



(Photo Coupler)

(Photo Coupler) 가?

Photo Coupler “ ”
 Package Photo Isolator, Opto Coupler,
 Opto Isolator
 Photo Coupler GaAs Diode,
 High Speed GaAlAs, GaAsP
 Photo Si, Transistor, High Speed Logic-IC, Photo Diode, Photo Triac,
 Photo SCR
 Photo Coupler Impedance가
 , ,가 가

Photo Coupler
 1) Photo Coupler

가
 Interface가 가
 (General Purpose用 μs , High Speed用 ns .)
 Photo Coupler

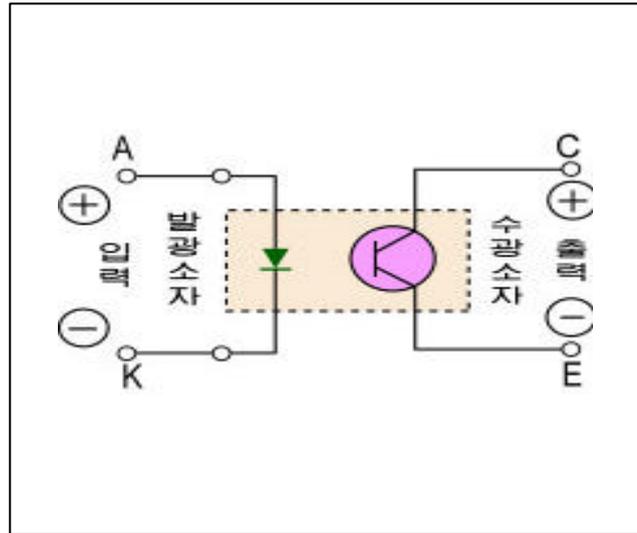
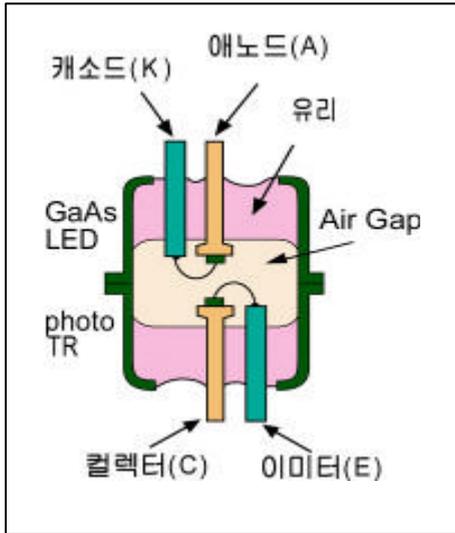
2) Photo Coupler

Single TR	- 가 (CTR) Rank가 - AC, DC Input type
Darling TR	- 가 Type C-MOS IC Interface가 Switching speed가 - AC, DC Input type
Logic IC	- Switching speed가 TTL Interface가

Photo Coupler

1) Photo Coupler

가



< Photo Coupler >

< Photo Coupler >

Photo Coupler DIP, SOP, CAN SEAL Type Package
 가 DIP Type Plastic DIP Type
 Infrared Emitting Diode Photo TR Chip Lead Frame
 Chip Gold Wire Lead Frame

Photo Coupler Maker
 AUK社 "가"

"가"	" "	" "	" "	" "

2) Photo Coupler Transistor
 Transistor Base 가 , Photo Coupler IRED
 Photo TR 가

Photo Coupler Parameter

1) (Absolute Maximum Ratings)

가

가

가

가

Viso(Isolation Voltage)
 (IRED) (Photo TR) , RH=40 ~ 60% 1 Photo
 가

Coupler
 DIP Type AC 2,500Vrms, AC 3,750Vrms, AC 5,000Vrms, Mini Flat Type
 AC 2,500Vrms, AC 3,750Vrms
 Floating (Cs) 가
 Surge가
 가 가
 Surge가 Floating 가
 =Cs*(dv/dt) (A)
 100v, 1us 가 가 100uA가
 가

I_F(Continuous Forward Current)
 (IRED) Anode 가 IRED
 가 IF(Max) 가

V_R(Reverse Voltage)
 (IRED) Anode Cathode Breakdown
 GaAs IRED 4~6V

P_c(Power Dissipation)
 가
 SET 가
 가 Derating Factor

V_{CEO}(Collector - Emitter Breakdown Voltage)
 Collector Emitter Breakdown

V_{ECO}(Emitter - Collector Voltage)
 Emitter Collector 가 가

I_C(Collector Current)
 P-TR Collector

$V_{CE(sat)}$ (Collector-Emitter)

Collector-Emitter

Single TR $V_{CE(sat)}$ Photo TR
 V_{BE} (0.6V) 가

TTL 가
 Darlington TR

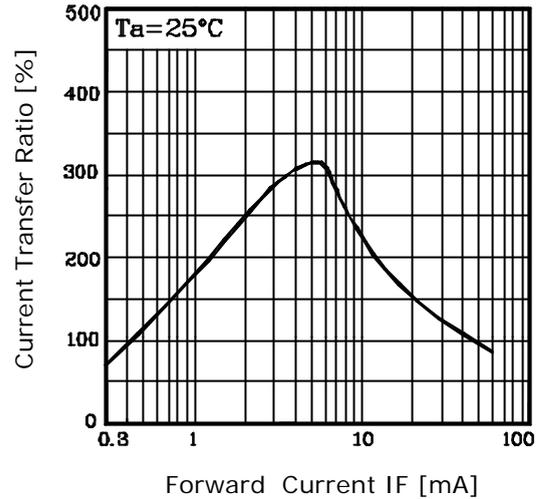
CTR(Current Transfer Ratio)

CTR (IRET) 가 (IF)
 (Ic) (%)

$$CTR[\%] = I_c / I_f \times 100$$

CTR 가 가
 (Photo TR) (hFE)
 가 (IRET)

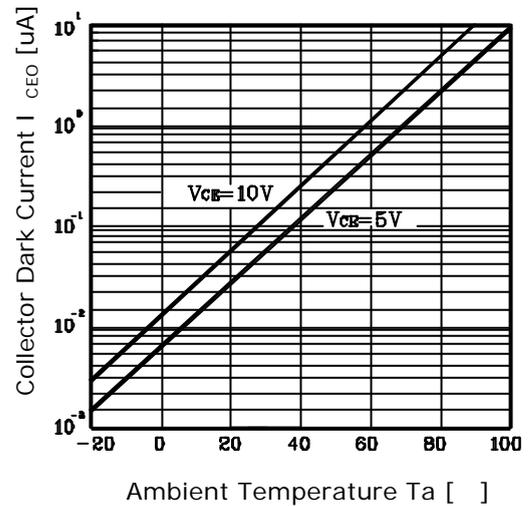
(Photo TR) Collectro



I_{CEO} (Collector Dark Current)

Photo Coupler

TR 가 가 I_{CEO} nA ~ Photo nA
 V_{CE}



(Switching Speed)

Photo Coupler Photo TR Collector Base

Collector

Photo Coupler t_f 가

$$t_f = 2.2 \times C_{CB} \times h_{FE} \times R_L$$

C_{CB} : C-B
 h_{FE} : Photo TR
 R_L :

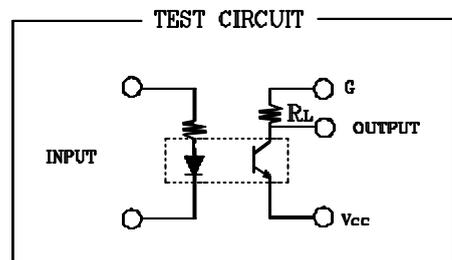
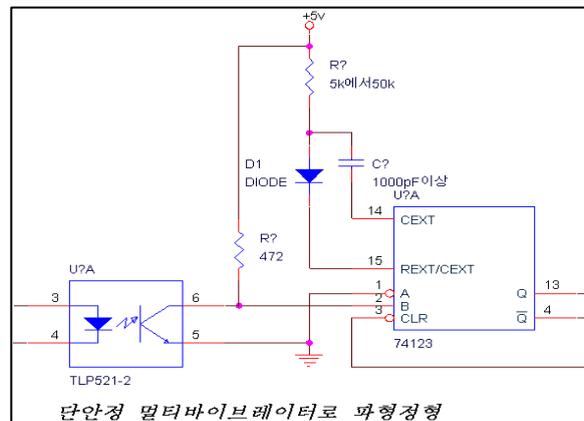
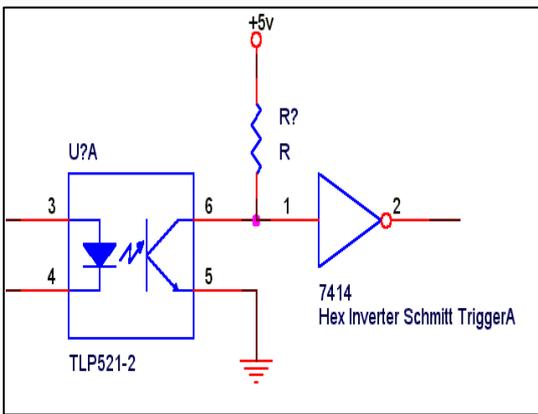
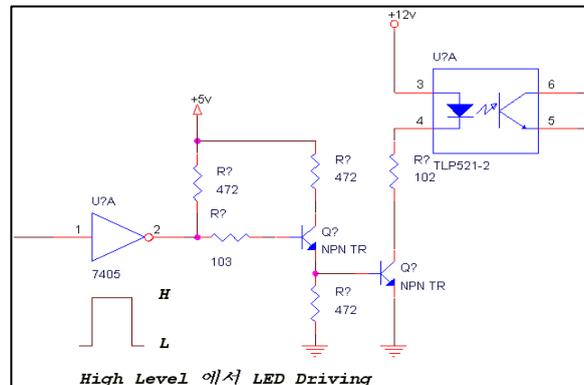
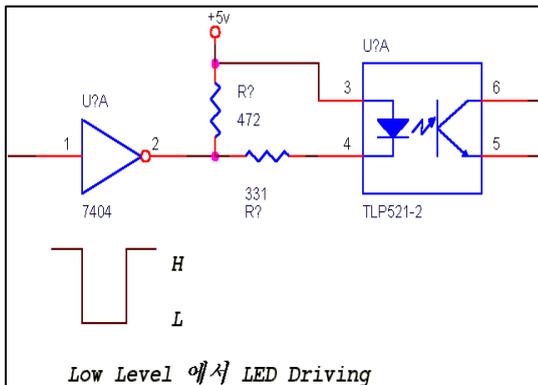


Photo Coupler Application

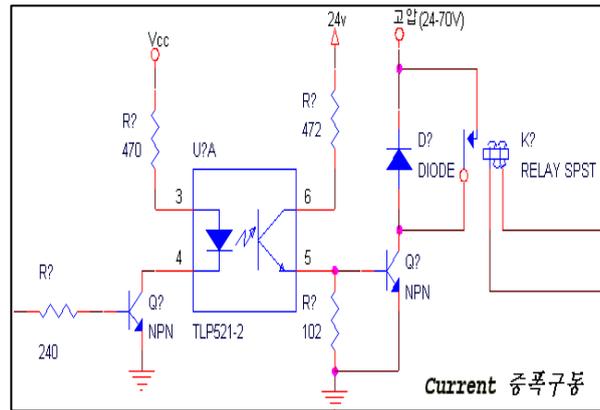
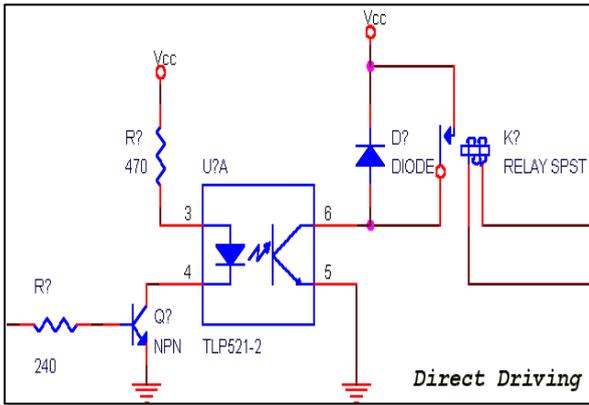
TTL (Transistor transistor Logic Driving)
 TTL High Level Low Level 0.8mA - 16mA
 Coupler 가 TTL 가 TTL
 Logic Level 가 Schmit Trigger (Tw)

$$Tw = 0.33 * R_t * C_t * (1 + \ln 2 / R_t)$$

D1 $C_t > 1000pF$ Clear R_t 5k $< R_t < 50k$



Relay Solenoid Driving Circuit
 Photo Coupler Relay, Solenoid 가
 Photo Coupler 가 Electric Relay
 Solenoid (FET .)



< Photo Coupler

> < Photo Coupler + TR

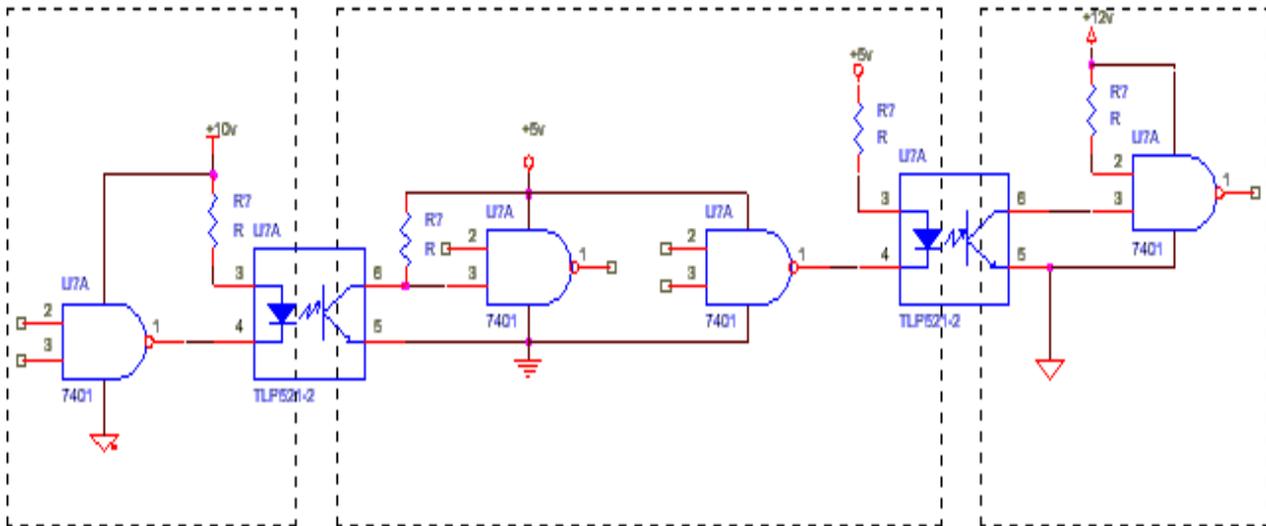
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TTL CMOS

+ 10V CMOS

+ 5V TTL

+ 12V CMOS



TTL CMOS Voltage Level

가

가

가 TTL

가

Logic

가

가

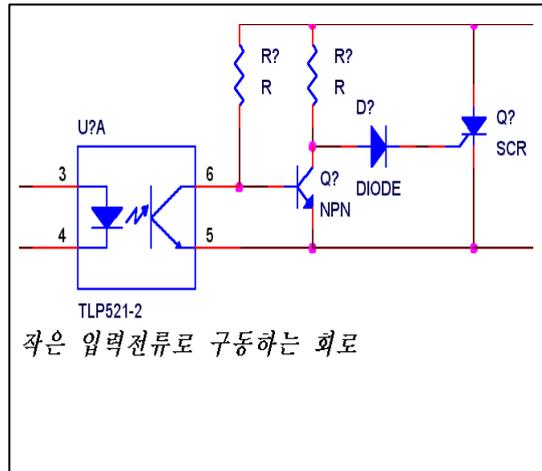
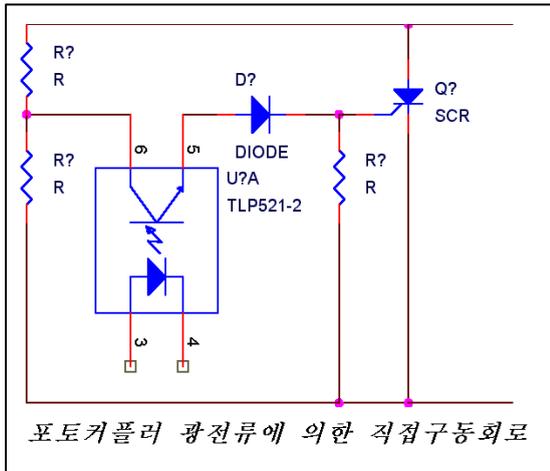
가 TTL

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가

Thyristor Driving Circuit
Photo Coupler

Thyristor



Switching Power Supply Circuit

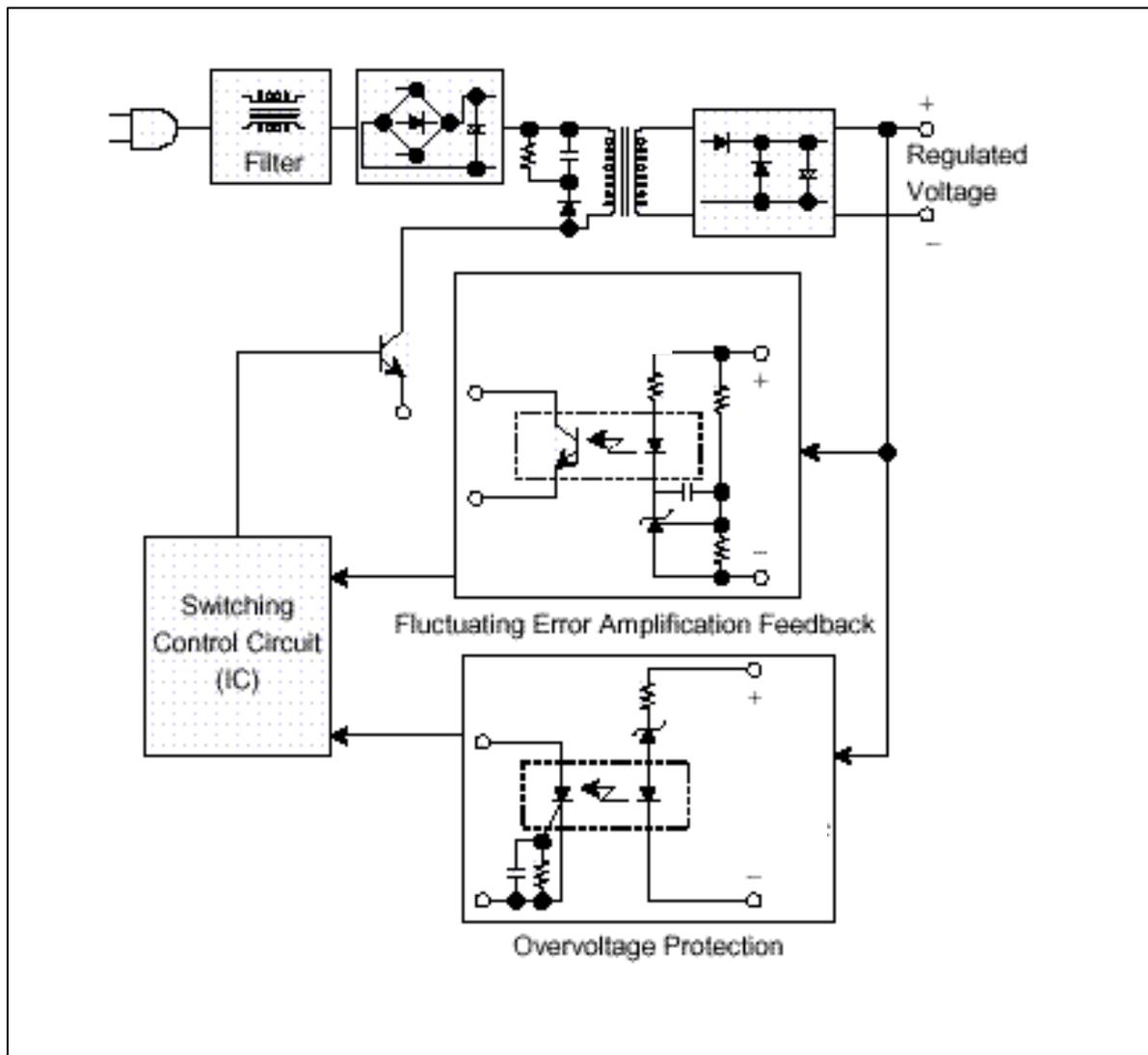




Photo Coupler Reliability

1)

NO				Referred Standard	Model
1	Steady state operation	PC=150mW T=1000H Temp. 100	45	-	TCR7.5S115-1-D-0V
2	High temperature bias	VCE=24V T=1000H Temp. 85	45	MIL-STD-292E Method 1039	LC-222
3	High temp. High humidity storage	RH=85% T=1000H Temp. -30	45	MIL-STD-292E Method 103B	OS1-IIOTH
4	Low temperature Storage	T=1000H Temp. -30	45	-	OS1-IIOTO
5	Temperature Cycling	(EACH 30MIN) TC=100Cycle Temp. -30/150	45	MIL-STD-202E Method 1070	OTE-49
6	Solderability	Temp. 260 T=10sec	45	MIL-STD-750C Method 2026.4	SOLDER PORT

2) 가 /

		Min	Max	Min	Max
V_F	$I_F=50mA$	-	1.5V	$I.V \times 0.8$	$I.V \times 1.2$
I_R	$V_R=5V$	-	$10\mu A$	-	$10\mu A$
V_{CEO}	$I_R=0.5mA$	35V	-	$LSL \times 0.9$	-
I_{CEO}	$V_{CE}=24V$	-	100nA	-	$USL \times 2$
CTR	$I_F=5mA, V_{CE}=5V$	100%	600%	$I.V \times 0.7$	$I.V \times 1.3$

I.V : (Initial Value)
 USL : (Upper Spec Limit)
 LSL : (Lower Spec Limit)