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<JSTORM>

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JDOM

JAVA/XML

<1 >

*Revision* <1.0>



JSTORM  
<http://www.jstorm.pe.kr>

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### Document Information

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### Content Information

Audience:	, ,		
Abstract:	Java XML ? SAX DOM 가 API가 ? JDOM 가 XML . DOM SAX JDOM .		
Reference:	1)http://www.javaworld.com/javaworld/jw-05-2000/jw-0518-jdom.html 2)http://jdom.org/ 3)http://www.w3.org/DOM/		
	1		

### Document Approvals

	Signature	date

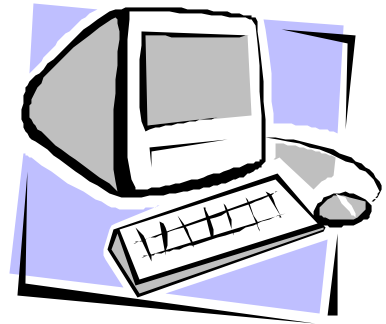
### Revision History

<u>Revision</u>	<u>Date</u>	<u>Author</u>	<u>Description of change</u>

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1



# JDOM

# java/xml

JDOM XML  
API . 2000 4 Jason Hunter Brett  
McLaughlin .

XML  
. 1,2 JDOM  
XML 가 1  
2 JDOM XML

: [Jason Hunter](#) , [Brett McLaughlin](#)  
: (csecau@orgio.net)

가 JDOM . XML API  
JDOM 가 .

collection XML  
가 가 . API  
JDOM SAX DOM .

API  
. JDOM .. '

가 org.w3c.dom 가 JDOM .' JDOM  
DOM SAX DOM SAX

가 . SAX DOM  
가 .

JDOM 가 ,  
가 가 .(

가 )

# JDOM (?)

JDOM  
XML API

JDOM

API가  
element

document

가

?

<element>

</element>

API

element

Element

Node

가

String content = element.getFirstChild().getValue();

JDOM

가

String text = element.getText();

?

?

?

JDOM

가

document

JDOM

DOM

# JDOM

가 ?

DOM

document

JDOM

XML

API

가

API

DOM

set,get

가

DOM

SAX

document

document

view

API

가

API

document

view

가

SAX

document

```

JDOM          DOM  SAX          가
              API   .           JDOM  document  view
              document          .       JDOM
              (
              ..)

```

## document 가

```

JDOM  document  org.jdom.Document          . Document  Comment
      root    , multiple ProcessingInstruction  , DocType
      .
      Factory          Document

```

```

Document doc=new Document(new Element("rootElement"));

```

```

JDOM          XML          가          . URL
stream  file  Document

```

```

SAXBuilder builder = new SAXBuilder();

```

```

Document doc = builder.build(url);

```

```

org.jdom.input          builder

```

```

Document

```

```

DOMBuilder          Builder가          . SAXBuilder          Document

```

```

SAX

```

```

SAXBuilder  XML

```

```

DOMBuilder          org.w3c.dom.Document          Document

```

```

. JDOM          DOM

```

```

JDOM          builder가 XML

```

```

.          element

```

```

Builder

```

```

SQL

```

```

LDAP

```

```

JDOM

```

```

Document

```

```

가

```

```

build

```

```

SAXBuilder  DOMBuilder          가

```

```

public SAXBuilder(String parserClass, boolean validation);

```

```

public DOMBuilder(String adapterClass, boolean validation);

```

```

Xerces          validation  false

```

---

DOMBuilder                      가 parserClass가                      adapterClass                      DOM  
가                      API                      가                      .                      가                      JDOM  
                    DOM                      가                      API                      가                      adapter  
adapter                      Xerces                      Crimson, IBM                      XML4J                      X  
V1,V2                      DOM

## Document

                    가                      output                      Document  
org.jdom.output.XMLOutputter                      가                      .                      Document  
                    OutputStream

SAXOutputter                      .                      JDOM Document                      SAX  
                    .                      SAX  
                    .                      DOMOutputter                      DOM Document                      DOM  
                    .                      . Document

```
XMLOutputter outputter = new XMLOutputter();
outputter.output(doc, System.out);
```

XML                      가                      .

```
import java.io.*;
import org.jdom.*;
import org.jdom.input.*;
import org.jdom.output.*;
```

```
public class PrettyPrinter {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        // Assume filename argument
        String filename = args[0];

        try {
            // Build the document with SAX and Xerces, no validation
            SAXBuilder builder = new SAXBuilder();
            // Create the document
            Document doc = builder.build(new File(filename));

            // Output the document, use standard formatter
```



```

XMLOutputter fmt = new XMLOutputter();
fmt.output(doc, System.out);
} catch (Exception e) {
    e.printStackTrace();
}
}
}

```

## DocType

```

Document document = doc.getDocumentElement();
Document docType = document.getDocType();
XML
Document document = doc.getDocumentElement();
가
가 XML
가
(
),
Document

```

```

<!DOCTYPE html PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD XHTML 1.0 Transitional//EN"
"http://www.w3.org/TR/xhtml1/DTD/xhtml1-transitional.dtd">

```

```

DOCTYPE
Document
identifier
DocType
DOCTYPE
DocType docType = doc.getDocType();
System.out.println("Element: " + docType.getElementName());
System.out.println("Public ID: " + docType.getPublicID());
System.out.println("System ID: " + docType.getSystemID());

```

## element

```

XML Document
root element
<web-app>
..
<web-app id="demo">
    <description>Gotta fit servlets in somewhere!</description>
    <distributable/>
</web-app>
Document
root element

```

```

Element webapp = doc.getRootElement();
, Element ( id), , Element
.

```

### (Playing with children)

```

XML Document Element Element 가 .
, <web-app> element <description> <distributed>
가 ?
Element 가 . getChild()
null .

```

List getChildren(); // return all children

List getChildren(String name); // 가

Element getChild(String name); // 가

/\* ... ?

// Get a List of all direct children as Element objects

List allChildren = element.getChildren();

out.println("First kid: " + ((Element)allChildren.get(0)).getName());

// Get a list of all direct children with a given name

List namedChildren = element.getChildren("name");

// Get a list of the first kid with a given name

Element kid = element.getChild("name");

```

XML Document가 getChild()
element . xml .

```

<?xml version="1.0"?>

<linux:config>

<gui>

<window - manager>

<name>Enlightenment</name>

<version>0.16.2</version>

</window - manager>

<!-- etc -->

</gui>

</linux:config>

window manager

```
String windowManager = rootElement.getChild("gui")
    .getChild("window - manager")
    .getChild("name")
    .getText();
```

Document가

NullPointerException

JDOM

XPath

getParent()

.(-\_-)

element 가

, Attribute element가 가

html

<table> element width

border 가 ?

<table width="100%" border="0"> </table>

Element 가

```
String width = table.getAttributeValue("width");
```

Attribute

JDOM

namespace

.(

namespace

.)

```
Attribute widthAttrib = table.getAttribute("width");
```

```
String width = widthAttrib.getValue();
```

Attribute

primitive type

```
int width = table.getAttribute("border").getIntValue();
```

가

attribute가

DataConversionException

. attribute가

```
getAttribute() null ..
```

element

element

가

, element.getText()

element

elements

..

<name>Enlightenment</name>

가 element

element

가

<table>

<!-- Some comment -->

```

    Some text
    <tr>Some child</tr>
    <?pi Some processing instruction?>
</table>

```

```

        가
String text = table.getText(); // "Some text"
Element tr = table.getChild("tr"); // <tr> child
        가
        Element
가
        Element getMixedContent()
        Element
        , Element
        List
        element
List mixedContent = table.getMixedContent();
Iterator i = mixedContent.iterator();
while (i.hasNext()) {
    Object o = i.next();
    if (o instanceof Comment) {
        // Comment has a toString()
        out.println("Comment: " + o);
    }else if (o instanceof String) {
        out.println("String: " + o);
    }else if (o instanceof ProcessingInstruction) {
        out.println("PI: " + ((ProcessingInstriction)o).getTarget());
    }else if (o instanceof Element) {
        out.println("Element: " + ((Element)o).getName());
    }
}
}

```

### (Processing instructions)

(processing instruction:PI) 가 XML Document

Cocoon xml 가

```

<?cocoon-process type="xslt"?>
        target data 가
        target data
        getTarget() getData()

```

```

String target = pi.getTarget(); // cocoon-process

```

```

String data = pi.getData(); // type="xslt"
data attribute Processinginstruction
getValue(String name) attribute data .

String type = pi.getValue("type"); // xslt
가 Document
가
List mixed = element.getMixedContent(); //
root element Document
getMixedContent() 가 가
List mixed = doc.getMixedContent();
root element Document Document

List allOfThem = doc.getProcessingInstructions();
List someOfThem = doc.getProcessingInstructions("cocoon-process");
ProcessingInstruction oneOfThem =
    doc.getProcessingInstruction("cocoon-process");
Cocoon cocoon-process

String type =
    doc.getProcessingInstruction("cocoon-process").getValue("type");

```

## Namespaces

Namespace XML . Namespace namespace  
가 element . name

```

JCOM helper class org.jdom.Namespace namespace
Namespace.getNamesapce(String prefix, String uri) namespace
namespace getChild() getChildren()
가 Namespace 가
Namespace ns =
    Namespace.getNamespace("xhtml", "http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml");
List kids = element.getChildren("p", ns);
Element kid = element.getChild("title", ns);
namespace가 element default namespace 가
namespace .. ^^

```

JDOM J2SE Collection List Map  
List Map  
2

JDOM  
JDOMException JDOMException

web.xml JDOM  
API2.2 web.xml  
JDOM 가 , init  
가 ,  
가

web.xml  
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="ISO-8859-1"?>  
<!DOCTYPE web-app  
PUBLIC "-//Sun Microsystems, Inc.//DTD Web Application 2.2//EN"  
"http://java.sun.com/j2ee/dtds/web-app\_2.2.dtd">

```
<web-app>  
  <servlet>  
    <servlet-name>snoop</servlet-name>  
    <servlet-class>SnoopServlet</servlet-class>  
  </servlet>  
  <servlet>  
    <servlet-name>file</servlet-name>  
    <servlet-class>ViewFile</servlet-class>  
    <init-param>  
      <param-name>initial</param-name>
```

---

```
<param - value>1000</param - value>
  <description>
    The initial value for the counter <!-- optional -->
  </description>
</init - param>
</servlet>
<servlet - mapping>
  <servlet - name>mv</servlet - name>
  <url - pattern>*.wm</url - pattern>
</servlet - mapping>

<distributed/>

<security - role>
  <role - name>manager</role - name>
  <role - name>director</role - name>
  <role - name>president</role - name>
</security - role>
</web - app>
```

This WAR has 2 registered servlets:

- snoop for SnoopServlet (it has 0 init params)
- file for ViewFile (it has 1 init params)

This WAR contains 3 roles:

- manager
- director
- president

This WAR is distributed

JDOM

```
import java.io.*;
import java.util.*;
import org.jdom.*;
import org.jdom.input.*;
import org.jdom.output.*;
```

---

```
public class WarReader {

    public static void main(String[] args) {

        PrintStream out = System.out;

        if (args.length != 1 && args.length != 2) {
            out.println("Usage: WarReader [web.xml]");
            return;
        }

        try {
            // Document building
            SAXBuilder builder = new SAXBuilder(false);
            Document doc = builder.build(new File(args[0]));

            // Get the root element
            Element root = doc.getRootElement();

            // Print servlet information
            List servlets = root.getChildren("servlet");
            out.println("This WAR has " + servlets.size() + " registered servlets:");
            Iterator i = servlets.iterator();
            while (i.hasNext()) {
                Element servlet = (Element) i.next();
                out.print(" \t" + servlet.getChild("servlet-name")
                    .getText() +
                    " for " + servlet.getChild("servlet-class")
                    .getText());

                List initParams = servlet.getChildren("init-param");
                out.println(" (it has " + initParams.size() + " init params)");
            }

            // Print security role information
            List securityRoles = root.getChildren("security-role");
            if (securityRoles.size() == 0) {
                out.println("This WAR contains no roles");
            }
        }
    }
}
```



```
    }
    else {
        Element securityRole = (Element) securityRoles.get(0);
        List roleNames = securityRole.getChildren("role-name");
        out.println("This WAR contains " + roleNames.size() + " roles:");
        i = roleNames.iterator();
        while (i.hasNext()) {
            Element e = (Element) i.next();
            out.println(" \t" + e.getText());
        }
    }

    // Print distributed information (notice this is out of order)
    List distrib = root.getChildren("distributed");
    if (distrib.size() == 0) {
        out.println("This WAR is not distributed");
    } else {
        out.println("This WAR is distributed");
    }

} catch (Exception e) {
    e.printStackTrace();
}
}
```

*End of Document*