

2005

: () : ()

○ ○ ○ ○

(2)	.	(25)	(80)	(150)	인
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○ 가 ○
○ : 가
○ (=) :

1. A 1 ‘ ’ 가 , 2
1 100
A (Taylor) 3가 ,
1 . [3]
• 1 :
:
• 2 :
:

[2 4] < > K 1 ‘ ’ .

1 , 1 35 5 7 , 1 2 . 가	15 , [2]가 . [2] ‘ , CD . 가 , [2] 5 가 6 가 ‘ , [2] 가 , 가 , ‘ 가 ’ 가 . [2] 가 .
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2. 가 . [4]
• : , , , , ,
• : , , , , , ,
• 가 : , ,

3. (Vygotsky) , 3
. [3]
• :
• :

: () : ()
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4. < > . [2]

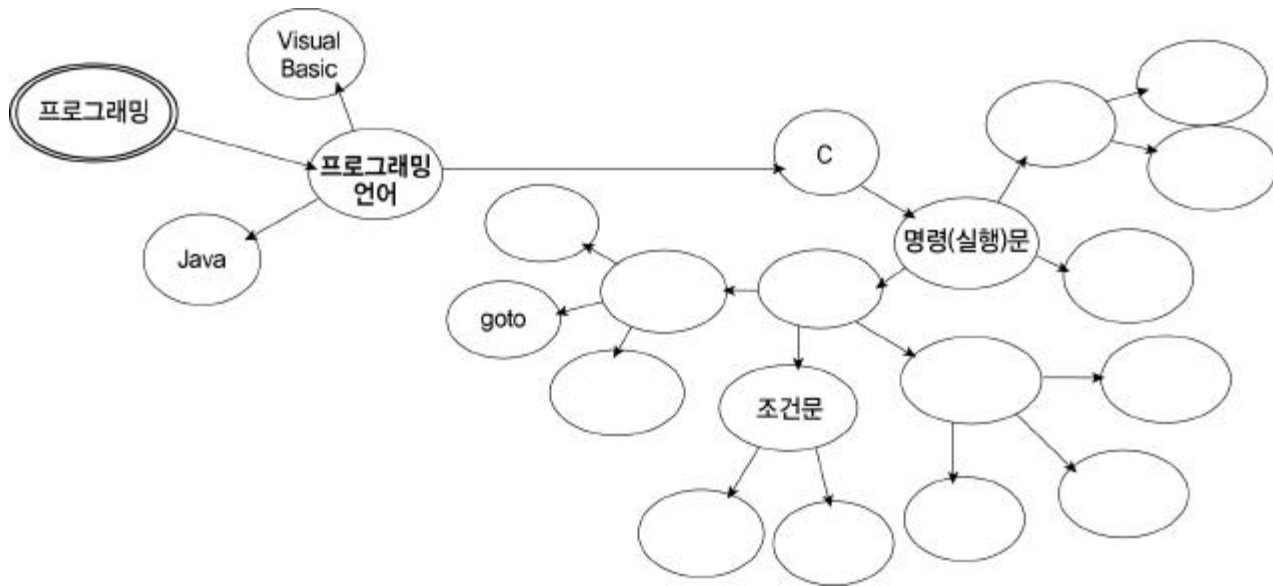
• :

5. 8가 , , . [4]

• : • :
• :

6. A ‘ , ‘ ,
< > . [3]

if, switch, for, while, printf, break, do while, () , continue, , , scanf

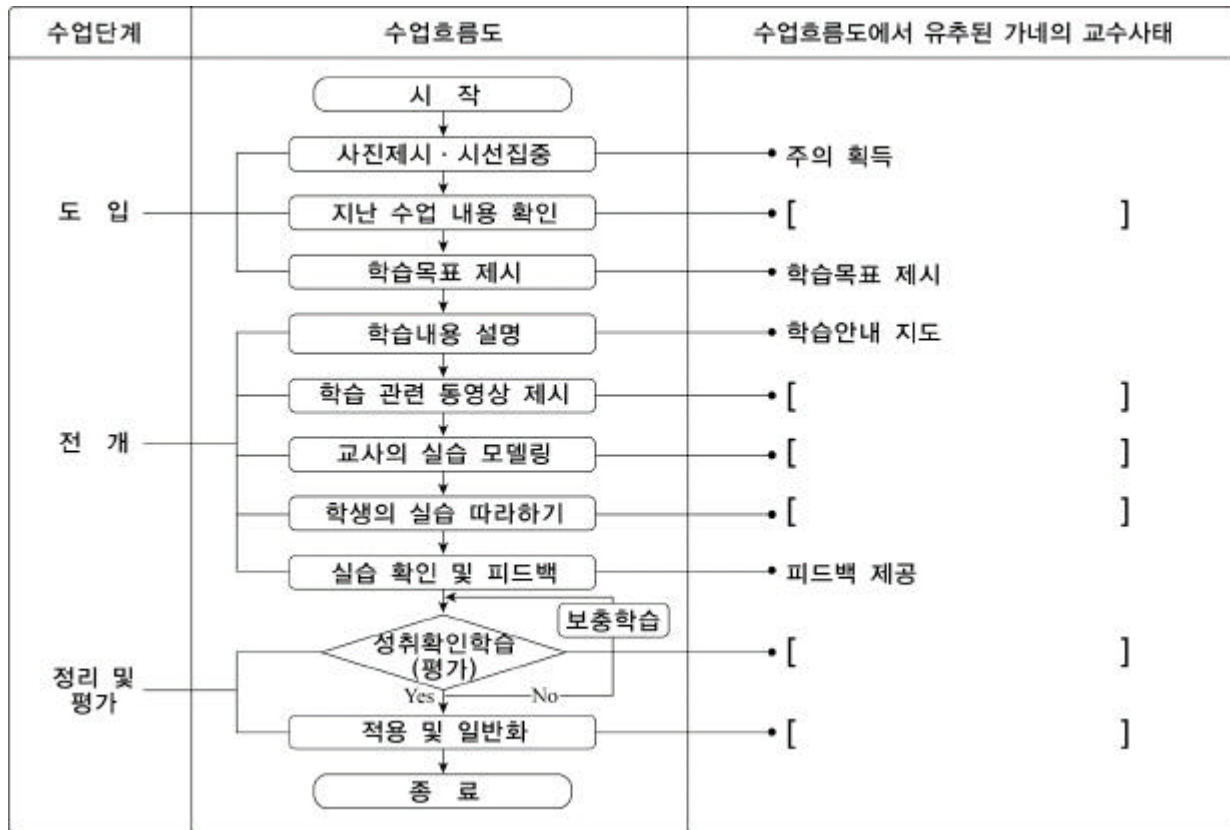


: () : ()

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7. K 가 (Gagné) 9가 (instructional events)

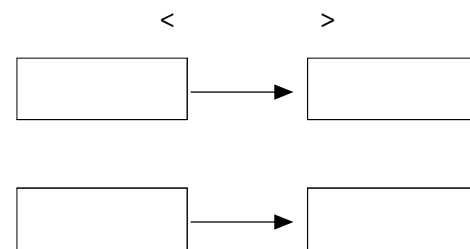
가
[6]



8. < > 가

1
[3]

< >	
10	A 100
20	E200
30	D300
40	B400
50	A 100



• :

• :

(10 3)

(:)

: () : ()

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9. (failure)가 (checkpoint) Redo Undo Redo
 (recovery) , <가 > Redo . [3]

<가 >

(가)	11 30 30	.
()	2	.
()	가 11 30 50	.

< >

	(: :)	(: :)
T1	11:30:20	11:30:40
T2	11:30:10	11:30:20
T3	11:30:40	11:30:45
T4	11:30:45	
T5	11:30:20	

• Redo

--	--	--

[10~11] (MFQ) <가 > .

<가 >

(가)	$i \geq 0$,	$0 \leq i < \infty$.
()	i		2^i	.
()	가		가	.
()	CPU			.
()	1			.
()			2^{2^i} 가	가 CPU .
	가			.

10. <가 > () , 가 . [2]

P ₁	0	5
P ₂	2	3
P ₃	4	5
P ₄	5	4
P ₅	7	3

•

	P ₁	P ₂	P ₃	P ₄	P ₅

○ : () ○ : () ○ : () ○ : ()

11. (aging) 1 , 10

<가 > 1 10ms . [4]

- :
-

	P ₁	P ₂	P ₃	P ₄	P ₅
(ms)					
(ms)					

[12~13] 가 , <가 > .

(가)	1	1	
()	100	LRU(Least Recently Used)	
()	0	2	a[20][20] b[20][20]
가	100	500	
()	2	0	
()	3		

12. < 2> < 1>
 . < 2> , , . ,
 . [2]

```

< 1>
main()
{
  int i, j, a[20][20], b[20][20];
  for(i=0; i<20; i++)
    for(j=0; j<20; j++){
      a[j][i]=0;
      b[i][j]=a[j][i]+1; }
}

```

```

< 2>
main()
{
  int i, j, a[20][20], b[20][20];
  _____ {
    a[j][i]=0;
    _____; }
}

```

: : :

13. 12 < 1> () , 3
 . , 가
 ,
 . [3]

- :
- :

○ ○ ○ ○

: () : ()

[14 15] IP (datagram) (fragmentation) . IPv4



14. IP , _____ , ,
 10 . , (reserved bit) 0 가 . [4]

(가) Transmission Unit) 200 () IP 20 , () MTU 가 () (IP) 700 .	< > (MTU: Maximum
--	----------------------

: : :

15. IP 가 20 가 가 , 1 IP . [2]

• :

16. 0 가 .
 Go-Back-N ARQ - (stop and wait) 가
 가 50
 가 가 k
 n , $n k$. [4]

- :
- :

: () : ()

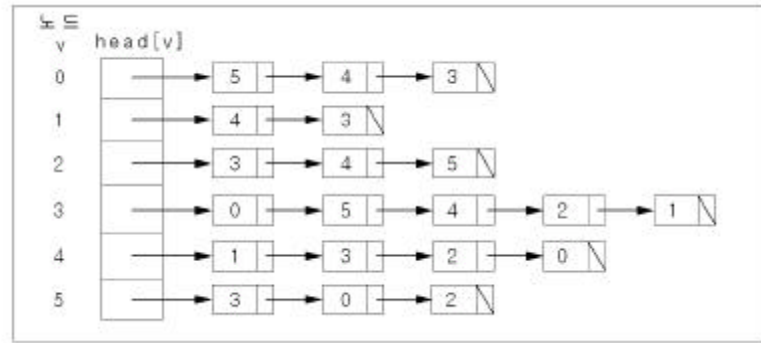
○ ○ ○ ○

[17 18] 가 head[v]

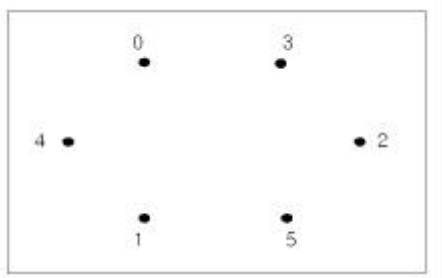
v .

```

struct node {
    int NODE ;
    struct node * LINK ;
}
    
```



17. , 0 5 . [2]



18. (traverse) . DFS(int v)

v 0 , DFS() visited[]

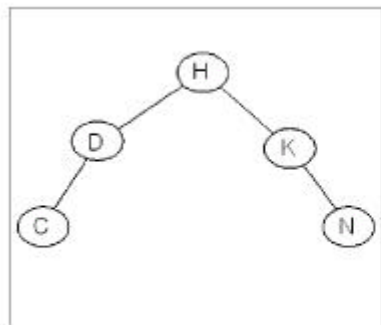
```

DFS(int v) {
    struct node * w ;
    visited[v] = True ;
    printf("%d", v) ;
    for(w=head[v]; w; w=w->LINK)
        if(!visited[w->NODE])
            DFS(w->NODE) ;
}
    
```

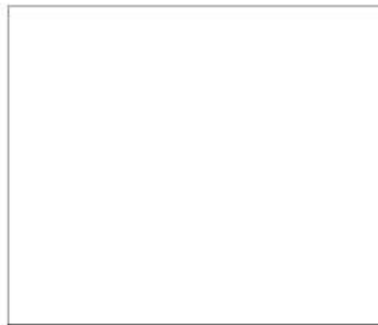
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	

19. [1] 5 (AVL) . [1] 'A' [2] ,

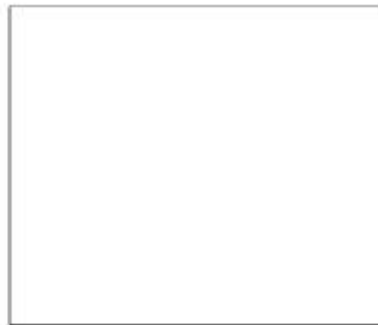
(balanced factor) . [2] [3] . [3]



[그림 1] 1



[그림 2] 2



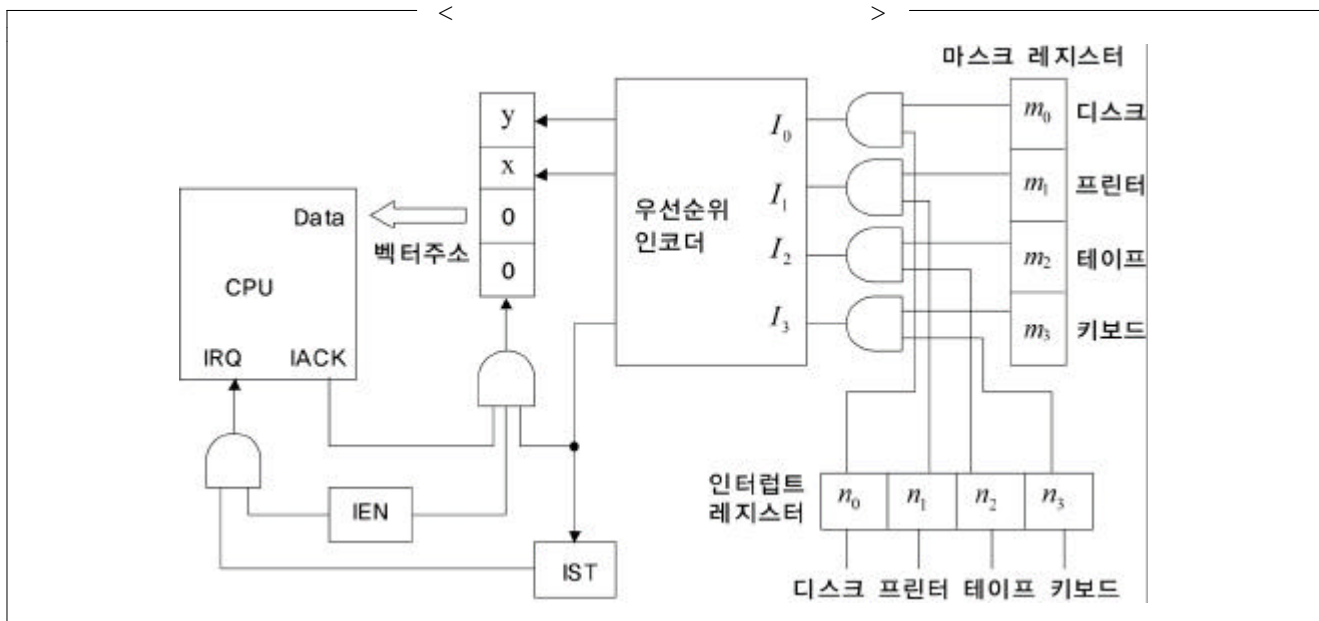
[그림 3] 3

. (10 7) (:)

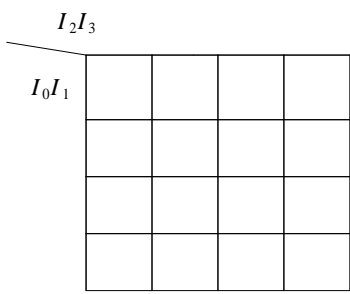
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20. < > 가 (encoder) . x y (Karnaugh Map) , IST (boolean function) . [5]

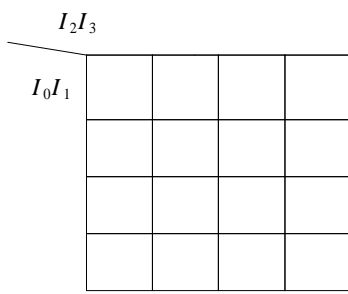
(가) 가 , , 가 , 0, 1, 2, 3 .
 () . 가 . 가
 () 가 2 (x, y) .
 () 가 IST 1 .
 () 가 IEN , 0 .



• x (Karnaugh Map) :



• y (Karnaugh Map) :



• IST :

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[21 22] 3 가 . , 1 () , 가 .

1	(fetch)	1 : LOAD R5, 100	R5 ← 100
2	(decoding)	2 : ADD R1, R1, R3	R1 ← R1+R3
3		3 : ADD R2, R2, R3	R2 ← R2+R3
		4 : DEC R5	R5 ← R5-1
		5 : IF (R5 ≠ 0) THEN GOTO 2	

21. 가 , 가 . 가 , < > 4 9 가 . [3]

< >

```

1: LOAD R5, 100
4: DEC R5
5: IF (R5 ≠ 0) THEN GOTO 4
2: ADD R1, R1, R3
3: ADD R2, R2, R3

```

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	...
1	1	4	5	2	3	4	5	2	3	...
2		1	4	5	2	3	4	5	2	...
3			1	4	5	2	3	4	5	...

22. 4 , 21 가 , , , 가 가 . [2]

< >

```

1: LOAD R5, 99
_____
_____
_____
_____
6: no-op
7: INC R5

```

< >

```

2 : ADD R1, R1, R3
3 : ADD R2, R2, R3
4 : DEC R5
5 : IF (R5 ≠ 0) THEN GOTO 2

```

○ : () ○ : () ○ ○

[23 24]

. , main()

4

가

```

#include <stdio.h>
#define SIZE 9
void reverse(int number);
int ary[SIZE];

void main() {
    int input, i;
    scanf("%d", &input);
    reverse(input);
    for(i=0; i<SIZE && ary[i]; i++) {
        printf("%d", ary[i]);
    }
}

void reverse(int number) {
    int i=0, r_digit;
    while(number) {
        r_digit=number%10;
        ary[i++] = r_digit;
        number = _____
    }
}

```

23. reverse()

reverse()

. [3]

:

24. 1024가

. [2]

• :

25. < 1>

.< 1> 'A=C-3*D'

.< 2> < 1>

.< 2>

. [4]

```

< 1>
<assign> ::= <id> = <exp>
<exp> ::= <exp> - <exp> | <exp> * <exp> | (<exp>) | <id> | <digit>
<id> ::= A | B | C | D | E
<digit> ::= 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5

```

```

< 2>
<assign> ::= <id> = <exp>
<exp> ::= <exp> - <term> | <term>
<fac> ::= (<exp>) | <id> | <digit>
<id> ::= A | B | C | D | E
<digit> ::= 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5

```

•

:

:

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-

(10 10)

(:)