

영 어

※ 밑줄 친 부분의 의미와 가장 가까운 것을 고르시오. [문 1. ~ 문 2.]

문 1. Knowing the odds of side effects and making sure to get periodic checkups that would pick up an adverse reaction, I chose to focus on the drugs' potential benefits.

- ① harmful
② favorable
③ addictive
④ mild

문 2. The Canadian government backed down on a threat to impose sanctions against Calgary-based Talisman Energy Inc., eliciting a rebuke from the U.S. State Department.

- ① devised
② unfolded
③ withdrew
④ reinforced

문 3. 두 사람의 대화 중 가장 어색한 것은?

- ① A: May I help you, sir? B: Just looking, thank you.
② A: What time does the movie start? B: At 4 o'clock.
③ A: I've lost my wallet at the food court. B: Let's go to the Lost & Found.
④ A: How long have you been away from home? B: It's about ten miles.

문 4. 밑줄 친 부분에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

A: Hi, John. Time flies. The winter break is just around the corner.
B: Yes, it is. I'm looking forward to it.
A: Do you have any special plans?
B: Oh, sure! I'm thinking about spending my break volunteering abroad.
A: Again? I know you volunteered in Vietnam last summer. Don't you have to spend your own money?
B: Yeah. But _____. I've learned a lot through the experience.
A: Oh, I see.

- ① I'm so absent-minded
② I'm paying for lunch
③ I think it's worth it
④ I'm buried in work

문 5. 우리말을 영어로 가장 잘 옮긴 것은?

- ① 너는 내게 전화해서 일에 늦을 거라고 알렸어야 했다.
② 내가 축구 경기를 시청하는 동안, 내 남편은 다른 TV로 영화를 보았다.
③ 그녀의 감정을 상하게 하지 않으려고, 그는 독감으로 매우 아팠다고 말했다.
④ 상관이 생각하는 것과는 반대로, 절대 이 프로젝트를 일주일에만 끝낼 수 없다.

문 6. 밑줄 친 부분 중 어법상 옳지 않은 것은?

Princeton University offers a tuition-free, nine-month "Bridge Year" in which students can elect ① to do a service project outside of the U.S. The University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill and Tufts University have similar programs, while ② ones run by the New School in New York City offers up to a year's worth of academic credit to participants. But in the last five years, the idea has been ③ gaining more traction in the U.S.—particularly among Americans ④ admitted to selective colleges and universities.

문 7. 어법상 옳은 것은?

- ① This book has been the best seller for weeks, but it hasn't come in any paperback yet, is it?
② When I had a problem with my new apartment, I wondered who should I go and talk to.
③ I would love to see you tonight if you will have finished your work.
④ Little did we think three months ago that we'd be working together.

문 8. 밑줄 친 부분 중 어법상 옳은 것은?

Risk is a fundamental element of human life in the sense ① how risk is always a factor in any situation where the outcome is not precisely known. In addition, the necessary calculations that we make about the probability of some form of harm resulting from an action that we take ② are generally a given in our decision processes. Whether the risk assessment involves decisions about a major corporate initiative or just making the decision ③ walk down the street, we are always anticipating, identifying, and evaluating the potential risks involved. In that respect, we can be said to be constantly managing risk in everything ④ what we do.

문 16. 우리말을 영어로 가장 잘 옮긴 것은?

문화를 연결해 주는 교차로 중 하나인 하와이에서는 그 어느 곳보다 퓨전 요리가 더욱 눈에 띈다.

- ① Nowhere are fusion dishes more apparent than in Hawaii which is one of the crossroad places that bridge cultures.
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- ④ Nowhere fusion dishes are more apparent than in Hawaii which is one of the crossroad places that bridges cultures.

문 17. 밑줄 친 (A), (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

When the white people first explored the American West, they found Native Americans living in every part of the region, many of them on the Great Plains. White people saw the Plains Indians as (A), but in fact each tribe had its own complex culture and social structure. They didn't believe that land should be owned by individuals or families, but should belong to all people. They believed that human beings were indivisible from all the other elements of the natural world: animals, birds, soil, air, mountains, water, and the sun. In the early days of migration, relations between the pioneers and Native Americans were generally (B). Trade was common, and sometimes fur traders married and integrated into Indian society. The travelers gave Native Americans blankets, beads, and mirrors in exchange for food. They also sold them guns and ammunition. In the 1840s, attacks on wagons were rare and the Plains Indians generally regarded these first white travelers with amusement.

(A) (B)

- ① barbarians indifferent
- ② merchants hostile
- ③ savages friendly
- ④ traitors harmonious

문 18. 주어진 문장이 들어갈 위치로 가장 적절한 것은?

Therefore, when the days are shorter and darker, the production of this hormone increases.

SAD (Seasonal Affective Disorder) results from a decrease in the amount of sunlight sufferers receive. Doctors know that decreased sunlight increases the production of melatonin, a sleep-related hormone that is produced at increased levels in the dark. (①) Shorter, darker days also decrease production of serotonin, a chemical that helps transmit nerve impulses. (②) Lack of serotonin is known to be a cause of depression. (③) Depression may result from the resulting imbalance of these two substances in the body. (④) Also doctors believe that a decrease in the amount of sunlight the body receives may cause a disturbance in the body's natural clock. Doctors believe that the combination of chemical imbalance and biological clock disturbance results in symptoms such as lethargy, oversleeping, weight gain, anxiety, and irritability—all signs of depression.

문 19. 주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것은?

That species might spread overseas by hitching lifts on floating vegetation is an idea going back to Charles Darwin. It is a plausible thought, but hard to test. A test of sorts has, however, been made possible by the tsunami that struck the Pacific coast of Japan in 2011.

- (A) A lot of marine ones turned up, though, providing work for an army of 80 taxonomists wielding the latest genetic bar-coding equipment.
- (B) The incursion and regression of this tsunami dragged with it millions of pieces of debris, many of them buoyant.
- (C) Disappointingly for lovers of Darwin's vision of land animals moving from place to place on natural rafts, an intensive examination of 634 objects, ranging from a plastic bottle to a floating dock, failed to reveal any terrestrial species.

- ① (B) - (A) - (C)
- ② (B) - (C) - (A)
- ③ (C) - (A) - (B)
- ④ (C) - (B) - (A)

문 20. 밑줄 친 부분에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

Two numbers are, to me, particularly emblematic of what science had to tell us about fitness this year. The first is 42% and represents the extent by which people's risk for premature death rises if they are out of shape, according to a study published in July. That number almost equals the risk of early death associated with heavy smoking. The second figure is \$2,500 and is the amount of money that each of us most likely could save annually on medical costs related to heart disease if we walked for 30 minutes most days, according to a wonderfully pragmatic study released in September. In other words, exercise science this year taught us that _____.

- ① being inactive could potentially cost us years from our lives and many thousands of dollars from our wallets
- ② no matter how much we try to cut medical costs, there are certain expenses that we can't avoid
- ③ high blood pressure is more dangerous to our health than low blood pressure
- ④ strength training and balance exercises could prevent sports injuries