

(Synchronization Theory)



Contents

가 가?

PDH

SDH

Centralized Master Clock Network Synchronization

Distributed Master Clock Network Synchronization

SDH Ring Sub-Network Synchronization

Private Network Synchronization

Meshed Network Synchronization

가

가?



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15

100

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100

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100

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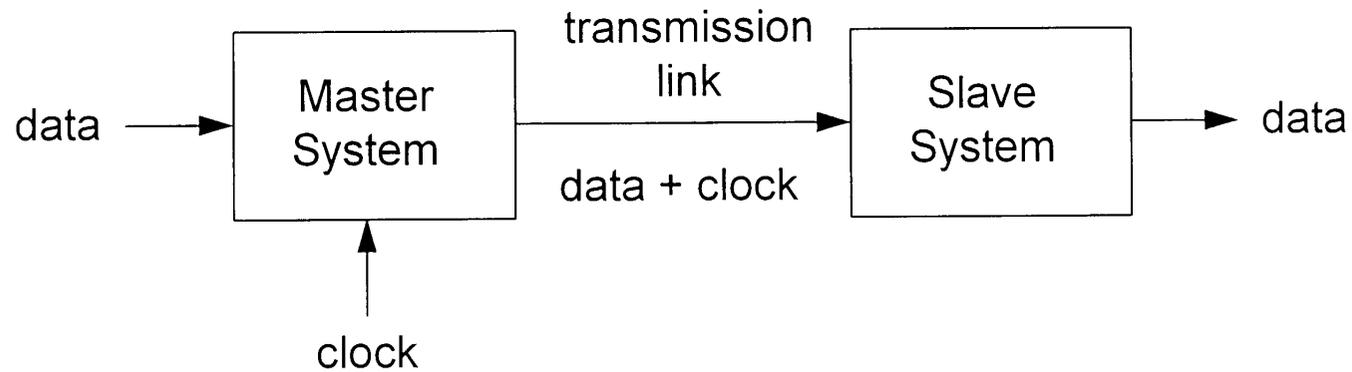
가

가

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Master-Slave Intra - Network Sync.

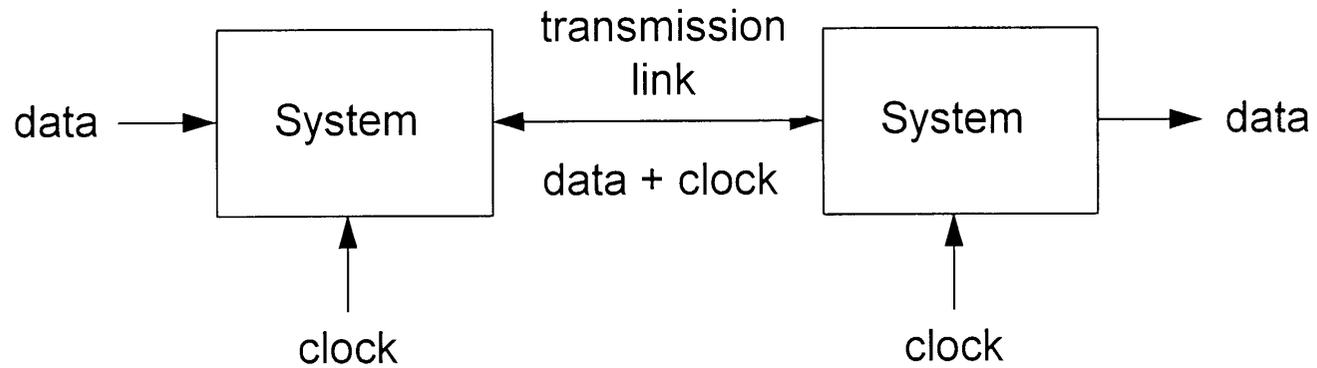


Slave

, Master Slave

가 , Slip

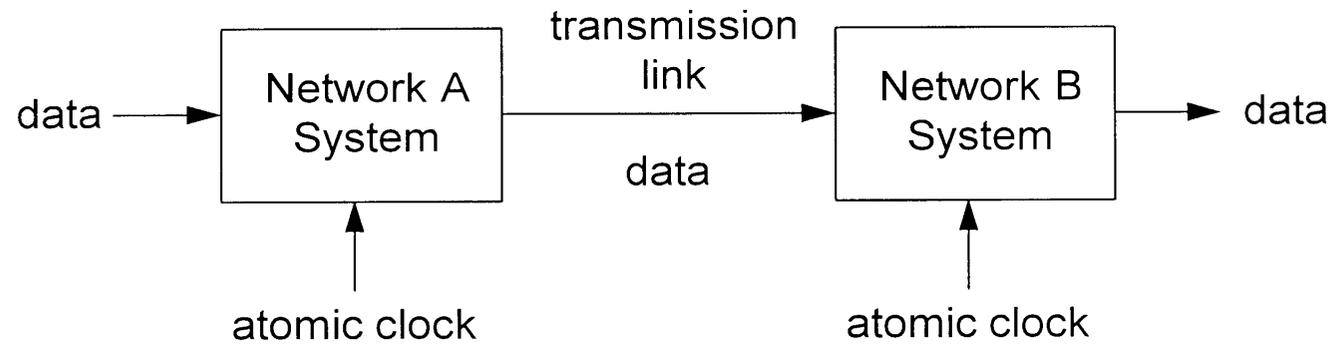
Mutual Intra - Network Sync.



가 Master Slave .

Float .

Inter-Network Sync.



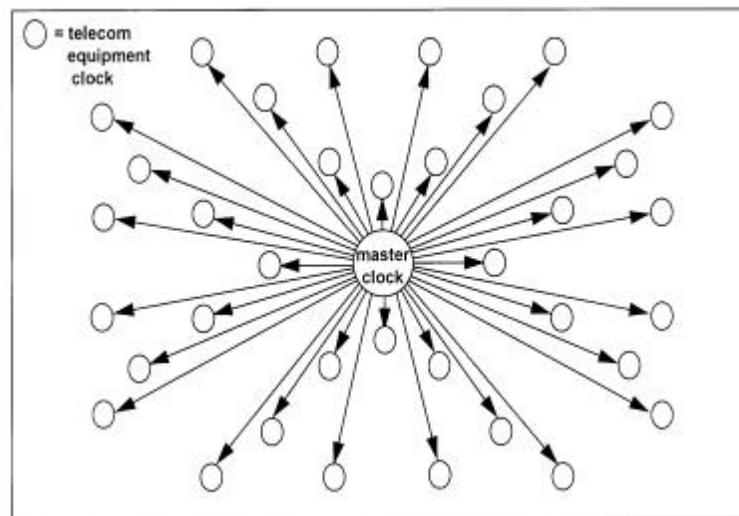
72 1

FREE - RUN

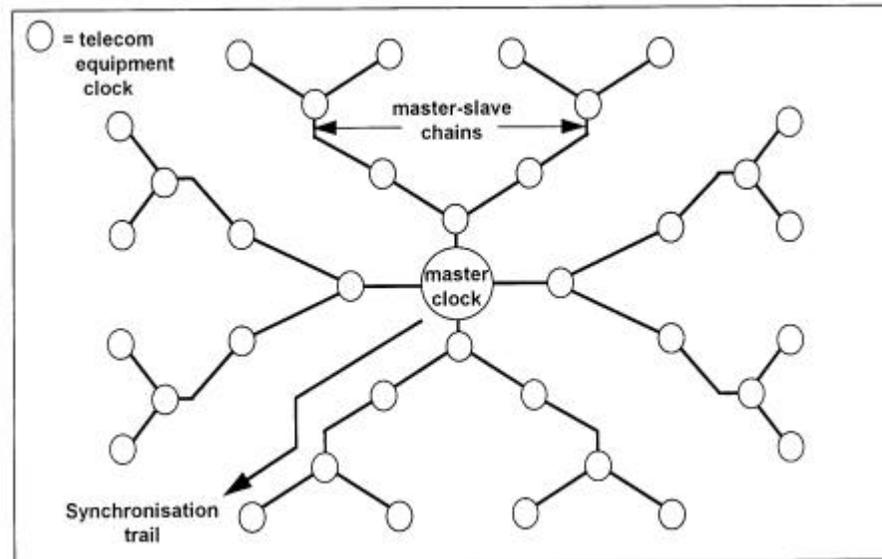
가 .

Network Synchronization

Logical Network Synchronization



Physical Network Synchronization



(Synchronization Trail)

Synchronization Trail

Synchronization Trail

Synchronization Trail

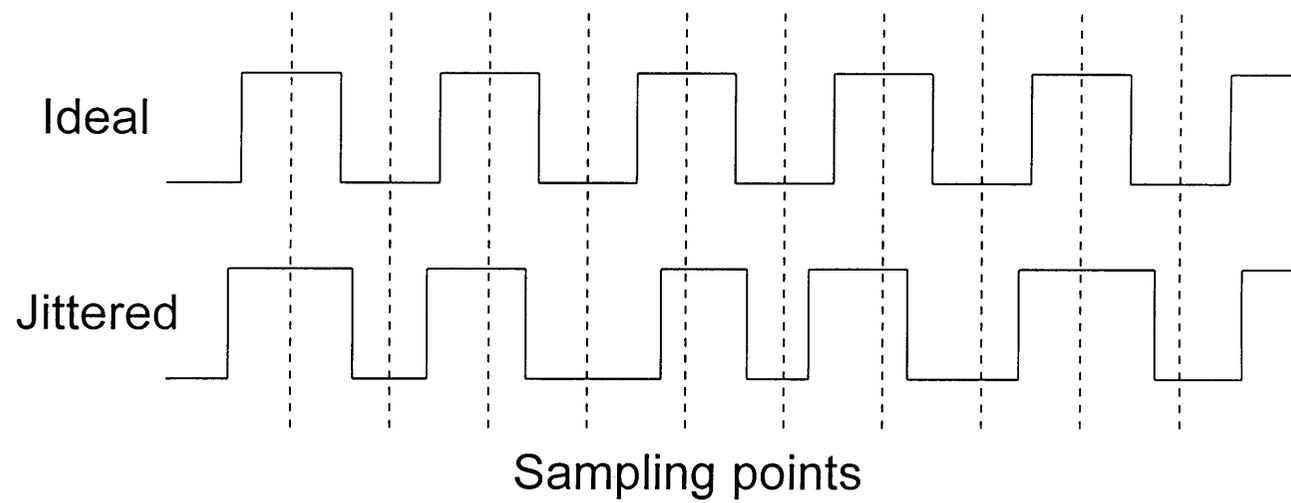
Synchronization Trail

Synchronization Trail

Multiplexer Regenerator

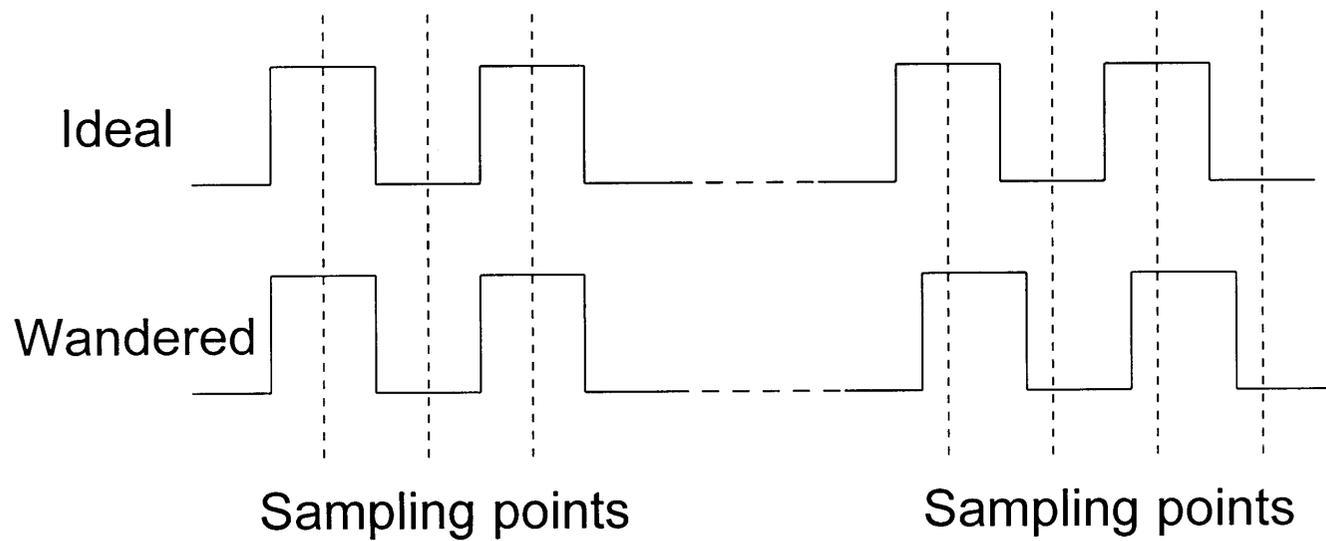
? (ITU-T G.810)

>10Hz In Modulation Frequency



? (ITU-T G.810)

<10Hz In Modulation Frequency



Phase Modulation

$$V(t) = V_c \sin[(2\pi f_c t) + \beta \sin(2\pi f_m t)]$$

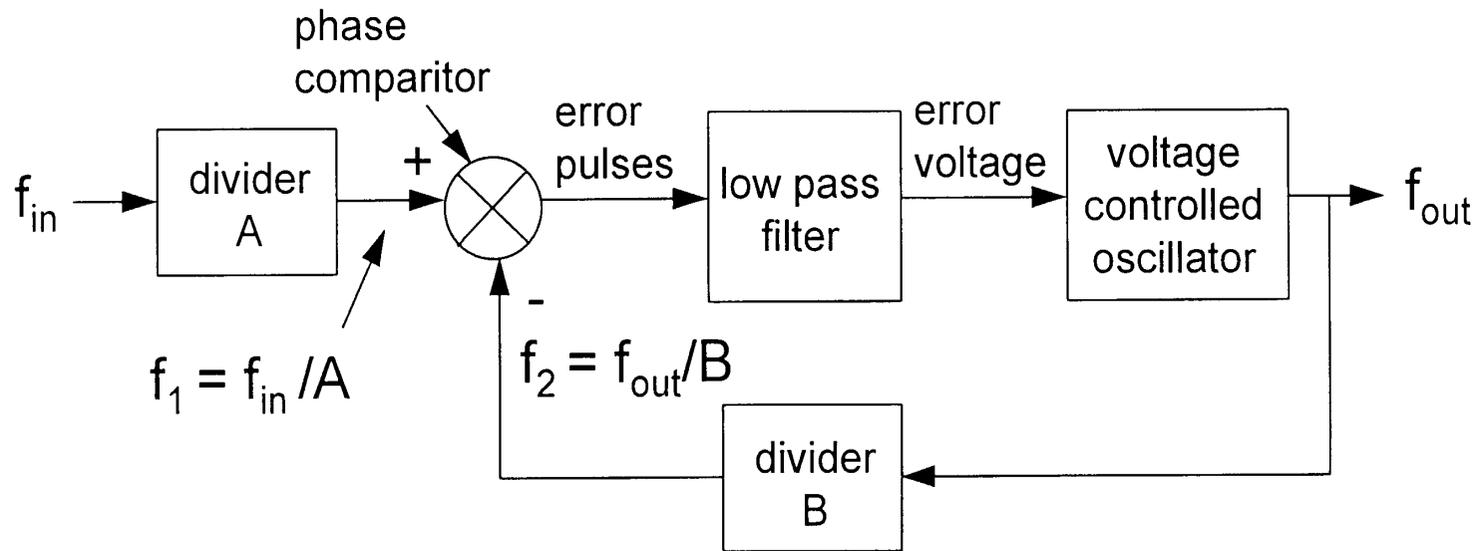
- V_c
- f_c
- β
- f_m
- t

Frequency Modulation

$$V(t) = V_c \sin[(2\pi f_c t) + K_f V_m / 2\pi f_m \sin(2\pi f_m t)]$$

- V_c
- f_c
- K_f
- V_m
- f_m
- t

PLL Clock Recovery (Closed Loop, Negative Feedback, Control System)



f_2 가 f_1

- Negative

, $f_1 = f_2$

VCO

Error Voltage

f_{out}

f_2 가

f_1 f_2

- Positive

VCO

Error Voltage

가

fout

가

f_2 가

, $f_1 = f_2$

PLL

f_2 f_1

PLL

f_2 f_1

PLL f_1 f_2 가

Locked Mode

Locked Mode

f_2 f_1

VCO Drifting

f_{in} = Phase/Frequency Modulated(w/ Jitter & Wander)

-

가

PLL

-

가

PLL

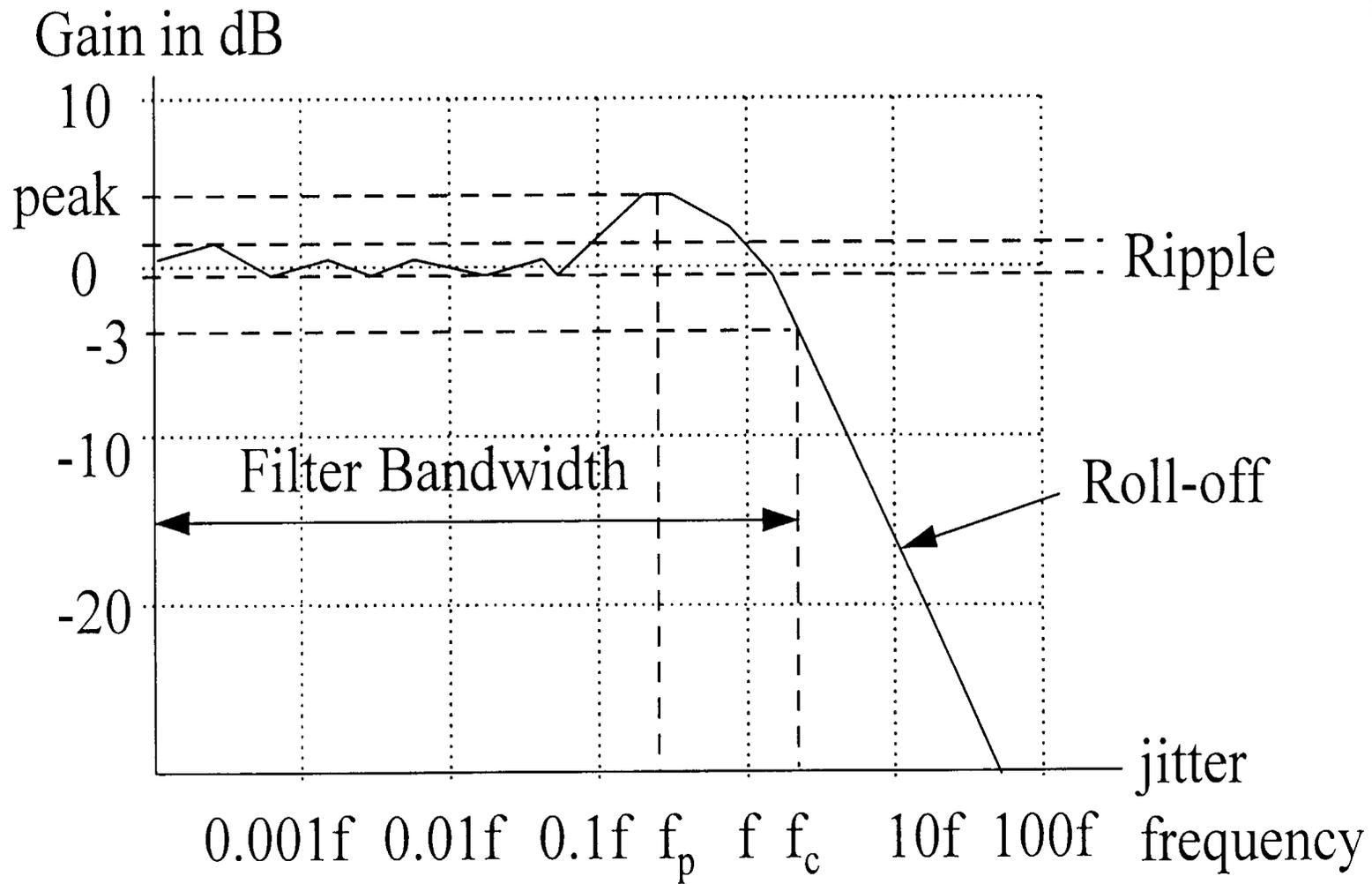
Low Pass Filter가

PLL

가 PLL

PLL

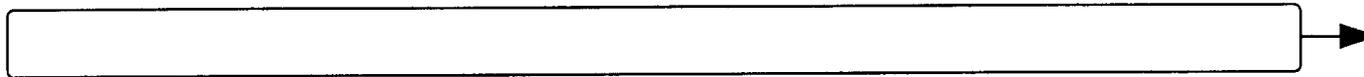
- PLL TF(Transfer Function)
- Damping Factor
- PLL 가 (Over Compensation)
- 가 PLL
- PLL
- PLL Transfer Function
 - TF = (f) / (f)
 -
 - , PLL LPF(Low Pass Filter)



PLL

-
- VCO Drift
- 가
- 가
- $W_c=80\text{ps/Km/}$ (For Fiber Optical Cable)
- 가 가
- 가 가
- 가
- 가

20°C



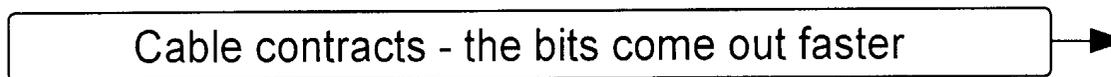
1010111001010101000001100101000100010

40°C



1010111001010101000001100101000100010

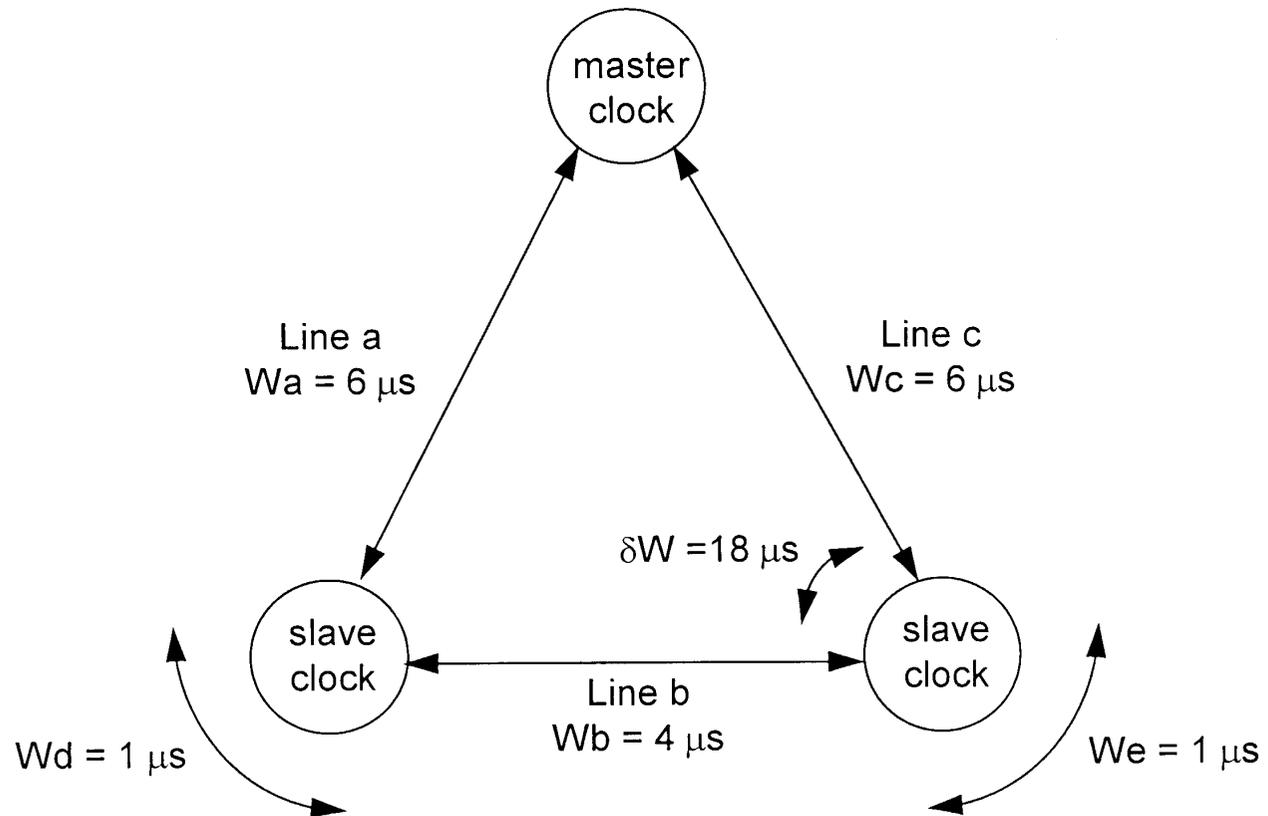
0°C



1010111001010101000001100101000100010

Element 가 .
Element .(NON-
RANDOM)
.(RANDOM)
Synchronization Trail (mHz, μ Hz) PLL
가 .(Slow Motion Wave)

(ITU-T G.823)



6 μ s .

4 μ s .

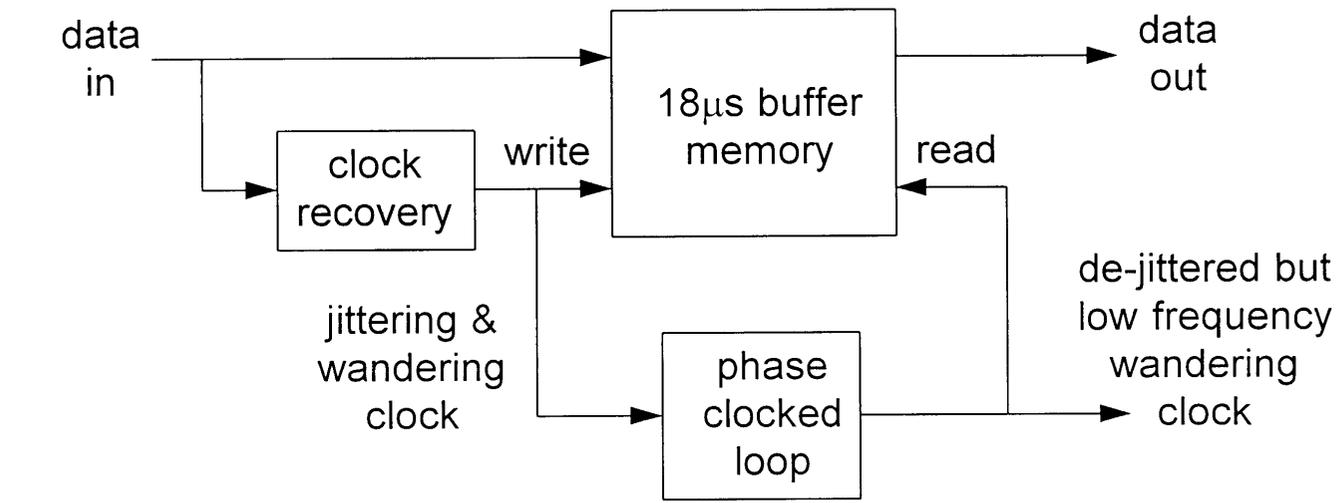
1 μ s .

- $W = W_a + W_b + W_c + W_d + W_e < 18\mu s$

가 c b

.

18 μ s .



18µs

-

18µs

- 가

-

PDH

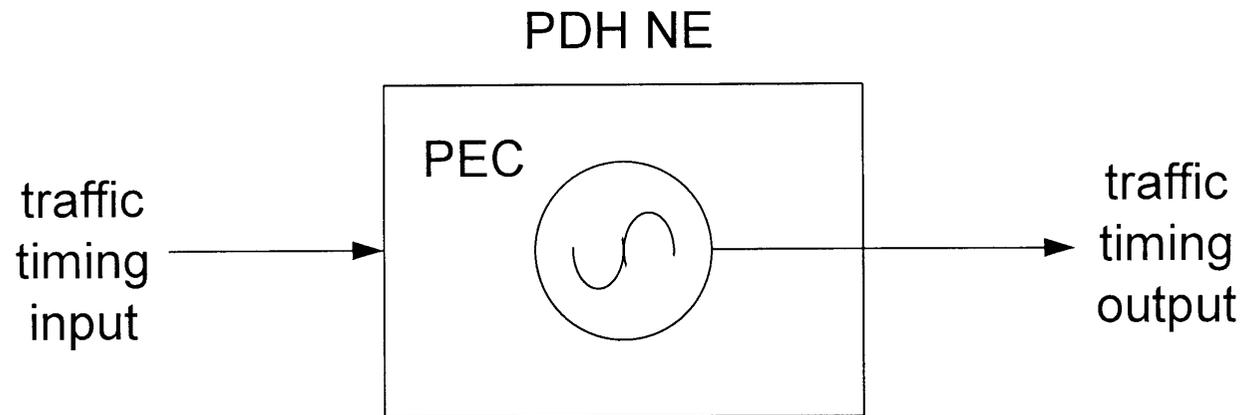
PDH	Element
	PABX(Private Automatic Branch Exchanges)
	Regenerators
	Optical Fiber Line Systems
	Micro - Wave Systems
	Multiplexer
	Concentrators
	Space Switch Cross -Connects

PDH Network Element

Free Running

Plesiochronous Equipment Clock(PEC) 가 .

PEC



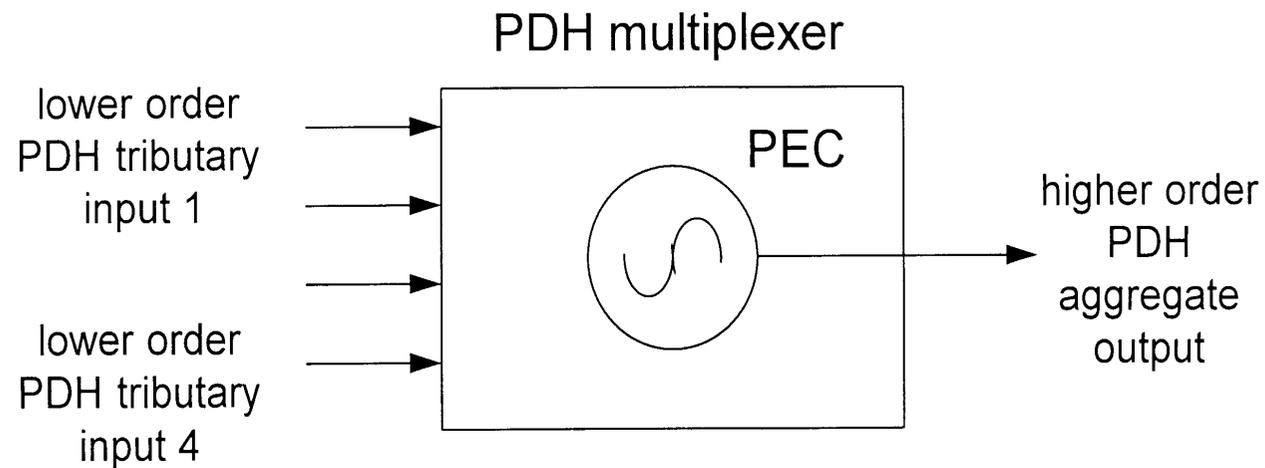
PDH Multiplexing Order

2.048 Mbps(2Mbps), First Order(Primary Rate)

8.448 Mbps(8Mbps), Second Order

34.368 Mbps(34Mbps), Third Order

139.264 Mbps(140Mbps), Fourth Order



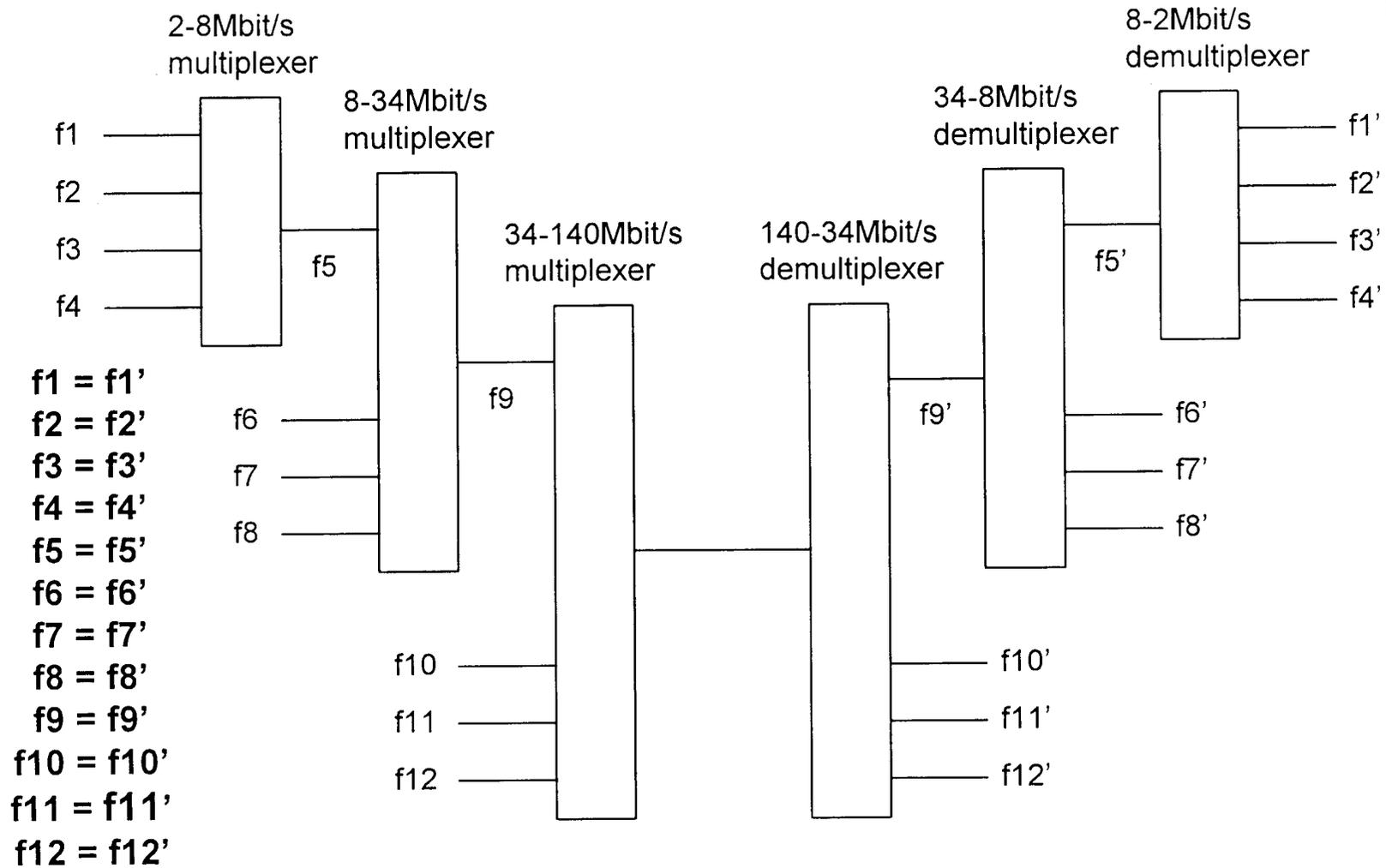
$2.048 \times 4 = 8.192 \text{ Mbps}$ 8.448 Mbps가 가?

$8.448 \times 4 = 33.792 \text{ Mbps}$ 34.368 Mbps가 가?

$34.368 \times 4 = 137.472 \text{ Mbps}$ 139.264 Mbps가 가?

STUFF

- PDH Network Elements PEC 가
- 2Mbps ITU-T 50ppm
- PDH Multiplexer 가
- STUFF
- Extra(Stuffing) 가 Positive /Negative
- Justification



PDH

64Kbps Telephony Switch

PRC(Primary Reference Clock) 가

PRC ITU-T G.811

PRC Sync. Trail Sync. Trail 2Mbps (Traffic/Non-traffic)

2Mbps PDH Transparent
2Mbps PDH Demultiplexing First
Order

2Mbps

Master-Slave Mutual , M-S

PDH (ITU-T G.811/812)

PRC(Primary Reference Clock), 1

- Maximum Drift : 10^{-11} per Day

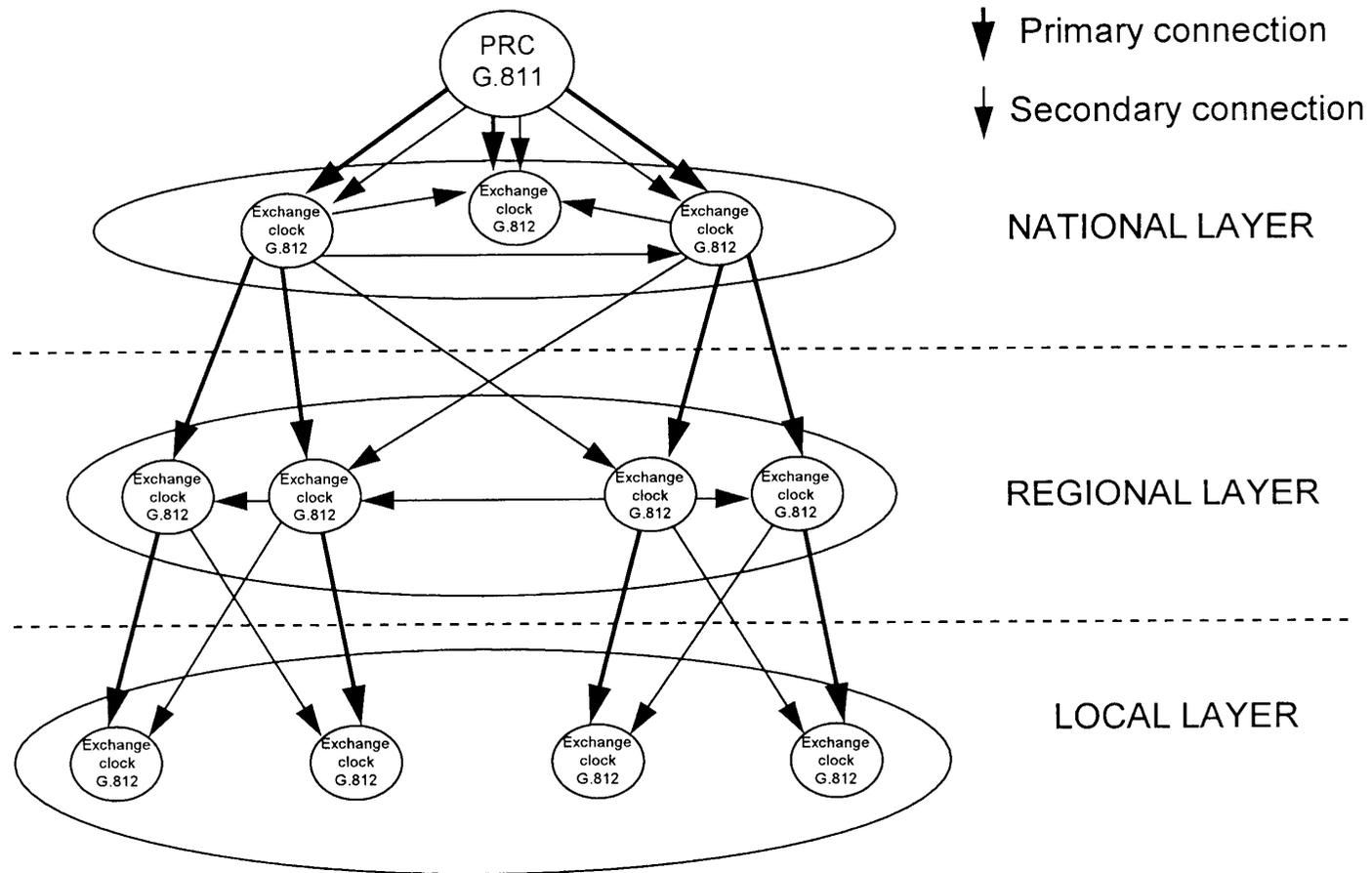
Transit Node, 2

- Maximum Drift : 10^{-9} per Day
- Initial Frequency Offset Entering Hold-Over : 5×10^{-10}

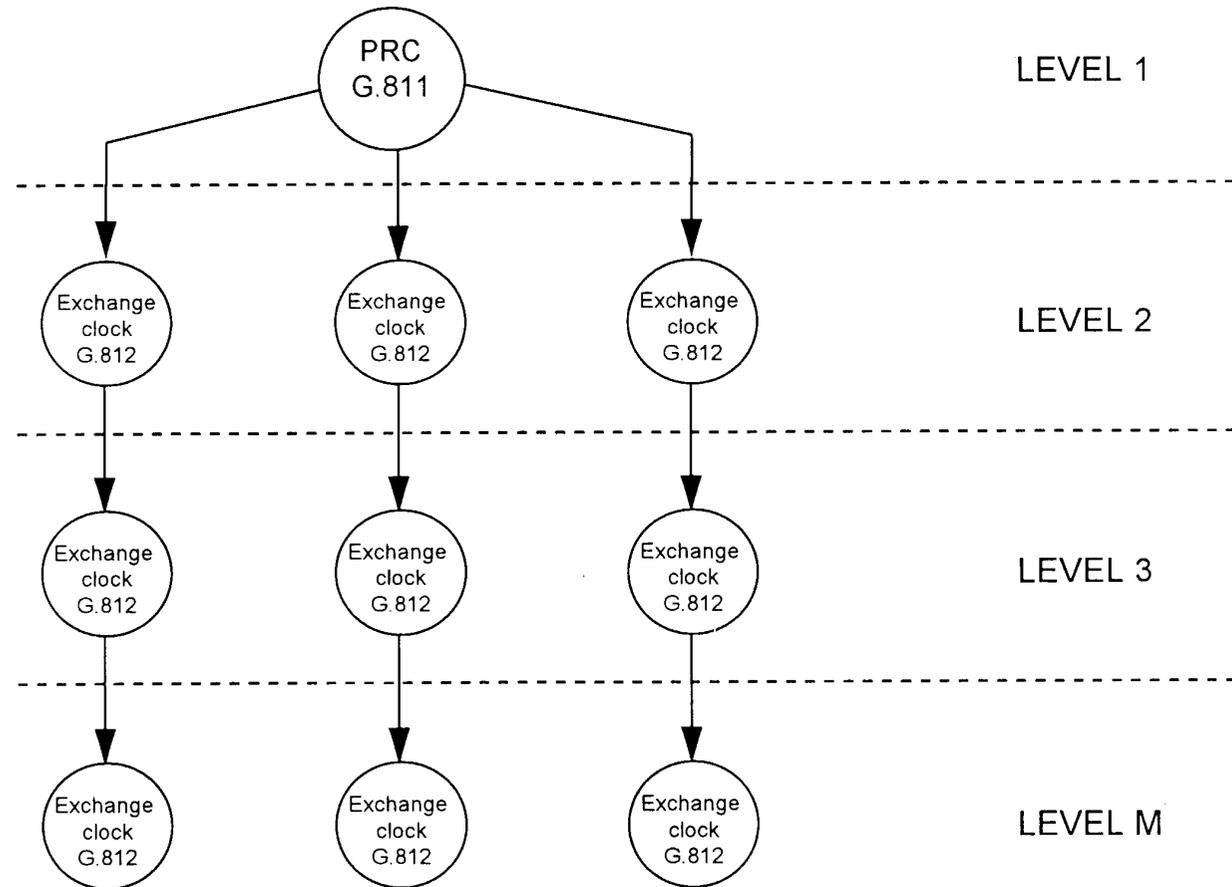
Local Node, 3

- Maximum Drift : 2×10^{-8} per Day
- Initial Frequency Offset Entering Hold-Over : 1×10^{-8}

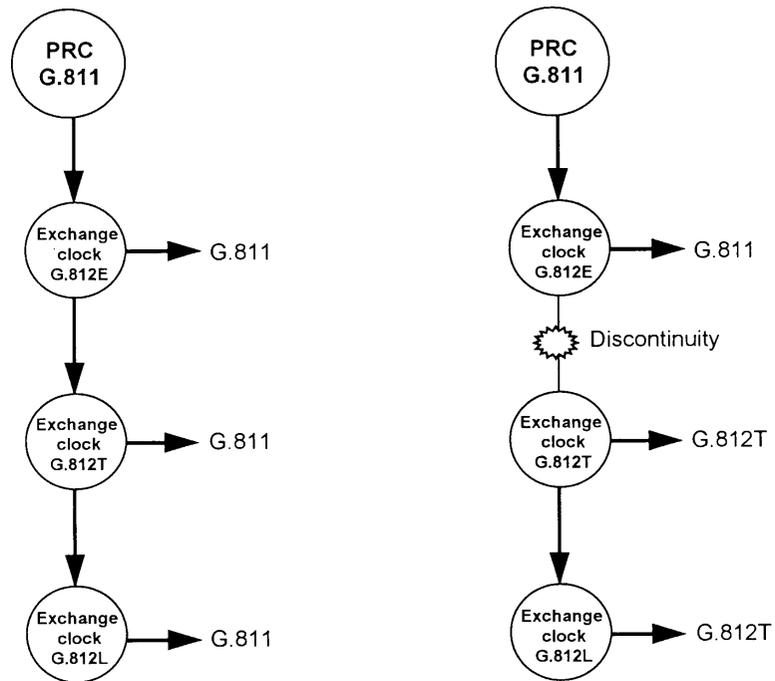
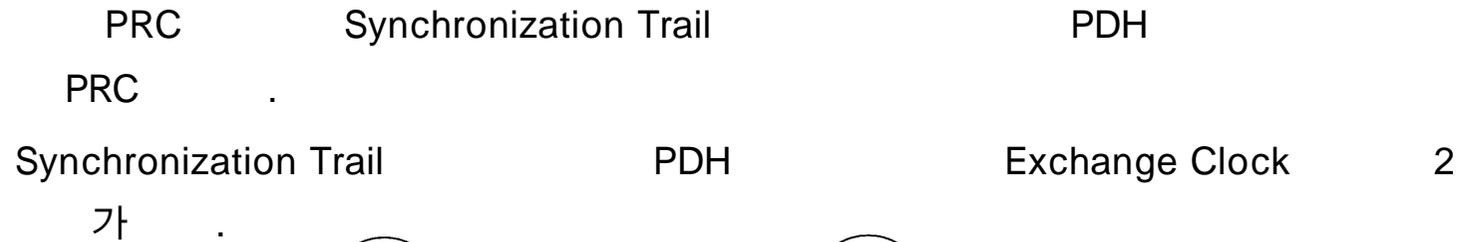
PDH



PDH



PDH Synchronization Trail



SDH

SDH Network Elements

Regenerators

Optical Fiber Line Systems

Micro - Wave Systems

Multiplexer

Time and Space Switch(Cross - Connects)

SASEs(Stand Alone Synchronization Equipment)

SDH Network Elements

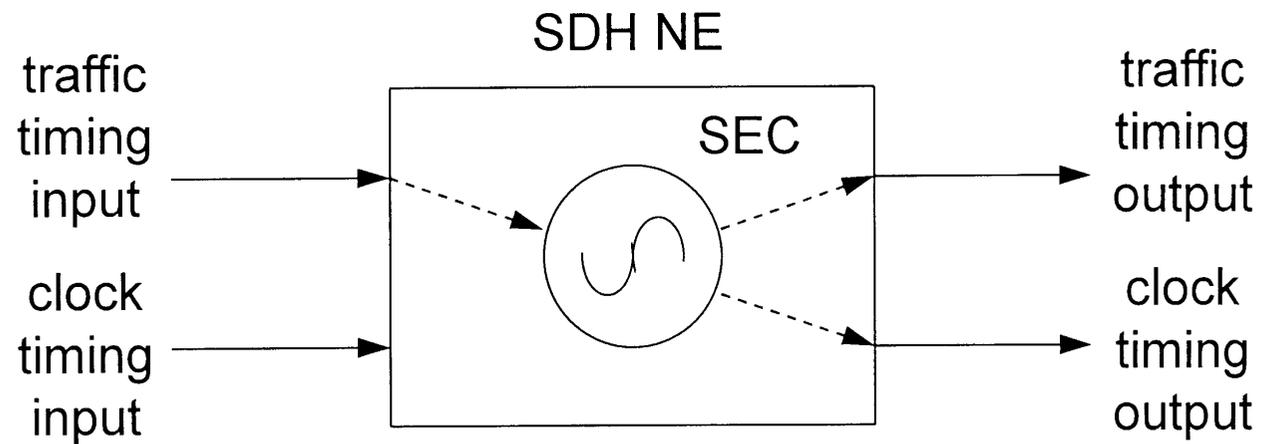
SEC(Synchronous

Equipment Clock) 가

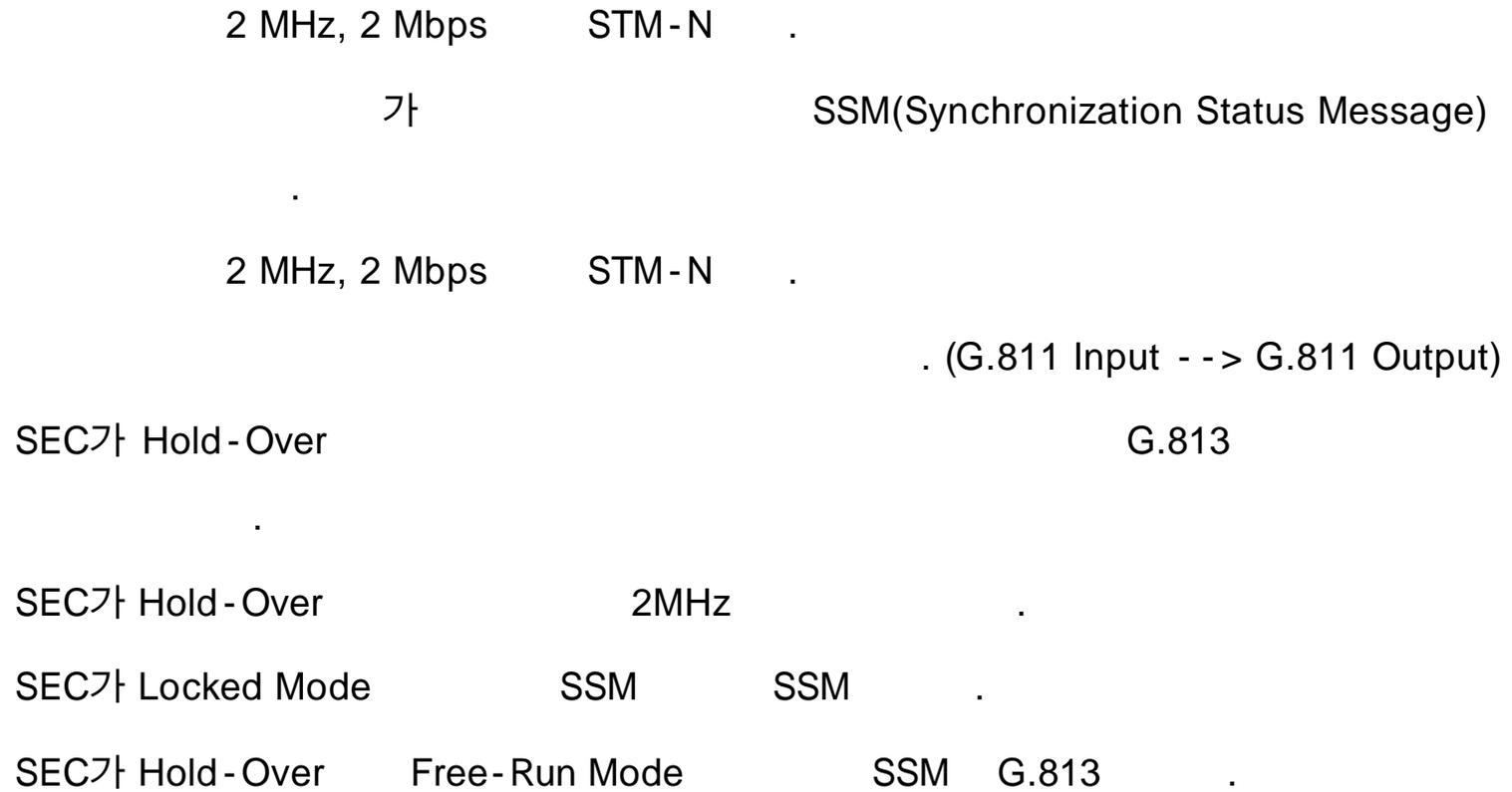
SEC

ITU-T G.813

.(4.6PPM)



SDH Network Element



SEC

SEC

- STM-N Aggregate Input
- STM-N Tributary Input
- 2Mbps Tributary Input
- 2MHz/2Mbps Timing Input(Non-traffic)

SSM

- - STM-16 #2 1 1
 - STM-16 #1 2 2
 - STM-1 #1 3 3
 - STM-1 #2 4 4
 - 2Mbps #2 5 5
 - 2Mbps #1 6 6
 - 2MHz #1 7 7 /

SSM(Synchronization Status Message)

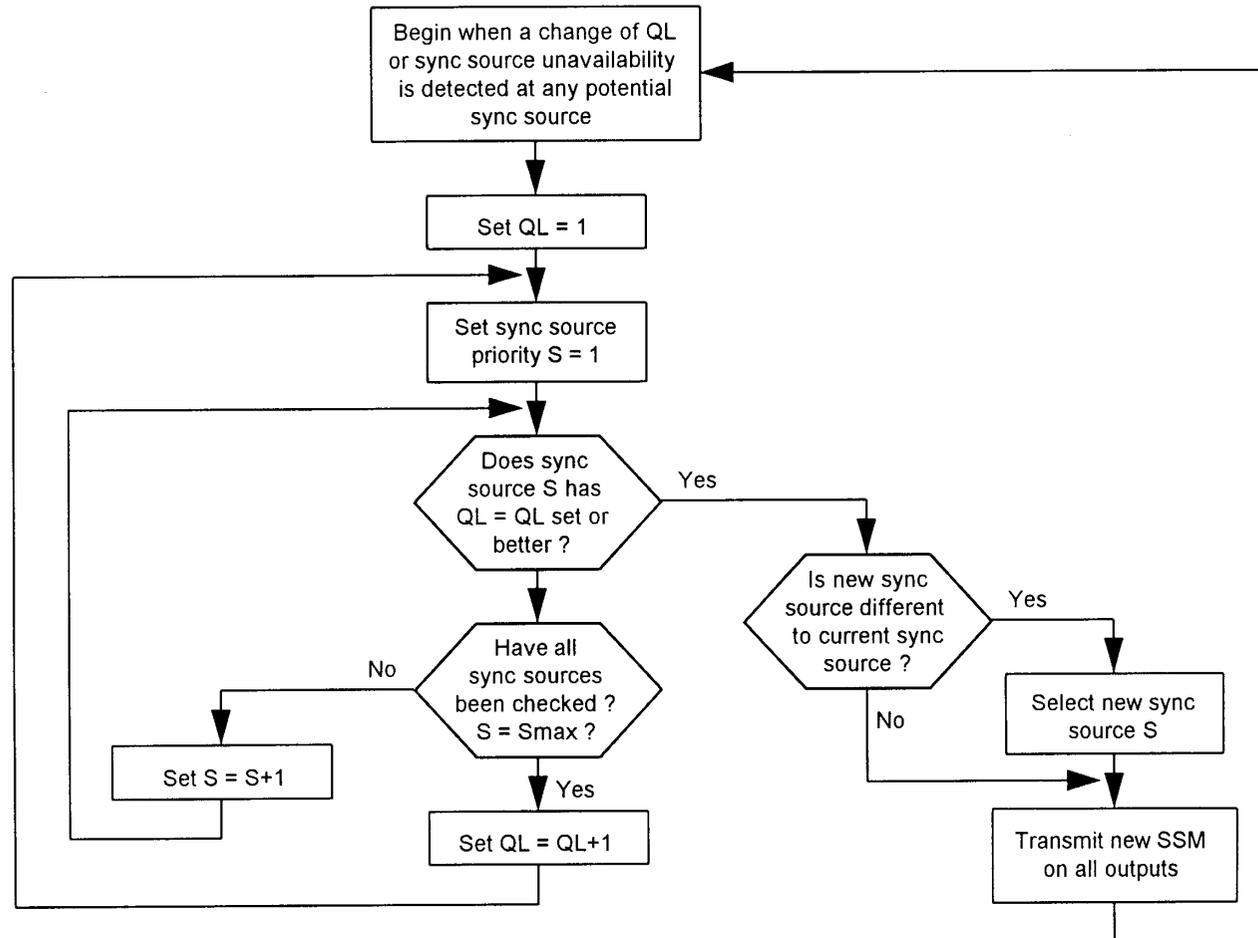
SDH SOH(Section Over Head) SSM (S1)

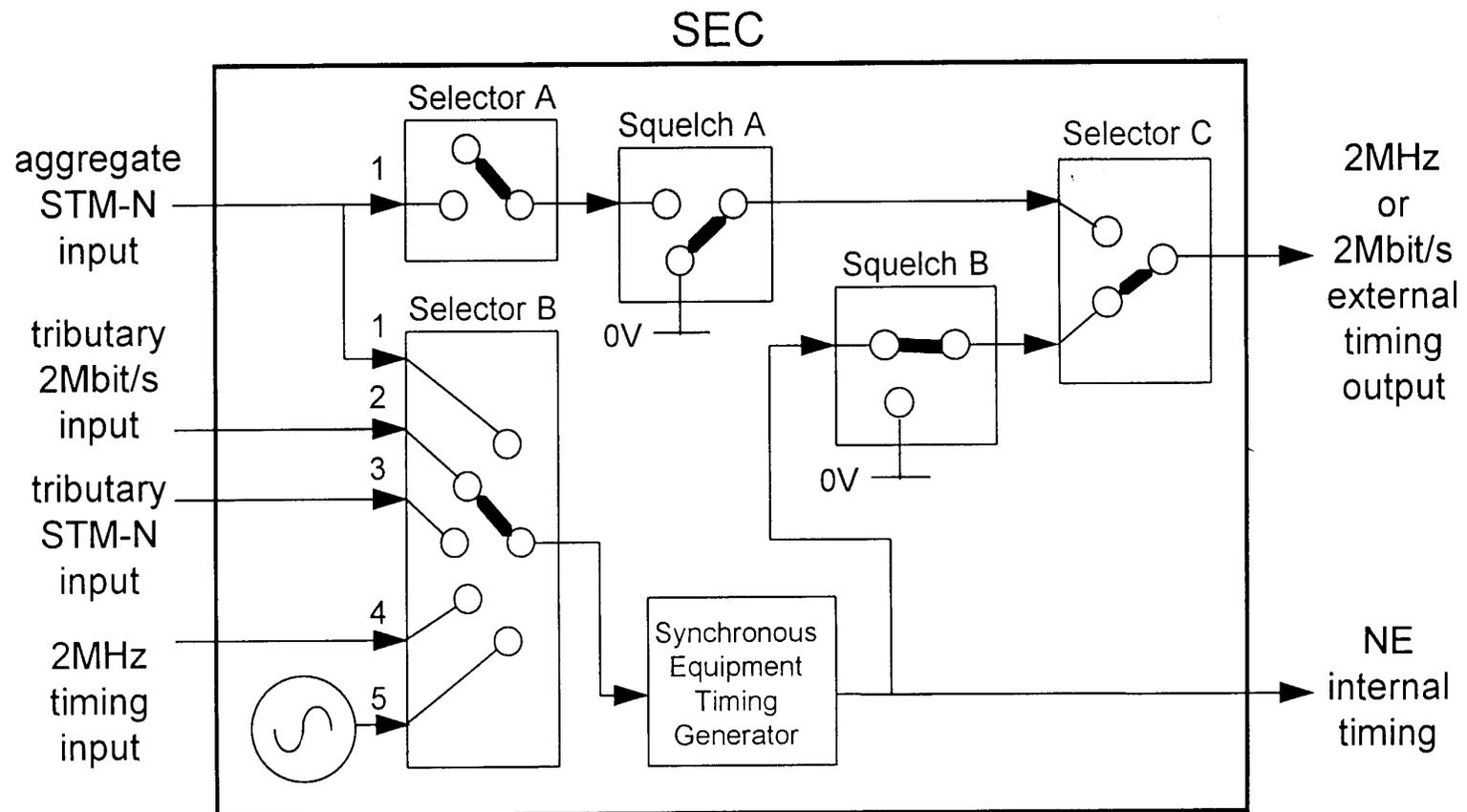
2Mbps TB0(Time Slot 0)

SSM

- G.811(1)
- G.812 Transit(2)
- G.812 Local(3)
- G.813
- Quality Unknown(Status Unknown)
- Don't Use(DNU)

SSM



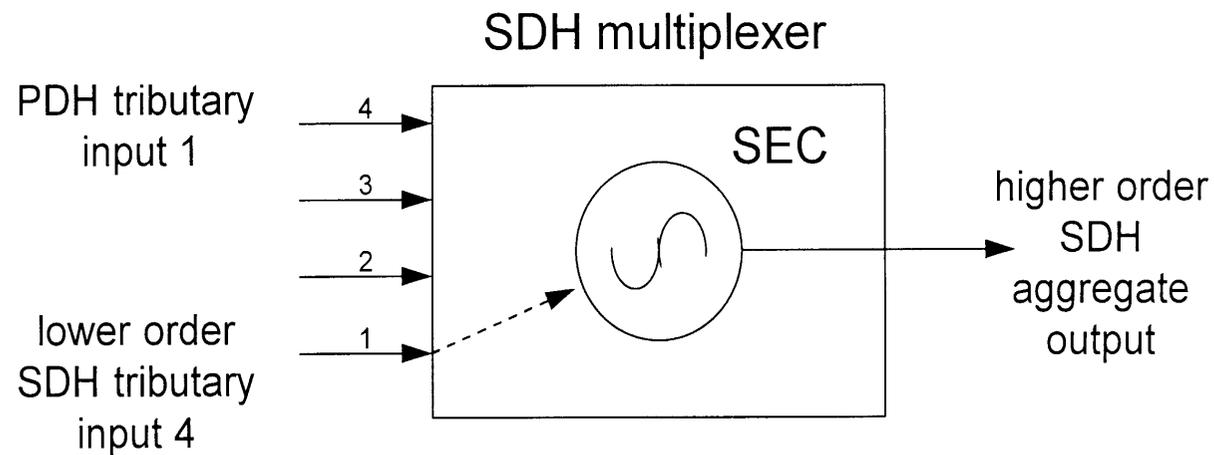


SDH Multiplexing

155.52 Mbps(155Mbps STM-1), 1st Order

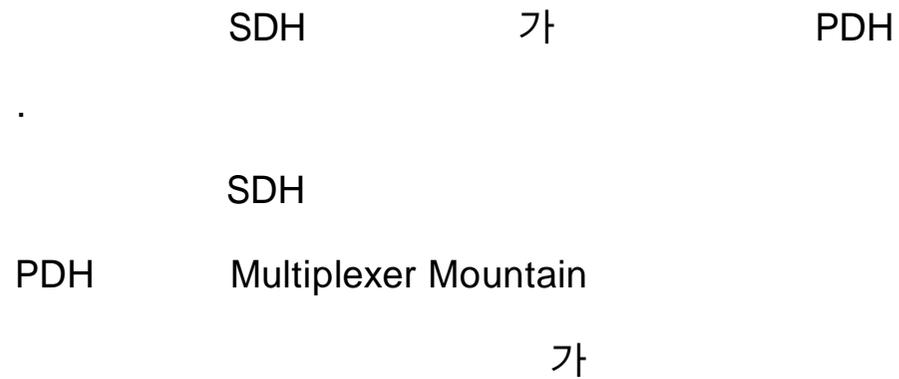
622.08 Mbps(622Mbps STM-4), 2nd Order

2488.32 Mbps(2.5Gbps STM-16), 3rd Order

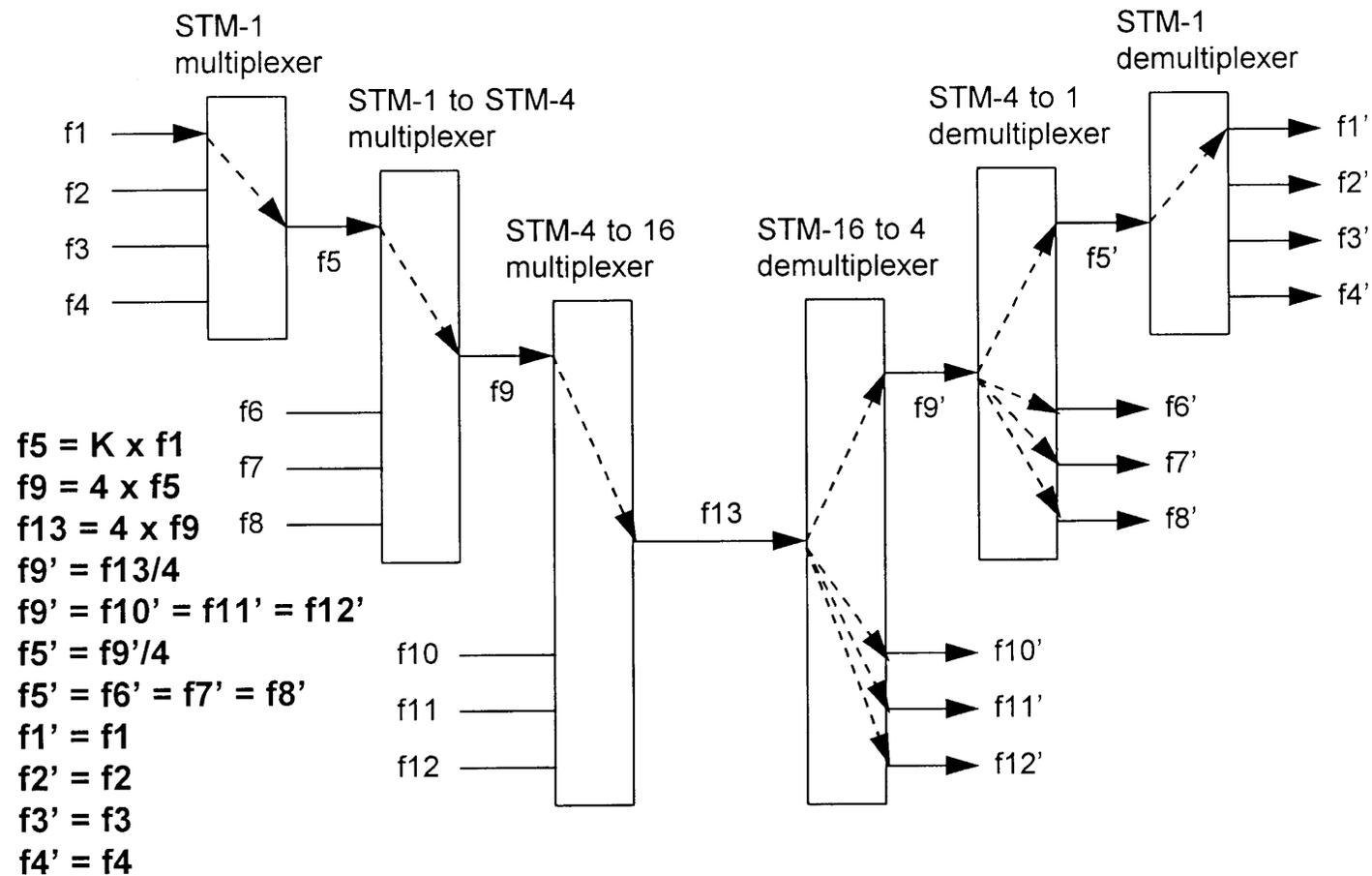


$$\begin{aligned} \text{STM-16} &= 4 \times \text{STM-4 Byte} \\ &= 16 \times \text{STM-1 Byte} \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{STM-4} = 4 \times \text{STM-1 Byte}$$



SDH (De)Multiplexing



SDH POINTER

가?

‘ 가

가 .

-

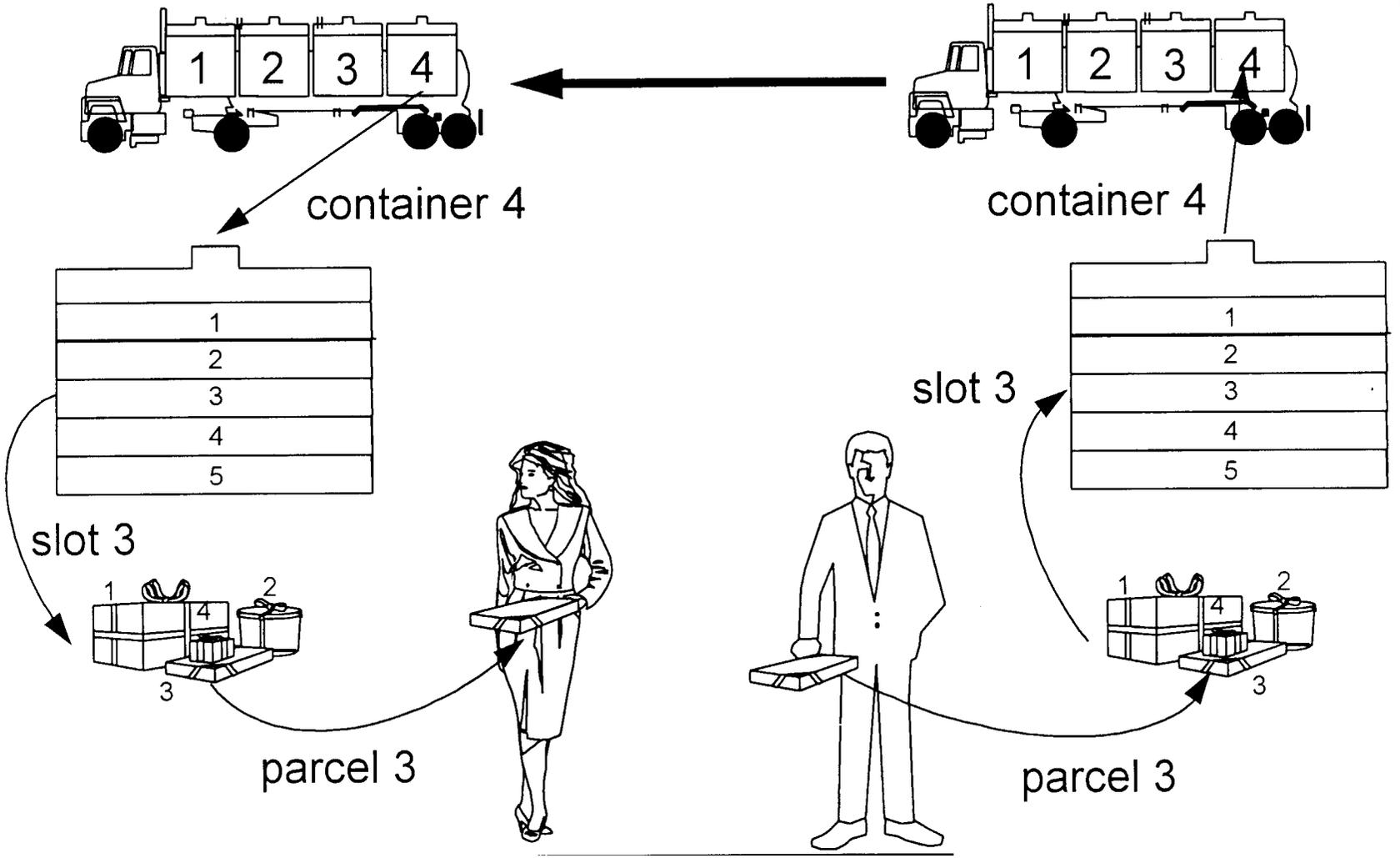
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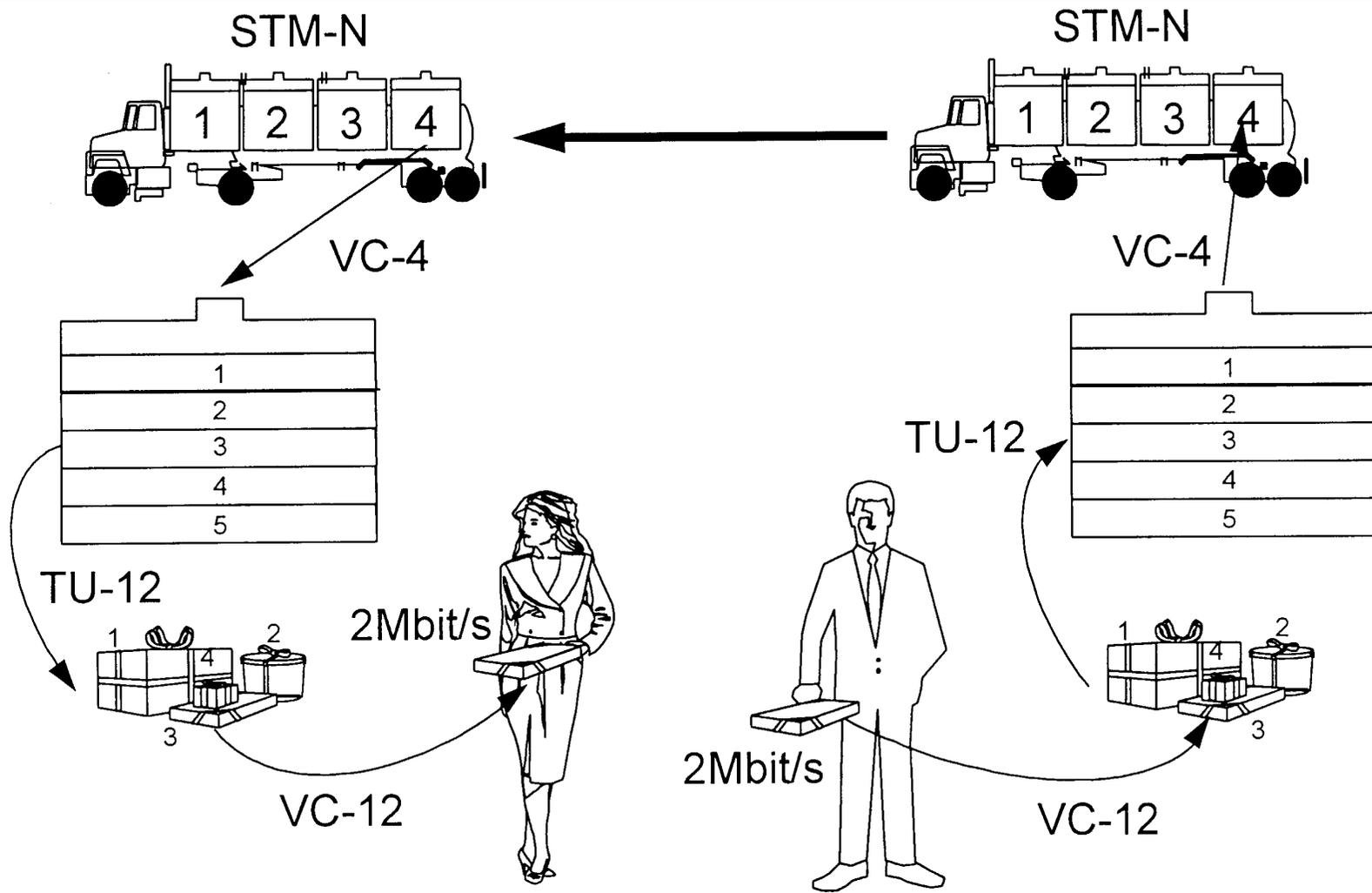
가



‘ ’

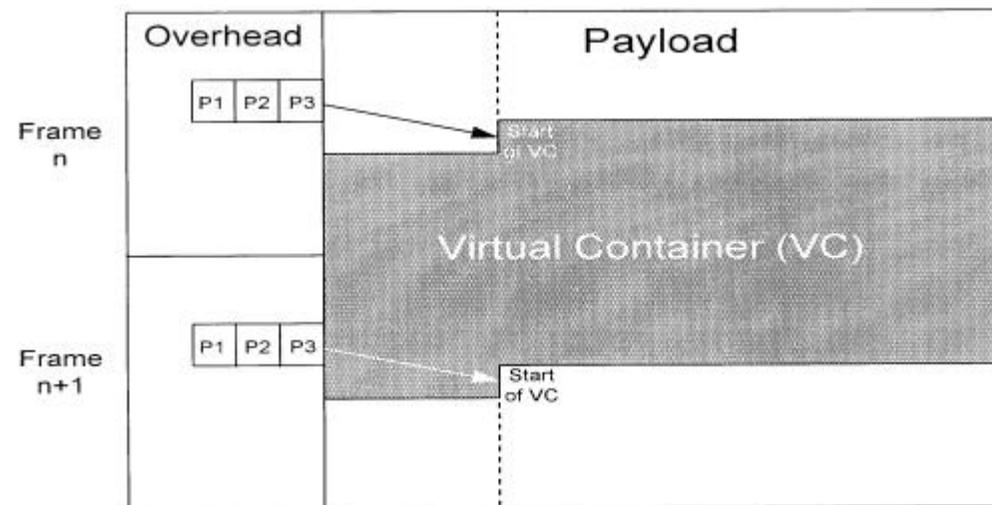
3

- 가 3
- ‘ ’ 4
- ‘ ’ 가 3 4
- 3 4
-



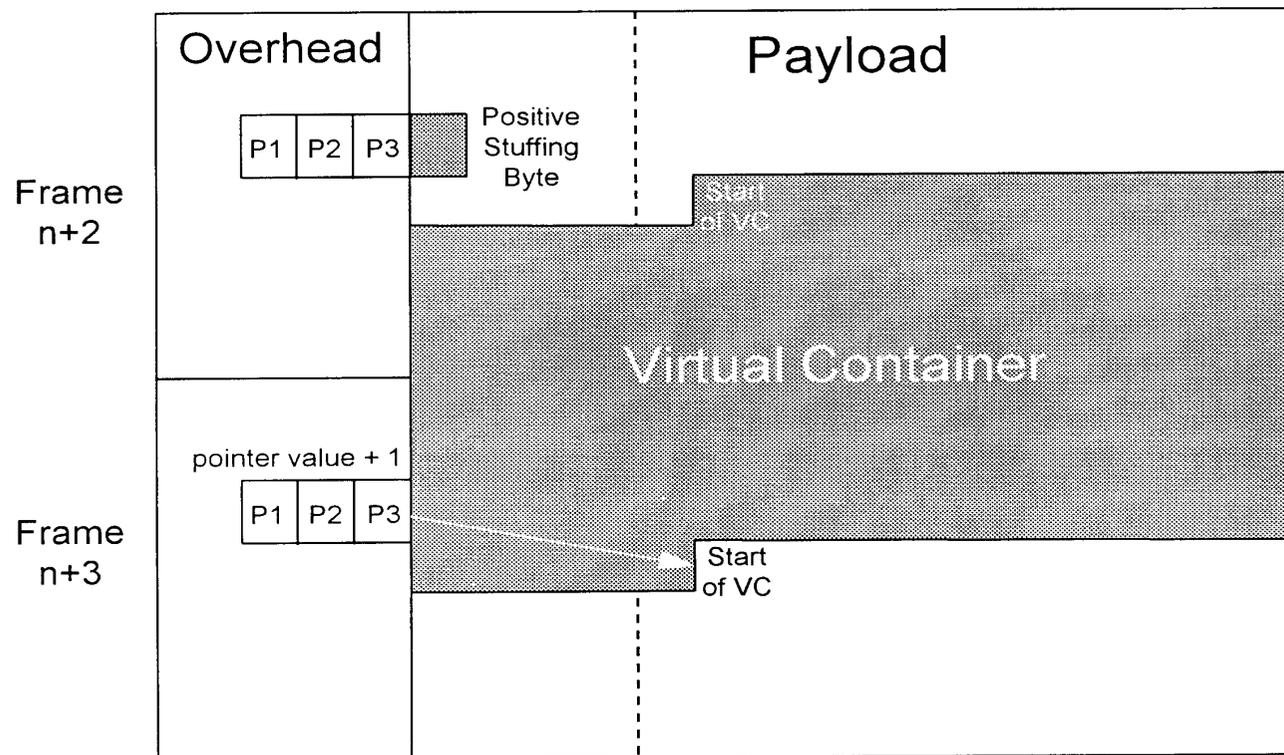
SEC

Bytes	AU(Administrative Units)	TU(Tributary Unit)	Stuffing
Bytes	.		
Stuffing Bytes	AU	TU	Positive/Negative Justification
VC(Virtual Containers)	AU	TU	.
AU	TU	VC	.



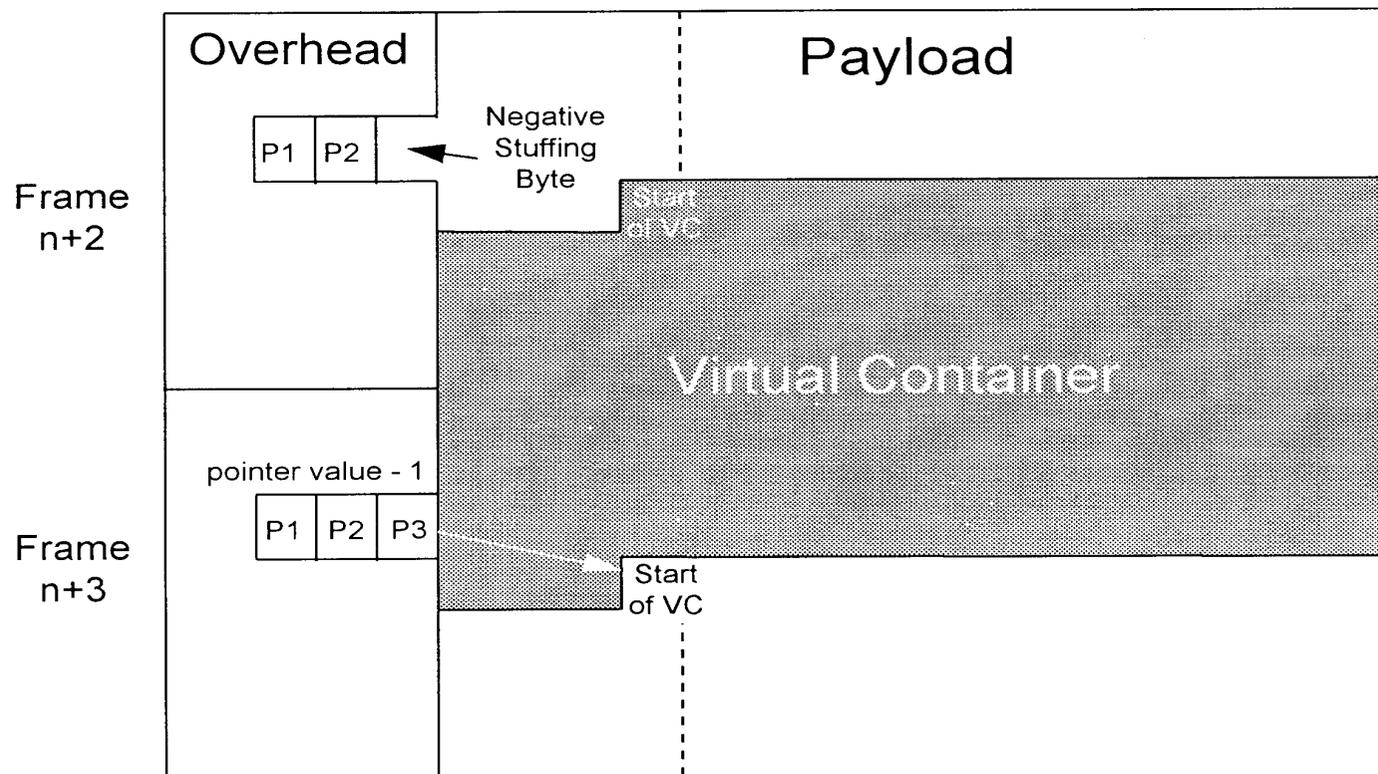
Positive Pointer Adjustment

Payload Clock NE Clock



Negative Pointer Adjustment

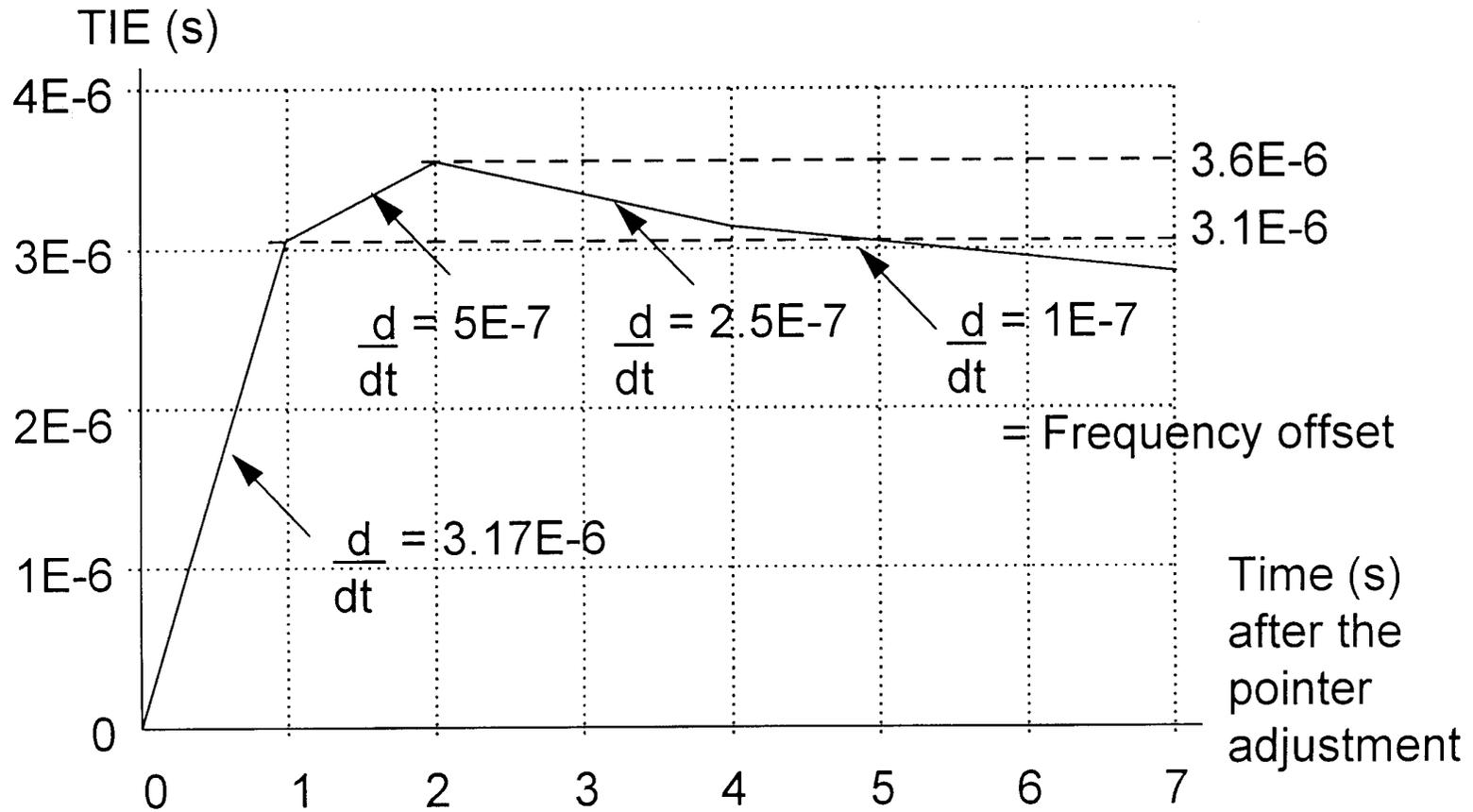
Payload Clock NE Clock



SDH		
2 Mbps	VC - 12	3.47 μ s
34 Mbps	VC - 3	0.38 μ s
140 Mbps	VC - 4	0.16 μ s

2Mbps	SDH	.
2Mbps		가 가
		.
		.

2Mbps TIE (VC - 12 Pointer Adjustment)



SASE

ITU-T G.812

2MHz, 2Mbps

SSM

2MHz, 2Mbps

SASE가

G.812

2MHz

SASE가

2Mbps

SASE가

G.812

NE

SSM

2MHz SASE

SSM

2Mbps SASE

SDH

SDH

- 가

Synchronization Trail STM-N

STM-N Demultiplexing

Trail SEC SASE

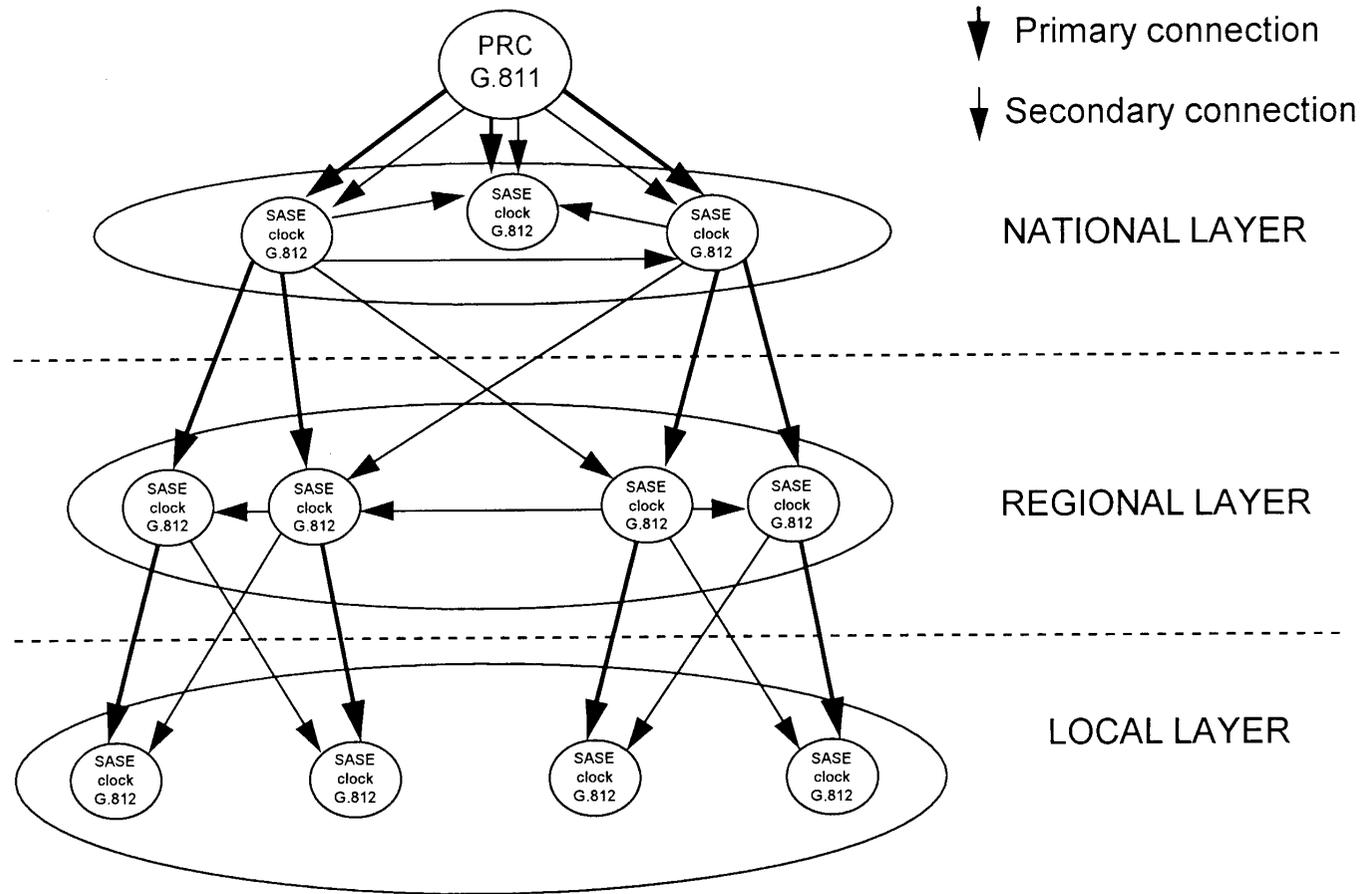
SASE BITS(Building Integrated Timing Sources)

Synchronization Trail NE SASE

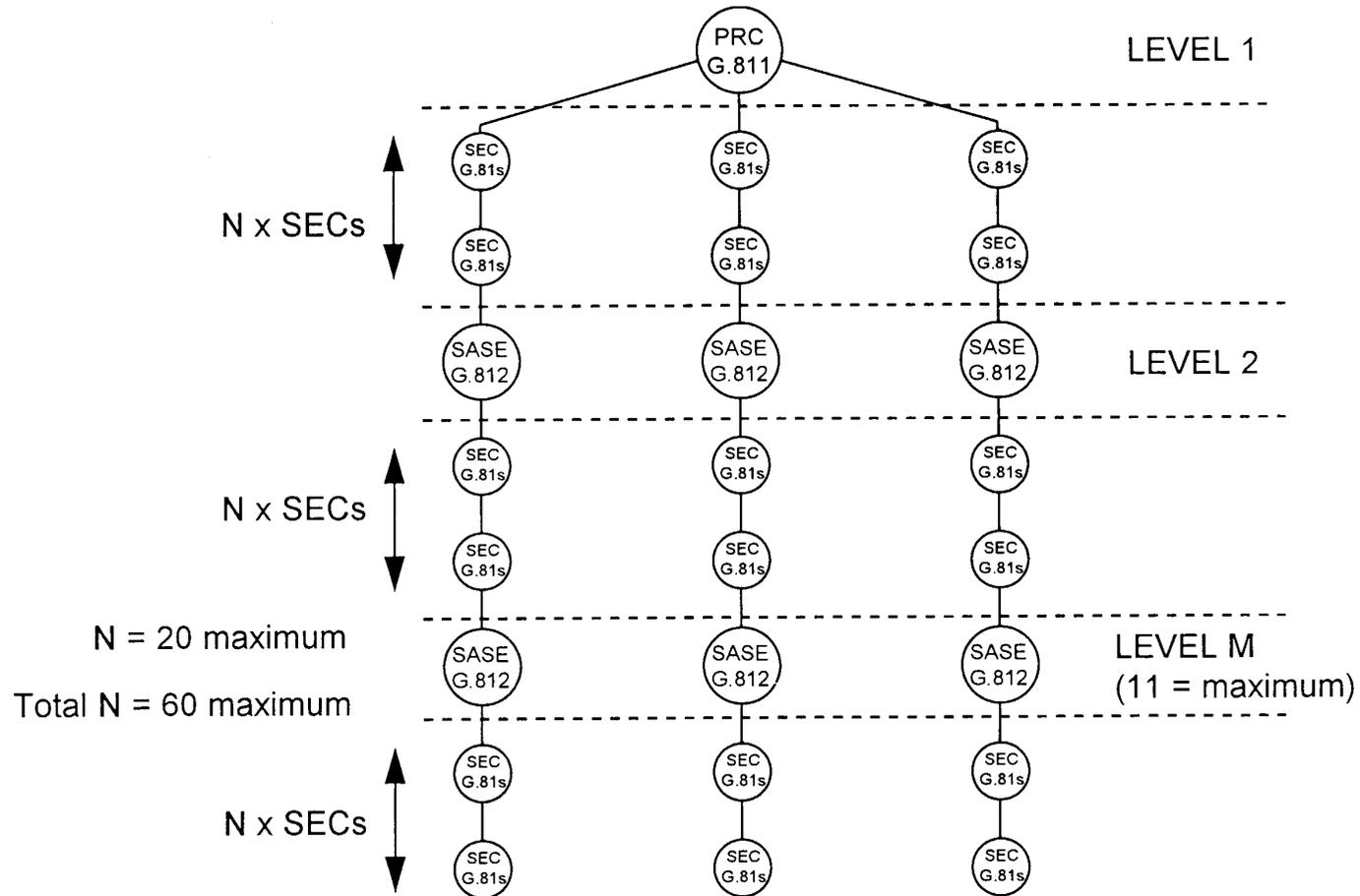
- SASE Max = 11
- SEC Max = 20
- Total SEC Max = 60

VC

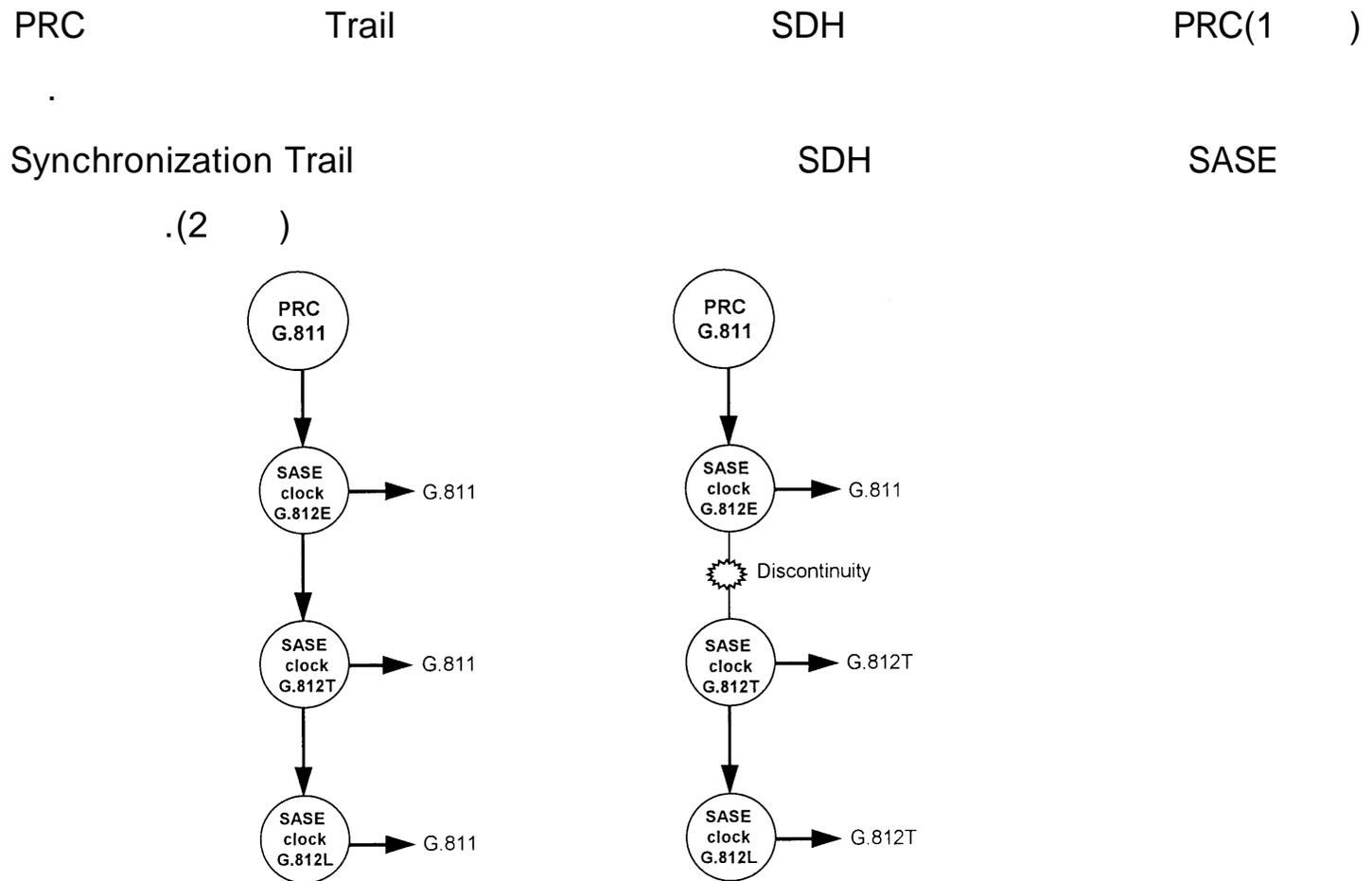
SDH



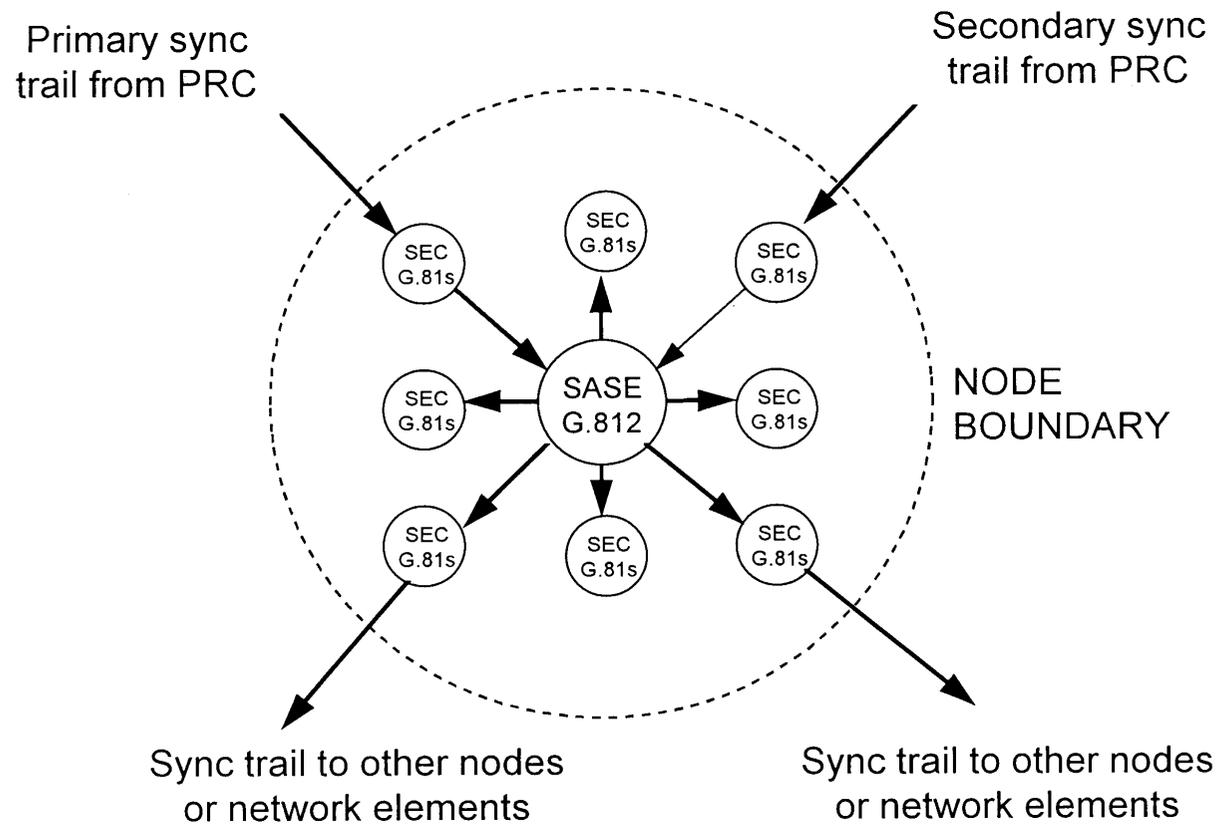
SDH



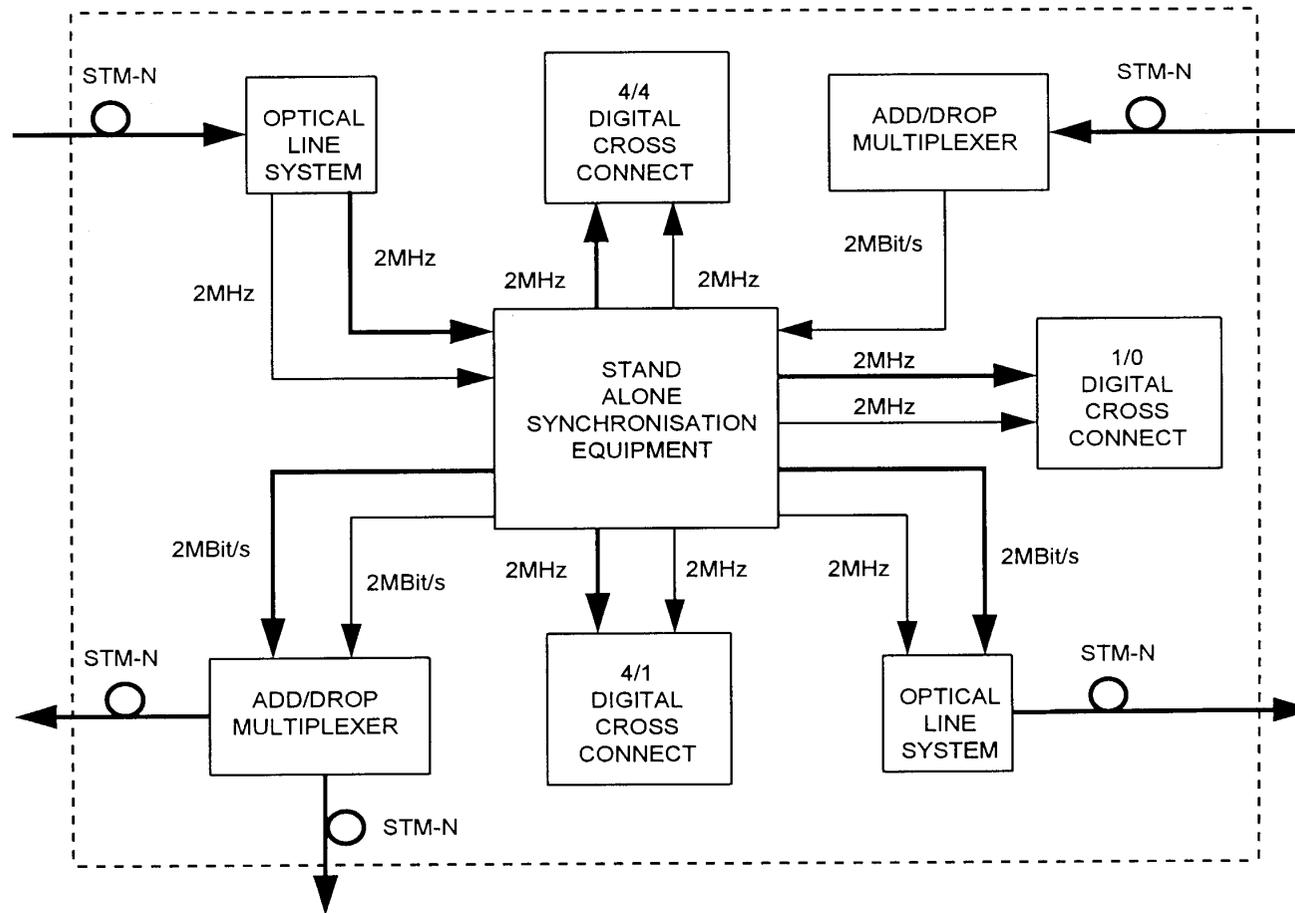
SDH Synchronization Trail



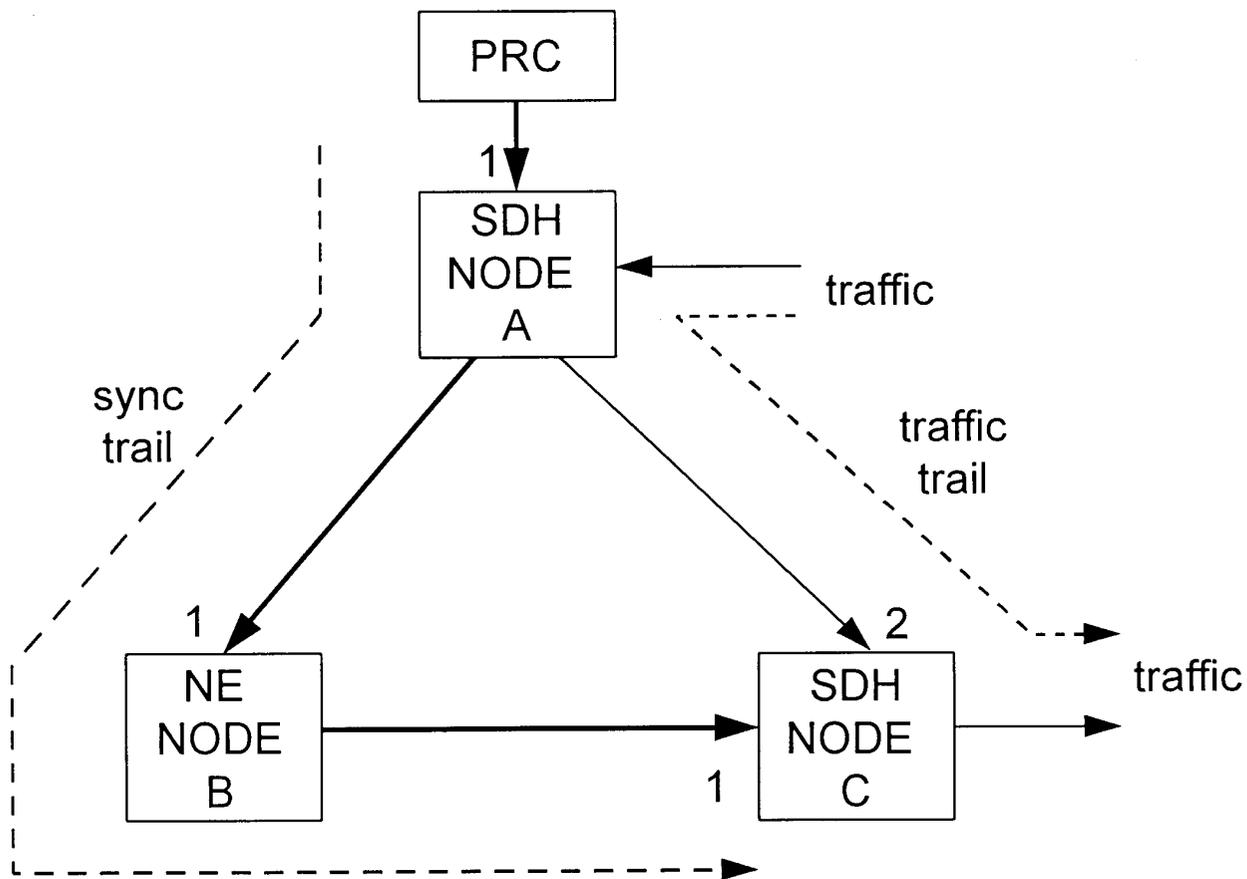
NODE CLOCK



SDH Node, SASE/NE



3



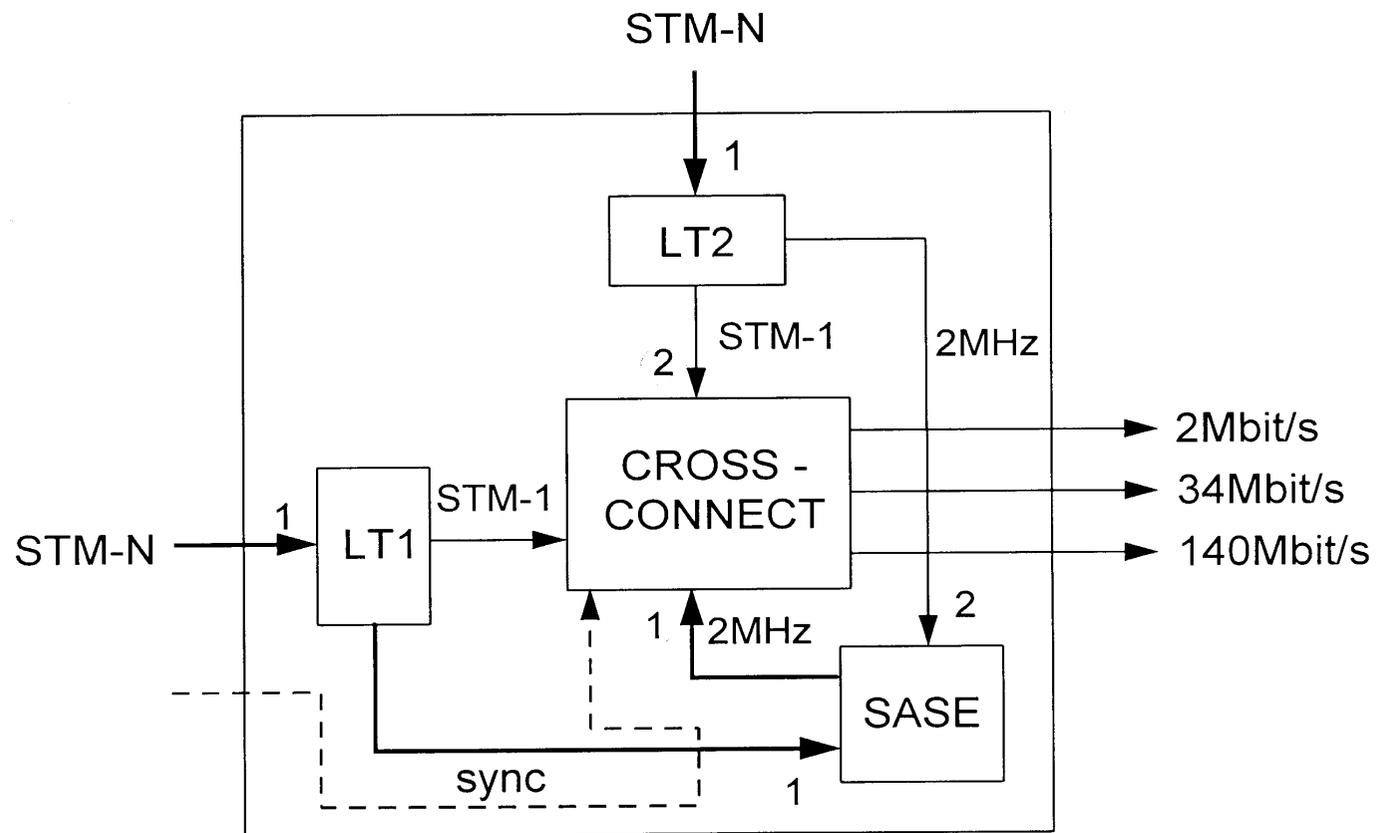
Normal Condition

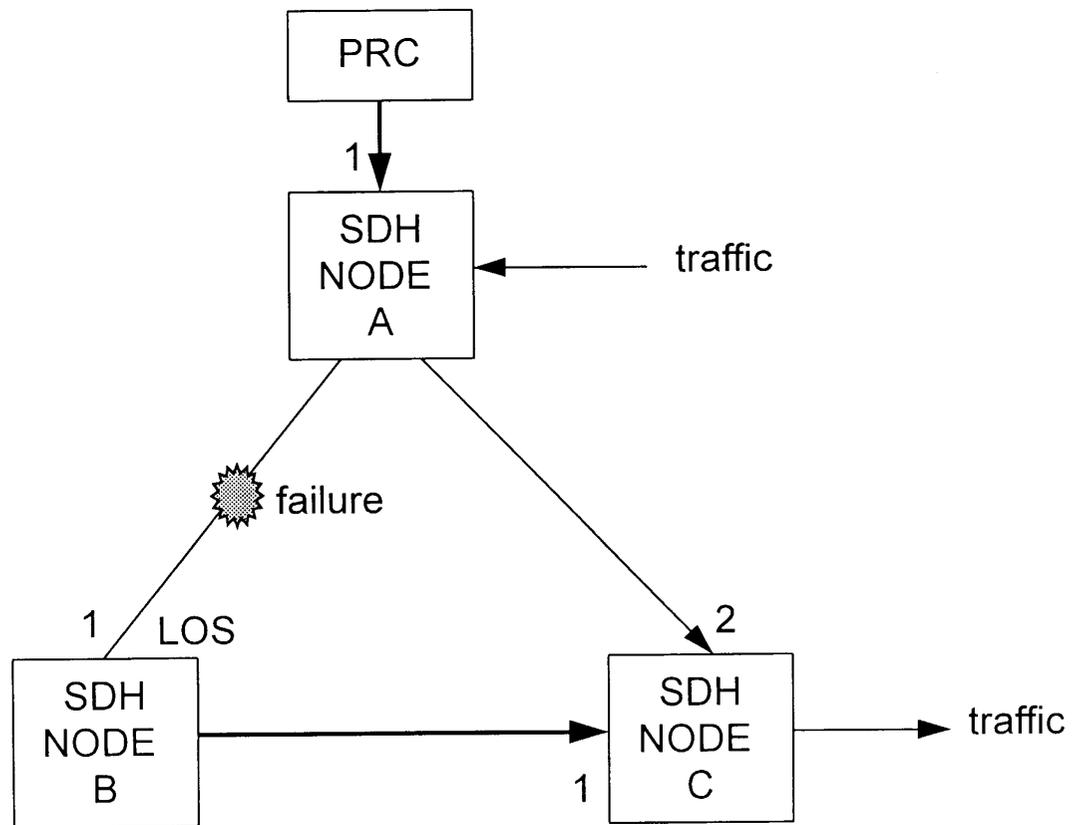
	A	C	.
A	PRC Trail	.	.
B	A	.	.
B		PRC	.
C	B	.	.
C		PRC	.
Synchronization Trail		A-B-C	.

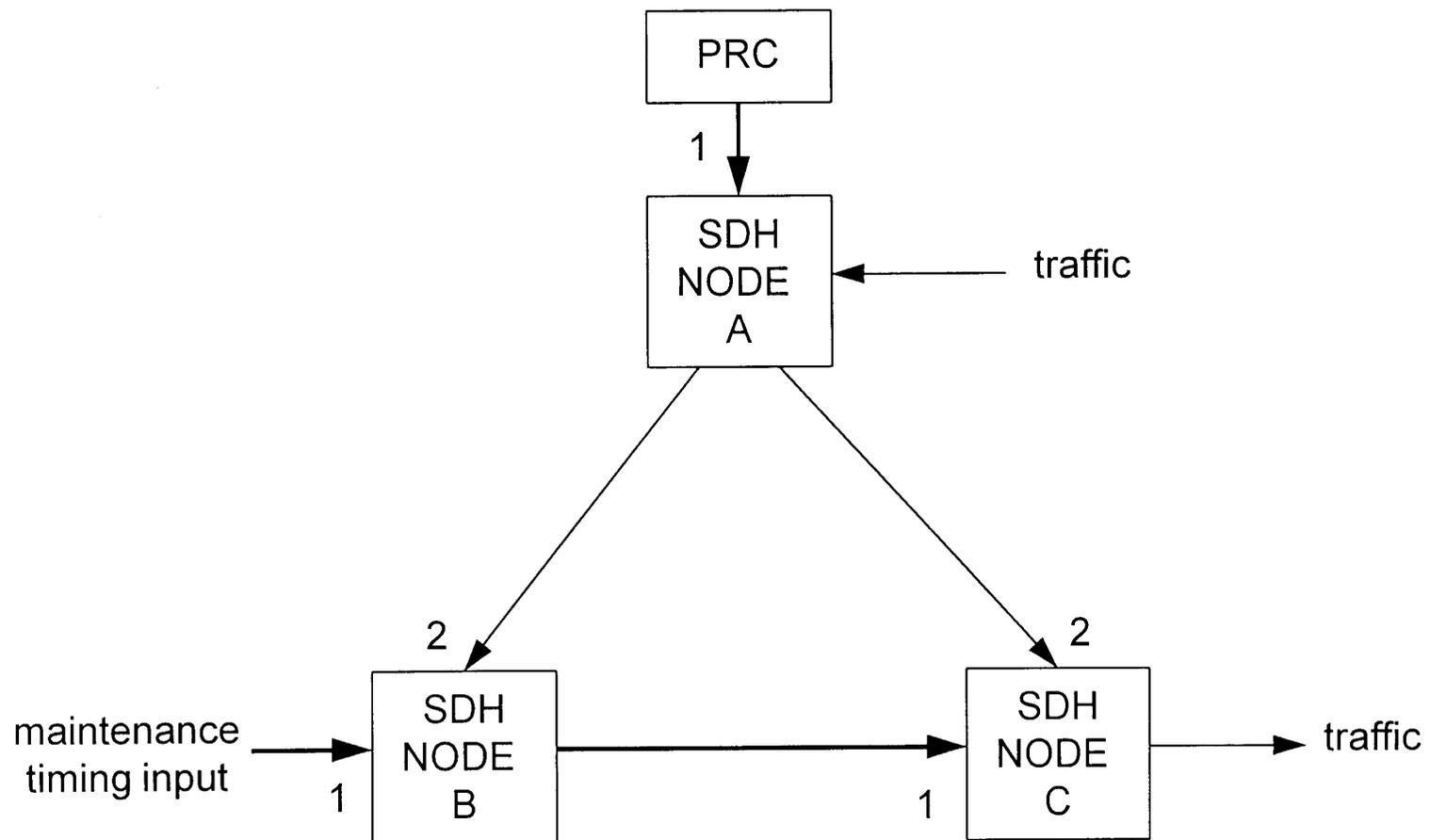
C

LT1	B	STM-N	.
LT2	A	STM-N	.
SASE		LT1	2MHz ,
	LT2	STM-1	.

C

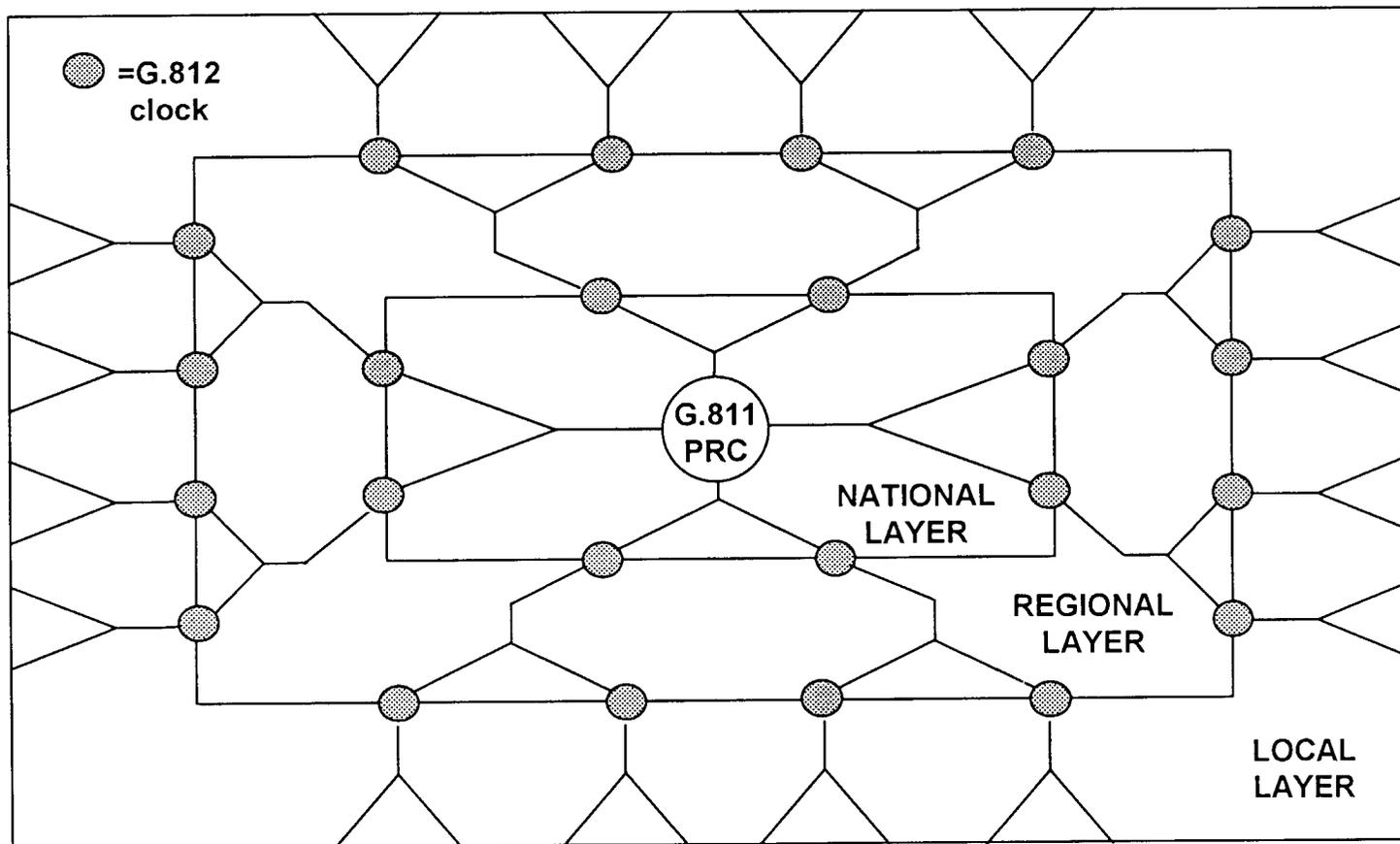


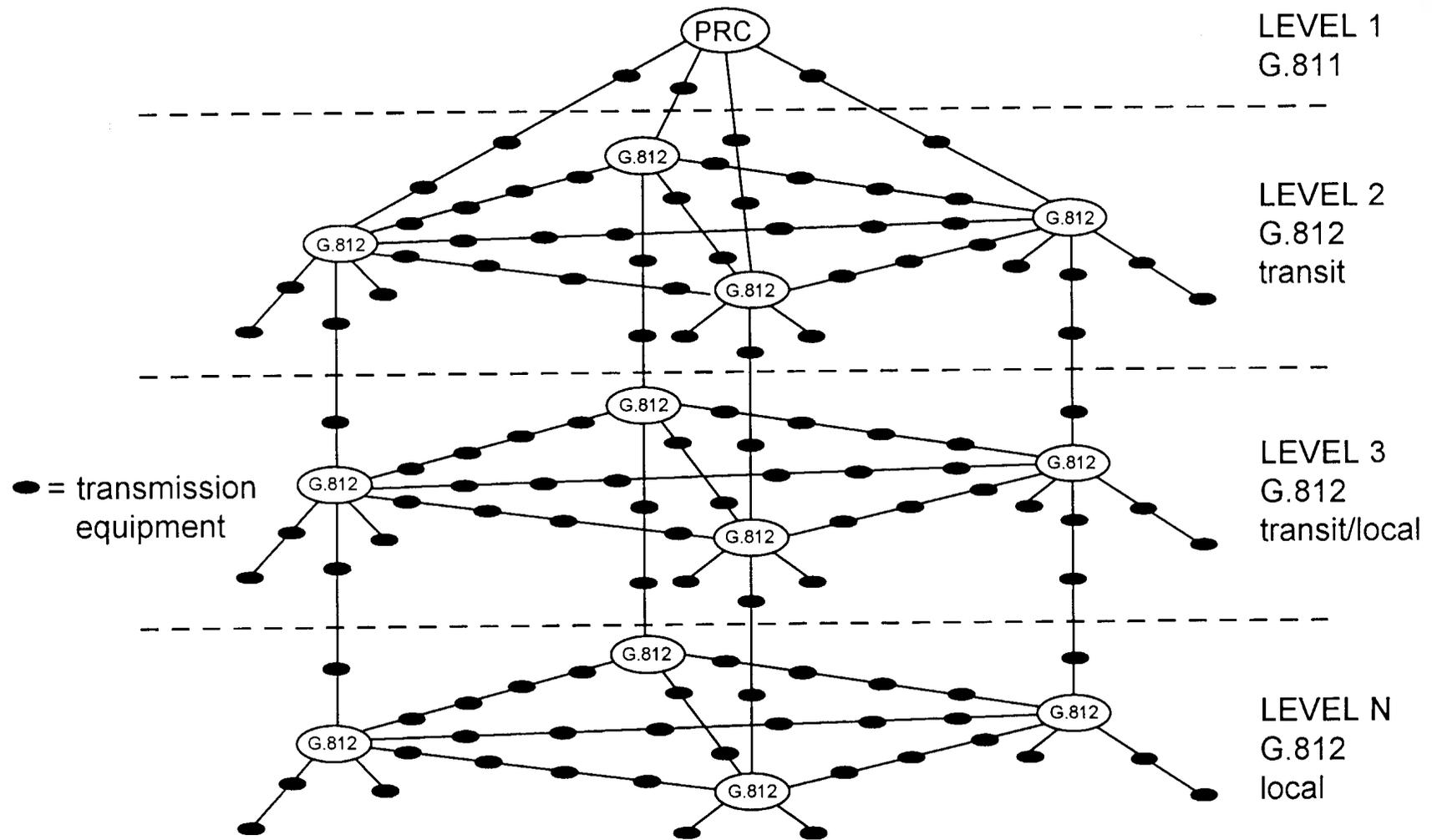




Centralized Master Clock Network Synchronization

Synchronization Trail





Master-Slave Layer

Synchronization Trail .

PRC SASE , SASE , NE

.

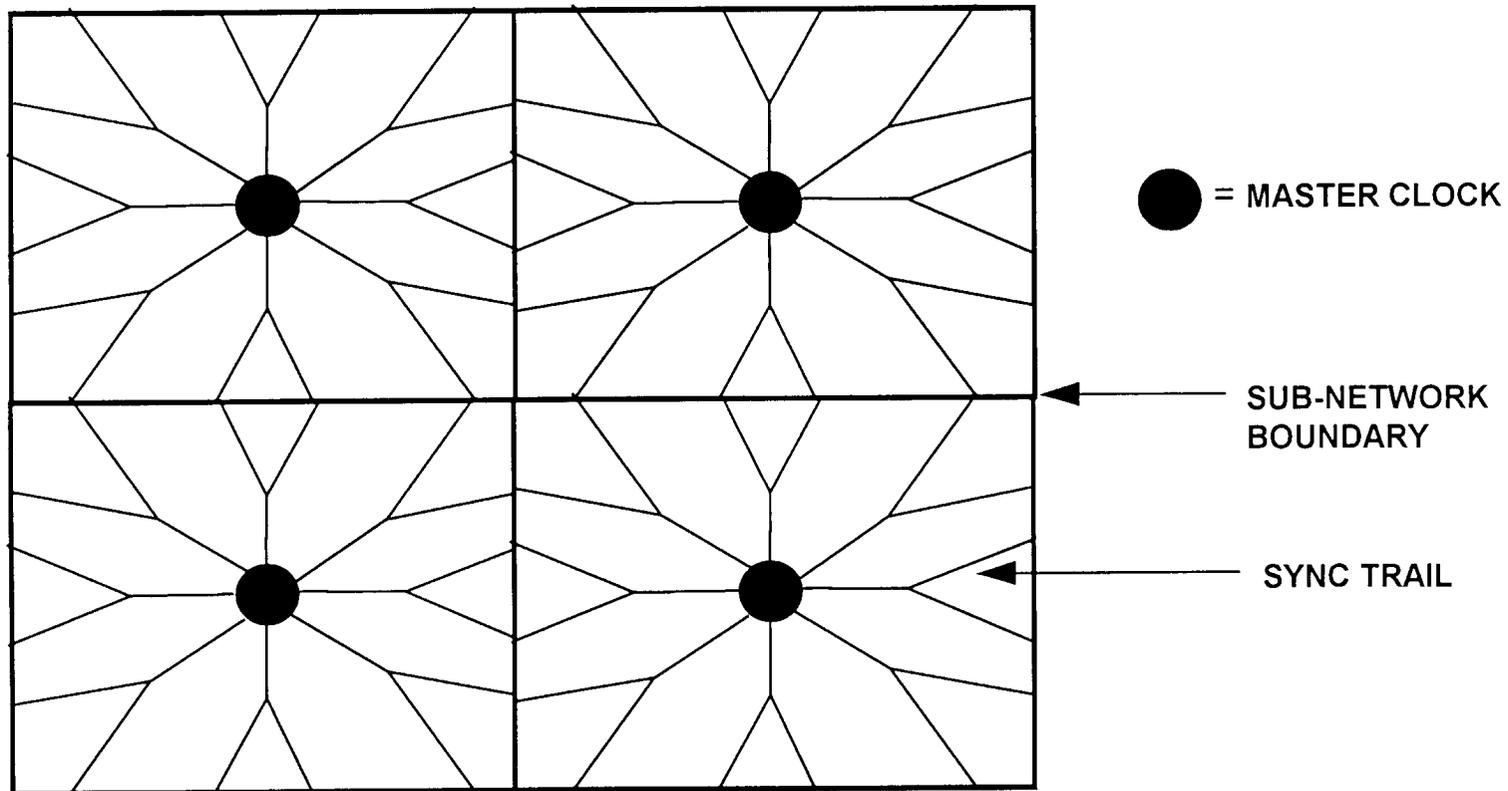
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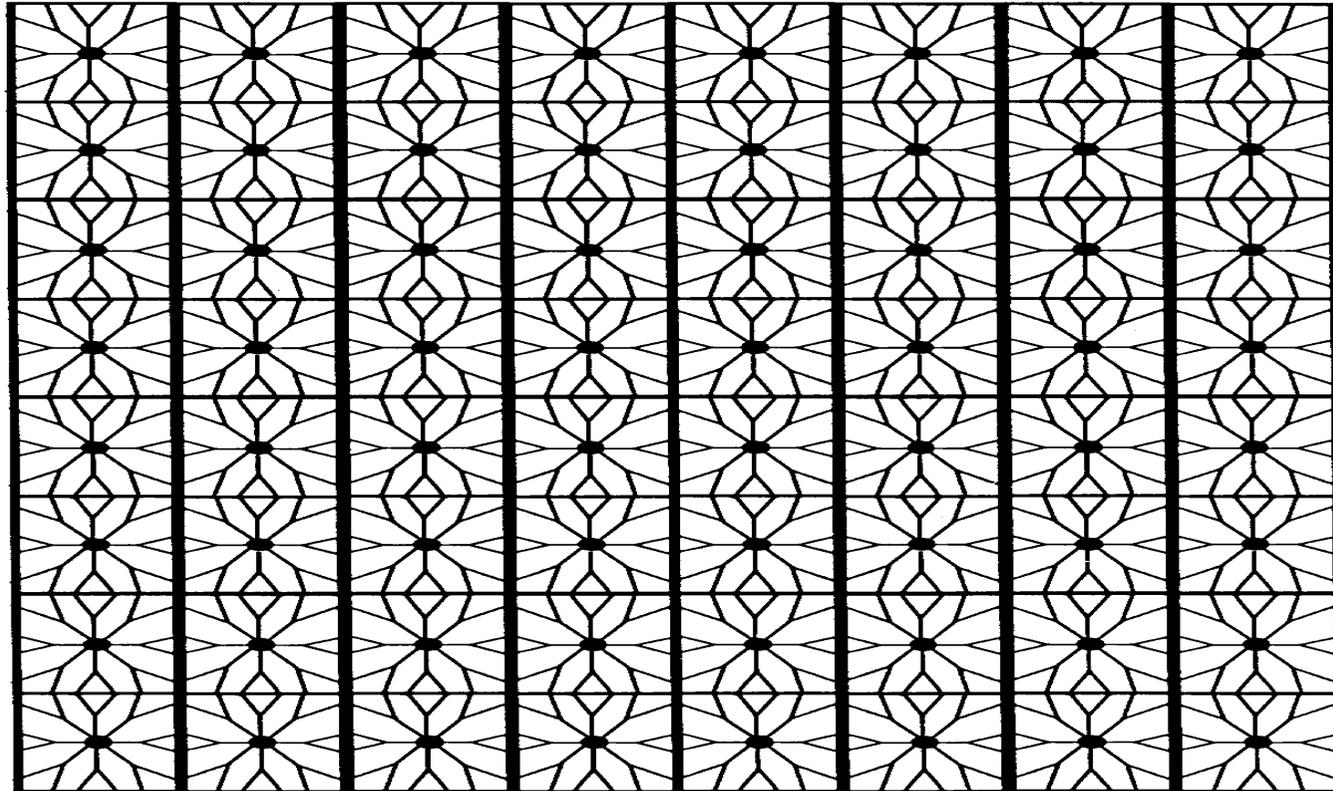
가 .

PRC가 .

Distributed Master Clock Network Synchronization

Synchronization Trail





Sub - Network

Synchronization Trail

GPS

SASE GPS

가

가

가

가

가

가

Centralized / Distributed

Centralized

- SDH
- 가 2
- 가 $18\mu\text{s}$

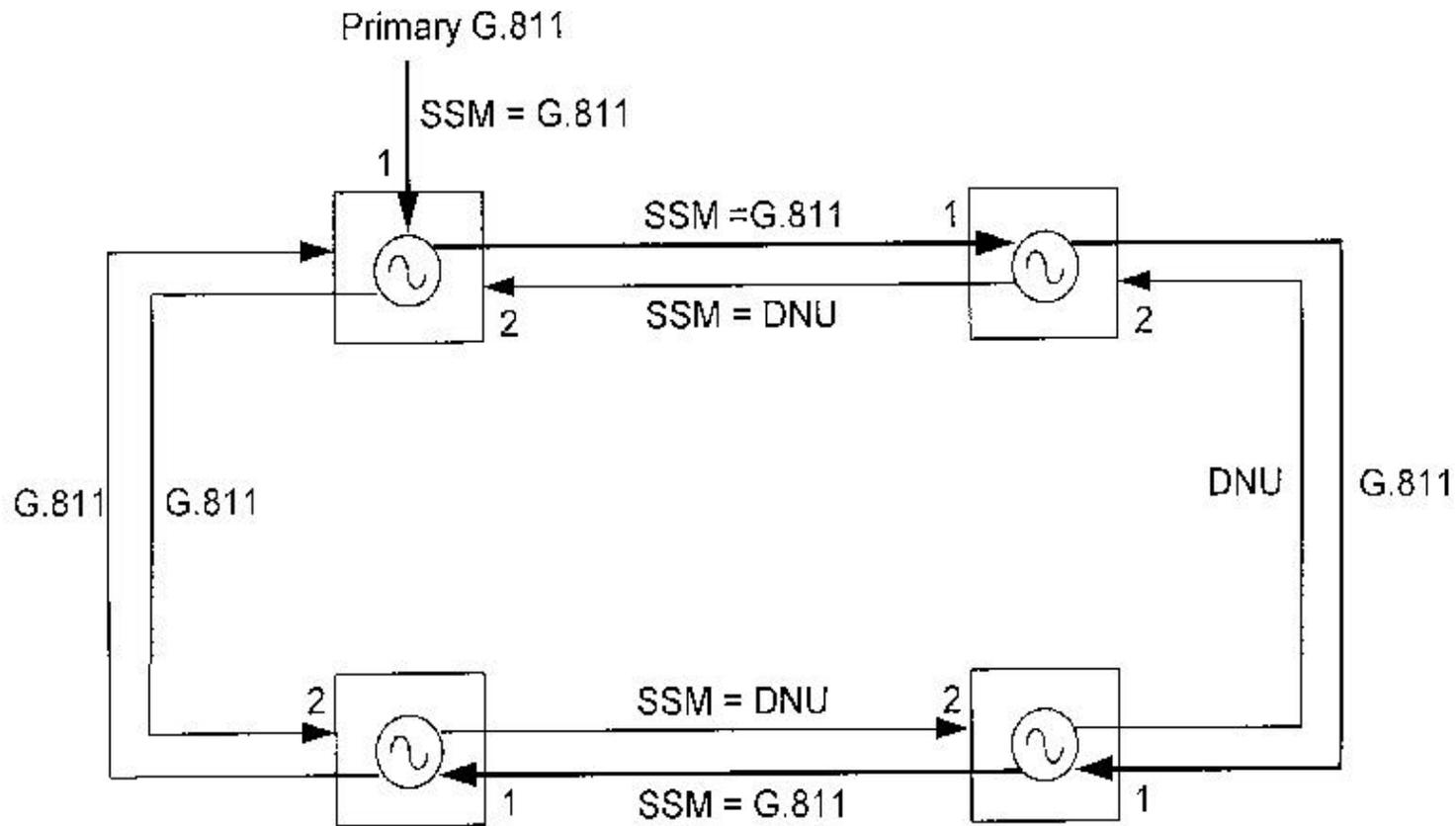
Distributed

- 가 SDH , 2Mbps
- 가
- 가 $18\mu\text{sec}$
-

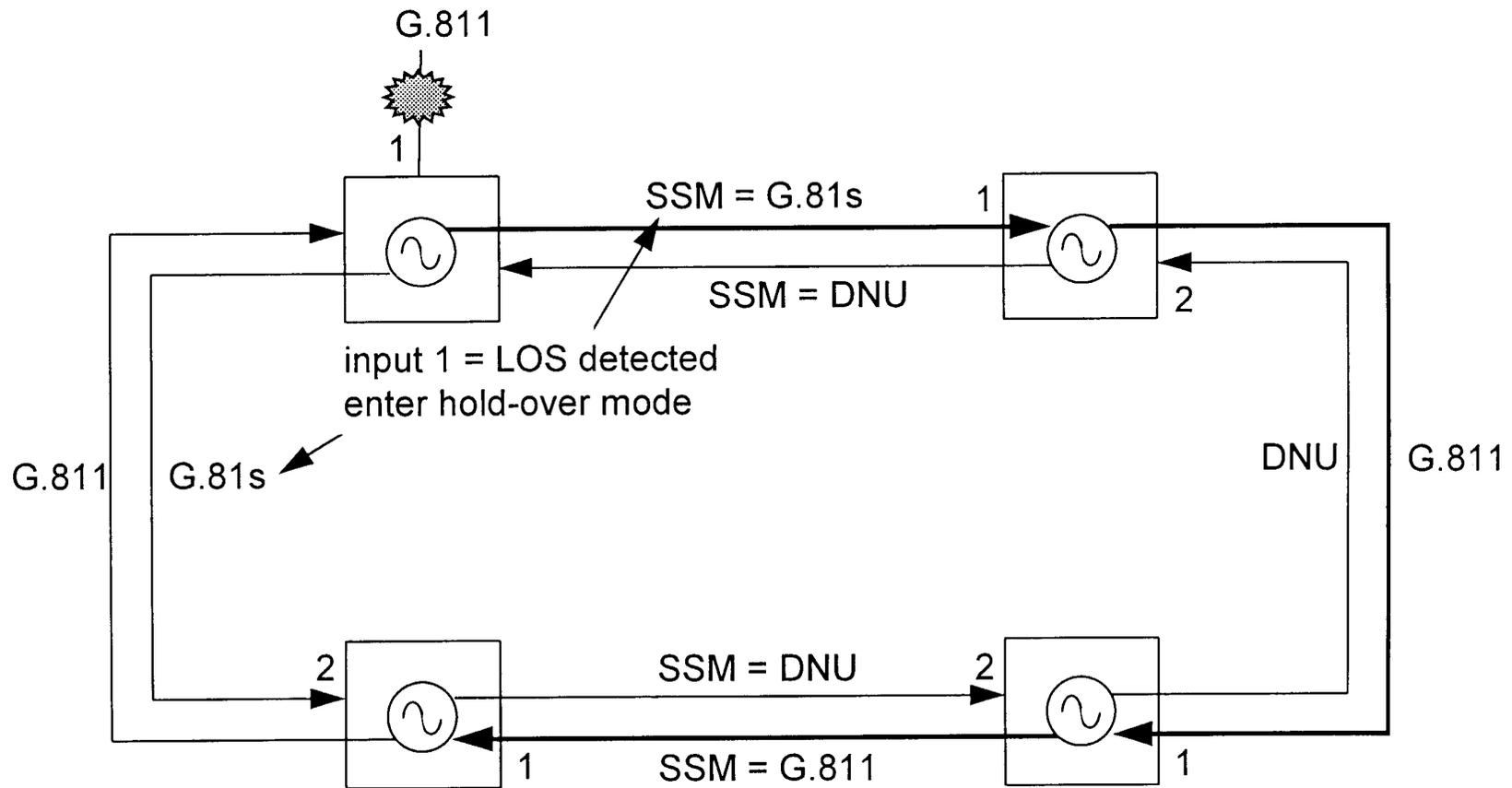
SDH Ring Sub - Network Synchronization

SDH Ring Synchronization A

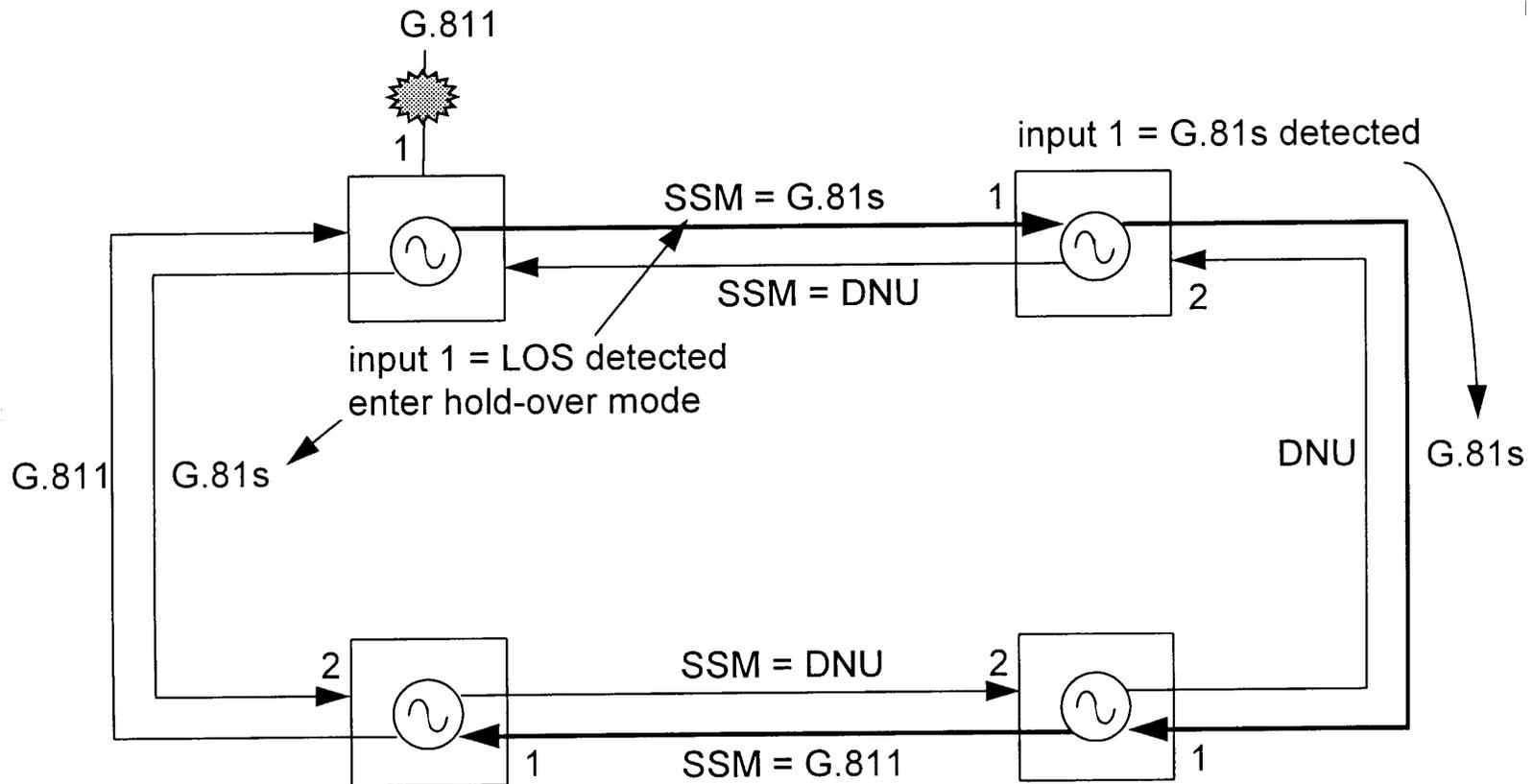
Normal Condition



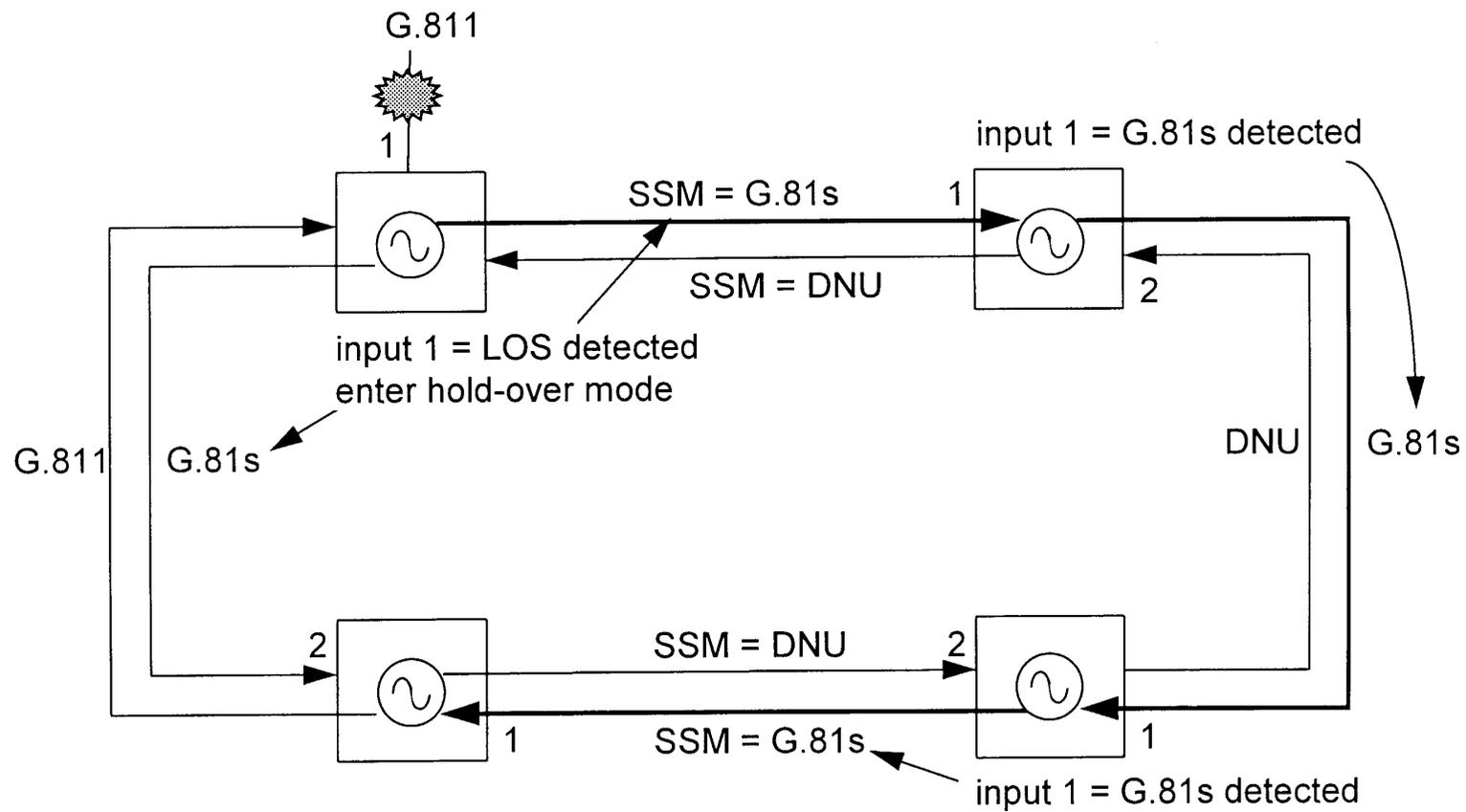
G.811 Section Fail 1



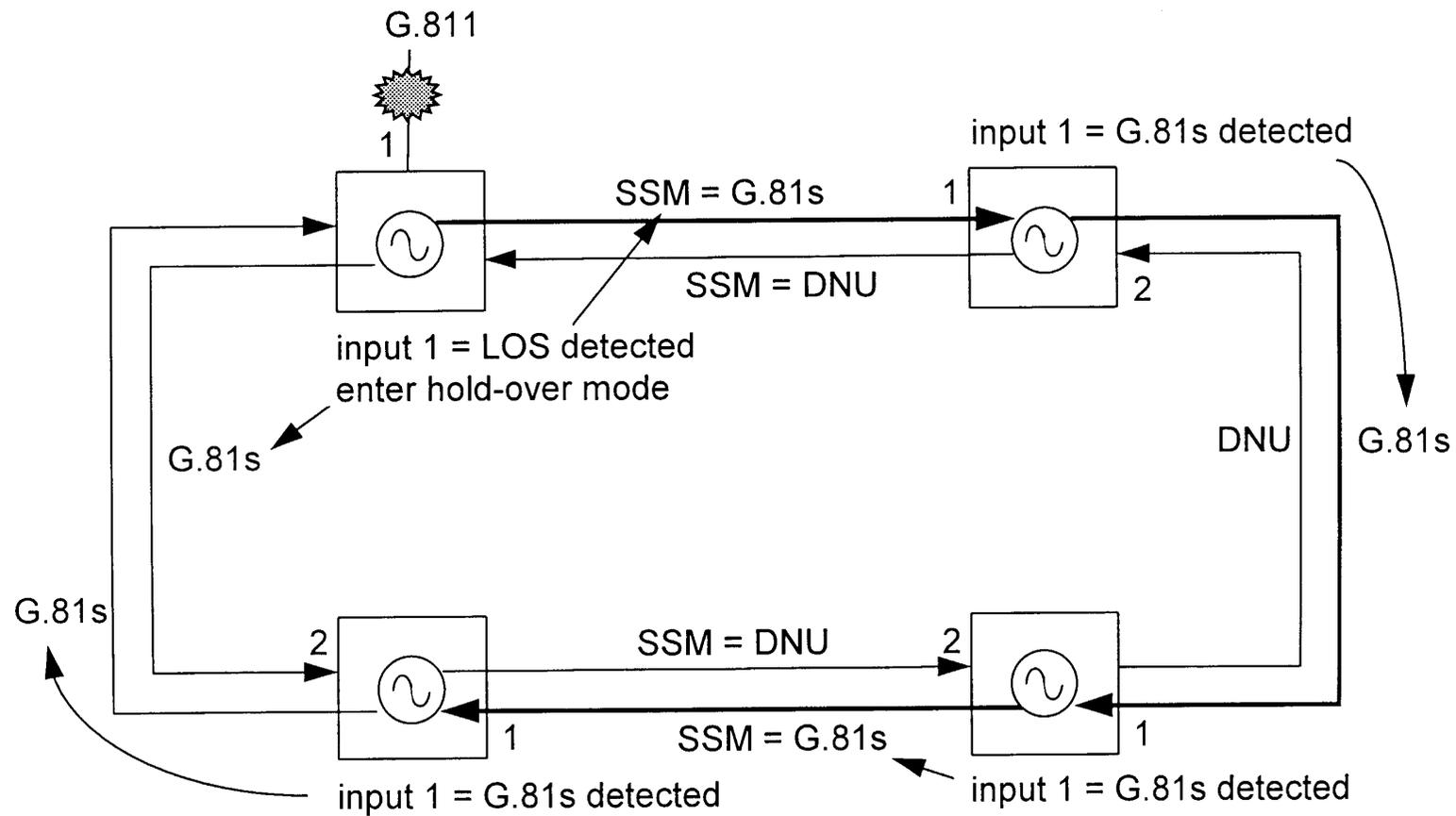
G.811 Section Fail 2



G.811 Section Fail 3

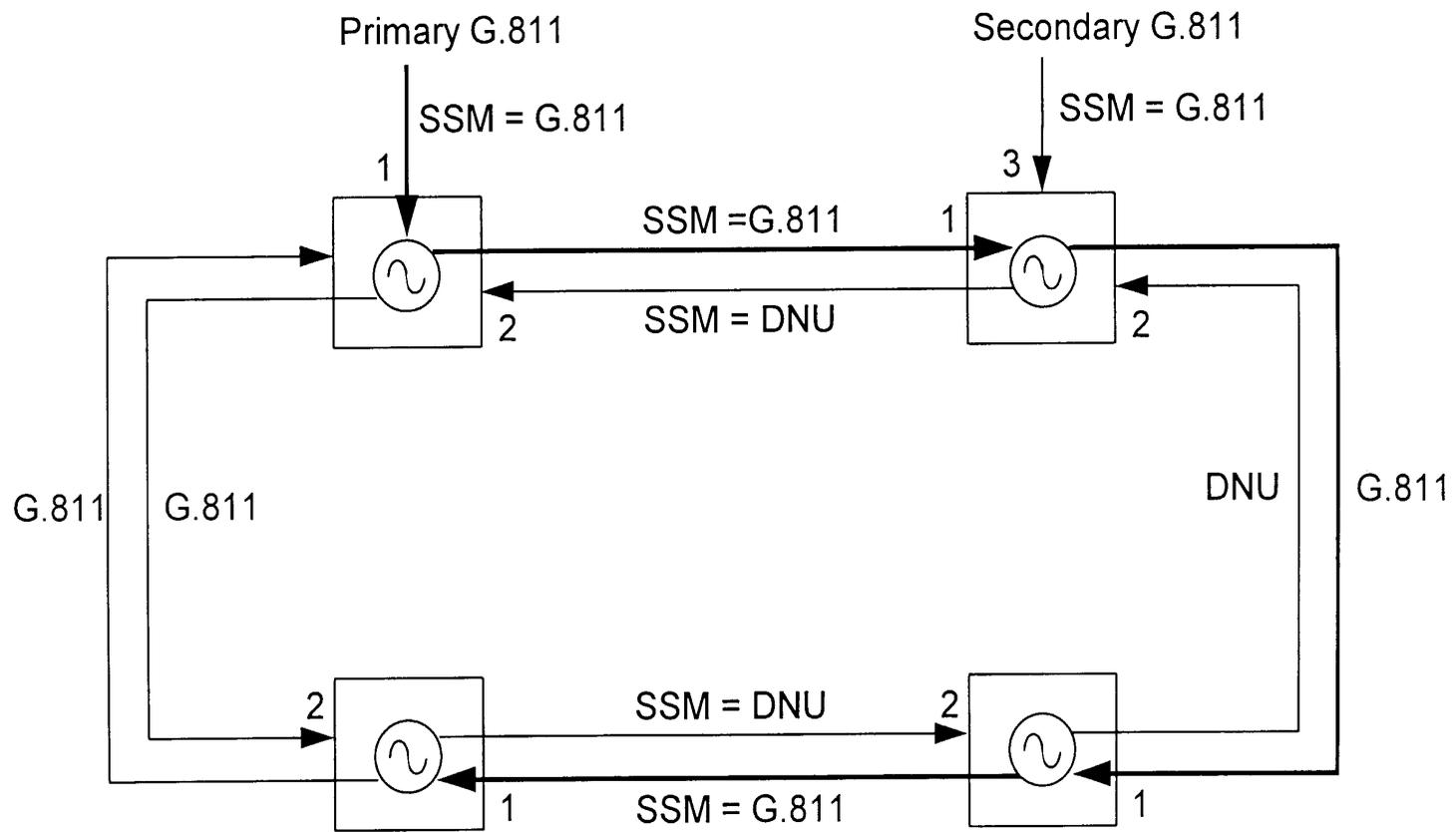


G.811 Section Fail 4

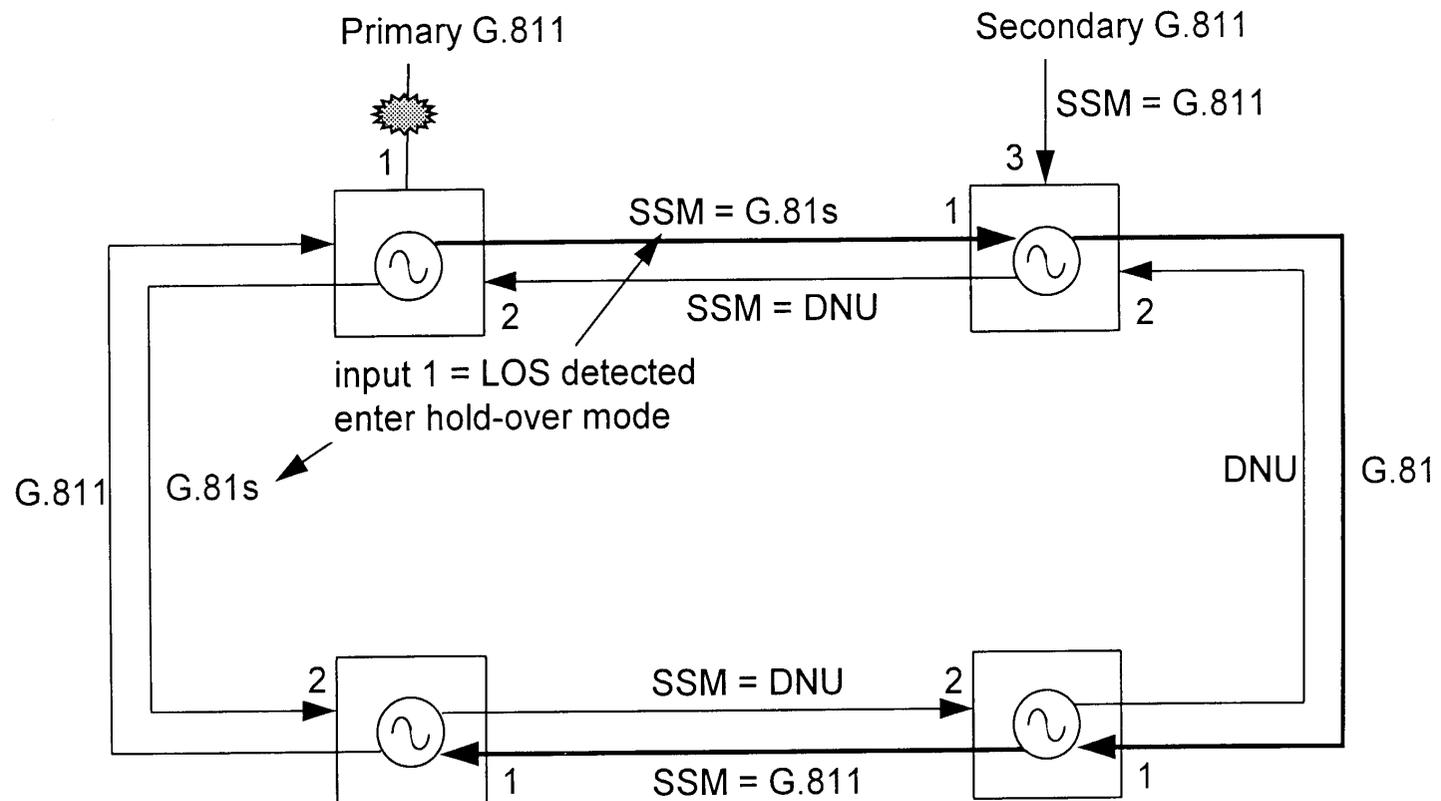


SDH Ring Synchronization B

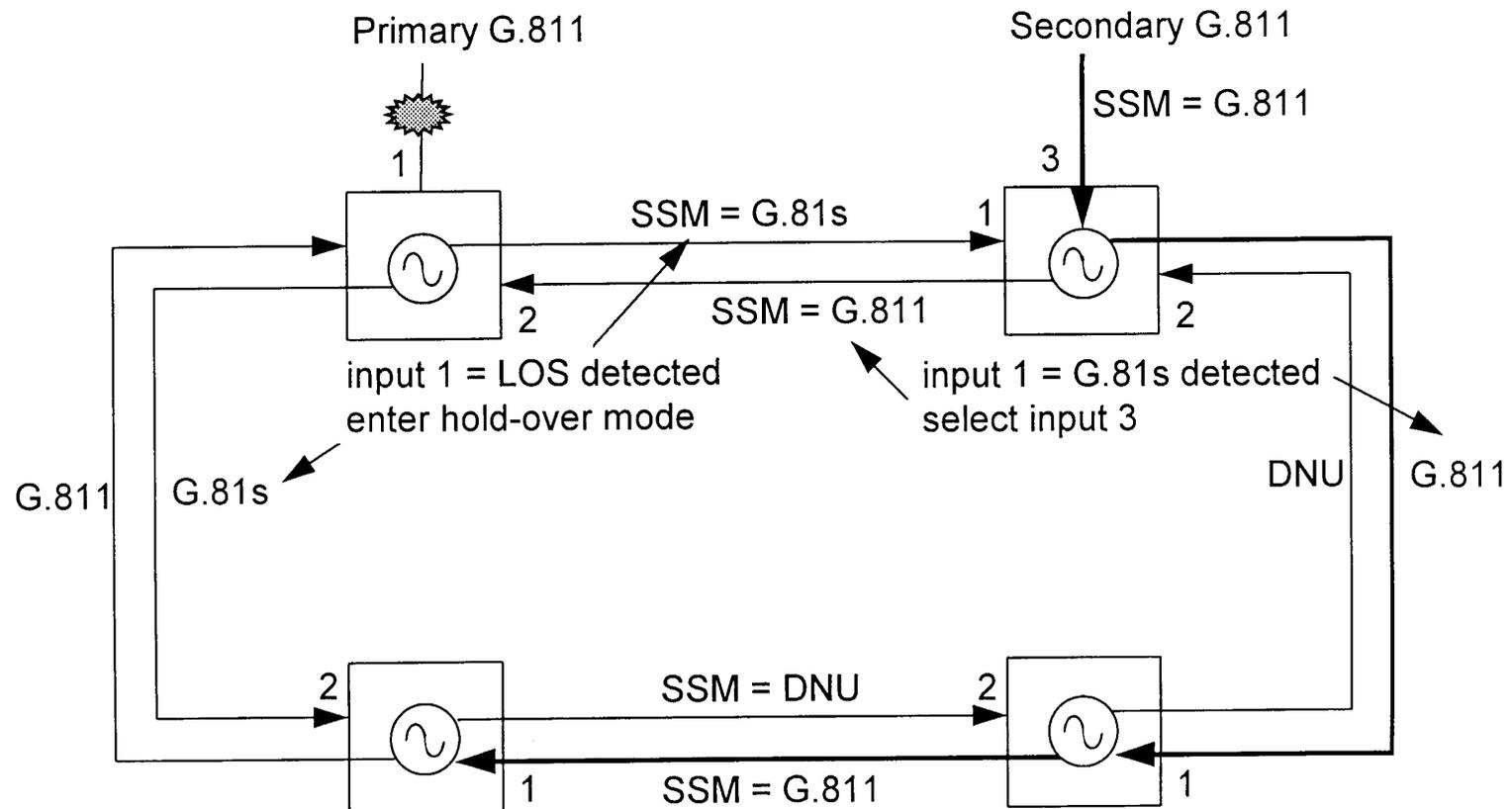
Normal Condition



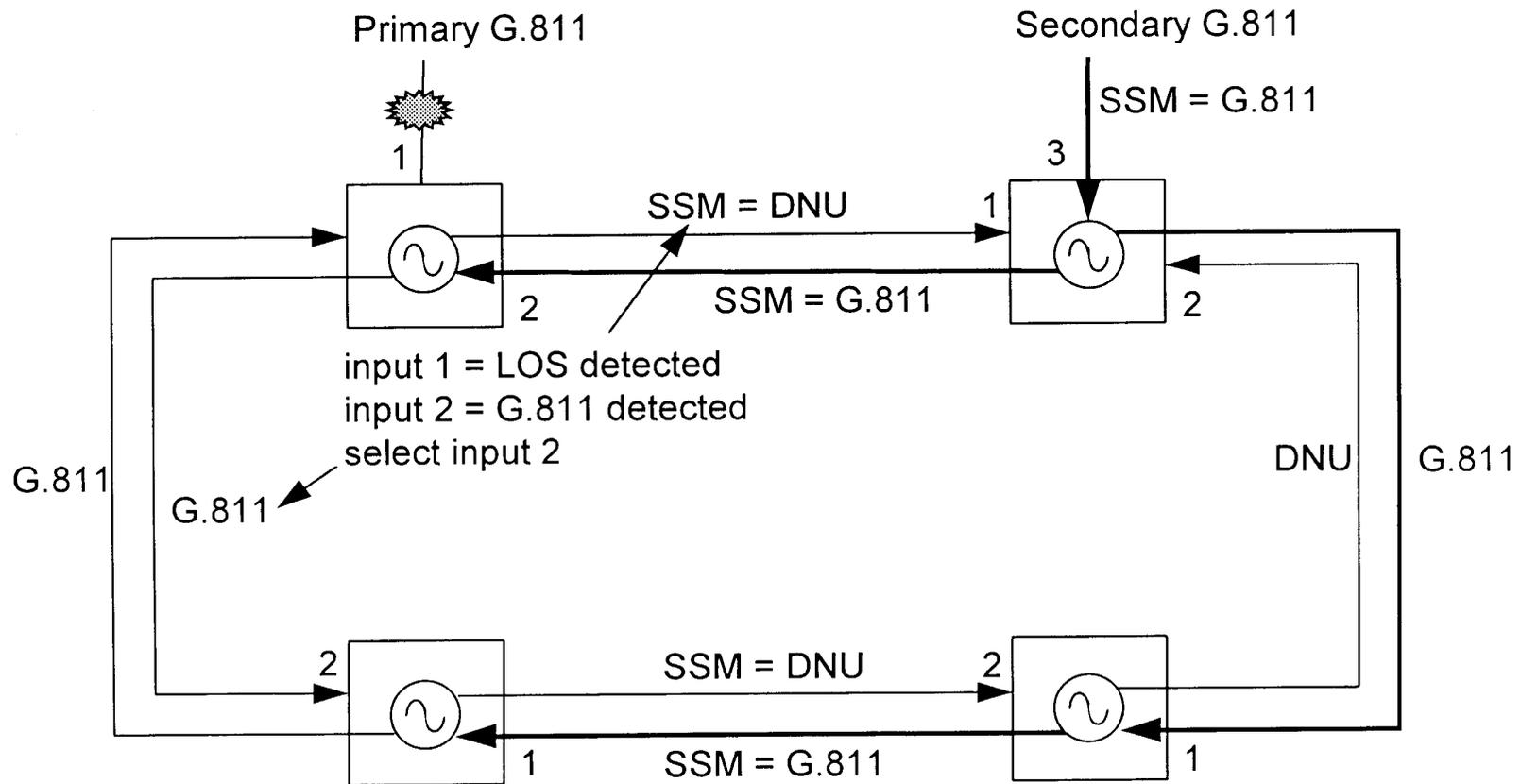
G.811 Section Fail 1



G.811 Section Fail 2

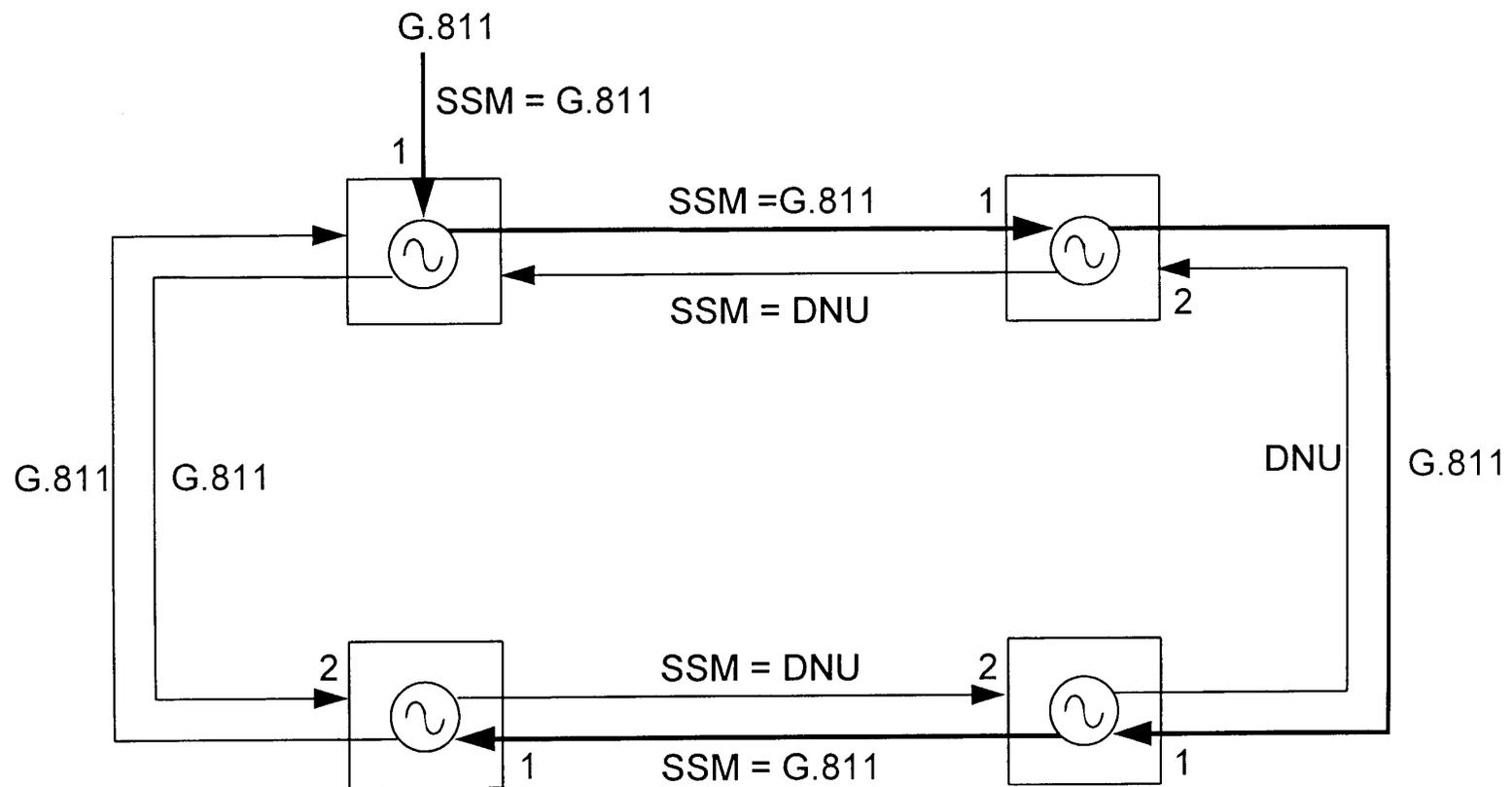


G.811 Section Fail 3

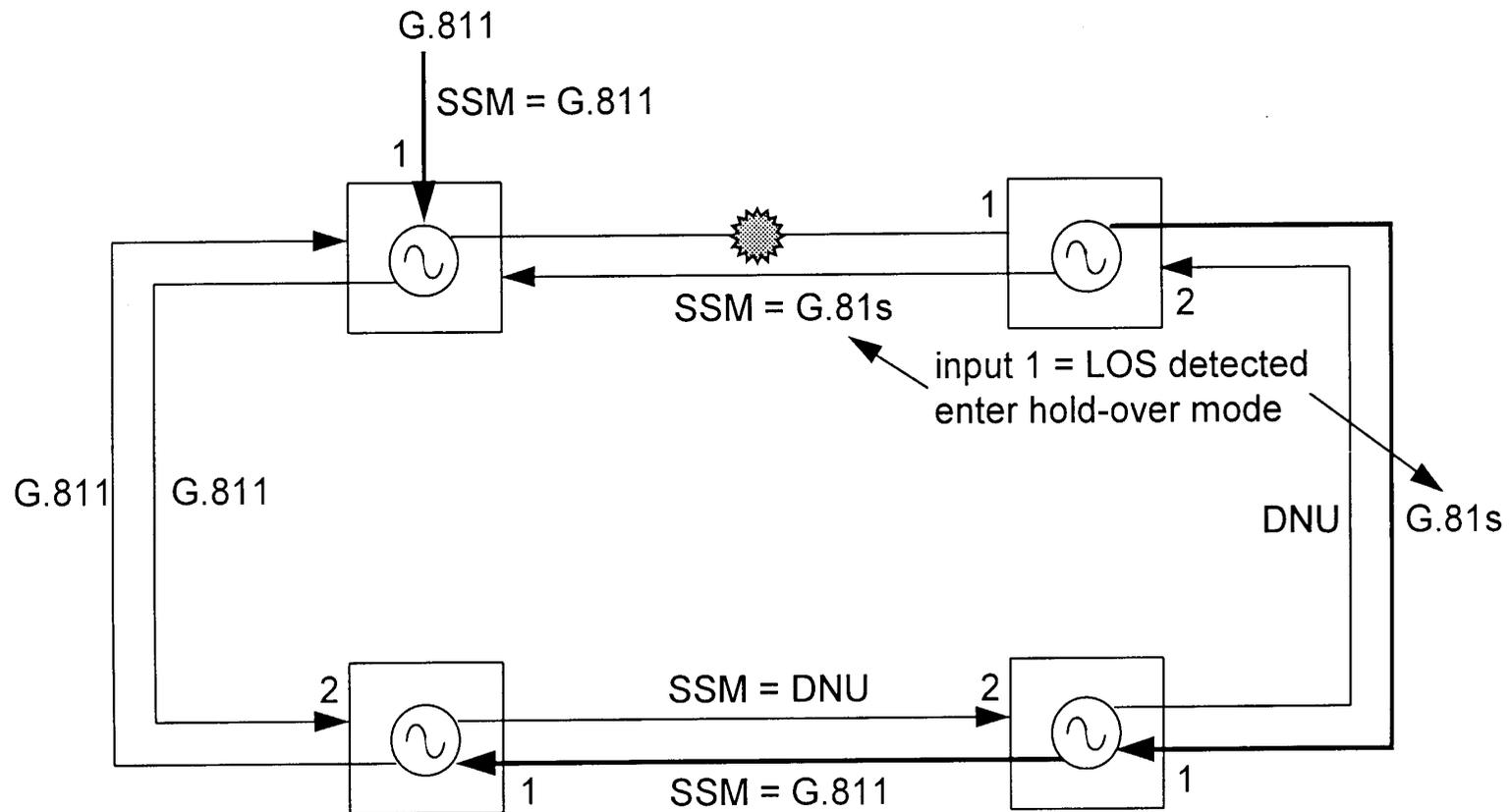


SDH Ring Synchronization C

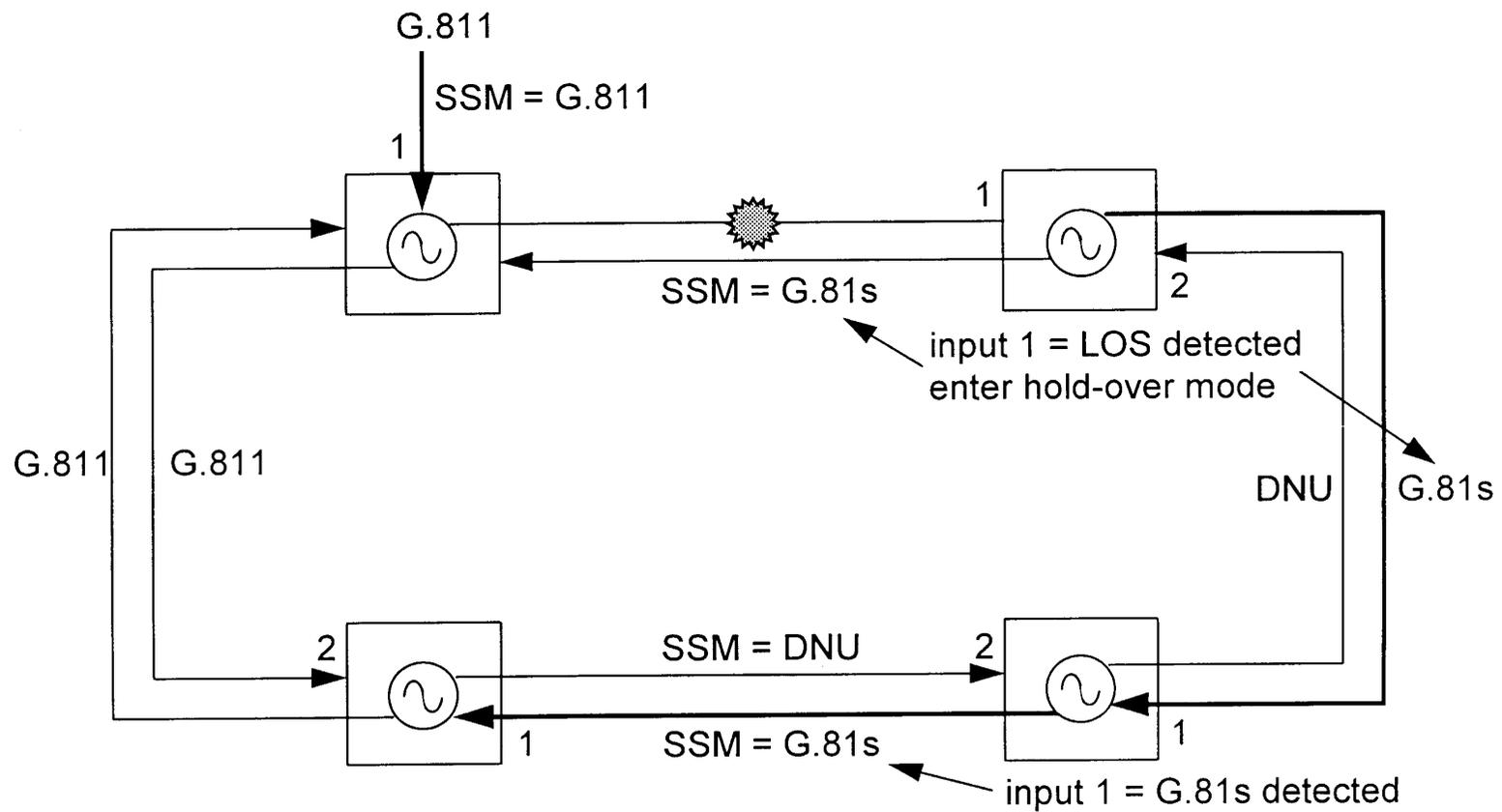
Normal Condition



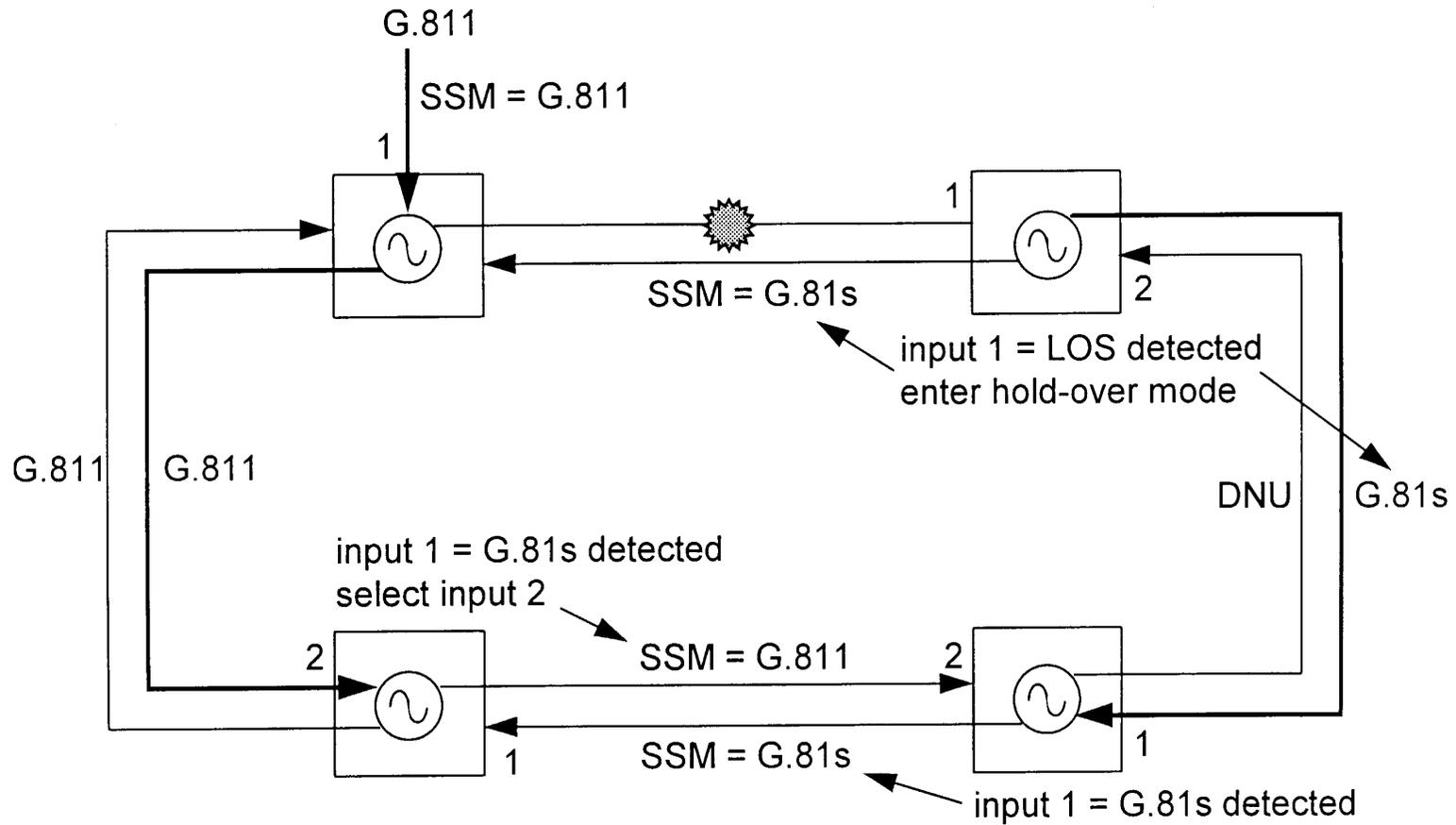
Ring Section Fail 1



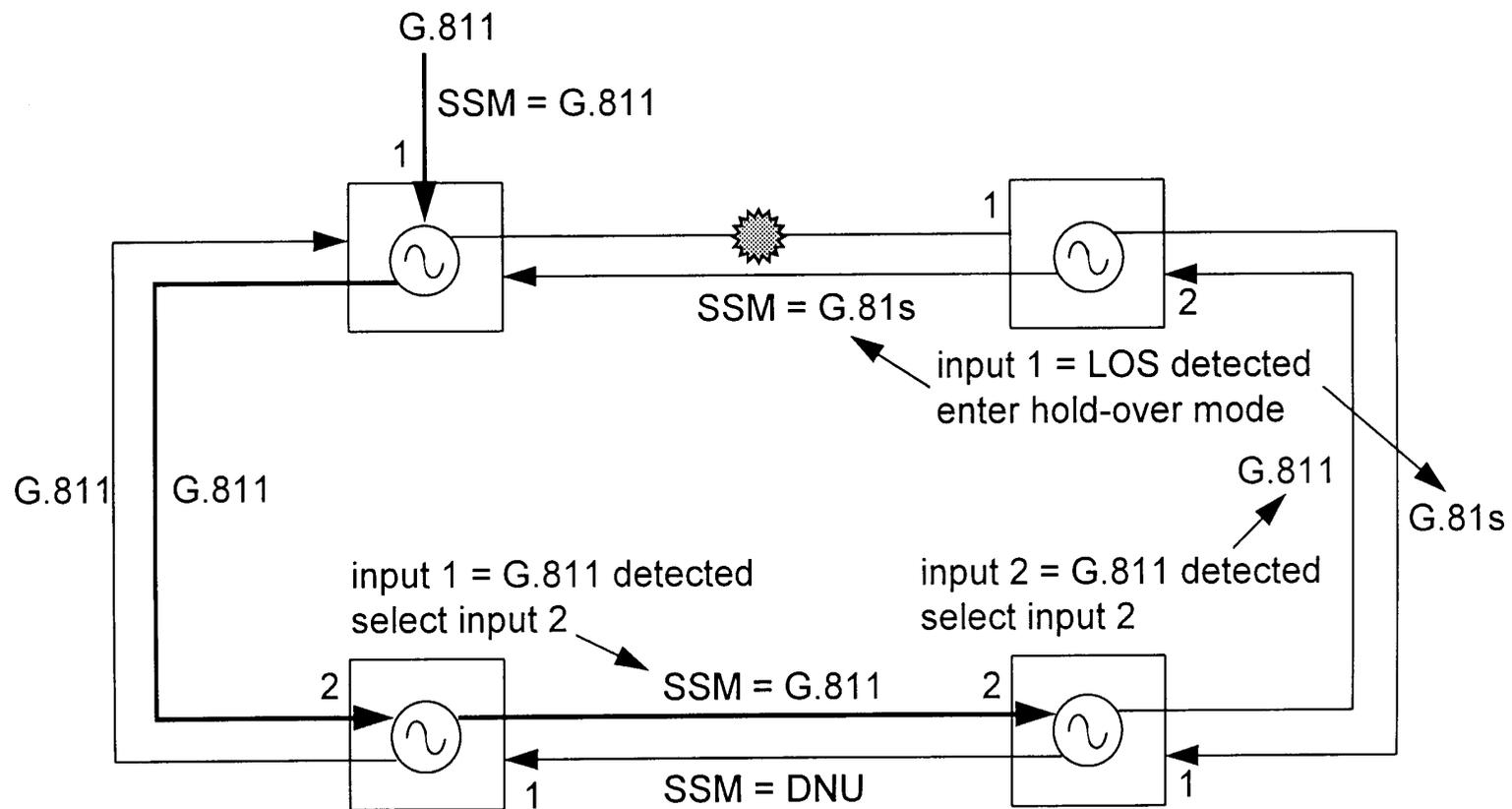
Ring Section Fail 2



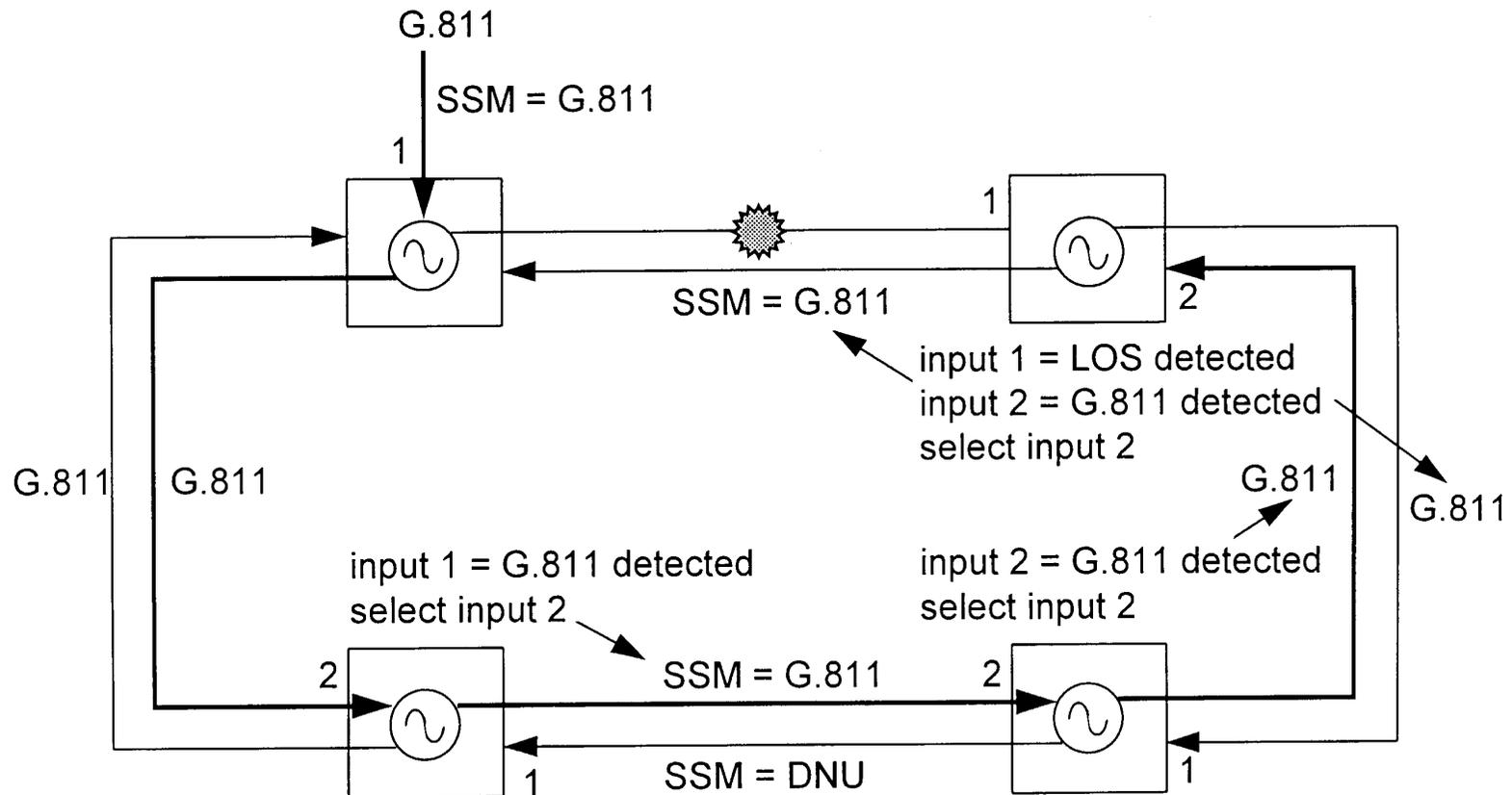
Ring Section Fail 3



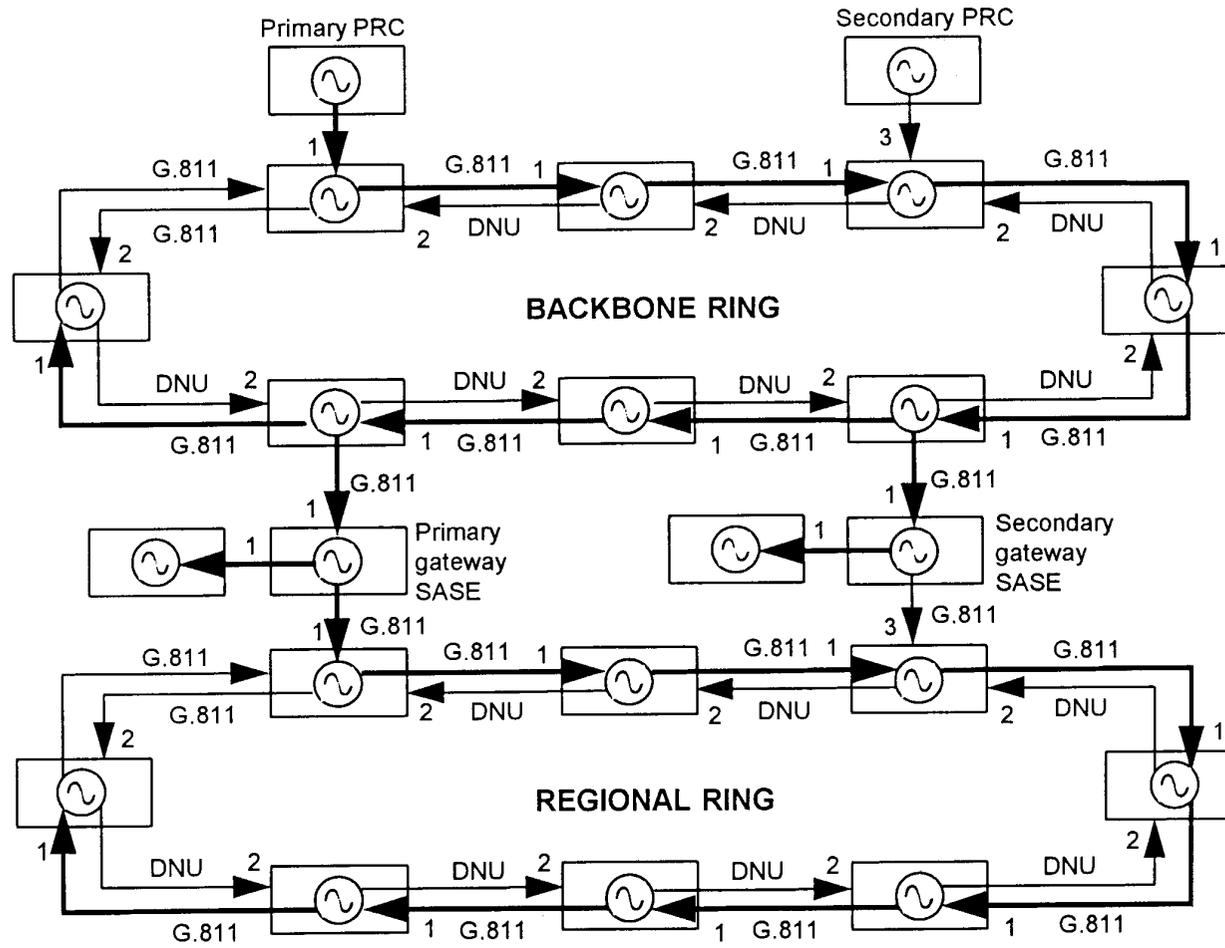
Ring Section Fail 4



Ring Section Fail 5

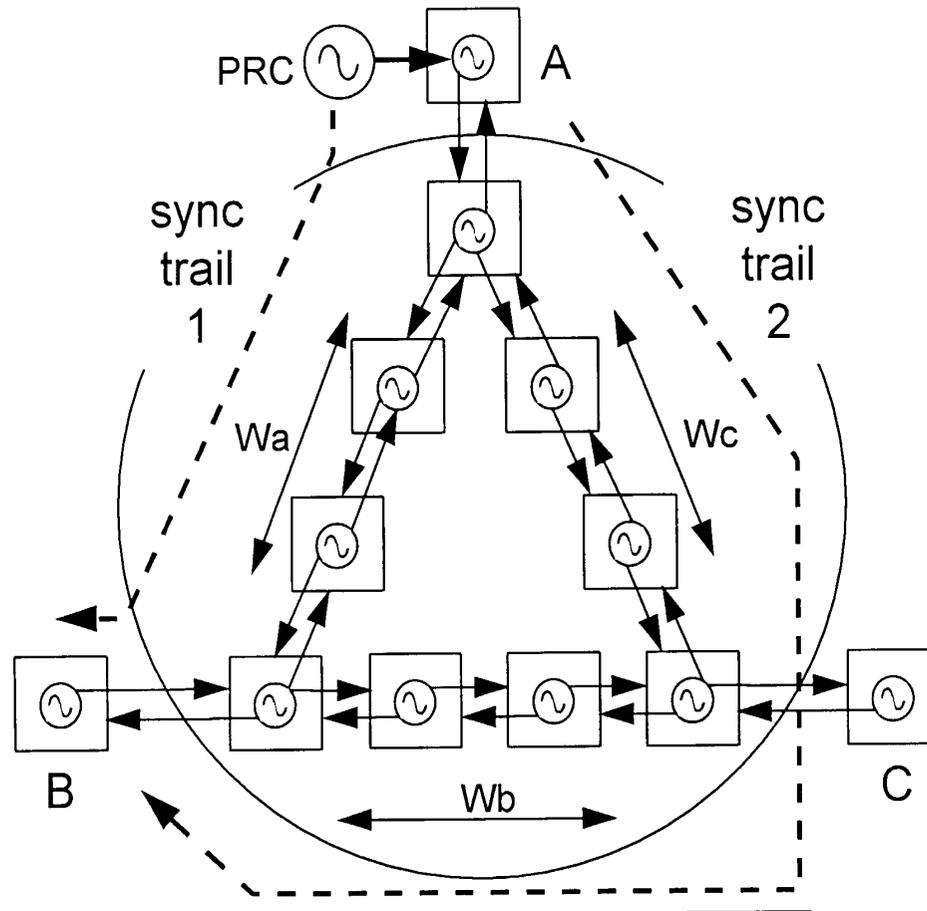


RING -



Private Network Synchronization

PDH





PRC

가

2Mbps

PDH

가 Sync. Trail

2Mbps

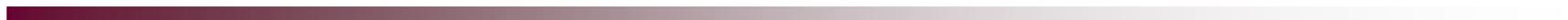
2

.(Active/Standby)

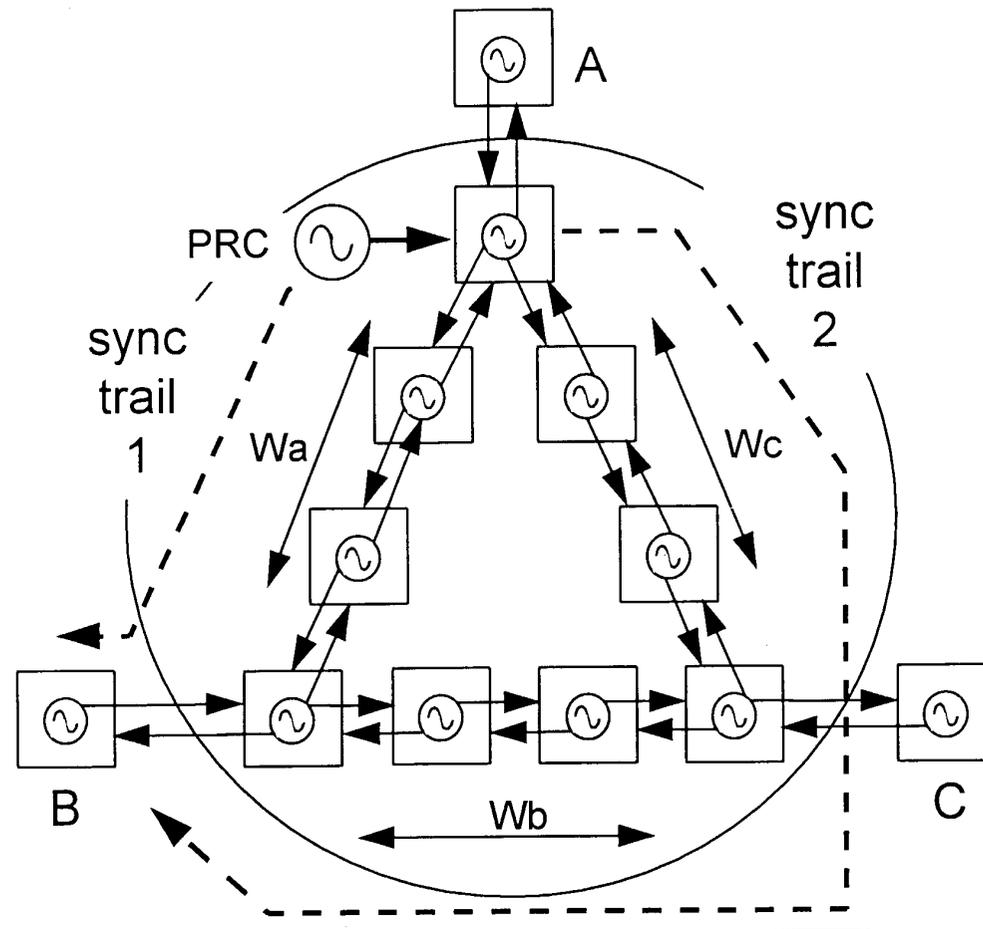
$W_a + W_b + W_c$

18 μ s

.(G.823)



PDH



가 Sync. Trail 2Mbps

가 .

- Active Standby

- PDH SDH

$W_a + W_b + W_c$

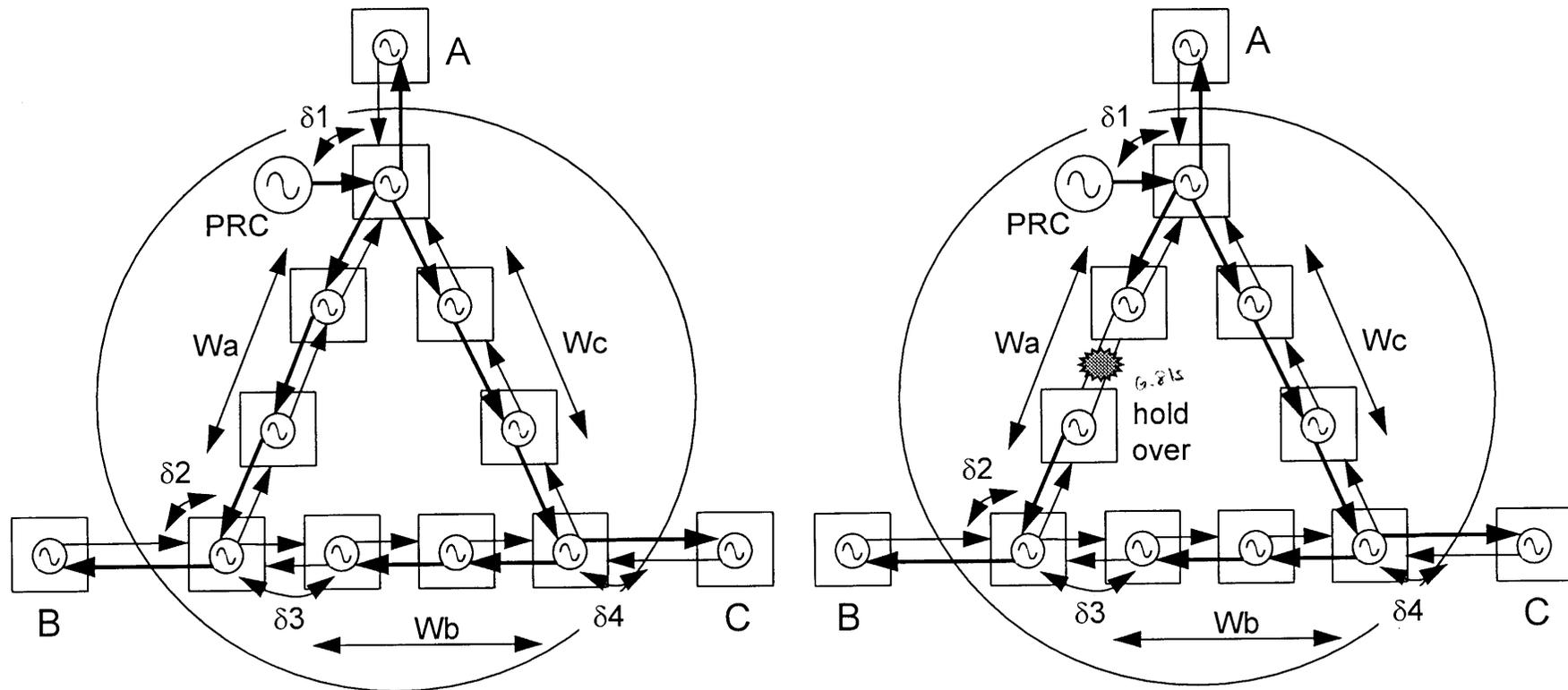
18 μ s

가

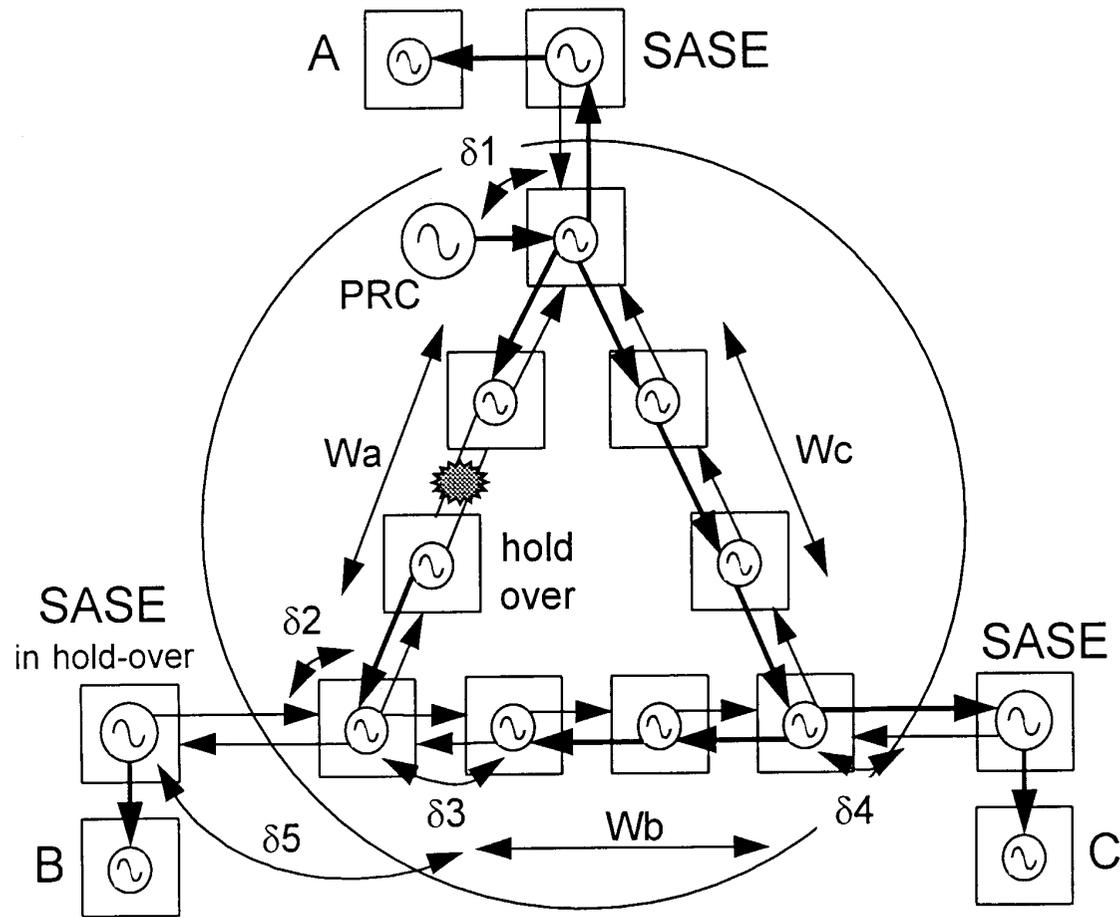
- 가 G.811

가 .(,)

SDH



3 가 .
B C , 가 .
가 .
가 .



SASE

G.812

2 3

가 가

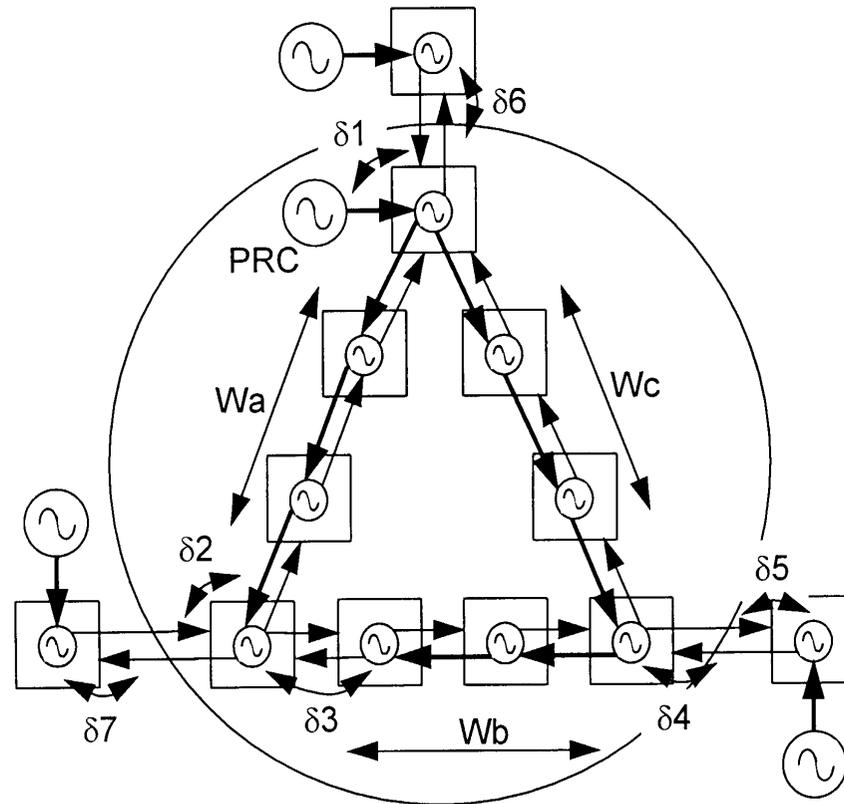
3

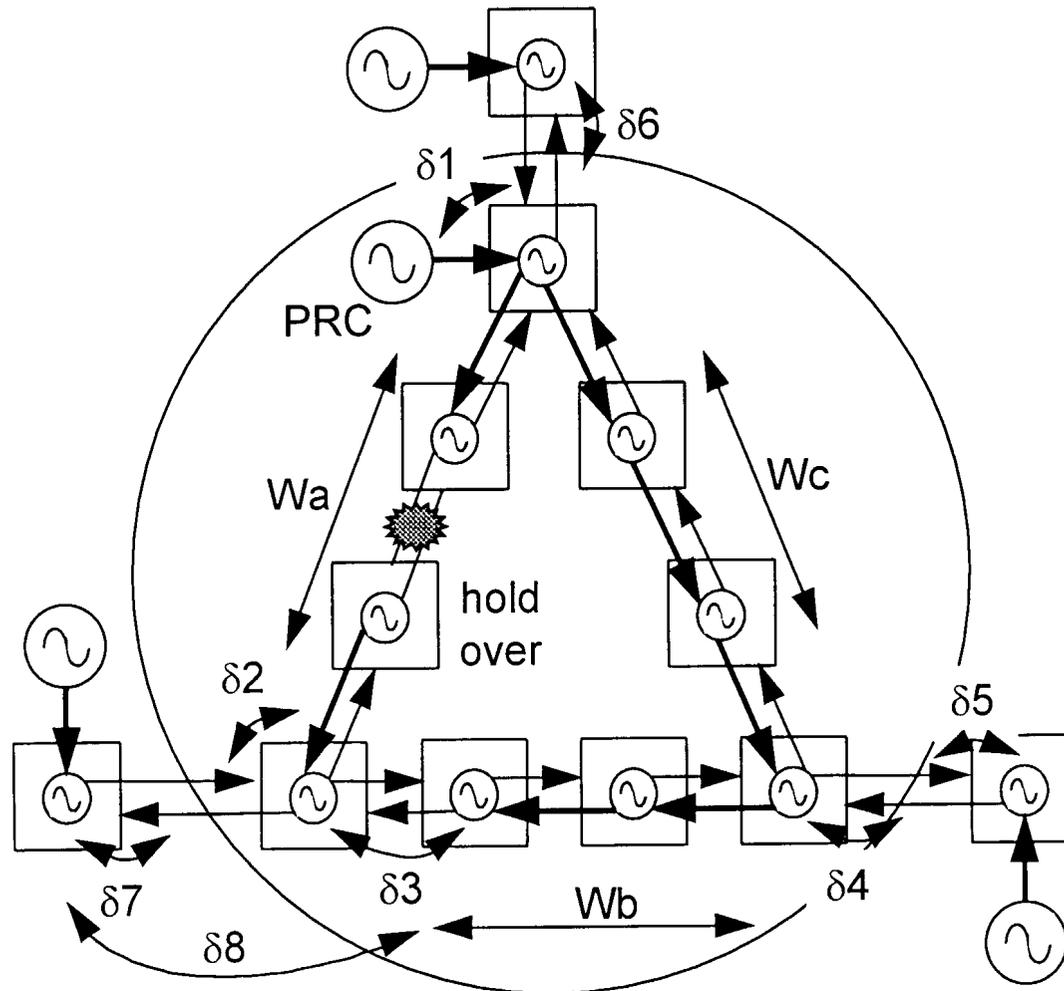
2

$$5 = 10^{-8} + W_b + W_c(\text{SASE} = \text{G.812L})$$

B C

Distributed





2 3 가
7 가 ,

3

2

$$8 = 2 \times 10^{-11} + W_b + W_c$$

B C

PDH

SDH , PDH/SDH

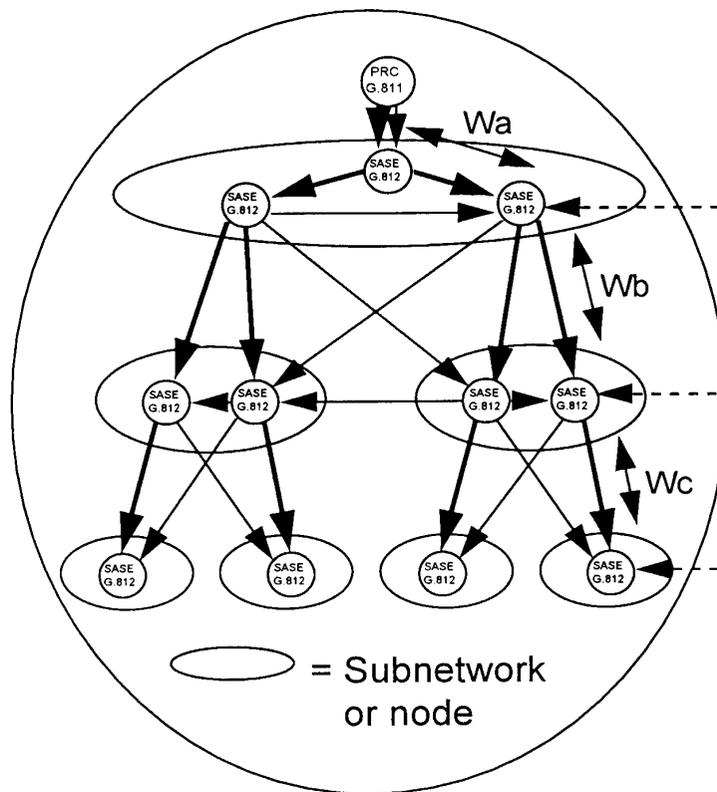
SDH

SASE

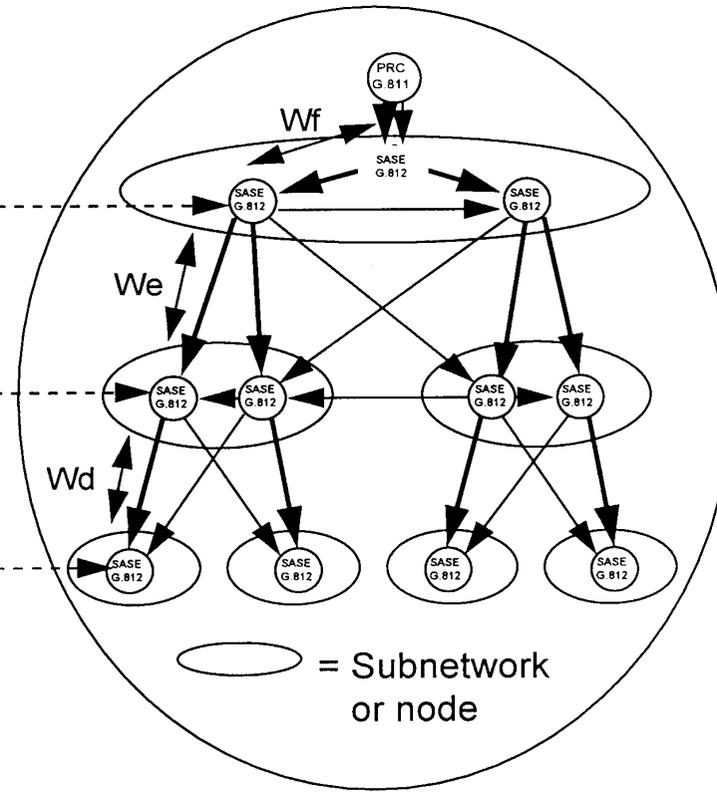
Distributed

가 가

Network 1



Network 2



PRC

National, Regional

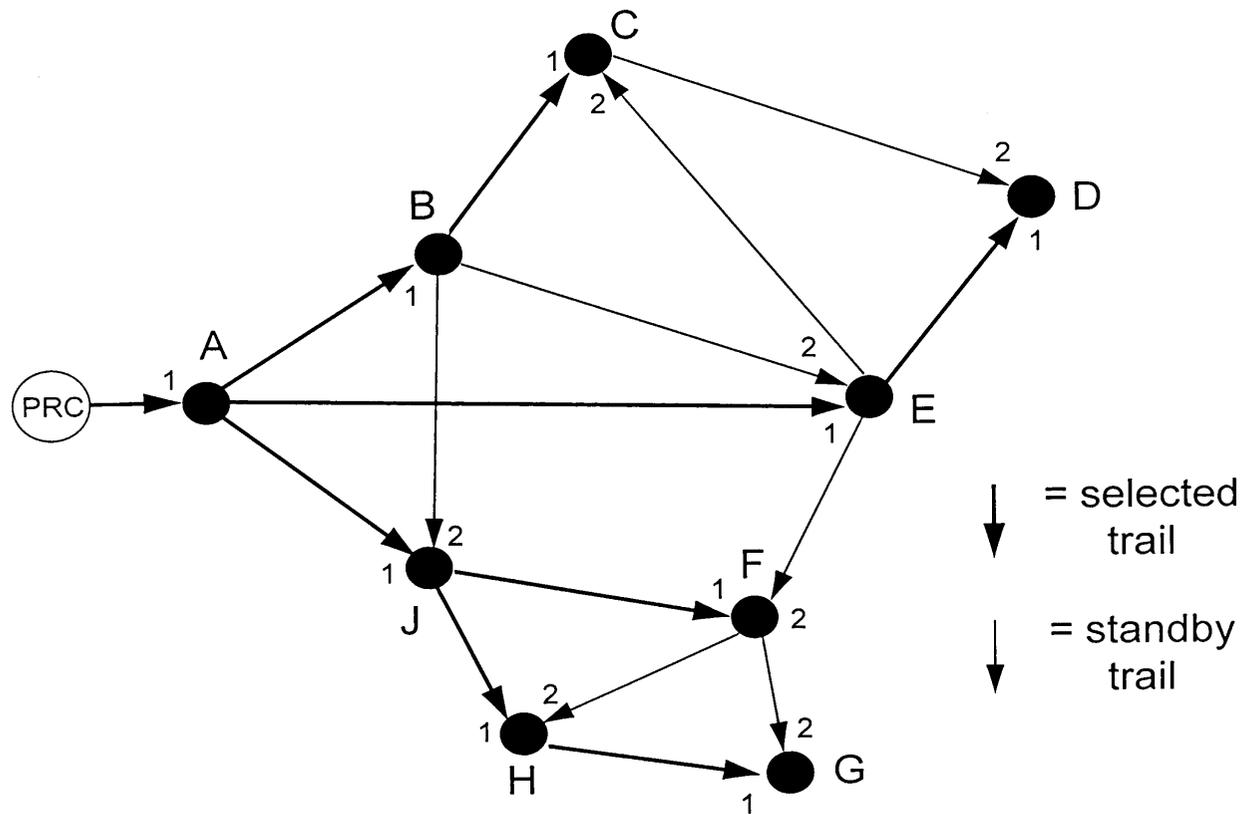
Local

ITU - T G.823

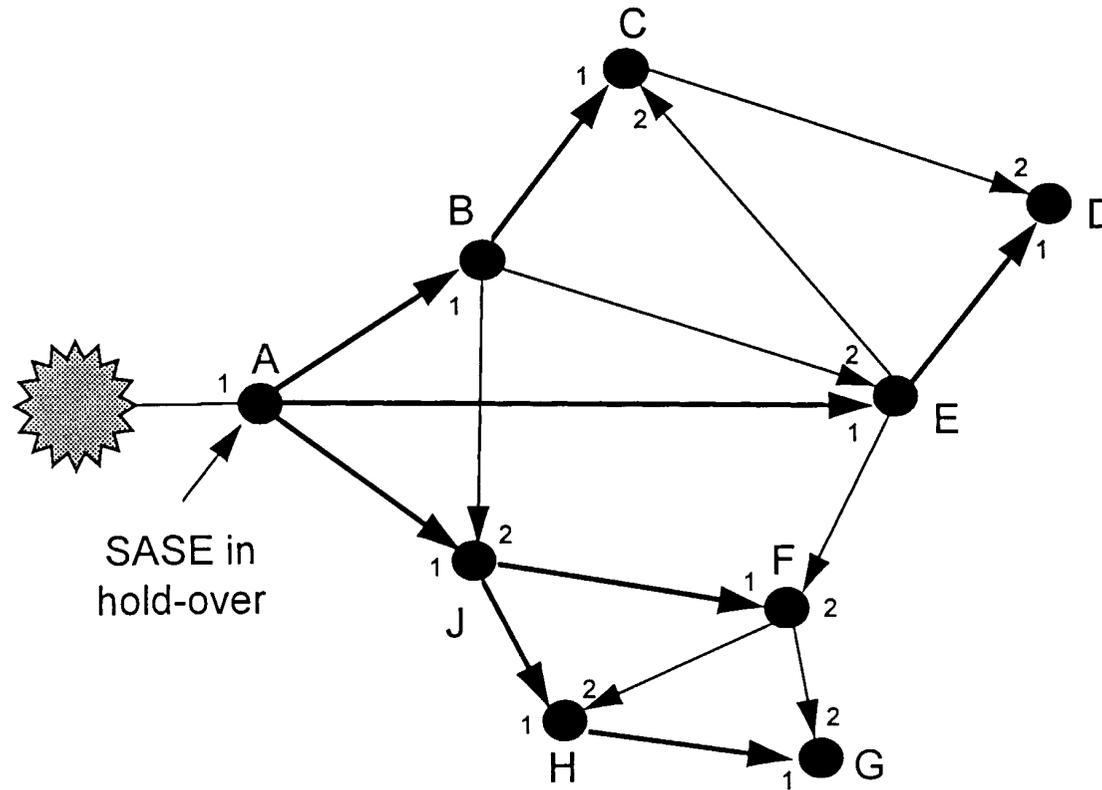
– $W_a + W_b + W_c + W_d + W_e + W_f < 18\mu s$

/

Meshed Network Synchronization

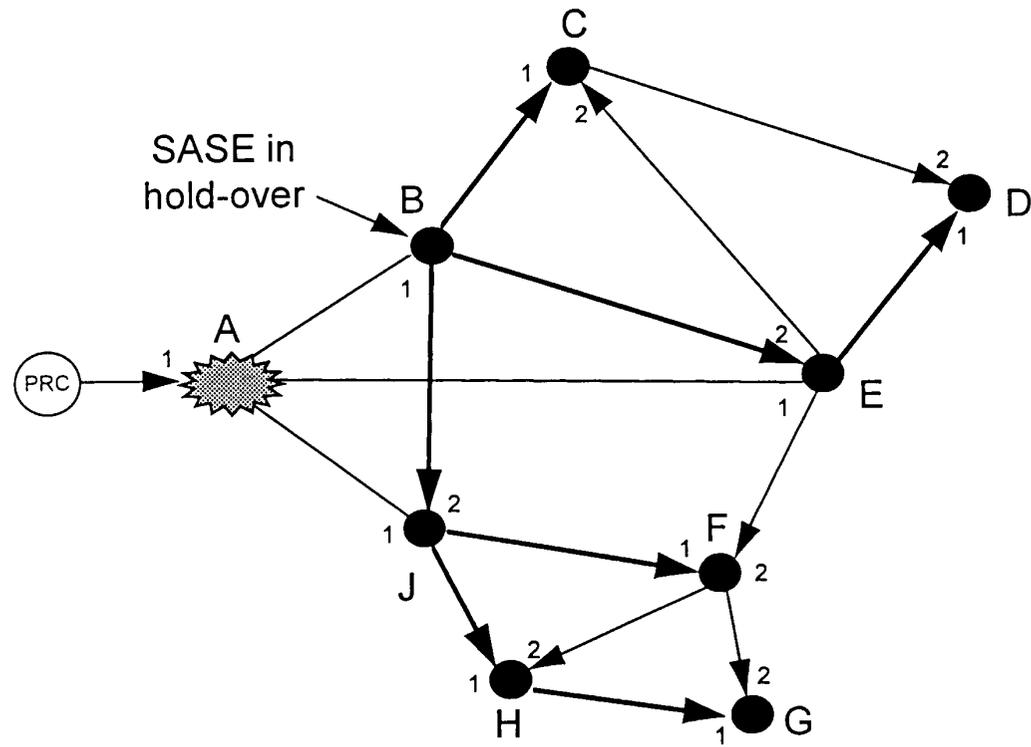


PRC

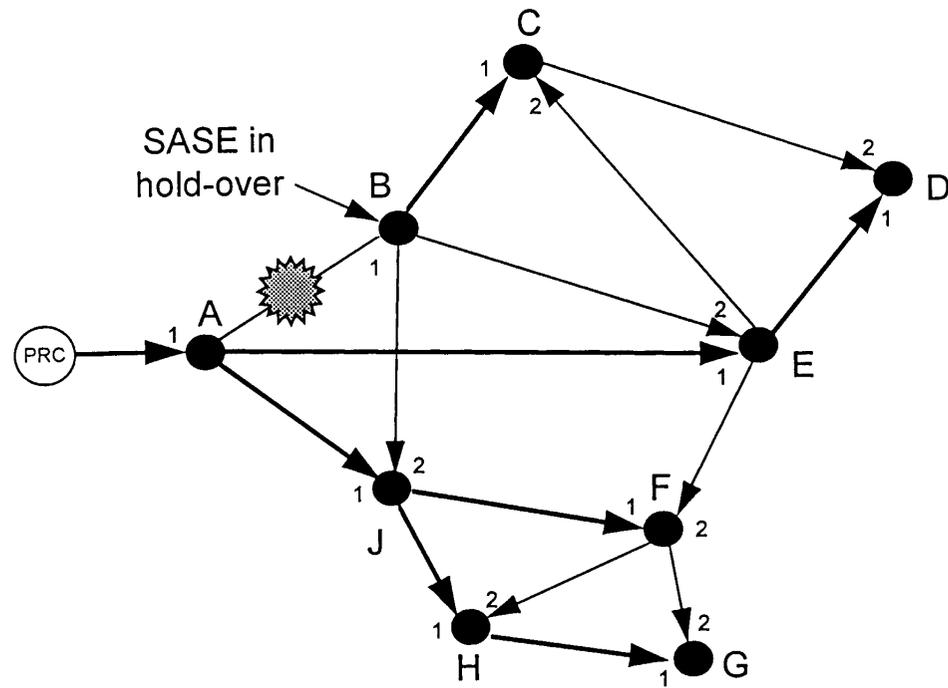


PRC

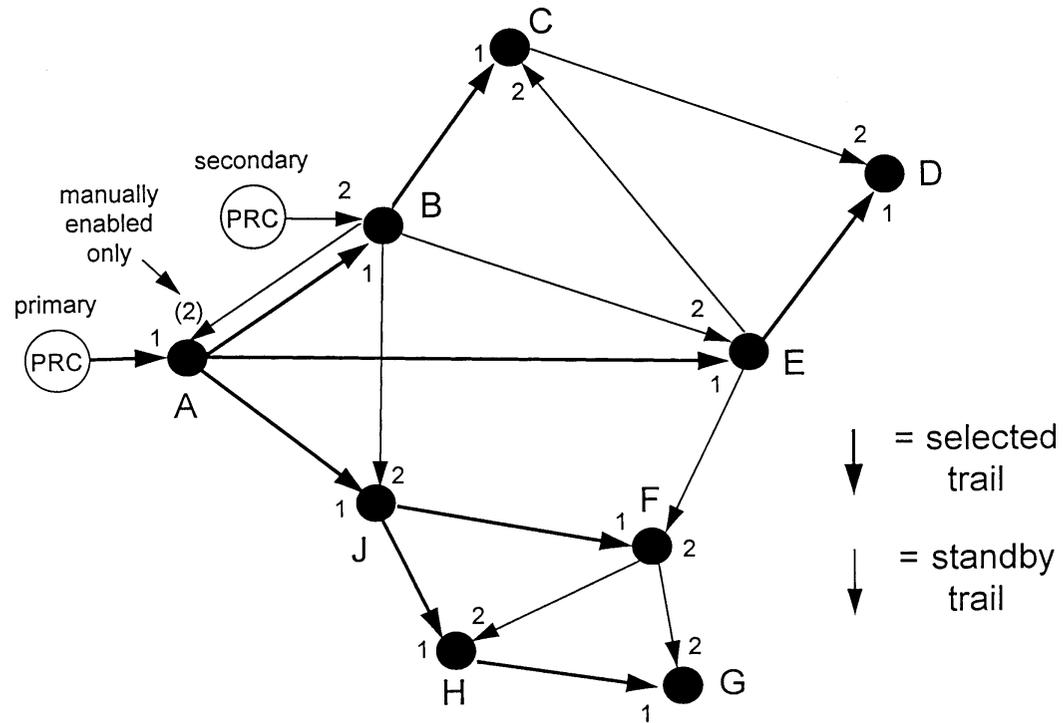
A



A



A B



가 .
가 .

PRC

