 만드는 데 쓰인다.
- ⑤ 목재는 건조되기 전에 강에 띄워 운반된다.

26. Off the Chain Bike Bus Tour에 관한 다음 안내문의 내용과 일치하는 것은?

Off the Chain Bike Bus Tour

Off the Chain Bike Bus Tour, the eco-friendly way to see Sycamore City, is here. Experience a pedal-powered adventure with up to 11 of your friends!

- Time: 9 a.m.–5 p.m.
- Place of Departure: Sycamore City Hall
- Fee: A bike bus for an hour is \$100, and additional time is charged at \$10 per 10 minutes after the first hour.



Special Feature

- You can sing and dance to your favorite tunes and play interactive games, while enjoying all of what Sycamore City has to offer.

For further information, please visit our website at www.syctownbikebus.com.

- ① 최대 참가 인원은 한 번에 10명이다.
- ② 오전 9시부터 12시간 동안 운영된다.
- ③ Sycamore 기차역에서 출발한다.
- ④ 1시간 이용 요금은 110달러이다.
- ⑤ 관광 도중 노래와 게임을 할 수 있다.

27. Zookeeper Experience at Dudley Zoo에 관한 다음 안내문의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

Zookeeper Experience at Dudley Zoo

During Zookeeper Experience, you will learn what it takes to work in an animal care career, participating in the following activities:

- Preparing animal diets
- Helping to weigh and care for animals
- Taking part in animal training



WHO: Animal lovers aged 9–18

TIME: 9:30 a.m.–11:30 a.m.

– We schedule one Zookeeper Experience per day.

COST: \$50

– Zoo admission is included.

WHAT TO BRING: A water bottle and your camera

– Photo opportunities are provided.

Please visit our website at www.dudleyzoo.com to make a reservation.

- ① 동물의 먹이를 준비하는 활동을 포함한다.
- ② 9세부터 18세까지의 동물 애호가를 대상으로 한다.
- ③ 하루에 한 번 운영된다.
- ④ 동물원 입장료는 참가비와 별도이다.
- ⑤ 사진 촬영 기회가 제공된다.

28. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 어법상 틀린 것은? [3점]

When I was young, my parents worshipped medical doctors as if they were exceptional beings ① possessing godlike qualities. But I never dreamed of pursuing a career in medicine until I entered the hospital for a rare disease. I became a medical curiosity, attracting some of the area's top specialists to look in on me and ② review my case. As a patient, and a teenager ③ eager to return to college, I asked each doctor who examined me, "What caused my disease?" "How will you make me better?" The typical response was nonverbal. They shook their heads and walked out of my room. I remember ④ thinking to myself, "Well, I could do that." When it became clear to me ⑤ what no doctor could answer my basic questions, I walked out of the hospital against medical advice. Returning to college, I pursued

medicine with a great passion.

29. (A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 문맥에 맞는 낱말로 가장 적절한 것은? [3점]

Do you know one of the best remedies for coping with family tension? Two words: "I'm sorry." It's amazing how hard some people find them to say. They think it implies weakness or defeat. Nothing of the kind. In fact, it is exactly the (A) same/opposite. Another good way of relieving tension is a row! The sea is ever so much calmer after a storm. A row has another (B) advantage/disadvantage. When tempers are raised, unspoken truths usually come out. They may hurt a bit, especially at the time. Yet, at the end, you know each other a bit better. Lastly, most of the tensions and quarrels between children are (C) natural/risky. Even when they seem to be constant, wise parents don't worry too much.

* row: 말다툼

- | (A) | | (B) | | (C) |
|------------|-------|--------------|-------|---------|
| ① same | ..... | advantage | ..... | natural |
| ② opposite | ..... | advantage | ..... | natural |
| ③ opposite | ..... | advantage | ..... | risky |
| ④ opposite | ..... | disadvantage | ..... | risky |
| ⑤ same | ..... | disadvantage | ..... | risky |

30. 밑줄 친 부분이 가리키는 대상이 나머지 넷과 다른 것은?

Jake's own flying dream began at a village festival. He was four years old. His uncle, a tall silent pilot, had bought ① him a red party balloon from a charity stall, and tied it to the top button of Jake's shirt. The balloon seemed to have a mind of its own. It was filled with helium, a gas four times lighter than air, though Jake did not understand this at the time. It pulled mysteriously at ② his button. "Maybe you will fly," Jake's uncle remarked. He led ③ his nephew up a grassy bank so they could look over the whole festival. Below Jake stretched the little tents and the stalls. Above ④ him bobbed the big red balloon, shiny and beautiful. It kept pulling him towards the sky, and ⑤ he began to feel unsteady on his feet. Then his uncle let go of his hand, and Jake's dream began.

* stall: 가판대

** bob: 까딱까딱 움직이다

[31 ~ 33] 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

31. You can actually become your own cheerleader by talking to yourself positively and then acting as if you were already the person that you wanted to be. Act as though you were trying out for the role of a positive, cheerful, happy, and likable person. Walk, talk, and act as if you were already that person. Treat everyone you meet as though you had just won an award for being the very best person in your industry or as though you had just won the lottery. You will be amazed at how much better you feel about yourself after just a few minutes of _____.

- ① pretending ② competing
 ③ purchasing ④ complaining
 ⑤ apologizing

32. Imagine this scene. There are six people in an elevator with an actor hired by researchers. The actor drops a bunch of coins and pencils. They fall to the floor with a clatter. And then, as the elevator goes down floor by floor, not one person moves a muscle to help. The people in the elevator have to notice the actor picking up the coins and pencils on the floor. Some people may feel uncomfortable and might silently wonder whether to get involved. But each person is surrounded by five others who are doing nothing. If the people knew they were being tested, every one would instantly come to the aid of the stranger. But in the context of everyday life, where people are not thinking deliberately about how others are influencing them, _____ just feels like the natural thing to do. [3점]

* clatter: 땡그랑 소리

- ① finding fault with others
 ② maximizing material gains
 ③ trying to remember faces
 ④ going along with the group
 ⑤ declining other people's favor

33. Patients should be aware that _____ about who should be treated for various conditions. For example, expert committees in Europe and the United States set different guidelines about when to treat high blood pressure. The group of American experts believed that for mild elevation of blood pressure the benefits exceeded the risks from treatment. They wrote guidelines suggesting that patients with mild blood pressure elevation take medicine. But in Europe, an expert committee with access to the same scientific data set different guidelines that don't advise treatment for mild elevation of blood pressure. In Europe, people with the same symptoms would not be encouraged to take medicine. Different groups of experts can disagree significantly about what is "best practice." [3점]

* elevation: 상승

- ① there is a universal guideline
- ② there can be moral considerations
- ③ their family is responsible for the decision
- ④ there can be differing views among specialists
- ⑤ they benefit from following their doctors' advice

34. 다음 글의 빈칸 (A), (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

If you ask someone to name three sports, most likely he or she will be able to answer with ease. After all, nearly everyone has an idea about what types of activities are regarded as sports and which are not. Most of us think we know what sports are. _____ (A), the line drawn between examples of sports, leisure, and play is not always clear. In fact, devising a definition that establishes clear and clean parameters around what types of activities should be included and excluded is relatively difficult to do. Activities that are regarded as play today may gain the status of sport in the future. _____ (B), many people once played badminton in their backyards but this activity was hardly considered a sport. Since 1992, however, badminton has been an Olympic sport!

* parameter: 규정 요소

- | (A) | (B) |
|-------------|----------------------|
| ① However | For example |
| ② However | In conclusion |
| ③ Moreover | In conclusion |
| ④ Similarly | For example |
| ⑤ Similarly | In other words |

[35 ~ 36] 주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

35.

For some people, there is an irony to success. Many people who achieve great success don't always feel it.

- (A) Achievement is something you reach or attain, like a goal. It is something tangible, clearly defined and measurable. It comes when you pursue and obtain what you want.
- (B) Success, in contrast, is a feeling or a state of being. "She feels successful. She *is* successful," we say, using the verb *to be* to suggest this state of *being*.
- (C) For example, some who achieve fame talk about the loneliness that often goes with it. That's because success and achievement are not the same thing, yet too often we mistake one for the other.

* tangible: 실체가 있는

- ① (A) - (C) - (B)
- ② (B) - (A) - (C)
- ③ (B) - (C) - (A)
- ④ (C) - (A) - (B)
- ⑤ (C) - (B) - (A)

36.

Every day in each of my classes I randomly select two students who are given the title of "official questioners." These students are assigned the responsibility to ask at least one question during that class.

- (A) In a serious tone, she answered that she'd been extremely nervous when I appointed her at the beginning of class. But then, during that class, she felt differently from how she'd felt during other lectures.
- (B) After being the day's official questioner, one of my students, Carrie, visited me in my office. Just to break the ice, I asked in a lighthearted way, "Did you feel honored to be named one of the first 'official questioners' of the semester?"
- (C) It was a lecture just like the others, but this time, she said, she was forced to have a higher level of consciousness; she was more aware of the content of the lecture and discussion. She also admitted that as a result she got more out of that class.

- ① (A) - (C) - (B)
- ② (B) - (A) - (C)
- ③ (B) - (C) - (A)
- ④ (C) - (A) - (B)
- ⑤ (C) - (B) - (A)

[37~38] 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳을 고르시오.

37.

I once worked with a group of students in the final year of senior school, who listened out for the slang used in their school.

Slang is actually quite difficult for linguists to find out about. You will have your local slang that you use in your school or in your town, and there's no way I would ever know about it unless you told me what it was. (①) Indeed, in your area you'll probably have several different kinds of slang. (②) The slang that kids use in primary school is likely to be different from what is used in secondary school. (③) If your town has several schools, there are often differences in the kind of slang heard in each school. (④) And there may even be words that are used differently within a single school. (⑤) They found that the slang used by first-year students was very different from their own.

* slang: 은어, 속어

38.

By contrast, the Flipped Learning model shifts instruction to a learner-centered approach, where in-class time is spent exploring topics in greater depth.

Flipped Learning allows for a variety of learning modes. (①) Educators often physically rearrange their learning spaces to support either group work or independent study. (②) They create flexible spaces in which students choose when and where they learn. (③) Furthermore, educators who flip their classes are flexible in their expectations of student timelines for learning and in their assessments of student learning. (④) In the traditional teacher-centered model, the teacher is the primary source of information. (⑤) As a result, students are actively involved in knowledge construction as they participate in and evaluate their learning in a personally meaningful manner. [3점]

* Flipped Learning: 역진행 수업 방식, 거꾸로 교실

39. 다음 글에서 전체 흐름과 관계 없는 문장은?

Both mammals and birds are noisy creatures. They commonly make their presence felt, and communicate, by sound, but birds are far better at it. ① Many mammals produce different sounds for different objects, but few can match the range of meaningful sounds that birds may give voice to. ② Apart from human beings, mammals on the whole are not melodious and there is little evidence that they intend to be. ③ Some mammals bellow, but few sing, apart from human beings and perhaps whales. ④ Some mammals are different in where they live, how they move around and what they eat. ⑤ Yet many birds are famed for their songs and some of the most glorious songsters are the ones we encounter most often.

* bellow: 큰 소리로 울부짖다

40. 다음 글의 내용을 한 문장으로 요약하고자 한다. 빈칸 (A)와 (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

When I was in eighth grade, we were studying longitude and latitude in geography class. Every day for a week, we had a quiz, and I kept getting longitude and latitude confused. I went home and almost cried because I was so frustrated and embarrassed that I couldn't keep them straight in my mind. I stared and stared at those words until suddenly I figured out what to do. I told myself, when you see that *n* in longitude it will remind you of the word *north*. Therefore, it will be easy to remember that longitude lines go from north to south. It worked; I got them all right on the next quiz, and the next, and on the test.

* longitude: 경도 ** latitude: 위도



The above story suggests that ___(A)___ what you are learning with what you already know helps you ___(B)___ the learning material.

- | | |
|---------------|----------------|
| (A) | (B) |
| ① associating | memorize |
| ② associating | publish |
| ③ presenting | publish |
| ④ replacing | evaluate |
| ⑤ replacing | memorize |

[41 ~ 42] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하십시오.

Today's consumers are not just looking for a good product at a fair price. They are looking beyond the product or service to the ethics of the company that supplies it. The shift in focus by consumers is evident in their concerns about the companies they purchase from. For example, there is growing interest in labor practices, environmental policies, and social responsibilities. Also, there is a pressure to get companies to present not just financial results, but also social and environmental results and impact. Companies need to respond to the pressure because customers are voicing their concerns in every way, from boycotting stores to suing companies. Some multinational companies have experienced the _____ of ethical consumers in recent years, and have been forced to respond quickly to protect their reputations and their existence as companies.

This growing emphasis on ethical consumption is a trend that cannot be ignored. It is not going to go away. There are some important changes in the world indicating that ethical consumers will continue to be a growing force in the next few decades. Companies would do well to understand this trend and make efforts to deal with it.

* sue: 고소하다, 소송을 제기하다

41. 윗글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?
- ① Growing Concerns on Unemployment Rates
 - ② Importance of Diverse Marketing Strategies
 - ③ Multinational Companies: Burden on Nations
 - ④ Fair Trade vs. Free Trade: Rivaling Concepts
 - ⑤ Ever Increasing Trend of Ethical Consumerism
42. 윗글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은? [3점]
- ① anger ② decrease
 - ③ dishonesty ④ inefficiency
 - ⑤ helplessness

[43 ~ 45] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하십시오.
(A)

William Miller stayed up after the family had gone to bed, then read until the morning. Candles were expensive, but there were plenty of pine knots, and all (a) he had to do was gather them from the woods. So William formed the habit of burning pine knots in the fireplace for his nightly reading light.

* pine knot: 관솔(송진이 영긴 소나무의 용이)

(B)

William's "secret life" continued for some time, though. Night after night he read as long as he could, then made (b) his way back upstairs, and slept until it was time to do the morning chores. But one night something happened that he hadn't expected. His father awoke and saw a glow downstairs. Thinking the house was on fire, (c) he came rushing down the stairs to save his home and family from going up in flames.

(C)

Instead of a house fire, however, he saw his son William lying peacefully before the fireplace reading a book he'd borrowed from a neighbor. His father grabbed a broomstick and chased his son around the room, yelling, "Young man, if you don't get to bed right now, I'll kick you out of the house!" William went up to bed, at least for this night. (d) He was only trying to get an education that he couldn't get from the teachers in the community.

(D)

But his father didn't like the habit and tried to stop it. His father felt that his son's late-night reading would cut into (e) his energy for the next day's work. And the farm required every ounce of work he could get from his son. He insisted that William retire for the night when the rest of the family did. And his father thought the growing boy should sleep soundly through the night.

43. 주어진 글 (A)에 이어질 내용을 순서에 맞게 배열한 것으로 가장 적절한 것은?
- ① (B) - (D) - (C) ② (C) - (B) - (D)
 - ③ (C) - (D) - (B) ④ (D) - (B) - (C)
 - ⑤ (D) - (C) - (B)
44. 밑줄 친 (a)~(e) 중에서 가리키는 대상이 나머지 넷과 다른 것은?
- ① (a) ② (b) ③ (c) ④ (d) ⑤ (e)
45. 윗글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

- ① William은 관솔을 태워 그 빛으로 책을 읽었다.
- ② 아버지는 밤에 일어나서 아래층의 불빛을 보았다.
- ③ William은 벽난로 앞에서 자다가 아버지에게 발각되었다.
- ④ 아버지는 빗자루를 들고 William을 쫓아다녔다.
- ⑤ 아버지는 William이 밤 늦게 책 읽는 것을 싫어했다.

※ 확인 사항

- 답안지의 해당란에 필요한 내용을 정확히 기입(표기)했는지 확인하십시오.