

2003

: () : ()

(2) .	(14) (70)	(140)		인
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(:)

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,

※ . (.)

1. 7

ICT (Information and Communication Technology)
 . ICT 가 . (5)

ICT

ICT

2. (Harasim)
 . (4)

()

	()

3.

가 가
 가 . (5)

4.

a가 n b가 n L
 L BNF , n
 ab, aabb, aaabbb , ba, aba, aaabb, abab L

.
 , L
 . (4)

1 : (nonterminal) (symbol) <S>
2 :

: () : ()

※

5. (quick sort) , list[] k C
(recursive) . <가 > , , . (5)

- <가 >
- Ⓐ list[] () 0 .
 - Ⓑ k k (parameter) .
 - Ⓒ left, right .
 - Ⓓ swap(A, B) A B .

```
[ ]  
void kthSelect(int list[ ], int k, int left, int right)  
{  
    int i, j, pivot;  
    if (left < right) {  
        i = left; j = right+1;  
        pivot = list[left];  
        for( ; ; ) {  
            while(list[++i] < pivot) { }  
            while(list[--j] > pivot) { }  
            if (i < j)  
                swap(&list[i], &list[j]);  
            else  
                break;  
        }  
        swap(&list[left], &list[j]);  
        if _____  
            printf("The kth smallest element is %d.", list[j]);  
        else if (k < j + 1)  
            _____;  
        else  
            _____;  
    }  
}
```

- (1)
- (2)
- (2)

: ()

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6. G 가 n (vertex) V m (edge) E ,
 (minimum spanning tree)
 (cost) , <가 > , (while) 4
 , , , . (4)

- <가 >
- Ⓐ MST
 - Ⓑ size()
 - Ⓒ find_min()
 - Ⓓ find_cycle()
 - Ⓔ true, false
 - Ⓕ v, w (v, w)

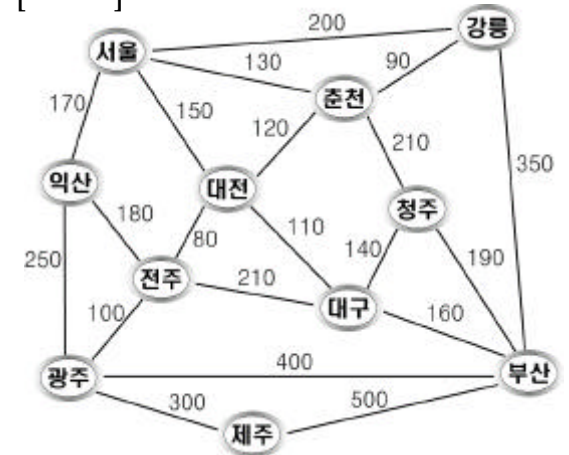
[]

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MST = { };
while ( (size(MST) < n-1) && (size(E) > 0) ) {
  (v, w) = find_min(E);
  if ( find_cycle(MST ∪ {(v, w)}) == false ) {
    MST = MST ∪ {(v, w)};
  }
  E = E - {(v, w)};
}

```

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: () : ()

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7. EMPLOYEE DEPT [1] [2] ,
. (8)

[1]

CREATE TABLE EMPLOYEE (EMPNO CHAR(4) NOT NULL, ENAME CHAR(10), DEPTNO CHAR(4), SALARY INTEGER, YEAR INTEGER, PRIMARY KEY (EMPNO), FOREIGN KEY (DEPTNO) REFERENCES DEPT);	<table border="1"><thead><tr><th>EMPNO ()</th><th>ENAME ()</th><th>DEPTNO ()</th><th>SALARY ()</th><th>YEAR ()</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>E 100</td><td></td><td>D001</td><td>400</td><td>10</td></tr><tr><td>E 101</td><td></td><td>D002</td><td>350</td><td>5</td></tr><tr><td>E 102</td><td></td><td>D002</td><td>380</td><td>7</td></tr><tr><td>E 103</td><td></td><td>D003</td><td>280</td><td>3</td></tr></tbody></table>	EMPNO ()	ENAME ()	DEPTNO ()	SALARY ()	YEAR ()	E 100		D001	400	10	E 101		D002	350	5	E 102		D002	380	7	E 103		D003	280	3
EMPNO ()	ENAME ()	DEPTNO ()	SALARY ()	YEAR ()																						
E 100		D001	400	10																						
E 101		D002	350	5																						
E 102		D002	380	7																						
E 103		D003	280	3																						

[2]

CREATE TABLE DEPT (DEPTNO CHAR(4) NOT NULL, DNAME CHAR(10), BUDGET INTEGER, PRIMARY KEY (DEPTNO));	<table border="1"><thead><tr><th>DEPTNO ()</th><th>DNAME ()</th><th>BUDGET ()</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>D001</td><td></td><td>8000</td></tr><tr><td>D002</td><td></td><td>12000</td></tr><tr><td>D003</td><td></td><td>9000</td></tr></tbody></table>	DEPTNO ()	DNAME ()	BUDGET ()	D001		8000	D002		12000	D003		9000
DEPTNO ()	DNAME ()	BUDGET ()											
D001		8000											
D002		12000											
D003		9000											

7-1. (EMPNO)가 'E103' (DNAME)
SQL . (3)
SELECT
FROM
WHERE AND ;

7-2. (EMPNO)가 'E100' (DEPTNO) 'D004' SQL
. (3)

: () : ()

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7-3. '7-2' SQL ,
 ' 가 ' ' 가 ' . , 가 (EMPNO)가 'E100'
 (tuple) SQL , 가 . (2)

8. (paging) (logical address space)
 가 2^m , (page size)가 2^n . 2^k (, $k < n$) ,
 (page table) , (internal fragmentation), (input/output) ,
 (page fault) . (4)

9.4 A, B, C, D 3가 (8 , 5 , 6)
 , t 가 (, 가
 2 , 3 , 1). _____
 , _____ . (6)

A	0	1	2	7	5	3
B	1	0	1	2	2	1
C	3	0	2	7	0	2
D	2	1	0	3	2	2

9-1. 가 (safe state) . (2)

: () : ()

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9-2. , 가 . (4)

10. D (flip/flop) 3, 0, 1 2 (counter) . (5)

10-1. (excitation table) . (3)

A(t)	B(t)	A(t+1)	B(t+1)	DA	DB

10-2. . (2)

11. 2 AC(Accumulator) PC(Program Counter) 16

0x532F 0x62A , 0x62A, 0x61B, 0x826 0x961B, 0x826, 0x700E가 .

: op I address

I (1)	op-code (3)	address (12)
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I()가 1 (indirect address), 0 (direct address) 가 . op-code , 'ADD 100' AC 100

AC . (7)

[]

op-code	(op)	
000	AND	AC ← AC AND
001	SUB	AC ← AC -
010	ADD	AC ← AC +
011	ST	← AC
100	BR	PC ←

: () : ()

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11-1. . (2)

11-2. 가 AC 16 . (2)

AC :

11-3. PC, AR(Address Register), IR(Instruction Register) 16
. , PC , AR (operand) , IR (fetch)
가 . (3)

PC :

AR :

IR :

12. HTML , ASP , Java Applet .
(request) (response) . (4)

HTML	HTML	HTML
ASP		
Java Applet		

: ()

: ()

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13. ISDN B (64Kbps)
. (3)

. 64Kbps

(encoding)

14. (link state routing)

(minimum cost)

(link cost) . A, B, C, D

N₁, N₂, N₃, N₄, N₅

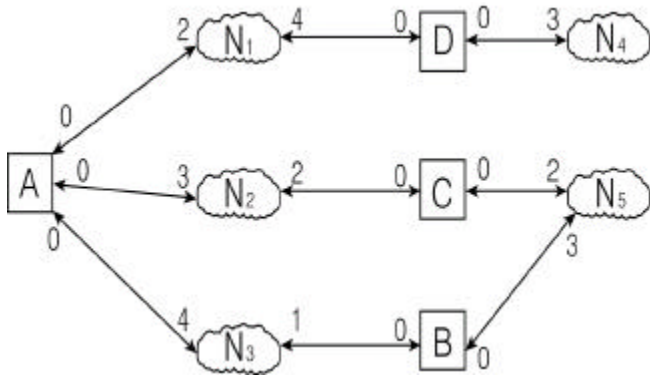
. (6)

14-1. (Dijkstra)

A

(minimum cost path tree)

. (3)



14-2. A
가

. , (next router)

. 가 ' ' . (3)

	(cost)	(next router)
N ₁		
N ₂		
N ₃		
N ₄		
N ₅		