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(low-level)

C/C++, Basic

가

2, 10, 16

16

가

(Decimal)

10 (Base 10)

10

10

10

(0 9)

10

가

123

10

123

$$123 = 1 \times 10^2 + 2 \times 10^1 + 3 \times 10^0$$

(Binary)

2 (Base 2)

(0 1)

2

bit

2

10

$$\begin{aligned}
 11001_2 &= 1 \times 2^4 + 1 \times 2^3 + 0 \times 2^2 + 0 \times 2^1 + 1 \times 2^0 \\
 &= 16 + 8 + 1 \\
 &= 25
 \end{aligned}$$

10 0 15 2

10	2	10	2
0	0000	8	1000
1	0001	9	1001
2	0010	10	1010
3	0011	11	1011
4	0100	12	1100
5	0101	13	1101
6	0110	14	1110
7	0111	15	1111

16 가

$$11011_2 + 10001_2 = 101100_2$$

### 16 (Hexadecimal)

16 base 16 가  
 16 (Hexadecimal) hex) 16 가  
 0 9 A, B, C, D, E, F 10  
 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15 16 10

$$\begin{aligned}
 2BD_{16} &= 2 \times 16^2 + 11 \times 16^1 + 13 \times 16^0 \\
 &= 512 + 176 + 13 \\
 &= 701
 \end{aligned}$$

16 2 16 2  
 4 bit 16 24D 2 001001001101  
 2 4bit 16 가

110 0000 0101 1010 0111 1110<sub>2</sub>

6 0 5 A 7 E<sub>16</sub>

10 16 . 1324 10 52C가 .  
가?

1324 / 16 = 82.75

82 x 16 = 1312

1324 - 1312 = 12: C

82 / 16 = 5.125

5 x 16 = 80

82 - 80 = 2: 2

5 / 16 = 0.3125

0 x 16 = 0

5 - 0 = 5: 5

52C가 .

4bit nibble . 16 nibble .  
2 nibble 1 byte , 1byte 2 16 . 1byte  
0 11111111, 16 FF, 10 0 255 .  
2 , 10 , 16 .

16	10	2
0	0	0000
1	1	0001
2	2	0010
3	3	0011
4	4	0100
5	5	0101
6	6	0110
7	7	0111
8	8	1000
9	9	1001
A	10	1010

B 11 1011  
 C 12 1100  
 D 13 1101  
 E 14 1110  
 F 15 1111

가 1 byte . 32MB 가 32 byte  
 가 byte 가

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
2A	45	B8	20	8F	CD	12	2E

1

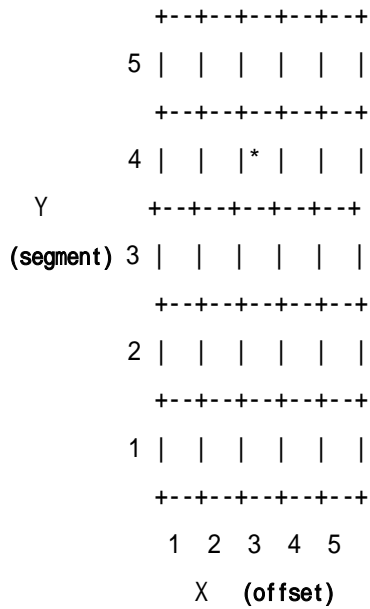
word = 2 , double word = 4 , quad word = 8 , paragraph = 16

. 가 ASCII(American  
 Standard Code for Information Interchange) . ASCII  
 Unicode . ASCII  
 1 , Unicode 2 (1 word)  
 , ASCII A 4116 (6510) , Unicode word  
 004116 . ASCII가 1 256  
 Unicode

**Segment:Offset**

BUS 16 . BUS . RAM  
 가 RAM 가 BUS 16  
 가 가 가  
 20 BUS  
 1MB Segment  
 Offset

가  
 , Offset 가 , 가 1234:4321(segment:offset)  
 RAM 1234 4321



\* 4:3 (physical address)

Segment x 10h( h 가 16 가 ) + offset =

, 1234:4321

$$1234 \times 10h + 4321 = 16661$$

### (Register)

CPU

. CPU

register

CPU

.. CPU가

. CPU

:

[ ] 16 , 8 .  
 , AX AL AH . L low , H high . AX  
 AH가 , AL , AX DEAD  
 AH DE , AL AD . 가 AH DE , AL AD AX DEAD

AX	AH, AL	, I/O , INT 21
BX	BH, BL	Base Pointer
CX	CH, CL	
DX	DH, DL	,

386 4 가 가 , EAX, EBX, ECX, EDX .

E 32 'Extended' ( ) .

8 . EAH EAL .

| EAX |

+-----+-----+-----+-----+

| | | AH | AL |

+-----+-----+-----+-----+

| AX |

:

CS(Code Segment) -

DS(Data Segment) -

EX(Extra Segment) -

SS(Stack Segment) -

:  
SI(Source Index) - /  
DI(Destination Index) - /  
IP(Instruction Pointer) -

:  
BP(Base Pointer) - SP  
SP(Stack Pointer)

:  
IP(Instruction Pointer) - offset 가  
Flag - (branching) 가 1

## ASM

. GDB

가

가'

가

MOV

MOV

가

AX 56h :  
MOV AX, 56h ; AX 56h

:  
MOV AX, BX ; AX BX  
; BX 45h AX 45h 가

XCHG exchange

XCHG 1, 2

```

MOV DX, 56h
MOV AX, 3Fh
XCHG DX, AX

```

DX 56h, AX 3Fh, (XCHG) DX 3Fh 가  
 , AX 56h 가

: 8 (h/l) 16 (X)

XCHG AH, BX

INC DEC 가 INC  
 increase, DEC decrease

```

MOV DX, 50h ; DX 50h
INC DX ; DX 가 51h 가 , DX++

MOV DX, 50h ; DX 50h
DEC DX ; DX 4F 가 . (50h - 1h = 4Fh) , DX--

```

2 가 가 POP PUSH 6 가

POP  
 PUSH

AX 가



PUSH AX

POP

POP AX

16

AX BX

MOV AX, 51h

MOV BX, 4Fh

XCHG AX, BX

PUSH AX

MOV AX, 34h

POP BX

PUSH BX

POP AX

가? AX 4Fh, BX 4Fh 가

MOV AX, 51h ; AX 51h .

MOV BX, 4Fh ; BX 4Fh 가 .

XCHG AX, BX ; AX BX . AX=4Fh , BX 51h

PUSH AX ; AX

MOV AX, 34h ; AX 34h

POP BX ; BX . , BX = 4Fh

PUSH BX ; BX 4Fh

POP AX ; AX = 34h , 4Fh 가

4 가 ADD, SUB, MUL, DIV 가

ADD ADD

ADD 1, 2

ADD ,

MOV AX, 5h ; AX 5h

MOV BX, 4h ; BX 4h

ADD AX, BX ; AX BX , AX (5h + 4h = 9h = AX)

MOV AX, 5h

ADD AX, 4h ; AX = 5h, 4h , AX 5h + 4h 가

SUB

SUB 1, 2

SUB ,

MOV BX, 4Fh ; BX 4Fh

SUB BX, 5h ; BX 5h , 4A 가

10

10 , 16 , 16 , 10 가

가

$$4F_{16} = 79_{10}, 5_{16} = 5_{10}, 79_{10} - 5_{10} = 74_{10} = 4A_{16}$$

$$4Fh - 5h = 4A$$



AND :

AND 1, 2

AND ,

AND 가 1 1 가?

MOV AX, 5h

MOV BX, 6h

AND AX, BX ; AX 4 가 .

AX 4 가 . 16 bit

2 .

5h = 101b

6h = 110b

101b

110b

---

100b = 4h

AND truth

가 1 1 .

AND truth table:

0 AND 0 = 0

1 AND 0 = 0

0 AND 1 = 0

1 AND 1 = 1

OR :

OR 1, 2

OR ,

OR 1 1 . .

MOV AX, 5h

MOV BX, 6h

OR AX, BX

AX 7h 가 .

5h = 101b

6h = 110b

101b

110b

----

111b

111b = 7h

OR truth table:

0 OR 0 = 0

1 OR 0 = 1

0 OR 1 = 1

1 OR 1 = 1

XOR :

XOR 1, 2

XOR ,

XOR 가 가 1 1 , 1 0 .

MOV AX, 5h

MOV BX, 6h

XOR AX, BX

5h = 101b

6h = 110b

101b

110b

----

011b

11b = 3h

XOR truth table:

0 XOR 0 = 0

1 XOR 0 = 1

0 XOR 1 = 1

1 XOR 1 = 0

NOT

NOT

NOT

NOT

MOV AX, F0h

NOT AX

AX F 가 , F0h = 11110000 ,

00001111 가 ,

F 가

NOT truth table:

NOT 1 = 0

NOT 0 = 1

## 80x86

Name	Description	Formats	Flags
			O S Z A P C
ADC	Add with Carry	O2	C C C C C C
ADD	Add Integers	O2	C C C C C C
AND	Bitwise AND	O2	0 C C ? C 0
CALL	Call Routine	R M I	
CBW	Convert Byte to Word		
CDQ	Convert Dword to Qword		
CLC	Clear Carry 0		
CLD	Clear Direction Flag		
CMC	Complement Carry C		
CMP	Compare Integers	O2	C C C C C C
CMPSB	Compare Bytes		C C C C C C
CMPSW	Compare Words		C C C C C C
CMPSD	Compare Dwords		C C C C C C
CWD	Convert Word to Dword into DX:AX		
CWDE	Convert Word to Dword into EAX		
DEC	Decrement Integer	R M	C C C C C
DIV	Unsigned Divide	R M	? ? ? ? ? ?
ENTER	Make stack frame I,0		
IDIV	Signed Divide	R M	? ? ? ? ? ?
IMUL	Signed Multiply	R M	C ? ? ? ? C
		R16,R/M16	
		R32,R/M32	
		R16,I	
		R32,I	
		R16,R/M16,I	
		R32,R/M32,I	
INC	Increment Integer	R M	C C C C C
INT	Generate Interrupt	I	
JA	Jump Above	I	
JAE	Jump Above or Equal	I	
JB	Jump Below	I	

JBE	Jump Below or Equal	I
JC	Jump Carry	I
JCXZ	Jump if CX = 0	I
JE	Jump Equal	I
JG	Jump Greater	I
JGE	Jump Greater or Equal	I
JL	Jump Less	I
JLE	Jump Less or Equal	I
JMP	Unconditional Jump R M	I
JNA	Jump Not Above	I
JNAE	Jump Not Above or Equal	I
JNB	Jump Not Below	I
JNBE	Jump Not Below or Equal	I
JNC	Jump No Carry	I
JNE	Jump Not Equal	I
JNG	Jump Not Greater	I
JNGE	Jump Not Greater or Equal	I
JNL	Jump Not Less	I
JNLE	Jump Not Less or Equal	I
JNO	Jump No Overflow	I
JNS	Jump No Sign	I
JNZ	Jump Not Zero	I
JO	Jump Overflow	I
JPE	Jump Parity Even	I
JPO	Jump Parity Odd	I
JS	Jump Sign	I
JZ	Jump Zero	I
LAHF	Load FLAGS into AH	
LEA	Load Effective Address	R32,M
LEAVE	Leave Stack Frame	
LODSB	Load Byte	
LODSW	Load Word	
LODSD	Load Dword	
LOOP	Loop	I
LOOPE/LOOPZ	Loop If Equal	I
LOOPNE/LOOPNZ	Loop If Not Equal	I



MOV	Move Data	O2 SR,R/M16 R/M16,SR		
MOVSB	Move Byte			
MOVSW	Move Word			
MOVSD	Move Dword			
MOVSX	Move Signed	R16,R/M8 R32,R/M8 R32,R/M16		
MOVZX	Move Unsigned	R16,R/M8 R32,R/M8 R32,R/M16		
MUL	Unsigned Multiply	R M	C ? ? ? ? C	
NEG	Negate	R M	C C C C C C	
NOP	No Operation			
NOT	1's Complement	R M		
OR	Bitwise OR	O2	0 C C ? C 0	
POP	Pop From Stack	R/M16 R/M32		
POPA	Pop All			
POPF	Pop FLAGS		C C C C C C	
PUSH	Push to Stack	R/M16 R/M32 I		
PUSHA	Push All			
PUSHF	Push FLAGS			
RCL	Rotate Left with Carry	R/M,I R/M,CL		C C
RCR	Rotate Right with Carry	R/M,I R/M,CL		C C
REP	Repeat			
REPE/REPZ	Repeat If Equal			
REPNE/REPNZ	Repeat If Not Equal			
RET	Return			
ROL	Rotate Left	R/M,I R/M,CL		C C

ROR	Rotate Right	R/M,I R/M,CL	C	C
SAHF	Copies AH into FLAGS		C	C
SAL	Shifts to Left	R/M,I R/M, CL		C
SBB	Subtract with Borrow	O2	C	C
SCASB	Scan for Byte		C	C
SCASW	Scan for Word		C	C
SCASD	Scan for Dword		C	C
SETA	Set Above	R/M8		
SETAE	Set Above or Equal	R/M8		
SETB	Set Below	R/M8		
SETBE	Set Below or Equal	R/M8		
SETC	Set Carry	R/M8		
SETE	Set Equal	R/M8		
SETG	Set Greater	R/M8		
SETGE	Set Greater or Equal	R/M8		
SETL	Set Less	R/M8		
SETLE	Set Less or Equal	R/M8		
SETNA	Set Not Above	R/M8		
SETNAE	Set Not Above or Equal	R/M8		
SETNB	Set Not Below	R/M8		
SETNBE	Set Not Below or Equal	R/M8		
SETNC	Set No Carry	R/M8		
SETNE	Set Not Equal	R/M8		
SETNG	Set Not Greater	R/M8		
SETNGE	Set Not Greater or Equal	R/M8		
SETNL	Set Not Less	R/M8		
SETNLE	Set Not LEss or Equal	R/M8		
SETNO	Set No Overflow	R/M8		
SETNS	Set No Sign	R/M8		
SETNZ	Set Not Zero	R/M8		
SETO	Set Overflow	R/M8		
SETPE	Set Parity Even	R/M8		
SETPO	Set Parity Odd	R/M8		
SETS	Set Sign	R/M8		

SETZ	Set Zero	R/M8	
SAR	Arithmetic Shift to Right	R/M,I	C
		R/M, CL	
SHR	Logical Shift to Right	R/M,I	C
		R/M, CL	
SHL	Logical Shift to Left	R/M,I	C
		R/M, CL	
STC	Set Carry 1		
STD	Set Direction Flag		
STOSB	Store Btye		
STOSW	Store Word		
STOSD	Store Dword		
SUB	Subtract	O2	CCCCC
TEST	Logical Compare	R/M,R	0CC?C0
		R/M,I	
XCHG	Exchange	R/M,R	
		R,R/M	
XOR	Bitwise XOR	O2	0CC?C0

가

“

-2”

<http://www.drpaulcarter.com/pcasm/>

To Be Continued !!!