

<JSTORM>

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JDOM

JAVA/XML

<2 >

*Revision* <1.0>



JSTORM  
<http://www.jstorm.pe.kr>

### Document Information

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### Content Information

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Abstract:	Java XML ? SAX DOM 가 API가 ? JDOM 가 XML . DOM SAX JDOM .		
Reference:	1) <a href="http://www.javaworld.com/javaworld/jw-07-2000/jw-0728-jdom2_p.html">http://www.javaworld.com/javaworld/jw-07-2000/jw-0728-jdom2_p.html</a> 2) <a href="http://jdom.org/">http://jdom.org/</a> 3) <a href="http://www.w3.org/DOM/">http://www.w3.org/DOM/</a>		
	1		

### Document Approvals

	Signature	date

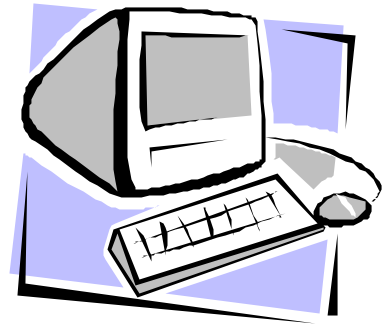
### Revision History

<u>Revision</u>	<u>Date</u>	<u>Author</u>	<u>Description of change</u>

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2



# JDOM

# java/xml

JDOM XML  
API . 2000 4 Jason Hunter Brett  
McLaughlin .

XML  
. 1,2 JDOM  
XML 가 1  
2 JDOM XML

: [Jason Hunter](#) , [Brett McLaughlin](#)  
: (csecau@orgio.net)

1 JDOM (?) XML 가  
. JDOM XML

2 XML XML  
. , DJOM API  
1.0 가 .  
JDOM 가  
. JDOM .

1 JDOM Document .

```
SAXBuilder builder = new SAXBuilder();  
Document doc = builder.build(url);
```

가 JDOM Document

```
Element root = new Element("myRootElement");
Document doc = new Document(root);
```

root Element Document Element

```
root.setText("This is a root element");
```

root Element

Document XMLOutputter

```
<?xml version="1.0"?>
```

```
<root>This is a root element</root>
```

JDOM Document

가 가 가 가

DOM

?

```
// DOM code:
```

```
// Document Creating
```

```
Document doc = new org.apache.xerces.dom.DocumentImpl();
```

```
// text root Document
```

```
Element root = myDocument.createElement("myRootElement");
```

```
Text text = myDocument.createTextNode("This is a root element");
```

```
// document tree
```

```
root.appendChild(text);
```

```
myDocument.appendChild(root);
```

Document

JAXP API

(JAXP가

DOM2 SAX

2.0 .)

```

        Document      JDOM Element
parent1  parent2      JDOM Element  Element

```

```

//      document  element
Element movable = new Element("movableRootElement");
parent1.addContent(movable);

```

```

//      document  element      Element
parent1.removeContent(movable);
parent2.addContent(movable);

```

```

JDOM Element      Document
가      . DOM      가      DOM
Document      Element  import      Element

```

```

// DOM code:
Element movable = doc1.createElement("movable");
parent1.appendChild(movable);

```

```

//      document  element
parent2.appendChild(movable);
// error! Incorrect document!

```

```

        JDOM 가      Document

```

## Element

```

        JDOM Element      root Element      Element
XML Document      Element      .      root
Element      Document

```

```

Element root = new Element("myRootElement");
Document doc = new Document(root);

```

Document root Element  
(Element element)

Document setRootElement

```
Element newRoot = new Element("myNewRootElement");
doc.setRootElement(newRoot);
```

org.jdom.Element Element String Element  
namespace Element  
XML1.0 (  
IllegalArgumentException). Element  
IllegalNameException  
IllegalArgumentOutOfRangeException XML  
Element

```
// IllegalNameException  
Element badElement = new Element("(foo)");
```

org.jdom.Verifier 가 , XML  
XML 가  
Element 가

<elementName>Here is some textual content</elementName>

1 getText() 가 ?

```
String textualContent = element.getText();
```

setText(String text)

```
element.setText("My textual content");
```

JDOM &,<,>,'"  
XML XMLOutputter  
builder  
JDOM



```
element.setText("Save cocoon.properties in <TOMCAT_HOME>/conf");
```

XMLOutputter ?

```
&lt;elementName&gt;Save cocoon.properties in  
&lt;TOMCAT_HOME&gt;/conf&lt;/elementName&gt;
```

```
Element          Element   가   . Element  
addContent(Element element)
```

```
//      Element          Element  
Element parent = new Element("parent");  
Element child1 = new Element("firstChild").setText("I'm number one");  
Element child2 = new Element("secondChild").setText("I'm number two");
```

```
//  
parent.addContent(child1);  
parent.addContent(child2);
```

```
<parent>  
  <firstChild>I'm number one</firstChild>  
  <secondChild>I'm number two</secondChild>  
</parent>
```

```
JDOM      BEA      htmlKona      Element Construction  
Set(ECS)      Document
```

```
Document doc = new Document(  
  new Element("family")  
  .addContent(new Element("mom"))  
  .addContent(new Element("dad")  
    .addContent("kidOfDad")));
```

JDOM Document

Element

Element

, XML Document가 가

FooterElement footer 가

```
root.addContent(new FooterElement());
```

FooterElement가 ...

```
<footer >  
  <copyright >  
    Jstorm 2001  
  </copyright >  
</footer >
```

FooterElement

```
public class FooterElement extends Element {  
  public FooterElement() {  
    super("footer");  
    addContent("copyright").setText("Jstorm 2001");  
  }  
}
```

Element가

Element

?

```
public FooterElement(int copyrightYear) {  
  super("footer");  
  addContent("copyright").setText("Jstorm " + copyrightYear);  
}
```

```
root.addContent(new FooterElement(2002));
```

1 List Element 가

```
List children = element.getChildren();
```

가 ? Collection API  
JDOM Document List 가

```
List children = element.getChildren();
```

```
// ( - _ - )  
children.remove(3);
```

```
// " " (T_T)  
children.removeAll(element.getChildren(" "));
```

```
//  
children.add(new Element(" "));
```

```
// Element  
children.add(1, new Element("second"));
```

List 가 .

```
// " "  
element.removeChildren(" ");
```

```
// Element 가  
element.addContent(new Element(" "));
```

## Element

Element

. JDOM JDOM Element

```
table.addAttribute("vspace", "0");
table.removeAttribute("border");
```

Attribute Element addAttribute()

```
element.addAttribute(new Attribute("align", "right"));
```

Element Element getAttributes()  
List 가

```
// attribute 가
List attributes = element.getAttributes();
```

```
// attribute
table.getAttributes().clear();
```

Element Attribute  
IllegalNameException

```
// IllegalNameException 가
Attribute illegalAttribute = new Attribute("@lutris.com");
```

### Namespace 가

table Element , table html  
table XML Namespace  
Element namespace 가

```
<furniture:table />
```

furniture URI . xmlns  
xml Document root Element

```
<?xml version="1.0"?>
```

```
<root xmlns:furniture="http://www.havertys.com"
      xmlns:xlink="http://www.w3.org/1999/xlink">
  <furniture:table>
    <furniture:numChairs>4</furniture:numChairs>
    <furniture:cushion available="yes" xlink:href="available_yes.jpg"/>
  </furniture:table>
</root>
```

```
JDOM      org.jdom.Namespace      XML Namespace      .
      namespace URI      가      .
```

```
Namespace furniture =
  Namespace.getNamespace("furniture", "http://www.havertys.com");
Namespace xlink =
  Namespace.getNamespace("xlink", "http://www.w3.org/1999/xlink");
```

```
Namespace가      Namespace
      /URI      Namespace.getNamespace()      가      .
Namespace      Element      Attribute      .(      )
```

```
Element table = new Element("table", furniture);
Attribute href = new Attribute("href", "available_yes.jpg", xlink);
table.addAttribute(href);
```

```
JDOM      Namespace      가      Element
      .
Namespace      removeChildren()      removeAttribute()      가
```

```
element.removeChildren("img", xhtml);
element.removeAttribute("width", xlink);
```

```
      Element      Attribute      Namespace      가
Namespace      Document      Element      attribute      가
```

## (Processing Instruction)

XML (Processing Instruction:PI) XML Document  
XML Document

```
<?cocoon - process type="xslt"?>
<?format - names %s//%g\n?>
```

target	data	target	
cocoon - process	format - names	, data	type="xslt"
is %s//%g\n	JDOM	org.jdom.ProcessingInstruction	가

```
ProcessingInstruction pi =
    new ProcessingInstruction("cocoon - process", "type=\"xslt\"");
```

name	value	data가	JDOM
name	value	Map	

```
Map pairs = new HashMap();
pairs.put("type", "xslt");
ProcessingInstruction pi =
    new ProcessingInstruction("cocoon - process", pairs);
```

name/value

?

```
<?message - format type="XML - RPC" format="XML" encoding="UTF8" length="256"?>
```

```
Map pairs = new HashMap();
pairs.put("type", "XML - RPC");
pairs.put("format", "XML");
pairs.put("encoding", encoding);
```

```
pairs.put("length", length);  
ProcessingInstruction message =  
    new ProcessingInstruction("message - format", pairs);
```

XML Document level

Document

```
ProcessingInstruction pi =  
    new ProcessingInstruction("cocoon - process", "type=\"xslt\"");
```

```
Element root = new Element("root");  
Document doc = new Document(root);  
// document  
doc.addProcessingInstruction(pi);  
// element  
root.addContent(new ProcessingInstruction("myPI", "myData");)
```

Element

addContent()

Element

```
// PI  
doc.removeProcessingInstruction(pi);
```

```
// PI  
doc.removeProcessingInstruction("cocoon - process")
```

```
// cocoon - process 가  
doc.removeProcessingInstructions("cocoon - process")
```

JDOM

IllegalNameException

```
// runtime exception ?  
ProcessingInstruction badPI =  
    new ProcessingInstruction("$ ", " !");
```

## DocTypes

```

XML DOCTYPE DTD . DOCTYPE
, root Element, ID, DTD (W3C
), ID DOCTYPE
.(XHTML DTD DTD )

```

```

<!DOCTYPE html PUBLIC
"- //W3C//DTD XHTML 1.0 Transitional//EN"
"http://www.w3.org/TR/xhtml1/DTD/xhtml1 - transitional.dtd">

```

```

html root Element public ID "W3C//DTD XHTML 1.0
Transitional//EN", ID
"http://www.w3.org/TR/xhtml1/DTD/xhtml1 - transitional.dtd" ID
DTD .

```

```

<!DOCTYPE html PUBLIC
"- //W3C//DTD XHTML 1.0 Transitional//EN"
"/usr/local/xml/DTDs/xhtml1 - transitional.dtd">

```

```

JDOM DOCTYPE org.jdom.DocType .
.
.

```

```

DocType xhtml = new DocType("html",
"- //W3C//DTD XHTML 1.0 Transitional//EN",
"http://www.w3.org/TR/xhtml1/DTD/xhtml1 - transitional.dtd");

```

```

public ID가 .

```

```

xhtml = new DocType("html",
"http://www.w3.org/TR/xhtml1/DTD/xhtml1 - transitional.dtd");

```

```

JDOM Document setDocType(DocType doctype)
가 .

```



doc.setDocType(xhtml);

JDOM Document 가

가 XML 가  
. XML HTML <!-- -->

<?xml version="1.0"?>

<!-- Comments can be at the document level -->

<root>

<!-- Comments can be within elements as well -->

<placeholder />

</root>

JDOM org.jdom.Comment 가

Comment comment = new Comment("I would have lots of content here");

" - - " Verifier 가

IllegalDataException

// runtime exception

Comment badComment = new Comment("This - - > will never work!");

Element 가

//

root.addContent(new Comment("Anything but double dashes"));

Document 가

```
doc.addComment(new Comment("This is a document level comment"));
```

## Content

```

1      Element content      . Element가
text      getMixedContent()      가      type
      Element      가
      Element      Element      가

```

```

//      content      가
List mixed = oldElement.getMixedContent();

//      element
for (Iterator i = mixed.iterator(); i.hasNext(); ) {
    oldElement.removeContent(i.next());
}

//      Element      . iterator
newElement.setMixedContent(mixed);

```

XML . xml

```

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF - 8"?>
<Fibonacci_Numbers>
  <fibonacci index="0">0</fibonacci>
  <fibonacci index="1">1</fibonacci>
  <fibonacci index="2">1</fibonacci>
  <fibonacci index="3">2</fibonacci>
  <fibonacci index="4">3</fibonacci>
  <fibonacci index="5">5</fibonacci>

```

```
<fibonacci index="6">8</fibonacci>
<fibonacci index="7">13</fibonacci>
<fibonacci index="8">21</fibonacci>
<fibonacci index="9">34</fibonacci>
<fibonacci index="10">55</fibonacci>
<fibonacci index="11">89</fibonacci>
<fibonacci index="12">144</fibonacci>
<fibonacci index="13">233</fibonacci>
<fibonacci index="14">377</fibonacci>
<fibonacci index="15">610</fibonacci>
<fibonacci index="16">987</fibonacci>
<fibonacci index="17">1597</fibonacci>
<fibonacci index="18">2584</fibonacci>
<fibonacci index="19">4181</fibonacci>
<fibonacci index="20">6765</fibonacci>
<fibonacci index="21">10946</fibonacci>
<fibonacci index="22">17711</fibonacci>
<fibonacci index="23">28657</fibonacci>
<fibonacci index="24">46368</fibonacci>
<fibonacci index="25">75025</fibonacci>
</Fibonacci_Numbers>
```

	XML Bible(IDG BOOK)	Elliotte Rusty Harold	XML
DevCom	가 . root Element	Fibonacci_Numbers	Element

```
import org.jdom.Element;
import org.jdom.Document;
import org.jdom.output.XMLOutputter;
import java.math.BigInteger;
import java.io.*;

public class FibonacciJDOM {

    public static void main(String[] args) {

        Element root = new Element("Fibonacci_Numbers");
```

```

BigInteger low = BigInteger.ZERO;
BigInteger high = BigInteger.ONE;

for (int i = 0; i <= 25; i++) {
    Element fibonacci = new Element("fibonacci");
    fibonacci.addAttribute("index", String.valueOf(i));
    fibonacci.setText(low.toString());
    BigInteger temp = high;
    high = high.add(low);
    low = temp;
    root.addContent(fibonacci);
}

Document doc = new Document(root);
// serialize it into a file
try {
    FileOutputStream out = new FileOutputStream("fibonacci.xml");
    XMLOutputter serializer = new XMLOutputter();
    serializer.output(doc, out);
    out.flush();
    out.close();
}
catch (IOException e) {
    System.err.println(e);
}
}
}

```

XML 가

XML

JDOM

' ~ 가  
가

JDOM

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.. ^ ^

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## About the author

Jason Hunter is a senior technologist with Collab.net, a company that provides tools and services for open source collaboration. In addition to being the cocreator of JDOM, he is the author of *Java Servlet Programming* (O'Reilly) and the publisher of <http://Servlets.com>. He has worked on projects from the largest (setting up an intranet application for a Fortune 100 company) to the smallest (helping develop a commercial product for a small startup). He contributes to Apache's Jakarta project and belongs to the working group responsible for Servlet API development.

Brett McLaughlin works as an Enterprise Java consultant at Metro Information Services and specializes in distributed systems architecture. In addition to cocreating JDOM, he has written *Java and XML* (O'Reilly) and *Enterprise Applications in Java* (O'Reilly). Brett is involved in technologies such as Java servlets, Enterprise JavaBeans, XML, and business-to-business applications. He is an active developer on the Apache Cocoon project and EJBoss EJB server, and he is a cofounder of the Apache Turbine project.

[http://www.javaworld.com/javaworld/jw-07-2000/jw-0728-jdom2\\_p.html](http://www.javaworld.com/javaworld/jw-07-2000/jw-0728-jdom2_p.html)

*End of Document*