

HITB SECCONF 2008
27th - 30th October 2008 **MALAYSIA**

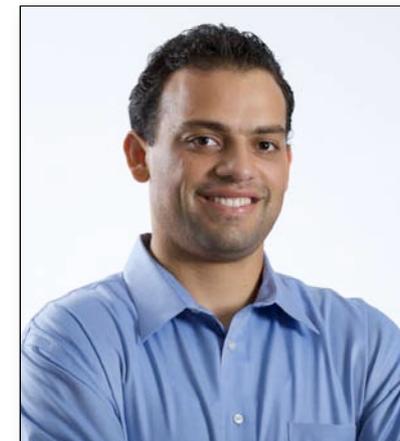
Clickjacking

Jeremiah Grossman
Founder & CTO

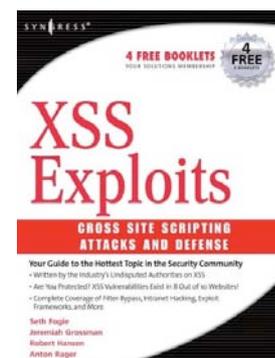
Special Thanks:
Robert "RSnake" Hansen
SecTheory

10.29.2008

Jeremiah Grossman



- WhiteHat Security Founder & CTO
- Technology R&D and industry evangelist (InfoWorld's CTO Top 25 for 2007)
- Frequent international conference speaker
- Co-founder of the Web Application Security Consortium
- Co-author: Cross-Site Scripting Attacks
- Former Yahoo! information security officer



Two Parts of Web Security

Websites



MUST be able to protect
against HOSTILE WEB USER

Web Browsers



MUST be able to protect
against HOSTILE WEB PAGE

The State of Web Browser Security

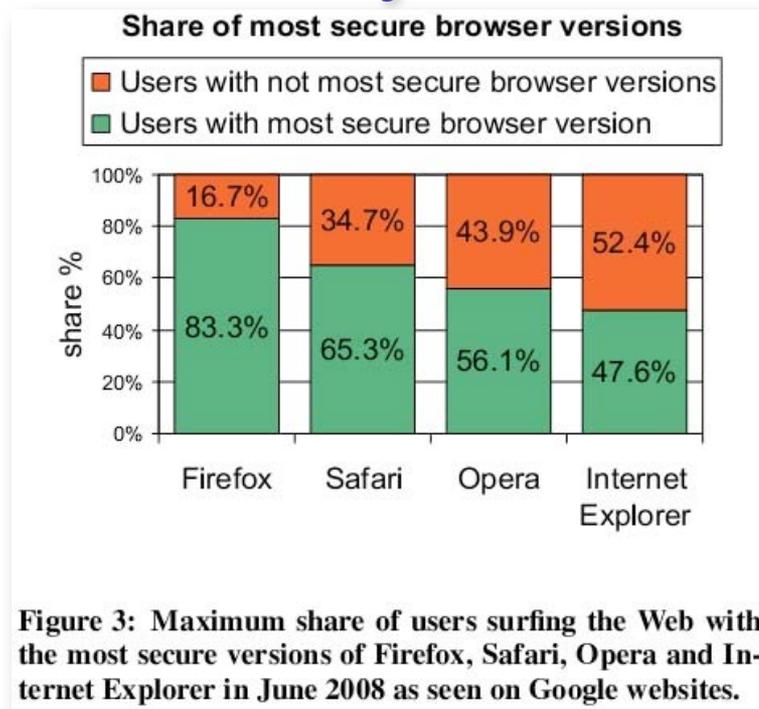
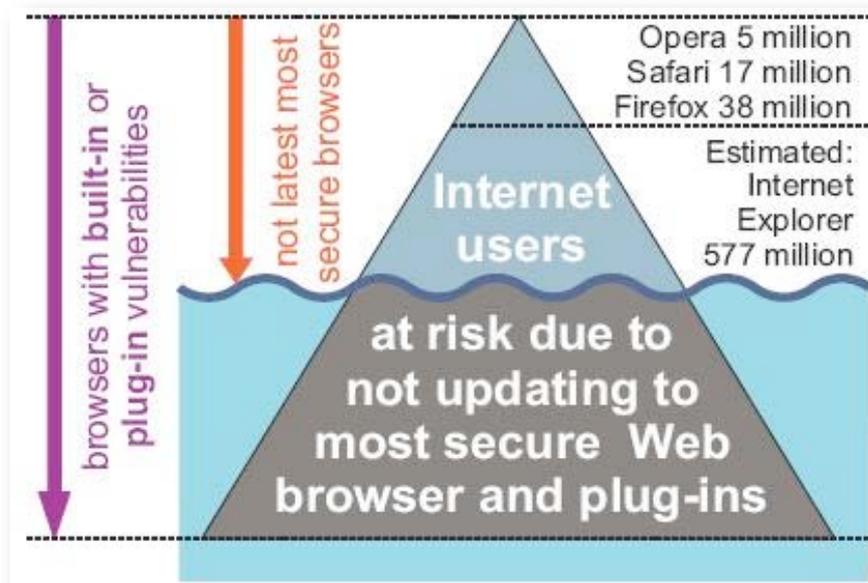


Figure 3: Maximum share of users surfing the Web with the most secure versions of Firefox, Safari, Opera and Internet Explorer in June 2008 as seen on Google websites.

The Web browser Insecurity Iceberg represents the number of Internet users at risk because they don't use the latest most secure Web browsers and plug-ins to surf the Web. This paper has quantified the visible portion of the Insecurity Iceberg (above the waterline) using passive evaluation techniques - which amounted to more than 600 million users at risk not running the latest most secure Web browser version in June 2008...

<http://www.techzoom.net/publications/insecurity-iceberg/>

What Do the Experts Say/Do?

9. Is the average Web user capable of protecting themselves or their Web browser from being exploited? XSS, CSRF, JavaScript Malware, Browser Exploits, etc.

4. What is your personal approach to Web browser security?

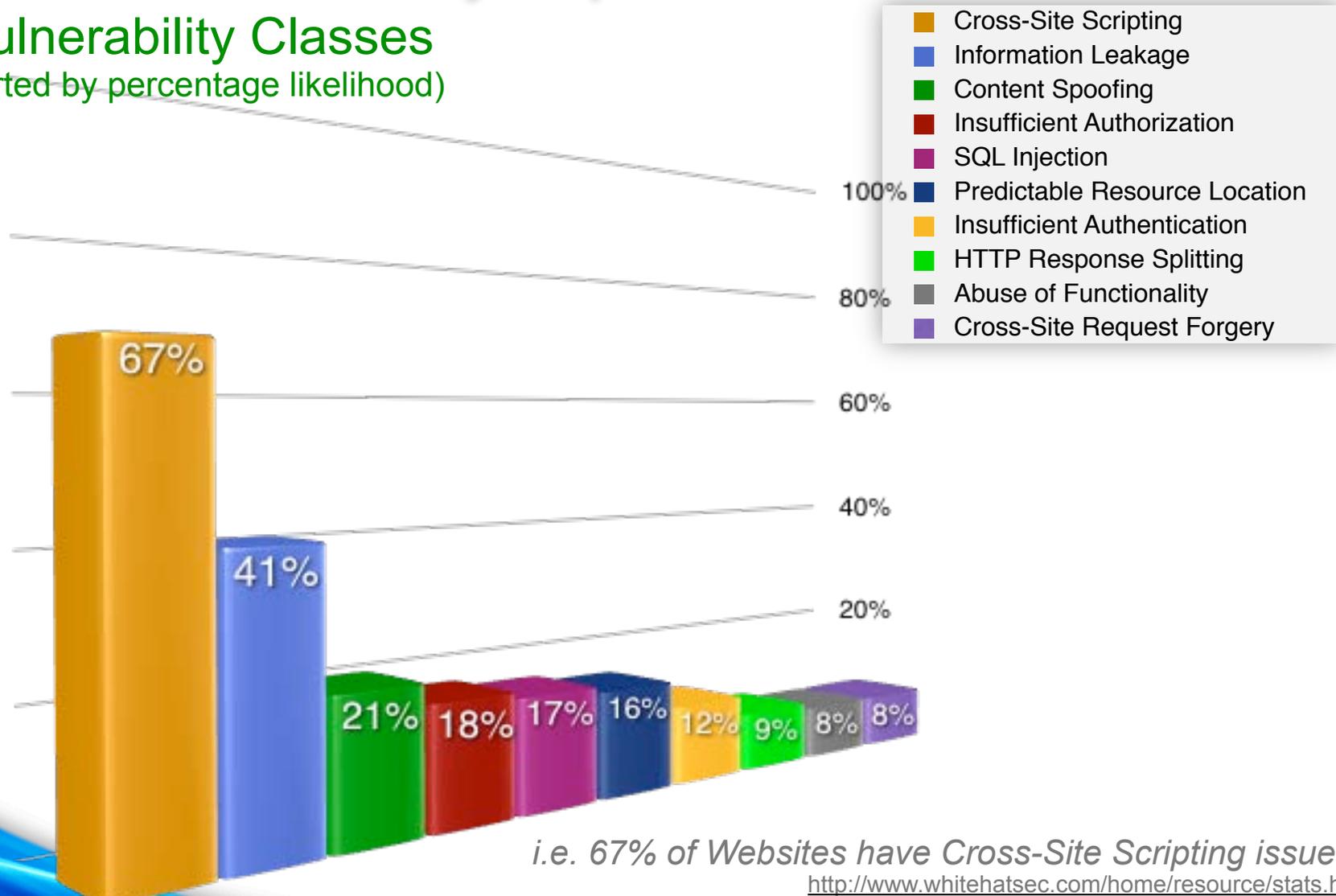
	Response Percent	Response Count
Virtualization	25.2%	79
Security add-ons	60.2%	189
Use multiple-browsers	51.3%	161
Disable JavaScript, Flash, JavaScript, etc.	57.0%	179
Use Lynx	9.6%	30
	comments	52
	answered question	314
	skipped question	26

<http://jeremiahgrossman.blogspot.com/2008/07/results-web-application-security.html>
<http://jeremiahgrossman.blogspot.com/2007/10/web-application-security-professionals.html>

WhiteHat Security Top Ten

Vulnerability Classes

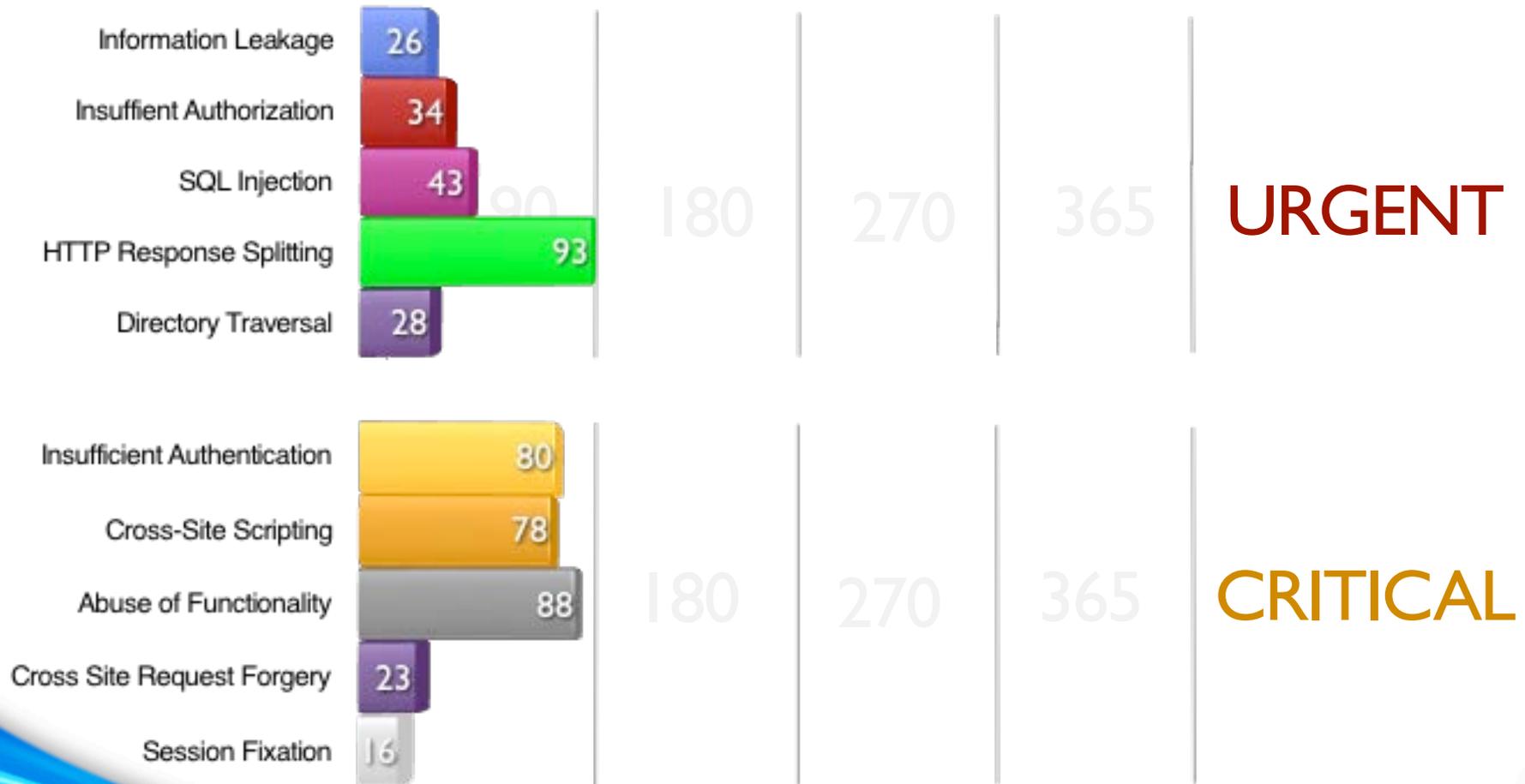
(sorted by percentage likelihood)



i.e. 67% of Websites have Cross-Site Scripting issues

<http://www.whitehatsec.com/home/resource/stats.html>

Time-to-Fix (Days)



Mass SQL Injection / Drive-by-Download

1. Google recon for weak websites (*.asp, *.php)
2. Generic SQL Injection populates databases with malicious JavaScript IFRAMES.
3. Visitors arrive (U.N., DHS, etc.) and their browser auto-connects to a malware server infecting their machine with trojans.
4. Botnets form with then continue SQL injecting websites



Over **79%** of websites hosting *malicious code* are legitimate (compromised by attackers)

<http://blogs.zdnet.com/security/?p=1150>
<http://ddanchev.blogspot.com/2007/07/sql-injection-through-search-engines.html>
<http://blogs.zdnet.com/security/?p=1122>
http://news.zdnet.com/2424-1009_22-198647.html
<http://ddanchev.blogspot.com/2008/04/united-nations-serving-malware.html>

Moral of the Story...

Fix your website vulnerabilities and patch your browsers.

But how much does that really help?

JavaScript malware exploitation can STILL lead to history stealing, intranet hacking, login detection, Web worms, phishing w/ superbait, password theft, session hijacking, accessing illegal content, hacking third-party websites, etc.

Research over the last 7 years



Get Rich or Die Trying

"Making Money on The Web, The Black Hat Way"

Jeremiah Grossman, Trey Ford

Encoded, Layered, and Transcoded Attacks:

"Threading the Needle past Web Application Security Controls"

Arian Evans

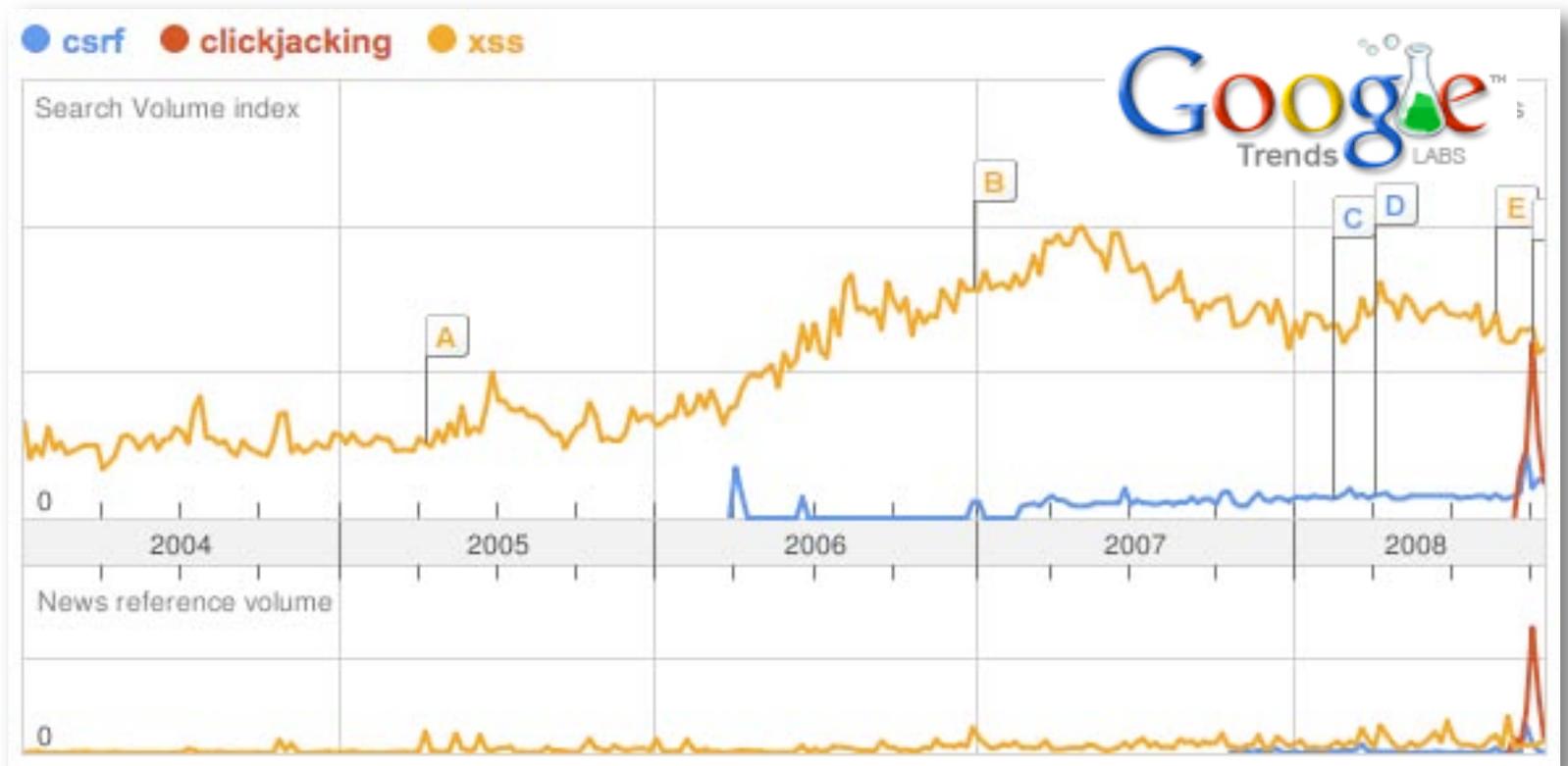
Xploiting Google Gadgets:

"Gmalware and Beyond"

Robert Hansen, Tom Stracener

<https://www.blackhat.com/html/bh-usa-08/bh-usa-08-schedule.html>

Clickjacking, the New Hotness



clickjacking

Search

[Advanced Search](#)
[Preferences](#)

Search: the web pages from Malaysia

Web

Results 1 - 10 of about 708,000 for clickjacking. (0.17 seconds)

What is Clickjacking?

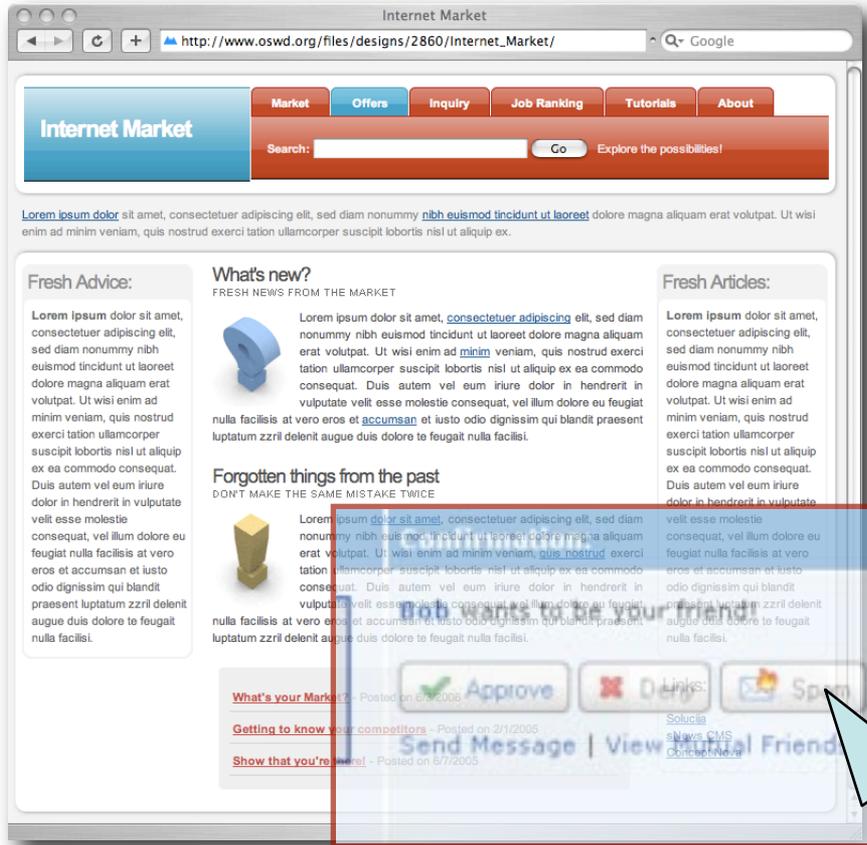
Think of any button – image, link, form, etc. – on any website – that can appear between the Web browser walls. This includes wire transfer on banks, DSL router buttons, Digg buttons, CPC advertising banners, Netflix queue.

Next consider that an attacker can invisibly hover these buttons below the user's mouse, so that when a user clicks on something they visually see, they're actually clicking on something the attacker wants them to.

What could the bad guy do with that ability?

Clickjacking enables other attacks

Hover Invisible IFRAMES



HTML, CSS, and JavaScript may size, follow the mouse and make transparent third-party IFRAME content.

```
<iframe  
  src="http://victim/page.html"  
  scrolling="no"  
  frameborder="0"  
  style="opacity:.1;filter: alpha(opacity=.1); -moz-opacity:1.0;">  
</iframe>
```

1 x Heritage Grunge Klikit
- Zip Part 1: Download \$3.50

Sub-Total: \$3.50
Free Shipping: \$0.00
Discount Coupons: couponcode : -\$3.50
Total: \$0.00

Shipping Method: Free Shipping [edit](#)

Payment Method: [edit](#)

Final Step [confirm](#)

below:

Heritage Grunge Klikit

Your Order Number

You can view your order history by logging to the My Account page and by clicking on view orders.

Please direct any questions you have to [customer service](#).

Thanks for shopping with us online!

Download your products here:

on Austin's best Chihuahua

Oliver Wong

Back 35 of 479

Tiny at Lake

Is this Austin's best Chihuahua?

Yes

No

Calendar

Quarterly Forecast

Ranking

Customer Reference Center

Customer Information Maintenance

Edit Customer Information

Customer Id: 101

First Name: Constantin

Last Name: Wellesll

Credit Limit: \$101.00

eMail: Constantin.Wellesll@AN

OK Cancel

Received Calls

Placed Calls

Cisco Directory - Quick

Cisco Directory - Advanced

Select a directory...

Select Clear Exit

MEMBER'S SECTION

My Account Billing Information Account Activity Logout

Here is the account information for your Tel3Advantage.com ACCOUNT. If you have any questions, please call one of our customer care representatives at 1-800-452-4453 or e-mail us at customerservice@tel3advantage.com.

Main Account Information

Customer ID: []

Name: []

Account Number: []

Account Types: Tel3 Smart Cards

Balance: \$29.20

Inactive Balance: \$0.00

First Usage Date: 12/5/2004 7:14:00 PM

Last Usage Date: 12/5/2004 7:14:00 PM

Please Note: Canceling your Service

You may cancel service at anytime. You can cancel online through this page, by switching your recharge mode to manual recharge, or by calling our Customer Services Team at 1-800-330-4997. There are no cancellation fees or obligations with purchase. Also your account balance will be credited back in 2 years!

Change your PIN

Name: []

New PIN: [] Must be 4 characters

Confirm New PIN: []

Click here to change your PIN

Recharge Mode

Current mode: Manual Recharge

Recharge Amount: \$25

Click here to recharge my account now

Change your recharge amount

If you would like to change your recharge amount, please select from the drop down menu below.

STEP 7

VHM

Home News Change Log Insecure Logout WVM 11.2.0 ©Panel 11.10.0-R1644 CentOS Enterprise 4.3 x86_64 - WVM x3.2

3 Skin Migration

Wizard will help you migrate existing users to the new x3 skins.

If you do not wish to migrate your users at this time please close this window. Likewise, if you wish to proceed with the migration at a later date you can choose the "x3 Skin Migration Wizard" option under the "Themes" header in Web Host Manager's x3 Skin to access this wizard again.

so select a theme group/package to migrate below. If there are no users or packages listed below, your migration has already been completed.

following users are using the old theme x:

alive bobbi mes

Select All, None

(Hold down the control key [or open apple on mac®] to select multiple users)

Click here to migrate them to the x3/x3small themes.

Refresh

1 digg

digg me

Accounts

MEMBER ID/EMAIL ADDRESS

miket@verizon.net (Delete)

chris9441@veriz... (Delete)

jan9441@verizon... (Delete)

curran9721@veriz... (Delete)

D-Link Building Networks for People

DFL-700 Network Security Firewall

System Firewall Servers Tools Status Help

Restart / Restart

Restart

Quick restart - restart interfaces and re-read configuration

Full restart - restart from power on state

Restart unit

Reset to factory defaults

You can restore the unit to factory defaults. This means that all configuration parameters will be wiped, and all firmware upgrades removed.

On the next startup, the LAN IP address will be 192.168.1.1, and the web GUI will begin with the setup wizard. It will not accept connections on any interface other than the LAN interface.

Reset to Factory Defaults

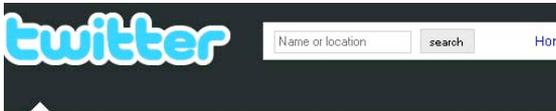
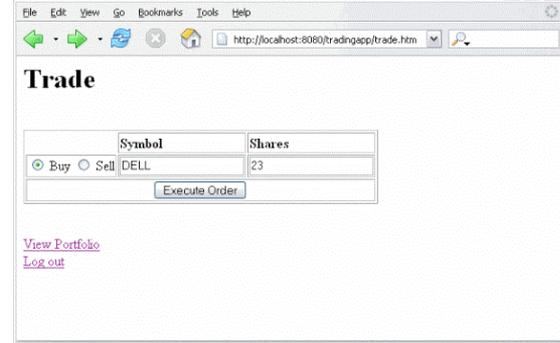
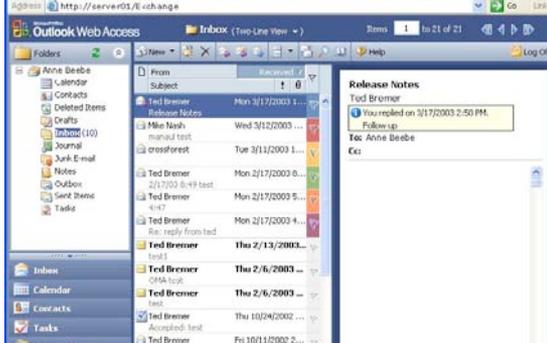
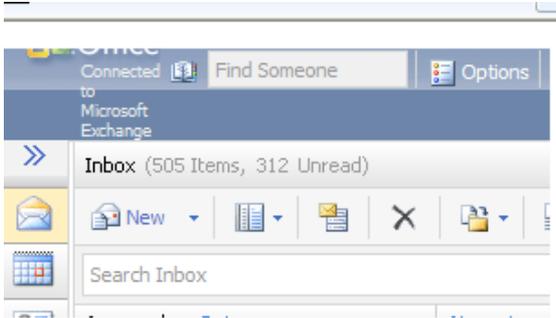
06/06/2007 07:38 AM

Order Status Preferred ECII

Southern Copper Corporation Com

Bid 78.26 Ask 91.73

ND ORDER

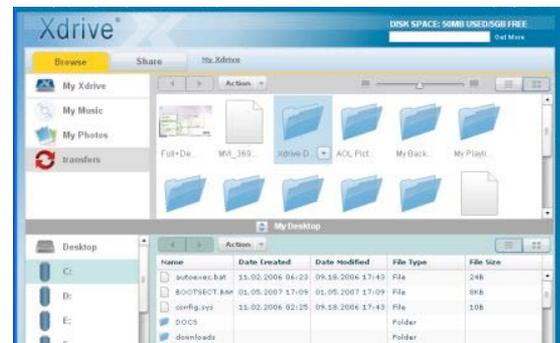
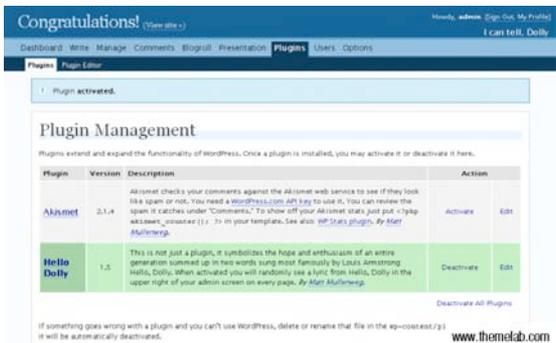
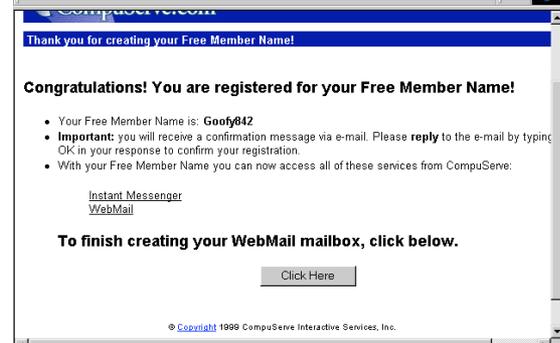
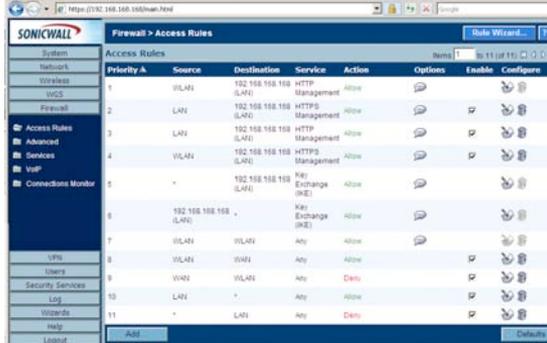


jwilkins

Follow

not dead, just got back from burning man this am, catching up and recoverinh

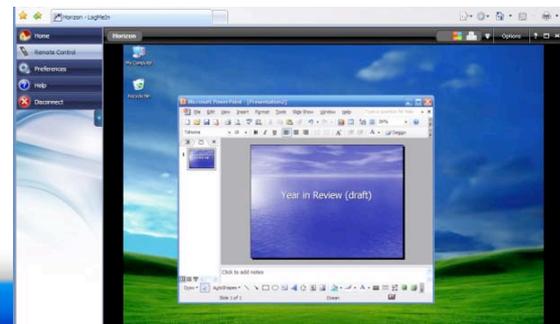
10 days ago from bt



Login Logs

All log files:

me	Last modified	File size	
	Mon 09/29/2003 04:02 PM	284	<input type="button" value="Graphs"/>
03_0926	Mon 09/29/2003 09:26 AM	1603	<input type="button" value="Graphs"/>



Additional PoC Work

Sexy Assassin (Eduardo “Sirdarckcat” Vela, Gareth Heyes, David “Thornmaker” Lindsay)

<http://sirdarckcat.blogspot.com/2008/10/about-css-attacks.html>

http://www.thespanner.co.uk/wp-content/uploads/2008/10/the_sexymassassin2ppt.zip

Petko D. (pdp) Petkov

<http://lab.gnucitizen.org/projects/ui-redress-attacks>

<http://www.gnucitizen.org/blog/more-advanced-clickjacking-ui-redress-attacks/>

<http://www.gnucitizen.org/blog/clickjacking-and-flash/>

Clickjacking Bypasses CSRF Token Protection

The real user clicks on the real button on the real web page.



Known Since 2002

Misunderstood, Underestimated, and Long Forgotten

Bugzilla@Mozilla – Bug 154957 iframe content background defaults to transparent Last modified: 2008-10-11 17:21:00 PDT

[Home](#) | [New](#) | [Search](#) | | [Reports](#) | [Requests](#) | [New Account](#) | [Help](#) | [Log In](#)

[First](#) [Last](#) [Prev](#) [Next](#) No search results available

Bug 154957 - iframe content background defaults to transparent [Last Comment](#)

Status: RESOLVED INVALID **Reported:** 2002-06-29 02:06 PDT by [Jesse Ruderman](#)
Product: Core **Modified:** 2008-10-11 17:21 PDT ([History](#))
Component: Layout: View Rendering
Version: Trunk
Platform: All All

Importance: -- normal with [1 vote](#) ([vote](#))
Target Milestone: ---
Assigned To: [Robert O'Callahan \(:roc\) \(Mozilla Corporation\)](#)
QA Contact: [Chris Petersen](#)

URL:
Whiteboard: security
Keywords:

Depends on:
Blocks: Show dependency [tree](#) / [graph](#)

Compelling, but not enough for a solid presentation or
whitepaper...

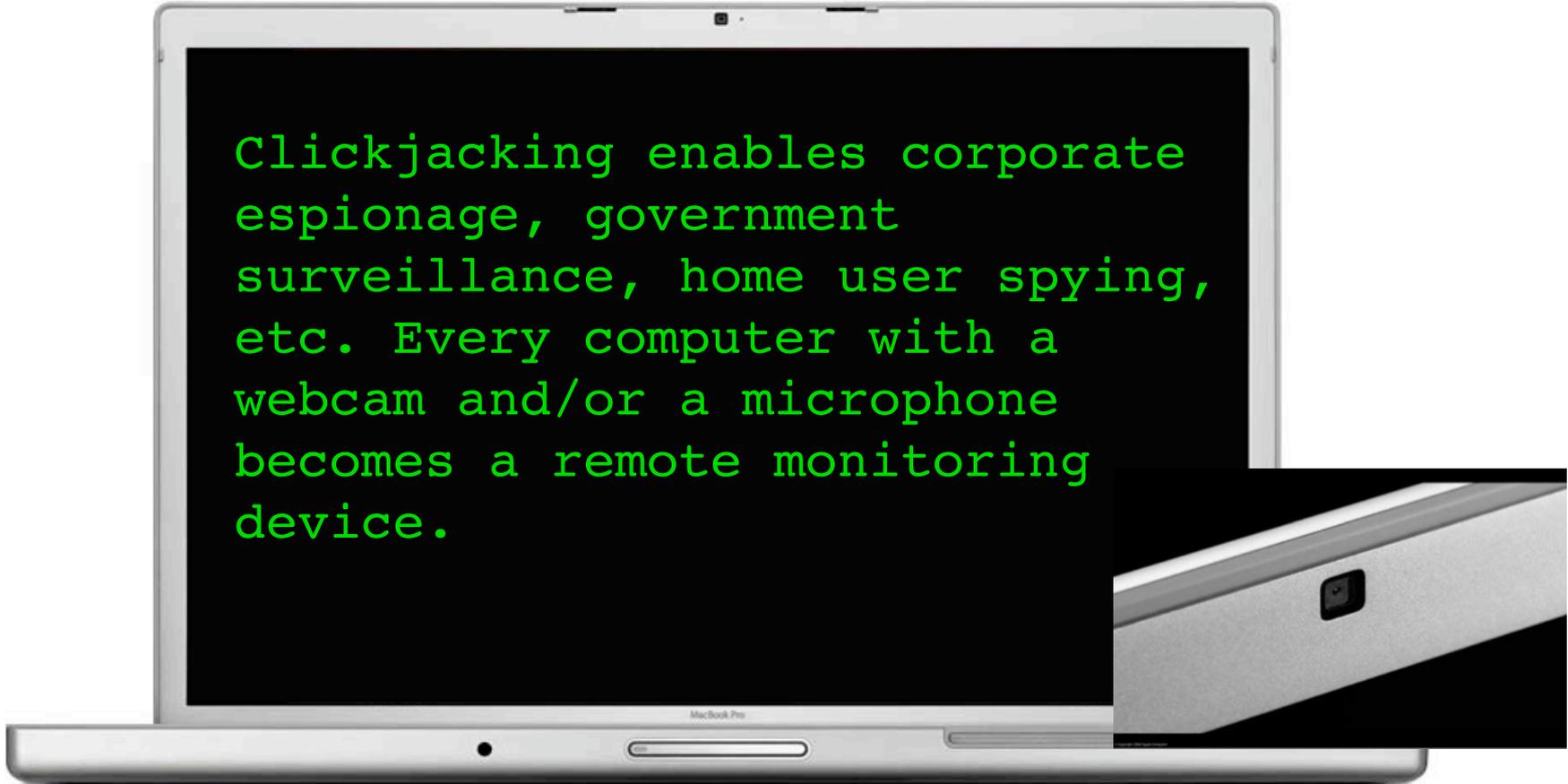
https://bugzilla.mozilla.org/show_bug.cgi?id=154957

“On the Internet, nobody knows you're a dog”
almost



http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/On_the_Internet,_nobody_knows_you%27re_a_dog

What if a Web page could See and Hear you?



Clickjacking enables corporate espionage, government surveillance, home user spying, etc. Every computer with a webcam and/or a microphone becomes a remote monitoring device.

JavaScript can't access the webcam or microphone...

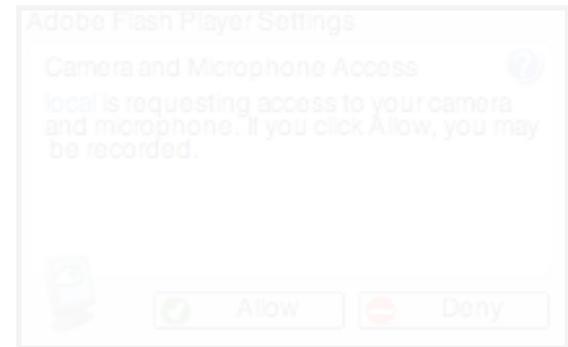
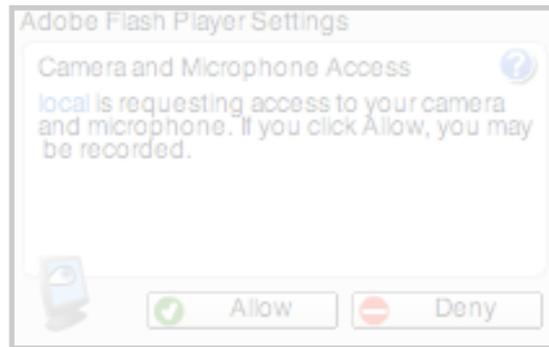
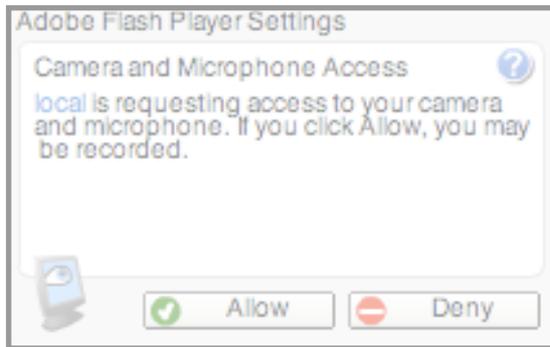
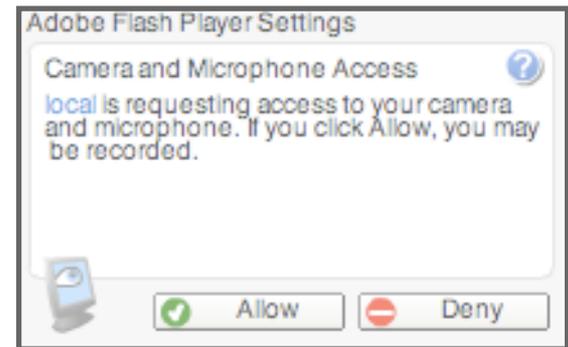
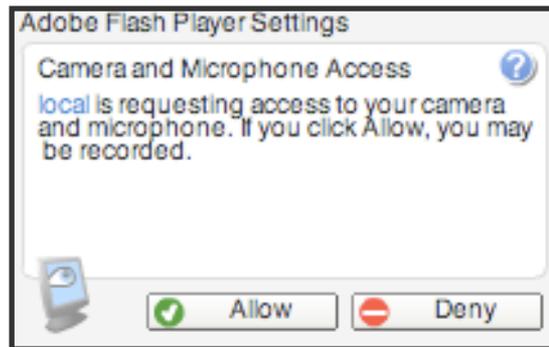
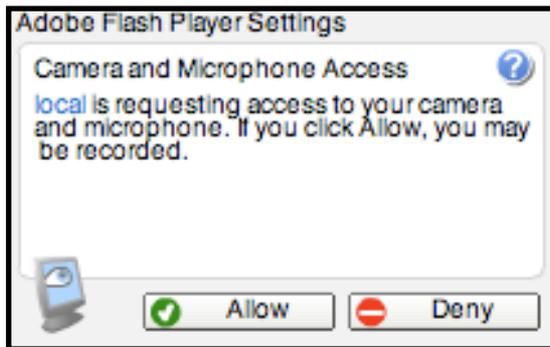
If JavaScript can't do it, Ask Daddy Flash

Adobe Flash Player Version Penetration

Worldwide Ubiquity of Adobe Flash Player by Version — June 2008

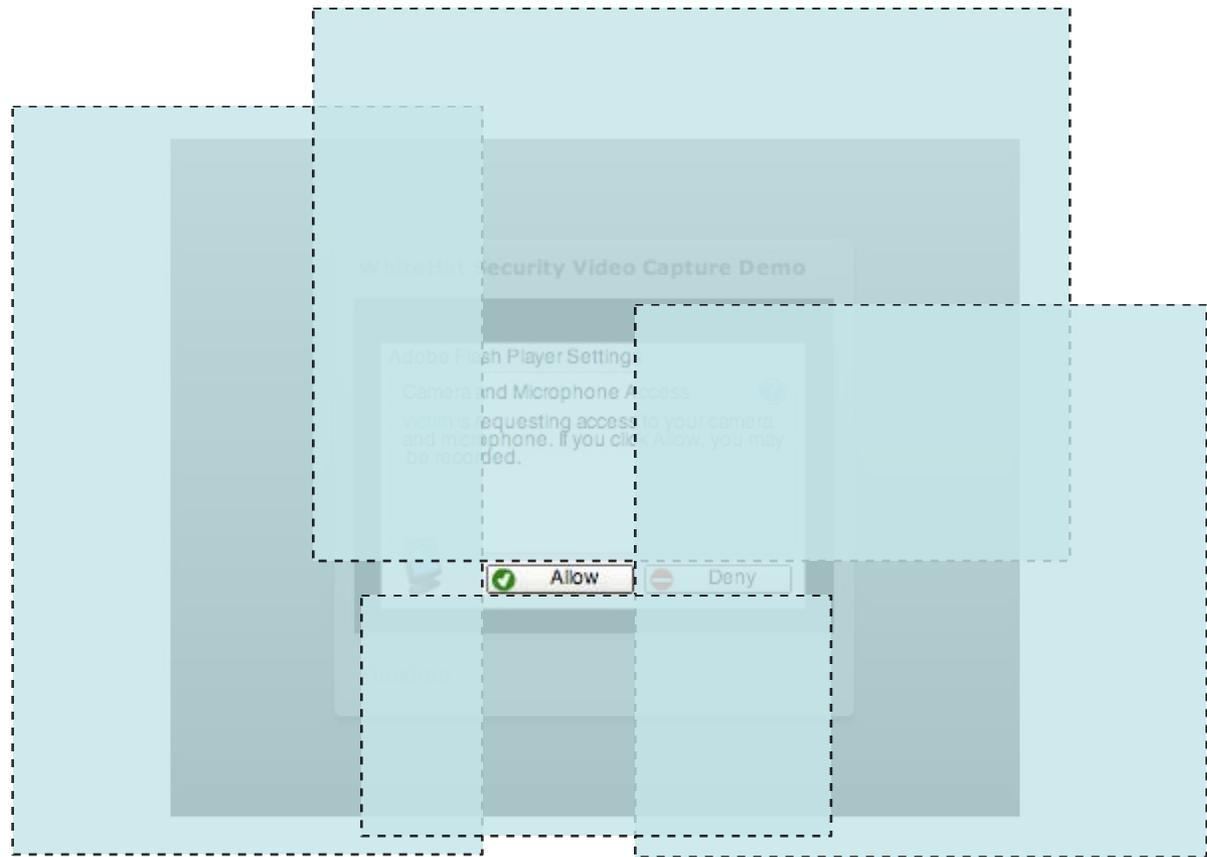
	Flash Player 6	Flash Player 7	Flash Player 8	Flash Player 9	Flash Player 9.0.115*
Mature Markets¹	No longer surveyed	99.0%	98.7%	97.7%	81.7%
US/Canada	No longer surveyed	99.1%	98.9%	97.8%	83.3%
Europe²	No longer surveyed	98.5%	97.9%	96.5%	78.6%
Japan	No longer surveyed	99.3%	99.3%	98.8%	81.3%
Emerging Markets³	No longer surveyed	97.3%	97.1%	96.2%	82.4%

http://www.adobe.com/products/player_census/flashplayer/version_penetration.html



```
<div style="opacity:.1;filter: alpha(opacity=.1); -moz-opacity:.9">
<embed
  src="vid.swf"
  type="application/x-shockwave-flash"
  allowfullscreen="false"
  wmode="transparent">
</embed>
</div>
```





Global Security Settings Panel

The image shows two overlapping windows from the Adobe Flash Player Settings Manager. The top window is titled "Global Security Settings" and contains the following text: "Some websites may access information system of security. This is usually sites could obtain unauthorized information website attempts to use the older:". Below this text are two radio button options: "Always ask" (selected) and "Always allow". There is also a section for "Always trust files in these location" with an empty text box below it.

The bottom window is titled "Website Privacy Settings" and contains the following text: "For websites you have already visited, view or change the privacy settings for access to your camera and / or microphone." Below this text are three radio button options: "Always ask" (selected), "Always allow", and "Always deny". To the right of these options are two buttons: "Delete website" and "Delete all sites". Below the radio buttons is a section titled "Visited Websites" which contains a table with the following data:

Privacy	Websites	Used	Limit
*	grack.com	-	100 KB
*	www.flickr.com	-	100 KB
*	www.keezmovies.com	-	100 KB
*	blip.tv	1 KB	100 KB

http://www.macromedia.com/support/documentation/en/flashplayer/help/settings_manager04.html

Now We're Ready to Publicly Present...

Submitted a CFP to OWASP AppSec NY 2008

New white paper - www.sectheory.com/clickjacking.htm

Research shared with Mozilla, Microsoft, and Adobe

Adobe: Why are you going to zero-day us!?

Jeremiah/RSnake: zero-day? What zero-day!? It's a browser problem!

OWASP Organizer: We understand if you must pull the talk.

Media: Red flags go up, emails start flying, and phone rings constantly

Curmudgeons: This is lame, partial disclosure, jerks, it's all hype.

Browser Vendors: We'll look closer at clickjacking and see what we can do.

Researchers: Is this it? No. Is this it? No. Is this is it? We can neither confirm nor deny.

Giorgio Maone: I can fix this. Wait almost, let me try again.

Dhillon Andrew Kannabhiran: Want to keynote HiTB with clickjacking?

Guy Aharonovsky: Spills the beans complete with PoC code and video. Uh Oh.

http://blogs.adobe.com/psirt/2008/10/clickjacking_security_advisory.html

<http://blog.guya.net/2008/10/07/malicious-camera-spying-using-clickjacking/>

http://blogs.adobe.com/psirt/2008/10/security_bulletin_for_flash_pl.html

Website Defenses

Frame-busting code

JavaScript enabled buttons

```
<script>
```

```
if(top != self) top.location.href = location.href;
```

```
</script>
```

```
<iframe src=" fool.html" security=restricted></iframe>
```

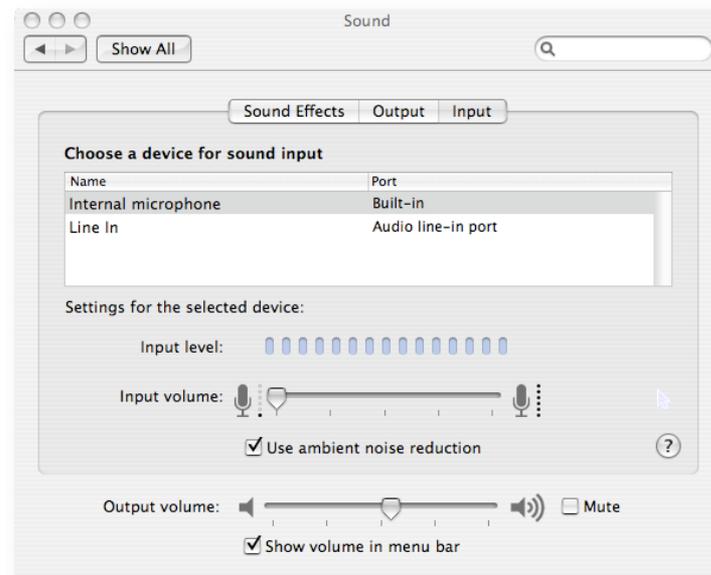
Out-of-Band confirmation

Referer Checks

Web Browser Defenses

- Upgrade to Flash Player 10
- NoScript w/ ClearClick 
- FlashBlock
- Disable Plug-ins
- Virtualize
- Unplug or tape the webcam
- Disable or mute microphone

Content Security Policy
UI Redressing



<http://noscript.net/>

<http://www.adobe.com/go/getflashplayer/>

<http://flashblock.mozdev.org/>

<http://people.mozilla.org/~bsterne/content-security-policy/details.html>

<http://lists.whatwg.org/pipermail/whatwg-whatwg.org/2008-September/016284.html>

Browser Vendor Conflict of Interest



The screenshot shows a web browser window with the address bar displaying `http://www.mozilla.com/en-US/firefox/security/`. The page features the Mozilla logo and navigation links for Products, Add-ons, Support, Community, and About. The main heading is "The Safest Web Browser" with the subtext "Firefox keeps your personal info personal and your online interests away from the bad guys." Below this is an illustration of a white rabbit sitting in a chair, holding a flag that says "Firefox". To the right, there is a sidebar with a "Products / Firefox" section containing links for Features, Security, Customization, 100% Organic Software, Tips & Tricks, Release Notes, and Other Systems and Languages. The "So How Do We Do It?" section explains that Firefox is open source and transparent. A "Get Firefox 3" section includes a globe icon, version information (3.0.1, English (US), Mac OS X, 17.2MB), and a "Download Now - Free" button. At the bottom of the page, there are links for "Release Notes" and "Other Systems and Languages".

Mozilla Products | Security

http://www.mozilla.com/en-US/firefox/security/ Google

mozilla Products Add-ons Support Community About

The Safest Web Browser

Firefox keeps your personal info personal and your online interests away from the bad guys.

Products / Firefox

- Features
- Security
- Customization
- 100% Organic Software
- Tips & Tricks
- Release Notes
- Other Systems and Languages

So How Do We Do It?

What makes Firefox different? Most importantly, we're open. That means anyone around the world (and we have thousands of experts watching our back) is able to look into our code and find any potential weak spots in our armor.

And when we hear about a problem, we roll up our sleeves and get to work fixing it right away. It's in your best interest (and ours) to take care of the issue, even if it means admitting we're a little less than perfect.

Get Firefox 3

3.0.1, English (US), Mac OS X (17.2MB)

[Download Now - Free](#)

[Release Notes](#) - [Other Systems and Languages](#)

Questions!?

For more information: <http://www.whitehatsec.com/>

Jeremiah Grossman, founder and CTO

blog: <http://jeremiahgrossman.blogspot.com/>
jeremiah@whitehatsec.com

Thank you Robert Hansen, Adobe PSIRT, HiTB