

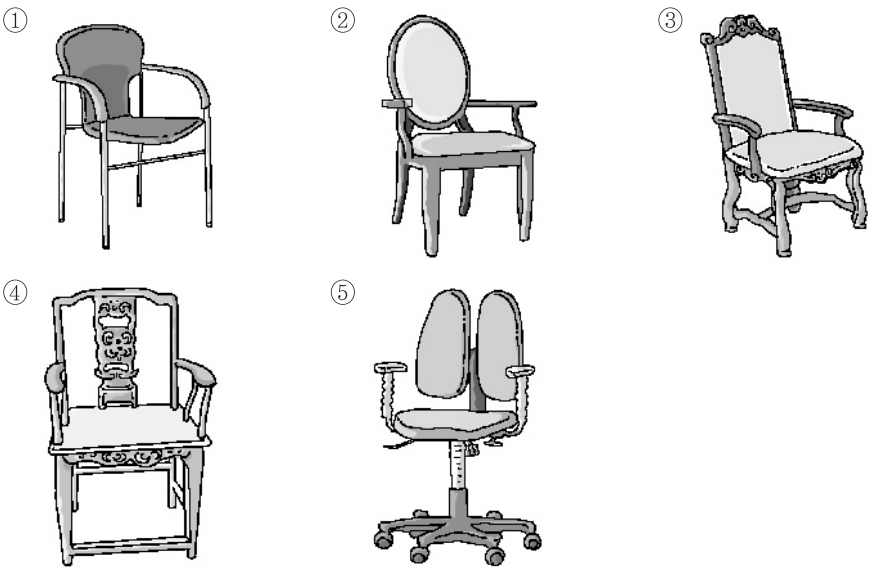
외국어(영어) 영역

시간 : 35 분 점수 : 50 점

■ 문항에 따라 배점이 다르니, 각 물음의 끝에 표시된 배점을 참고하십시오. 1점과 3점 문항에만 점수가 표시되어 있습니다. 점수 표시가 없는 문항은 모두 2점씩입니다.

[1번부터 8번까지는 듣고 답하는 문제입니다. 방송을 잘 듣고 답을 하기 바랍니다. 듣는 내용은 한 번만 방송됩니다.]

1 대화를 듣고, 여자가 구입할 물건을 고르시오.



2 대화를 듣고, 남자의 심정으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① hopeful ② indifferent ③ relieved
④ depressed ⑤ amused

3 다음을 듣고, 무엇에 관한 설명인지 고르시오.

- ① the earth ② the sun ③ star
④ galaxy ⑤ black hole

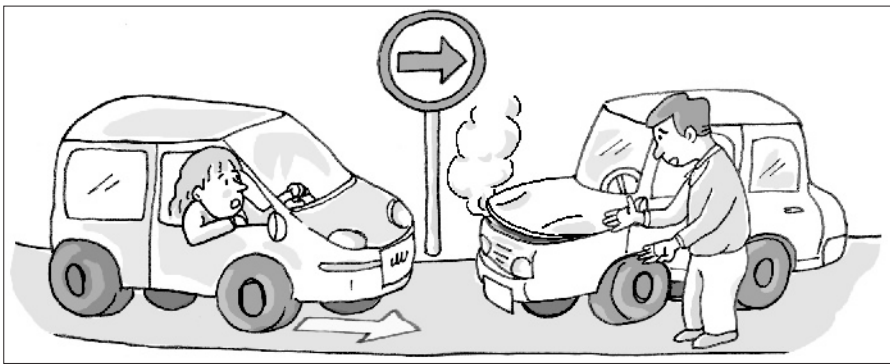
4 대화를 듣고, 남자가 오늘 할 일로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① to work in a sports center
② to work out at the gymnasium
③ to apply for the Olympic team
④ to help people exercise properly
⑤ to go around the Olympic stadium

5 비행기 기내 안내 방송 내용을 듣고, 일치하지 않는 것을 고르시오.

- ① L.A. 국제 공항으로 가는 비행기의 안내 방송이다.
② 비행기 안에는 앞, 뒤에 각각 2개씩 비상구가 있다.
③ 비행기에 탑승 중에는 어떤 경우에도 금연이다.
④ 착륙할 때 휴대용 CD 플레이어의 사용은 가능하다.
⑤ 이륙할 때 의자와 테이블은 원위치시켜야 한다.

6 다음 그림의 상황에 가장 적절한 대화를 고르시오.



- ① ② ③ ④ ⑤

7 대화를 듣고, 남자의 마지막 말에 대한 여자의 응답으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- Woman : _____
① His birthday party was so cool, wasn't it?
② That's too bad. But I don't think he should play.
③ Really? But the age is not important for volleyball.
④ Yes, sure. I really like to play volleyball.
⑤ Nick isn't the leader of our team.

8 다음 상황 설명을 듣고, Jacob이 할 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- Jacob : _____
① It took me a long time to fix it.
② I need to eat less and exercise more.
③ You can fix it. It's not that difficult.
④ I think you should call the customer service.
⑤ Trust me. You don't need this kind of machine.

[이제 듣기와 말하기 평가 문제는 다 끝났습니다. 9번부터는 문제지의 지시에 따라 답을 하시기 바랍니다.]

9 밑줄 친 This[this]가 가리키는 것으로 가장 적절한 것은?

Many people start a day seeing this in the newspaper. This reflects the times and the troubles and worries of people. This also gives them an opportunity to laugh at themselves and at familiar situations. In times of prosperity, for example, this describes people enjoying the good economic situation. In times of economic troubles, when people want someone to blame their troubles on, this often provides government leaders as *scapegoats. This also makes people laugh at their own personal worries. Students who have studied too little before an examination can laugh at their anxiety. This combines art and humor, and can make people laugh with only a simple line drawing and a few words.

*scapegoat : 희생양

- ① editorial ② crossword ③ column
④ cartoon ⑤ advertisement

10 다음 글의 목적으로 가장 적절한 것은?

You informed us that the color of the dresses that you did receive was not consistent. You said that the colors of different dresses were slightly different shades of red, some being more of an orange color. You also said that one of the dresses had two different shades, with the arms being lighter than the skirt. We have told our clerk to be more careful with invoicing. We have also complained to the factory about the colors. We have dispatched 100 new garments by express courier. They should arrive by Monday, 10 May 2008. To show our goodwill, we would like to offer you a 20% discount on your next order.

- ① 주문 사항을 변경하기 위하여
② 새로운 제품을 소개하기 위하여
③ 불량품에 항의하기 위하여
④ 변경된 주문에 대해 응답하기 위하여
⑤ 불만에 대한 처리를 알려주기 위하여

11 (A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 표현으로 가장 적절한 것은?

Canals are planned to follow the easiest and least expensive route. To reduce the amount of water needed and to cut down construction costs, canals are made as (A) narrow / narrowly as possible. But this also limits the size of ships or barges that can use the canals. Sometimes canals are not wide enough for ships (B) pass / to pass each other. After a canal has been built, it must be maintained. Water leaking out through the soil beneath the canal is one of the main problems in canal maintenance. To prevent this, the bottom of the canal is usually lined with clay. Packed on top of the clay (C) is / are rock, earth, and concrete to form a tight seal.

- | (A) | | (B) | | (C) |
|------------|-------|---------|-------|-----|
| ① narrow | ..... | to pass | ..... | are |
| ② narrow | ..... | to pass | ..... | is |
| ③ narrow | ..... | pass | ..... | are |
| ④ narrowly | ..... | to pass | ..... | is |
| ⑤ narrowly | ..... | pass | ..... | is |

12 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 어법상 틀린 것은?

If you don't know exactly what you're ① called to do, perhaps now is a good time to consider it. If you look back at your life you can certainly point to times when you felt completely alive, as though everything ② were happening on a stage. That sense of purpose, that sense of direction, and that sense of fulfillment all came from doing something ③ that you loved to do. ④ Impractical as it may seem to you right now, if you put forth the intent to ⑤ moving your life in a direction more in line with the highest and best purpose for your life, changes will occur.

[13~14] 다음 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

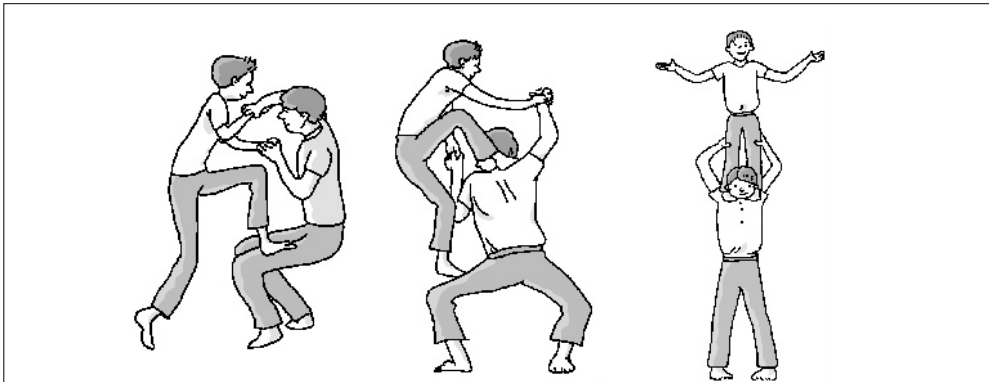
13 Sociologists and psychologists have been conducting experiments on rats to determine the effects of _____ on man. Recent studies have shown that the behavior of rats is greatly affected by space. If rats have adequate space, they eat well, sleep well, and reproduce well. But, if their living conditions become too crowded, their behavior patterns and even their health change perceptibly. They cannot sleep and eat well, and signs of fear become obvious. The more crowded they are, the more they tend to bite each other and even kill each other. Thus, for rats, population and violence are directly related. Is this a natural law for human society as well?

- ① behavior patterns ② health problems ③ increasing stress
- ④ genetic selection ⑤ overcrowded conditions

14 The main reason that conflicts are so difficult to resolve is that they are predominantly influenced by _____. When anger and resentment are felt, it is difficult for people to behave rationally. The likelihood of the person understanding the other's point of view diminishes as their own strong emotions take over. When dealing with conflict, it is tempting to overlook the emotional aspect and often we are told to treat things only from an objective point of view. This is dangerous and usually leads to failure. Our aim should be to identify that emotions play a part and look for methods of addressing the emotive issues. Only then can we overcome the substantive needs of those involved.

- ① needs ② interests ③ emotions
- ④ social status ⑤ temptations

15 다음 그림에 대한 글의 내용 중, 밑줄 친 낱말의 쓰임이 적절하지 않은 것은? [1점]



The above pictures show how to do 'Shoulder Stand,' one of the acrobatics with a friend. First of all, stand with your feet well apart, if you are quite strong, compared with your partner. Bend your knees until your thighs are nearly ①horizontal. Then, Your friend must put his left foot on your left thigh. Next, he must hold ②both of your hands. His right hand must hold your right hand and his left your left. The right hands must be ③above the left hands. Now, your friend must swing his right foot up ④behind your back and onto your right shoulder. You must help by pulling ⑤downwards with your hands. Finally, your friend can put his left foot on your left shoulder. This is very useful for helping small people see over the heads of crowds.

16 다음 글의 빈칸 (A), (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

The term *creativity* has been defined as that which brings into existence, causes, or produces new and effective ideas or ways of doing things. According to this definition, a person who is considered creative could include someone from almost any walk of life. _____ (A), many people do not often use the term creativity in such a sweeping fashion. One characteristic many psychologists have agreed upon as being common to creative types is an *insatiable curiosity. This endless desire to know more, experience more, and discover more seems to apply to all creative types. _____ (B), the physician who discovered penicillin, or the inventor of a microchip can be thought of as creative, and perhaps just as creative as Picasso or Mozart. *insatiable : 만족을 모르는

- | | |
|--|-----|
| (A) | (B) |
| ① As a result …… In fact | |
| ② However …… That is | |
| ③ As a result …… That is | |
| ④ However …… By contrast | |
| ⑤ In addition …… By contrast | |

17 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

Knowledge of a language enables you to combine words to form phrases, and phrases to form sentences. You can't buy a dictionary of any language with all its sentences, because no dictionary can list all the possible sentences. Knowing a language means being able to produce new sentences never spoken before and to understand sentences never heard before. The linguist Noam Chomsky refers to this ability as part of the "creative aspect" of language use. Not all persons who know a language can create great literature, but they all can "create" new sentences and understand new sentences "created" by others.

- ① The Elements of Sentences
- ② Language Development: From Words to Sentences
- ③ The Function of a Language
- ④ Scientific Aspects of Language
- ⑤ The Creativity of Linguistic Knowledge

18 다음 글의 상황에 나타난 분위기로 가장 적절한 것은? [1점]

It was a little after seven. Noah went to the porch and settled back into his chair. By habit, he looked upward and saw the stars twinkling in the autumn sky. Clem, his hound dog, came up to him then and lied down at this feet. "Hey, girl, how're you doing?" he asked as he patted her head, and she whined softly, her soft round eyes peering upward. Coastal clouds slowly began to roll across the evening sky, turning silver with the reflection of the moon. As they thickened, he leaned his head back and rested it against the rocking chair listening to the crickets and the rustling leaves.

- ① gloomy and sad ② festive and joyful
- ③ peaceful and relaxing ④ tense and stressful
- ⑤ dreamy and romantic

19 주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것은? [3점]

Many novelists make multiple mistakes in their first books that can never be taken back. In F. Scott Fitzgerald's first novel, he wrote an "Author's Apology" explaining away his disappointment as simply as possible.

- (A) If this angle does not entirely work, customize it to fit the story. One narrator might not work, but two would be even better by breaking up the story into two sections based on the characters' versions of what happened.
 - (B) He said that, "An author ought to write for the youth of his own generation, the critics of the next, and the schoolmasters of ever afterward." The only cure for early errors in judgment would be to learn from them for future novels.
 - (C) For example, if the third person story narrative did not get the right reaction from readers, then try telling the next story in a more direct first person viewpoint. This narrative angle allows the character, and the author by extension, to verbally express themselves as much as possible.
- | | | |
|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| ① (A) — (B) — (C) | ② (A) — (C) — (B) | ③ (B) — (A) — (C) |
| ④ (B) — (C) — (A) | ⑤ (C) — (B) — (A) | |

20 다음 글의 내용을 한 문장으로 요약하고자 한다. 빈칸 (A), (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

From the late fall of 1990 through early 1991, beachcombers in the Pacific Northwest began to find hundreds of shoes lying on beaches. They were puzzled. One scientist studied the puzzle and found the answer. In May, 1990, a container ship left Korea on its way across the Pacific Ocean towards the United States. Containers, filled with shoes, were strapped on the ship’s deck. Then a violent storm struck. Strappings snapped. Containers fell overboard, broke open, and spilled 61,000 shoes into the ocean. Some of the shoes drifted on a current flowing east and were found scattered from California, U.S. to northern British Columbia, Canada.



The scientist found that it was ocean (A) that carried the drifting shoes from the Pacific Ocean to the (B) of the Pacific Northwest.

- | | | | |
|------------|---------|-----------|------------|
| (A) | (B) | (A) | (B) |
| ① currents | coast | ② cruises | waterfalls |
| ③ currents | forests | ④ cruises | coast |
| ⑤ floor | forests | | |

[21~23] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하시오.

(A)

But there are many ways to include (a)them in school with other children. In many cases, simple adjustments are needed, such as making sure that school buildings have ramps and wide doors so that children in wheelchairs or using crutches can enter the building. Teachers themselves can learn new ways to teach children with learning disabilities. When disabled children are allowed and encouraged to learn like everyone else, (b)they can improve their own lives and the lives of people around them rather than being dependent on others.

(B)

These children are often not allowed to play, or do things with their family and community. Because many people think that children with disabilities cannot learn or develop skills, not much is expected from them. When (c)they grow up, they often must depend on somebody else to care for them. Disabled women and children are among the poorest people in the world because they have not been taught the life-skills to support themselves that most people take for granted.

(C)

In 2000, world leaders agreed to cut poverty in the world in half by 2015 years. They have also agreed that all boys and girls need to go to school because education is one of the most effective ways that young people and adults can improve (d)their lives. But there is one group of kids who are often kept out of school, live out of sight in (e)their own communities, and therefore are more likely to live in poverty than anyone else: children who are disabled.

21 위 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것은?

- | | |
|-------------------|-------------------|
| ① (A) — (C) — (B) | ② (B) — (A) — (C) |
| ③ (B) — (C) — (A) | ④ (C) — (A) — (B) |
| ⑤ (C) — (B) — (A) | |

22 위 글의 요지로 알맞은 것은?

- ① 낡은 학교 시설을 현대화해야 한다.
- ② 장애인들의 취업을 적극 장려해야 한다.
- ③ 장애 아동을 위한 교육 여건을 개선해야 한다.
- ④ 전 세계적으로 빈곤 퇴치 운동을 벌여야 한다.
- ⑤ 학습 부진아들을 위한 특별 교육 과정을 수립해야 한다.

23 밑줄 친 (a)~(e) 중에서 가리키는 대상이 나머지 넷과 다른 것은?

- | | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| ① (a) | ② (b) | ③ (c) | ④ (d) | ⑤ (e) |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|

[24~25] 두 사람의 대립된 의견을 읽고, 물음에 답하시오.

Person A Just as with milk, there are varying fat and calorie contents for milk alternatives. Since they’re all plant-based, no milk alternative contains cholesterol. Vitamins and minerals are added to many of the alternatives, making them nutritionally similar to milk. In particular, fortified soymilk is a good source of protein, calcium, and vitamin D, as well as many other vitamins and minerals. In addition, studies have found that in comparison with animal protein, soy protein decreases calcium *excretion, presumably due to the lower sulfur amino acid content of soy protein. Consequently, a soy-based diet can _____.

* excretion : 배출

Person B Fortified soymilk may contain the same amount of calcium in cow’s milk on the label, but you have to drink more of it to get the same benefits because the amount of calcium the body absorbs is less. The body absorbs about 25 percent less calcium from soymilk than from cow’s milk. Since soy beverages are naturally low in calcium, manufacturers fortify them with calcium salts to boost the calcium content. A serving of milk (8 ounces) contains about 300 milligrams of calcium. It would take 500 milligrams of calcium in an 8-ounce serving of fortified soymilk to equal the calcium in a glass of cow’s milk.

24 위 두 글의 핵심 쟁점으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① safety of cow’s milk
- ② nutritional equivalence of soy milk to milk
- ③ kinds of nutrients in soy milk
- ④ meaning of calcium for a growing child
- ⑤ appropriate intake of milk

25 **Person A**의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① contribute to a number of health problems
- ② impair a child’s ability to absorb iron
- ③ increase the necessity for drinking milk
- ④ force us to drink more soymilk for calcium balance
- ⑤ maintain calcium balance with a lower calcium intake