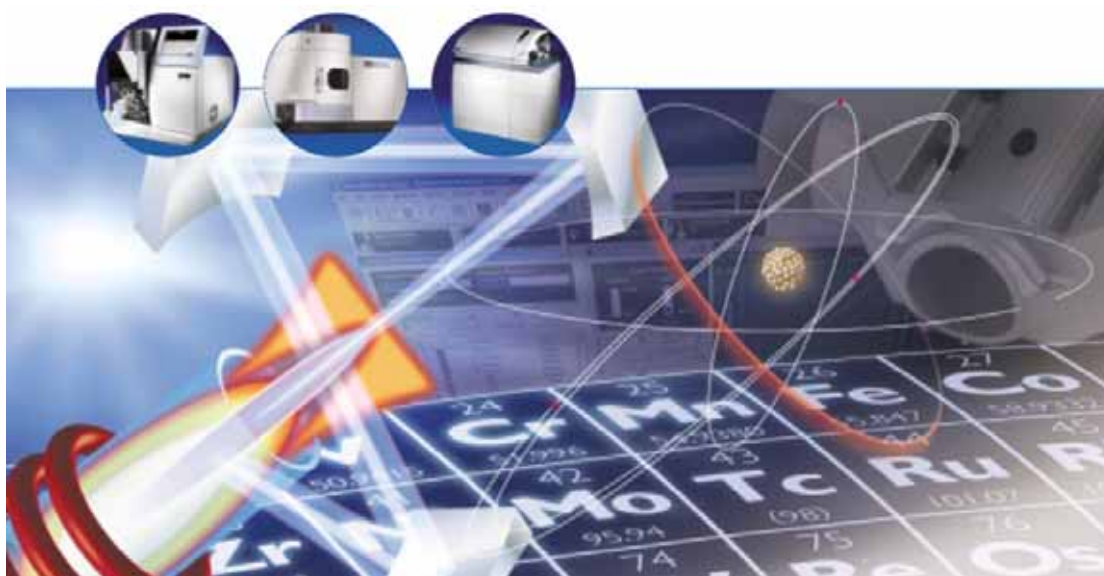


Guide to Inorganic Analysis



AA hydride AA , AA , ICP-
OES 가 ICP-MS
PerkinElmer
40

- PerkinElmer가 1960
, PerkinElmer
PerkinElmer 1970 1981 Zeeman
PerkinElmer GFAA

- PerkinElmer SCIEX 1984 ICP-MS ELAN

- PerkinElmer 1992 ICP-OES
PerkinElmer ICP-OES가
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- PerkinElmer SCIEX Dynamic Reaction Cell(DRC)
ICP-MS DRC ICP-MS
, ELAN ICP-MS가

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PerkinElmer

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1)
(HCL) (EDL)

1.00794 H		<table border="1"> <tr> <td>51 121.75 Sb</td> <td>Atomic Number</td> <td>Air/Acetylene</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>Atomic Mass</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>Element</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>217.6 0.2</td> <td>Wavelength (nm)</td> <td>Nitrous-Oxide/Acetylene</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>Spectral Bandwidth (nm)</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>																51 121.75 Sb	Atomic Number	Air/Acetylene		Atomic Mass			Element		217.6 0.2	Wavelength (nm)	Nitrous-Oxide/Acetylene		Spectral Bandwidth (nm)		4.0026 He												
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	Spectral Bandwidth (nm)																																												
6.941 3 Li	9.0122 4 Be																	10.811 5 B	12.01115 6 C	14.0067 7 N	15.9994 8 O	18.9984 9 F	20.1898 10 Ne																						
22.98976928 11 Na	24.304 12 Mg																	26.9815386 13 Al	28.0855 14 Si	28.95611 15 P	31.972071 16 S	35.453 17 Cl	39.9623831 18 Ar																						
39.0983 19 K	40.078 20 Ca	44.955938 21 Sc	47.88 22 Ti	50.9415 23 V	51.9961 24 Cr	54.938044 25 Mn	55.845 26 Fe	58.9332 27 Co	58.9332 28 Ni	63.546 29 Cu	65.38 30 Zn	69.923 31 Ga	72.64 32 Ge	74.9216 33 As	78.96 34 Se	79.904 35 Br	83.904 36 Kr																												
85.4678 37 Rb	87.62 38 Sr	88.905848 39 Y	91.224 40 Zr	92.90638 41 Nb	95.94 42 Mo	98.90625 43 Tc	101.07 44 Ru	102.9055 45 Rh	106.42 46 Pd	107.8682 47 Ag	112.411 48 Cd	114.818 49 In	118.710 50 Sn	121.757 51 Sb	127.4595 52 Te	126.90547 53 I	131.29 54 Xe																												
132.90545196 55 Cs	137.327 56 Ba	138.90547 57 La	175 58 Hf	178.49 59 Ta	180.94788 60 W	183.84 61 Re	186.207 62 Os	188.90534 63 Ir	193.2247 64 Pt	197.04 65 Au	200.59 66 Hg	204.38 67 Tl	208.9804 68 Pb	208.9804 69 Bi	208.9804 70 Po	208.9804 71 At	208.9804 72 Rn																												
87 190.23 Fr	88 190.23 Ra	89 190.23 Ac																																											
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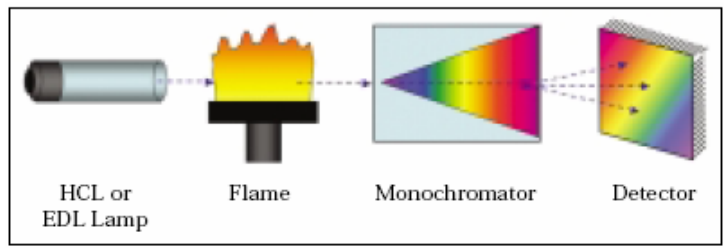
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(C₂H₂) 가

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(GFAA)

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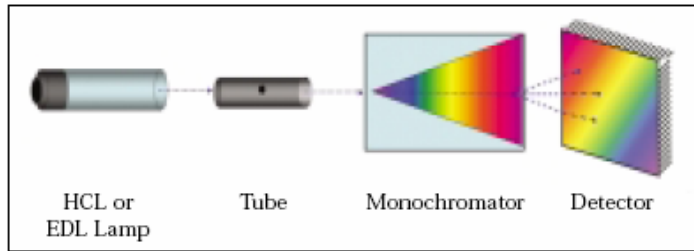
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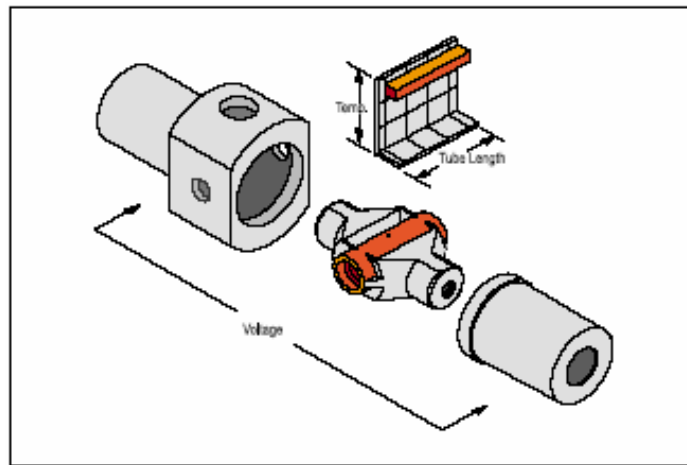
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THGA

D2

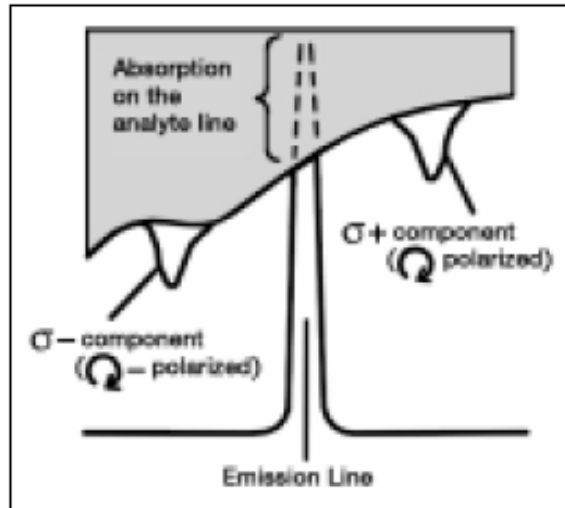
Zeeman

Zeeman

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(4)

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4. Zeeman-

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(STPF)

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STPF

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ICP

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(ICP)

RF

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ICP

10,000 K

5,500 K

8,000 K

5

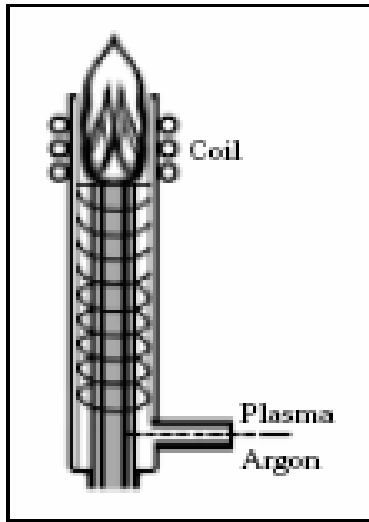
RF power

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가 가

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RF
가 가

ICP

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5.

ICP 가

⁵¹ Sb — Atomic Number, Element 208.536 — Wavelength I — Ionization States																					
Detection Limit Ranges < 0.1 ppb 0.1-1 ppb 1-10 ppb > 10 ppb																					
Wavelength (nm) I = Neutral Atom II = +1 ion																					
1 H																	2 He				
3 Li 670.784 I	4 Be 313.107 II															5 B 248.772 I	6 C 193.030 I	7 N	8 O	9 F	10 Ne
11 Na 589.592 I	12 Mg 280.271 II															13 Al 396.153 I	14 Si 251.611 I	15 P 213.617 I	16 S 180.669 I	17 Cl 725.670 I	18 Ar
19 K 766.490 I	20 Ca 393.368 II	21 Sc 361.383 II	22 Ti 334.940 II	23 V 290.880 I	24 Cr 267.716 II	25 Mn 257.610 II	26 Fe 238.204 II	27 Co 228.616 II	28 Ni 231.604 II	29 Cu 327.393 I	30 Zn 206.200 II	31 Ga 417.206 I	32 Ge 265.118 I	33 As 188.979 I	34 Se 196.026 I	35 Br 863.868 I	36 Kr				
37 Rb 780.023 I	38 Sr 407.771 II	39 Y 371.029 I	40 Zr 343.823 II	41 Nb 309.418 II	42 Mo 202.031 II	43 Tc 249.677 II	44 Ru 240.272 II	45 Rh 343.489 I	46 Pd 340.458 I	47 Ag 328.068 I	48 Cd 228.804 I	49 In 230.806 I	50 Sn 189.927 II	51 Sb 206.836 I	52 Te 214.281 I	53 I 178.215 I	54 Xe				
55 Cs 455.531 I	56 Ba 455.403 II	57 La 408.872 II	58 Hf 264.141 II	59 Ta 226.230 II	60 W 207.912 II	61 Re 187.248 I	62 Os 228.226 II	63 Ir 224.268 II	64 Pt 214.423 I	65 Au 267.585 I	66 Hg 194.168 II	67 Tl 190.801 II	68 Pb 220.353 II	69 Bi 223.06 I	70 Po	71 At	72 Rn				
87 Fr	88 Ra	89 Ac																			
58 Ce 413.764 II	59 Pr 414.311 II	60 Nd 406.109 II	61 Pm	62 Sm 442.434 II	63 Eu 381.967 II	64 Gd 342.247 II	65 Tb 350.917 II	66 Dy 353.170 I	67 Ho 345.600 II	68 Er 337.271 II	69 Tm 313.126 II	70 Yb 328.837 II	71 Lu 261.542 II								
90 Th 283.730 II	91 Pa 385.958 II	92 U 385.958 II	93 Np	94 Pu	95 Am	96 Cm	97 Bk	98 Cf	99 Es	100 Fm	101 Md	102 No	103 Lr								

ICP 가 ?

ICP (ICP-OES) ICP

ICP

가

가 가

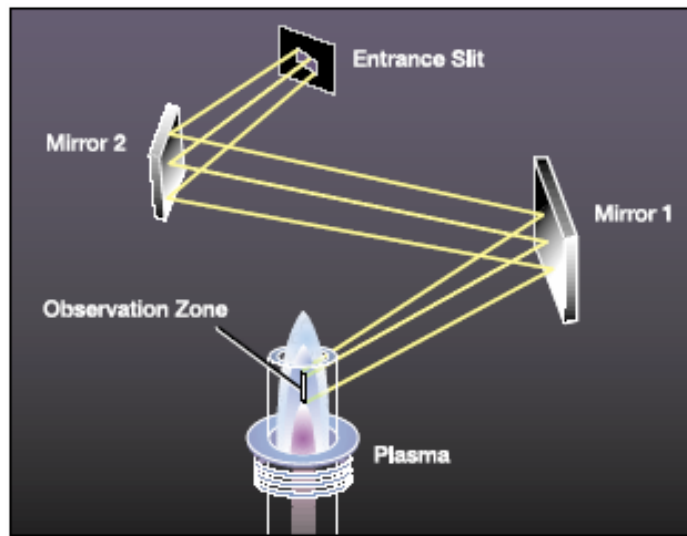
6a

6b

ICP-OES

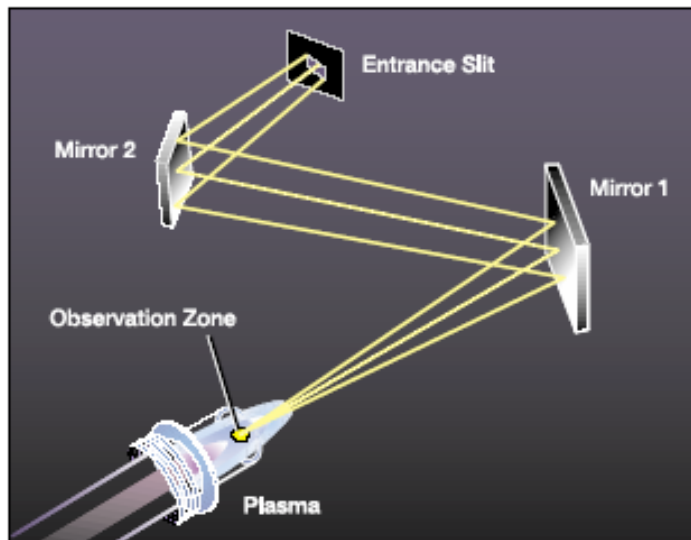
ICP

10



6a.

Radial



6b.

Axial

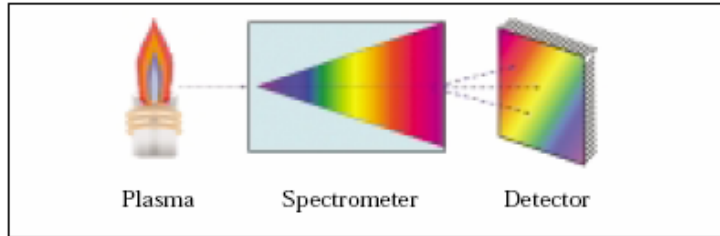
PerkinElmer ICP-OES

가

viewing(DV)

가

dual-



7. ICP-OES

ICP-OES

(7)

OES

ICP-

가

ICP-OES

charge-coupled device(CCD)

(8)



8. Optima ICP-OES

Segmented-array charge-coupled device(CCD)

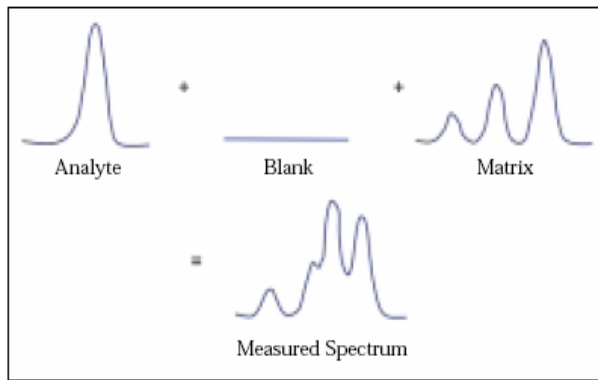
ICP-OES

ICP-OES (IECs) multi-component spectral fitting(MSF)

가 . MSF

(9). MSF

IECs



9. ICP

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ICP

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ICP (ICP-MS)

ICP-MS

ICP

AA ICP-OES

, AA ICP-OES가

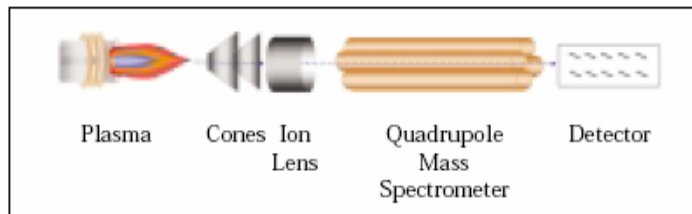
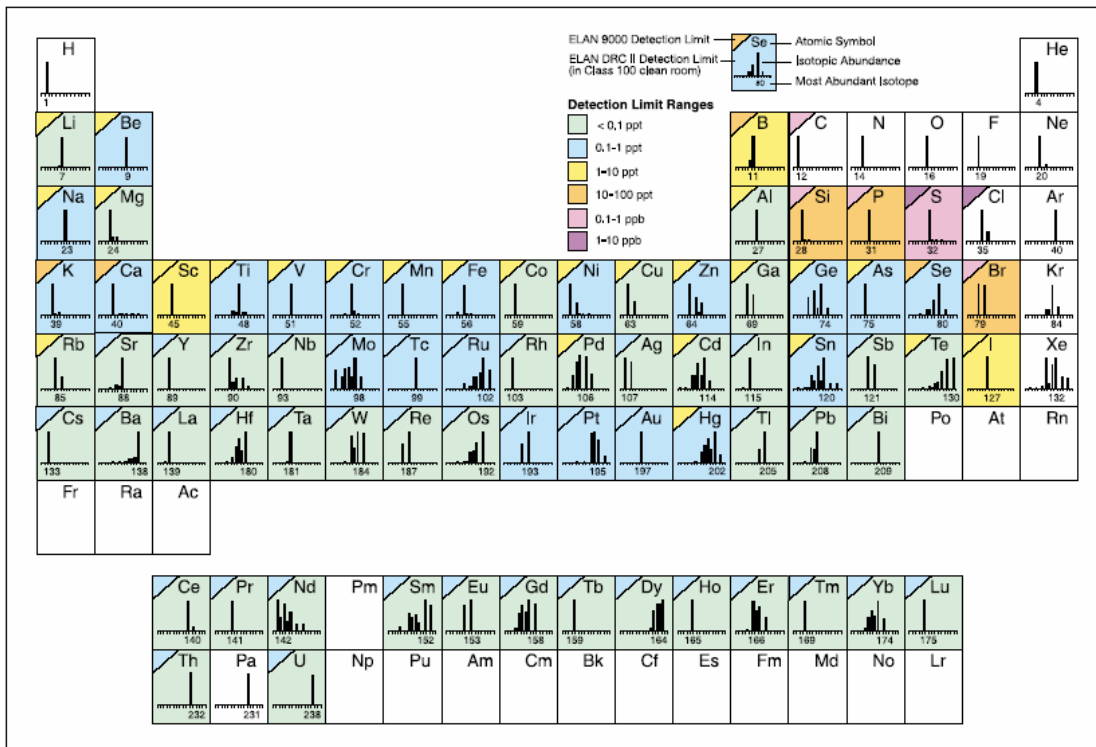
ICP

(10).

ICP-MS

ICP-OES

ICP-MS 가



10. ICP-MS

ICP-MS GFAA

ICP

ICP-MS

가 가

matrix가

ICP-MS

가 ICP-OES

ICP-MS

가 0.2 %

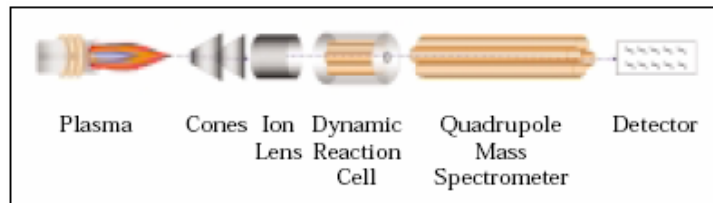
ICP

가

ICP-MS

ICP-MS

(가
가),
ICP-OES IEC
MS ICP-MS
SCIEX Dynamic Reaction Cell™(DRC™) PerkinElmer
DRC
(11) 가
matrix ppt ICP-MS



11. DRC ICP-MS

(Flame AA), (Graphite AA),
(ICP-OES), (ICP-MS)
가

가

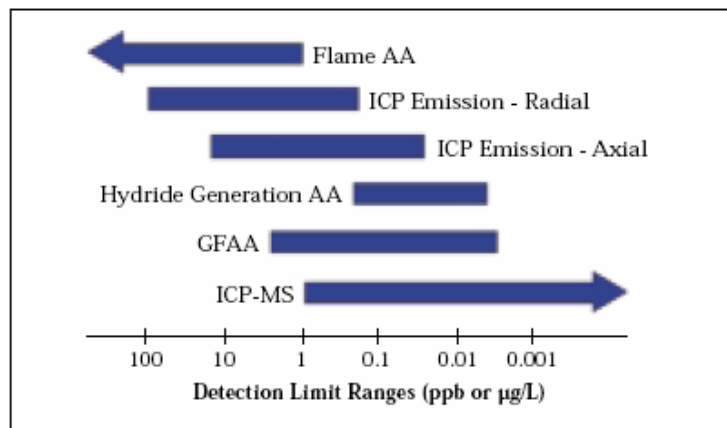
Flame AA, Graphite furnace AA, ICP-OES, ICP-MS 가
12 4가



12.

가 . 가

(Flame AA, hydride AA, ICP-OES, ICP-MS) 13 가
AA, axial ICP-OES, radial
3



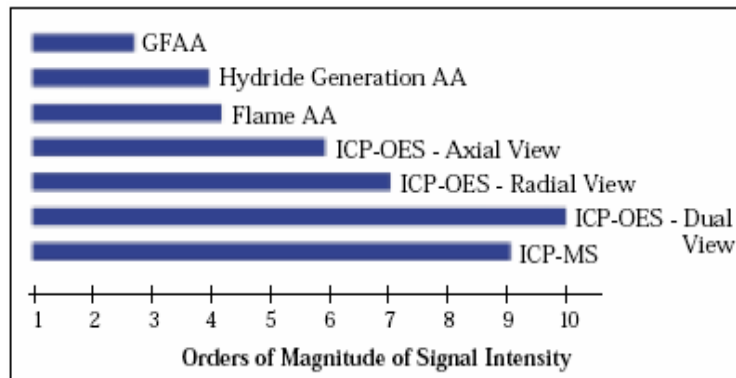
13.

ICP-MS AA
 hydride cold-vapor Hg hydride

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(recalibration)

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14.

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- Flame AA : Flame AA

가

3 - 10

flame AA

lamp

, flame

AA

- Graphite Furnace AA : Flame AA 가 GFAA

GFAA

2 - 3 가

- ICP-OES : ICP-OES

1 40

ICP

15 - 30

- ICP-MS : ICP-MS ICP-OES

ICP-MS ,

가

1 40

ICP-MS가

ICP-OES

(AA AA)

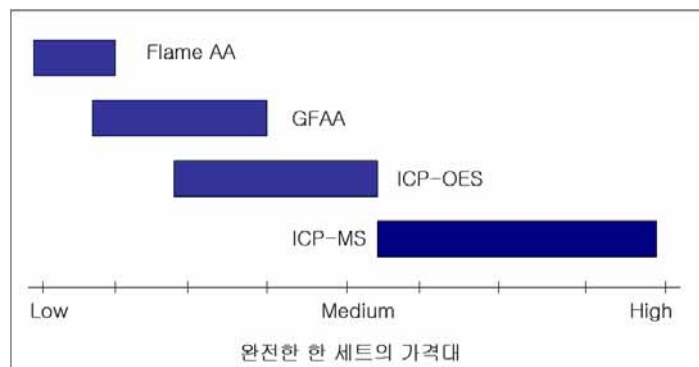
(ICP-OES ICP-MS)

가

가

15

가



15.

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가

가

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● AA

● GFAA AA
GFAA

AA

● ICP-OES 가

AA GF AA

● ICP-MS

가

ICP-MS

ICP-OES

GFAA

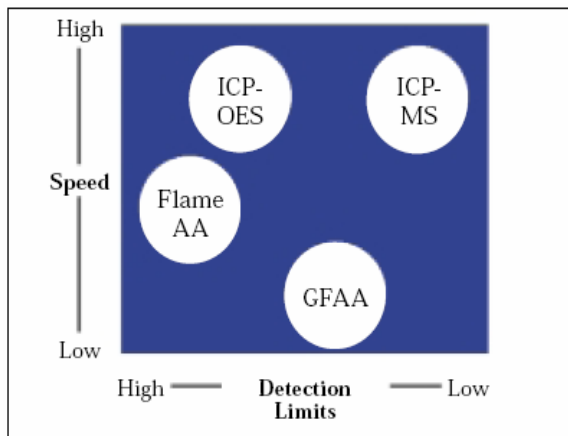
Table 1. Atomic Spectroscopy Interferences

Technique	Type of Interference	Method of Compensation
Flame AA	Ionization	Ionization buffer
	Chemical	Releasing agent or nitrous-oxide/acetylene flame
	Physical (self absorption)	Dilution, matrix matching or method of additions
GFAA	Physical and chemical	STPF conditions
	Molecular absorption	Zeeman-effect or continuum-source background correction
	Spectral	Zeeman-effect background correction
ICP-OES	Spectral	Background correction or the use of alternate analytical lines, IECs or MSF
	Matrix	Internal standardization
ICP-MS	Mass overlap	Elemental corrections, use of DRC technology, use of an alternate mass or higher mass resolution
	Matrix	Internal standardization

AA ICP-MS가

ICP-OES ICP-MS

2



16.

Table 2. Comparison of the Various Atomic Spectroscopy Techniques

Criterion	Flame AA	GFAA	ICP-OES	ICP-MS
Detection limits	high ppb	sub ppb	sub ppb-ppm	sub ppt
Analytical capability	single element	single element	multielement	multielement
Sample throughput	~3-10 sec/ element/sample	~2-3 min/ element/sample	~1-5 min/sample	~1-4 min/sample
Dynamic range	mid ppm range	low ppm range	high ppm range	mid ppm range
Precision				
Short-term	0.1-1%	0.5-5%	0.1-2%	~0.5-2%
Long-term	1-2% (double-beam)	1-10%	~1-5%	< 4% (4 hours)
Interferences				
Spectral	few	very few	some	few
Chemical	many	many	very few	some
Physical	some	very few	some	some
Dissolved solids handling	up to 5%	up to 10%	up to 20%	< 0.2%
Elements applicable to	> 60	> 50	> 70	> 80
Sample volume required	4-8 mL/min	~0.2-1 mL	~1-2 mL/min	~0.02-2 mL/min
Semi-quantitative analysis	no	no	yes	yes
Isotopic analysis	no	no	no	yes
Ease-of-use	very easy	more difficult	easy	more difficult
Method development	easy, cookbooks	fairly easy, cookbooks	fairly easy	more difficult
Unattended operation	no, flammable gas	yes	yes	yes
Initial costs	low	med	high	very high
Operating costs	low	high	med	high
Cost per sample (overall)	low	med	low	med

Table 3. Atomic Spectroscopy Detection Limits (micrograms/liter)

Elem	Flame AA	Hg/ Hydride	GFAA	ICP-OES	ICP-MS	Elem	Flame AA	Hg/ Hydride	GFAA	ICP-OES	ICP-MS
Ag	1.5		0.005	0.6	0.002	Mo	45		0.03	0.5	0.001
Al	45		0.1	1	0.005 ^a	Na	0.3		0.005	0.5	0.0003 ^c
As	150	0.03	0.05	2	0.0006 ^b	Nb	1500			1	0.0006
Au	9		0.15	1	0.0009	Nd	1500			2	0.0004
B	1000		20	1	0.003 ^c	Ni	6		0.07	0.5	0.0004 ^c
Ba	15		0.35	0.03	0.00002 ^d	Os				6	
Be	1.5		0.008	0.09	0.003	P	75000		130	4	0.1 ^a
Bi	30	0.03	0.05	1	0.0006	Pb	15		0.05	1	0.00004 ^d
Br					0.2	Pd	30		0.09	2	0.0005
C					0.8 ^a	Pr	7500			2	0.00009
Ca	1.5		0.01	0.05	0.0002 ^d	Pt	60		2.0	1	0.002
Cd	0.8		0.002	0.1	0.00009 ^d	Rb	3		0.03	5	0.0004
Ce				1.5	0.0002	Re	750			0.5	0.0003
Cl					12	Rh	6			5	0.0002
Co	9		0.15	0.2	0.0009	Ru	100		1.0	1	0.0002
Cr	3		0.004	0.2	0.0002 ^d	S				10	28 ^j
Cs	15				0.0003	Sb	45	0.15	0.05	2	0.0009
Cu	1.5		0.014	0.4	0.0002 ^c	Sc	30			0.1	0.004
Dy	50			0.5	0.0001 ^f	Se	100	0.03	0.05	4	0.0007 ^b
Er	60			0.5	0.0001	Si	90		1.0	10	0.03 ^a
Eu	30			0.2	0.00009	Sm	3000			2	0.0002
F					372	Sn	150		0.1	2	0.0005 ^a
Fe	5		0.06	0.1	0.0003 ^d	Sr	3		0.025	0.05	0.00002 ^d
Ga	75			1.5	0.0002	Ta	1500			1	0.0005
Gd	1800			0.9	0.0008 ^g	Tb	900			2	0.00004
Ge	300			1	0.001 ^h	Te	30	0.03	0.1	2	0.0008 ^k
Hf	300			0.5	0.0008	Th				2	0.0004
Hg	300	0.009	0.6	1	0.016 ⁱ	Ti	75		0.35	0.4	0.003 ^l
Ho	60			0.4	0.00006	Tl	15		0.1	2	0.0002
I					0.002	Tm	15			0.6	0.00006
In	30			1	0.0007	U	15000			10	0.0001
Ir	900		3.0	1	0.001	V	60		0.1	0.5	0.0005
K	3		0.005	1	0.0002 ^d	W	1500			1	0.005
La	3000			0.4	0.0009	Y	75			0.2	0.0002
Li	0.8		0.06	0.3	0.001 ^c	Yb	8			0.1	0.0002 ^m
Lu	1000			0.1	0.00005	Zn	1.5		0.02	0.2	0.0003 ^d
Mg	0.15		0.004	0.04	0.0003 ^c	Zr	450			0.5	0.0003
Mn	1.5		0.005	0.1	0.00007 ^d						

All detection limits are given in micrograms per liter and were determined using elemental standards in dilute aqueous solution. All detection limits are based on a 98% confidence level (3 standard deviations).

All atomic absorption detection limits were determined using instrumental parameters optimized for the individual element, including the use of System 2 electrodeless discharge lamps where available. Data shown were determined on an AAnalyst[™] 800.

All ICP-OES (Optima 4300/5300) detection limits were obtained under simultaneous multielement conditions with the axial view of a dual-view plasma using a cyclonic spray chamber and a concentric nebulizer.

Cold-vapor mercury detection limits were determined with a FIAS-100 or FIAS-400 flow injection system with amalgamation accessory.

The detection limit without an amalgamation accessory is 0.2 µg/L with a hollow cathode lamp, 0.05 µg/L with a System 2 electrodeless discharge lamp. (The Hg detection limit with the dedicated FIMS-100 or FIMS-400 mercury analyzers is < 0.005 µg/L without an amalgamation accessory and < 0.0002 µg/L with an amalgamation accessory.) Hydride detection limits shown were determined using an MHS-15 Mercury/Hydride system.

GFAA detection limits were determined on an AAnalyst 800 using 50 µL sample volumes, an integrated platform and full STPF conditions.

Graphite furnace detection limits can be further enhanced by the use of replicate injections.

Unless otherwise noted, ICP-MS detection limits were determined using an ELAN 6100/9000 equipped with Rytan[™] spray chamber, Type II Cross-Flow nebulizer and nickel cones. All detection limits were determined using 3-second integration times and a minimum of 8 measurements.

Letters following an ICP-MS detection limit value refer to the use of specialized conditions or a different model instrument as follows:

^a Run on ELAN DRC in standard mode using Pt cones and quartz sample introduction system. ^b Run on ELAN DRC in DRC mode using Pt cones and quartz sample introduction system. ^c Run on ELAN DRC in standard mode in Class-100 Clean Room using Pt cones and quartz sample introduction system. ^d Run on ELAN DRC in DRC mode in Class-100 Clean Room using Pt cones and quartz sample introduction system.

^e Using C-13. ^f Using Dy-163. ^g Using Gd-157. ^h Using Ge-74. ⁱ Using Hg-202. ^j Using S-34. ^k Using Te-125. ^l Using Ti-49. ^m Using Yb-173.