

1. [Æ°¿³»¿è] µè±â

[Æ°¿³»¿è] »Ç¼ÇÀÙ ÀÌÇø·Â

[Á¼ Äç] modern life

[³- ÀÌ µµ] ÇÌ

[µè±â´ë°»]

M : Where is your brother John?
 W : He's down there playing soccer on the playground.
 M : Where?
 W : Over there. He's running after the ball.
 M : There are four boys running after the ball.
 Which one is John?
 W : That one. He's running towards us now.
 M : Towards us?
 W : Yes.
 M : Is he wearing a cap?
 W : No, he's not.
 M : Oh, I found him.

[Çø ¼ø]

³²: ³× ¿À°ü JohnÀ° ¾µð ÀÖ´Í?
 ¿©: Àú±â ¿Ìµ¿À¿¿¼- Àà±, ¿! ÇÌ°í ÀÖ¾.
 ³²: ¾µð?
 ¿©: Àú±â. ±×´Â °øÀ» µú¶ó °¿°í ÀÖ¾.
 ³²: ³× ¿ÍÀÇ ³²ÇD»ýÀÌ °øÀ» µú¶ó °¿°í ÀÖ¾. ´°¿; JohnÀÌ´Í?
 ¿©: Àú ÇD»ý. ÁóÝ¿ ¿ì, ®, ¿! ÇàÇø ´Ð·Á¿À°í ÀÖ¾.
 ³²: ¿ì, ®, ¿! ÇàÇø?
 ¿©: ±×·¿.
 ³²: ¿, ðÀÜ, ¿! ¼è´Í?
 ¿©: ¾è´Í.
 ³²: ¿À, ¾è°Ü·Ù.
 [Çø ¼ø] °øÀ» ÀÑ¾è°¿°í ÀÖ°í, È-ÀÜ ÁÈÀ» ÇàÇÌ°í ÀÖ°í, ¿, ðÀÜ´Á ¾è°í ¾è°í ÀÖ·Ù·Á ´Ü¼·Í »Ç¼÷À» ÁÈ´À·Ù.
 * ¾èÈÖ- run after:...À» ÀÑ¾è ¶Ü·Ù
 [Á¼ ´ä] ´è

2. [Æ°¿³»¿è] µè±â

[Æ°¿³»¿è] »Ç¼ÇÀÙ ÀÌÇø·Â

[Á¼ Äç] education

[³- ÀÌ µµ] ÇÌ

[µè±â´ë°»]

[µè±â´ë°»]

W : Tony, have you thought about what your major will be in college?
 M : Yes. I thought about business for a while. But I decided to do what I really like, music.
 W : Really? What do your parents say?
 M : They suggest medicine, but I hate biology.
 W : You can't spend so much time doing things you hate. I suppose.
 M : Right. I'm going to be a singer rather than a doctor.

[Çø ¼ø]

¿©: Tony, ´ëÇD¿¿¼- ¹«¾À» Àü°øÇø °ÍÀÌÁó »ý°çÇø °Ã´Í?
 ³²: ¿¹. Àú´Â °æµÇDÀ» Àá¼» »ý°çÇø °ÃÁó, Á¼°¿ Á¼» » ÁÁ¾èÇÌ´Á °ÍÀ» ÇÌ±â·Í °áÁ¼ÇB¾¿¿¿. À¼¾ÇÀÌ¿¿.
 ¿©: Á¼, »? ³ÈÀÇ °Í, ð·ØµéÀ° ¹«¾¶ó°í ÇÌ¼Ã´Í?
 ³²: °Í, ð·ØµéÀ° ÀÇÇDÀ» ±ÇÇÌ¼ÃÁó¿¿. ±×·-³² »ý¹°ÀÌ ¼è¾¿¿¿.
 ¿©: ¼è¾¿¿¿ ÇÌ´Á °ÍÀ» ÇÌ´Áµ¥ ±×·, °Ø, ¹À° ¼Ã°ÈÀ» ¼ø°ñÇø ¼ø´Â ¾è°Ü°í »ý°çÇø.
 ³²: ±×·¿¿. Àú´Â ÀÇ»Ç°, ´Ù´Â °¿¼ö°¿ µÇ°í ¼è¾¿¿¿.
 [Çø ¼ø] *¾èÈÖ- major:Àü°ø business:´ë°³ business administration, ·Í °Ø, ®, ç °æµÇD medicine:ÀÇÇD biology:»ý¹°ÇD
 *±, ¹- spend one's time (on)...ing:...ÇÌ´Áµ¥ ¼Ã°ÈÀ» °, ³»´Ù
 [Á¼ ´ä] ´ç

3. [Æ°¿³»¿è] µè±â

[Æ°¿³»¿è] ÁB·DÀÙ ÀÌÇø·Â

[Á¼ Äç] modern life

[³- ÀÌ µµ] ÁB

[µè±â´ë°»]

M : Hi, Judy. Are you okay?
 W : Yeah, I guess so.
 M : It's a miracle that your brother survived the car accident!
 W : It is. But I'm not sure if he can make it.

M : Are the doctors still in there?
 W : Yes, they've been operating on him for more than three hours now.
 M : Don't worry. I'm sure he'll be fine.
 W : Well, I can't stand the waiting.

[ÇØ ¼]

³²: ³È³ç, Judy. ±|Äú'Í?
 ç: ±×. j. ±×. ± °Í °°%Ö.
 ³²: ³ÈÀÇ çÀ°ü° j ±× ÄÚµçÄ± »ç°íç¼¼ »i³Æ ³²À° °Í À° ±äÄúÄÌ³Æ!
 ç: ±×. j. ±×. -³² »i ¼ö ÀÖÀ»Áö È®¼ÄÄ» ÇØ ¼ö ¼ö³Æ.
 ³²: ÀÇ»çµéÄÌ ³ÆÄ± °Á±âç¼ ÀÖ³Æ?
 ç: ±×. j. Áö±Ý ¼ö¼üç¼ µé³Æ °ÉÁö ¼¼¼ ¼Ä° ÉÄÌ ³Ñ³¼³Æ.
 ³²: °ÆÄÇÍÁö, ¶. ±×'Ä ±|Äú³Æ Áú ²"³Æ.
 ç: ±â'Ù, ®'Ä °ÍÄ» ÄüÄ» ¼ö° j ¼ö³Æ.

[ÇØ ¼²] car accident, operate, three hours, waiting µîÄ, ·Í Æç'Ü.

*³ÆÈÖ- miracle:±ââü survive:»ýÁ, ÇÍ'Ü, »i³Æ³²'Ü if he can make it:»i ¼ö ÀÖÀ»Áö operate:¼ö¼üç¼'Ü operate on.....Ä» ¼ö¼üç¼'Ü stand:°Bµð'Ü.
 *±, ¹®- operate on.... for.....¼Ä°É µç³Æ ...Ä» ¼ö¼üç¼'Ü

[Á² 'ä] 'ë

4. [Æ°i³»çè] µè±â

[Æ°i, ñç¥] »ç¼ÇÄü ÄÌÇØ·Ä
 [Á| Àç] education
 [³- ÄÌ µµ] ÁB
 [µè±â'è°»]

M : Linda! What are you doing this evening?
 W : Maybe study a little and relax. Why?
 M : What do you think about going out to celebrate?
 W : What's the occasion?
 M : Well, I got the first prize in the school essay contest.
 W : You won the contest? Congratulations! You'll be a famous writer.
 M : Thanks. Just forget about the homework and let's party.

[ÇØ ¼]

³²: Linda! çÄ'Ä Äú³á ¹» ÇØ°Á'Í?
 ç: °°°Í Á¶±Ý ÇÍ°í ½' °Á³Æ. çÖ?
 ³²: ÄàÇÍÇØ ÁÖ. - çÜÄàÇÍ'Ä °Í ³Æ¶S?

ç: ¹«¼¼ ÄÌÄÌµ¥?
 ³²: ÄÄ, ³»° j ÇÐ±³ç¼¼ ÄÖÄÖÇÍ'Ä ¹éÄÌÄäç¼¼ ÄäçØÄ» ÇB³Æ.
 ç: ¹éÄÌÄäç¼¼ ÄäçØÄ»? ÄàÇÍÇØ! ³È'Ä Ä'¼ ÇÑ ÄÜ° j ° j µÉ °Á³Æ.
 ³²: °í, ¶çö. ¼Ä'Ä, | Ää¼Ä ÄØ°í ÆÆÆÇÍÄÜ.

[ÇØ ¼²] first prize, essay contest, writer µî Ä, ·Í Æç'ÜÇØ ¼ö ÀÖ'Ü.

*³ÆÈÖ- relax: Ä¼¼ÇÍ°Ö ½'Ü celebrate:ÄàÇÍÇÍ'Ü What's the occasion?:(ÄàÇÍÇØ ÄÌÄÌ) ¹«¼ÄÄÌÁö? get the first prize:1µî»óÄ» Ä, 'Ü congratulation:ÄàÇÍÇÍ'Ü
 *±, ¹®- Let's party=Let's have a party(ç±â¼ÆÆÄ'Ä °ÄÄçÇÑ ÄÜÄ; ¶ö±â °, 'Ü'Ä çÜÄàÇØ¼ ÇÑÄÌ ³»'Ä Ä²µµ)

[Á² 'ä] 'ë

5. [Æ°i³»çè] µè±â

[Æ°i, ñç¥] »ç¼ÇÄü ÄÌÇØ·Ä
 [Á| Àç] modern life
 [³- ÄÌ µµ] ÇÍ
 [µè±â'è°»]

(Telephone Rings)
 W : Hello?
 M : Hello. May I talk to Ms. Mary Smith, please?
 W : I'm sorry, but she's out to lunch.
 M : I see. When do you expect her back?
 W : Well, I'm not sure. May I take a message?
 M : Yes. I got her application but her photo is missing.
 W : Her photo is missing?
 M : Yes. So, would you please ask her to send one to me by express mail?
 W : Okay. I'll make sure she gets the message.

[ÇØ ¼]

(ÄüÈ-°SÄÌ çí, °'Ü.)
 ç: ç° ¼¼ä?
 ³²: ç° ¼¼ä. Mary Smith ç»ççÍ ÄèÈ-ÇØ ¼ö ÀÖÄ» ±îçä?
 ç: ÄÈ¼ÇÖ'Í'Ü, Ä¼Æ ¼Ä»çÇÍ. - ³²° j¼Ä'Äµ¥çä.
 ³²: ³È°ÜÄ'Í'Ü. ³ÖÄ|Äè µé³Æ ç¼¼ç±îçä?

¿©: ±Ü¼¿¿ä. È¹¼ÇÈ± ¾È ¼ö´Á ¾ö¼Á´Í´Ù. ¿, ¿, ¿, ¿ ³²±æ ±¿¿ä?

³²: ¿¹. ±x³àÀÇ Áö¿ö¼¿, ¿ ¹¿Ð´Áµ¥ »¿ÁöÀÌ °üÁ® ÀÖ ¼Á´Í´Ù.

¿©: ±x³àÀÇ »¿ÁöÀÌ ¾ö´Ü±¿¿ä?

³²: ¿¹. ±x. ¿¼ ±x³¿¿¿´°° °ü, ¥ ¿ìÆÀ, ·Í ÇÏ³ª, ¿, °, ³» ¹¿¶°°¿ ¿, ¾¿ÇØ ÁÖ¼Á´Ü¼¿¿ä?

¿©: ¿¹. ²À ¿, ¿¼ÁÁö, ¿ àü´¿ÇÏ´Ü¼Á´Í´Ù.

[ÇØ ¼¿] photo, missing, express mail µ¿À, ·Í ÆÇ´ÜÇÐ ¼ö ÀÖÀ½

*¾ÈÖ- application:Áö¿ö photo:»¿Áö express mail: Æ±¿ ¿ìÆ, °ü, ¥ ¿ìÆ

*±, ¹°- May I talk to..., please?:...¾¿¿Í ÁëÈ-ÇÐ ¼ö ÀÖ¼Á´Í±¿? be out to...:...ÇÏ´¿ ÜÀ¿ÇÏ´Ù When do you expect her (to come) back?

[Á± ´ä] ´ë

6. [Æ°¿³»¿ë] µè±â

[Æ°¿, ñÇ¥] »¿¼ÇÀü ÀÌÇØ·Á

[Á¿ Àç] health

[³- ÀÌ µµ] ÇÏ

[µè±â ´ë°»]

W : Paul, let's go get some lunch.
M : Yeah. I'm so hungry my stomach hurts.
W : Your stomach hurts?
M : Yeah, it's been hurting for a month.
W : Really? Have you tried some medicine?
M : Yes, I have. But, it didn't work.
W : Have you been under a lot of pressure lately?
M : Well, a little bit.
W : Paul, you'd better go see a doctor.
M : Maybe I will. But I think it's nothing. you know, I feel better when I eat.

[ÇØ ¼¿]

¿©: Paul, °¿¼ Á¿¼È ¿ÖÁÜ.

³²: ±x. ¿. ¹ë°¿ ³È¹« °¿ÇÁ´Í±¿ ÀS°¿ ¾ÆÆÆ.

¿©: ÀS°¿ ¾ÆÇÁ´Ü°¿?

³²: ±x. ¿. ÇÑ ´¿ µÇ¾¿¾¿.

¿©: Á±, »? ¾àÀ» ¿Ö¾ °Á¾¿?

³²: ÀÀ. ±x. ³ª È¿°ú°¿ ¾ö¾¿.

¿©: ÁÖ±Ü¿¿¿ ¼¿Æ®. ¹¼¿, ¿, ¿ ¹À¿ ¹¿´¿?

³²: ÀÀ. Á¶±Ý ¹¿¾Æ

¿©: Paul. °´¿ö¿¿¿ °¿°, ´Á °ÍÀÌ ÁÁ°Ü¾¿.

³²: ±x. ¿. ¾ö°Ü¾¿. ±x. ³ª ¾Æ¹« °Íµµ ¾Æ°° °Á¾. ¼Á»¿ ¿, ÇÏ´é ÁÁ¾ÆÁü °Á¾.

[ÇØ ¼¿] *¾ÈÖ- stomach:ÀS hurt:´Ü¿¿´Ù workÈ¿ °ú°¿; ÀÖ´Ù. under a lot of pressure:¼¿Æ®. ¹¼¿, ¿ ¹¿´Ù lately:ÁÖ±Ü¿¿¿ see a doctor:ÁöÁüÀ» ¹¿´Ù

*±, ¹°- go get=go to get/ I'm so hungry (that) my stomach hurts. It's been hurting....:ÇöÀç ¿¿·á ÁöÇàÇü

[Á± ´ä] ´ë

7. [Æ°¿³»¿ë] µè±â

[Æ°¿, ñÇ¥] »¿¼ÇÀü ÀÌÇØ·Á

[Á¿ Àç] modern life

[³- ÀÌ µµ] ÁB

[µè±â ´ë°»]

W : When does the train leave for London, please?
M : The train for London? It leaves at 2:00 p.m.
W : At 2 o'clock?
M : That's right.
W : Do I have enough time to catch it?
M : Yes. You still have half an hour.
W : Okay. And how long does it take to get to London?
M : About three hours.

[ÇØ ¼¿]

¿©: LondonÇà ±âÁ±°¿¿ ¾öÁ¿ ¶°³³´Í±¿?

³²: LondonÇà ±âÁ±¿ä? ¿ÀÈÀ ²¼Á¿¿¿ ¶°³³´Í´Ù.

¿©: ¿ÀÈÀ ²¼Á¿¿¿¿ä?

³²: ±x. ¿¼´Í´Ù.

¿©: ±x°ÍÁ» Á, ±â¿¿¿ ¼Á°£ÀÌ Áæ°ÐÇÐ±¿¿ä?

³²: ¿¹. ¾ÆÆ± 30°ÐÀÌ ³²¾ö¾¿¿ä.

¿©: ÁBµÇ¾¿±°¿¿ä. ·±´ö±¿Áö ¾ö, ¶³ª °É, °Áö¿ä?

³²: ¾¿ 3¼Á°£ÀÌ¿ä.

[ÇØ ¼¿] *¾ÈÖ- the train for London:·±´öÇà ±âÁ±

[Á± ´ä] ´ë

8. [Æ°¿³»¿ë] µè±â

[Æ°¿, ñÇ¥] Á¾ÇÖÀü ÀÌÇØ·Á

[Á¿ Àç] environment

[³- ÀÌ µµ] ÇÏ

[mè±â´ë°»] People do not normally live in this area. There are only a few plants here. You can find few animals except for snakes and lizards. It is a large area of sand, and is usually very hot and dry. When you travel through this area, you should always carry plenty of water. Otherwise you may die of thirst. You can find the largest one in north Africa.

[ÇØ ¼®] »ç¶!±µéÀ° Á±»óÀùÀ, ·Î´À ÀÌ Áö¿ª¿¿ »ìÁö ¾Æ´À´Ù. ¿±â¿¿´À ¾à°ÉÀÇ ¼Á¹°, ÀÌ ÀÖ´Ù. ¹¹°ú µµ ¶¹¹À» Á¿¿ÜÇÏ´¹´À °ÁÀÇ µ¿¹°À» ÁÉ¾Æ °¼ ¼ö ¾Ö´Ù. ±×´ÍÀ° Ä¿´Ù¶ö ,ð. ¿ Áö¿ªÀÌ, ç °, Äë ´p´¹ °ÇÁ¶ÇÏ´Ù. ÀÌ Áö¿ªÀ» ¿ÇÇàÇÑ´Ù, é´À ,¹À °¹°À» °¿Áö´¹ °¿¾ ÇÑ´Ù. ¾Æ´Ï, é ,ñÀÌ ,»óÁ×À» ¼öµµ ÀÖ´Ù. °Í¾ÆÇÁ, ® Á«¿¿ ÀÌ´ÍÀÇ °¿Áà Á« °ÍÀÌ ÀÖ´Ù.

[ÇØ ¼®] snakes and lizards, large area of sand, hot and dry. ·Î´¹«¾ÀÀ» ,»ÇÏ´ÁÁö ¾Æ ¼ö ÀÖ´Ù *¾ÆÈÖ- normally:Á±»óÀùÀ, ·Î´¹ plant:¼Á¹° lizard:µµ ¶¹¹ *±,¹®- otherwise:±×,·Áö ¾Æ´Ù, é, ¿±â¼´À´À If you don't carry plenty of water

[Á± ´ä] ´ç

9. [Æ°¿³»¿è] µè±â

[Æ°¿, ñÇ¶] Á¾ÇÖÀù ÀÌÇØ·À

[Á! Àç] entertainment

[³- ÀÌ µµ] ÇÏ

[mè±â´ë°»]

W : Mr. Bradford, I'd like you to answer two more questions for our audience. How many hours do you work out a day?
M : About ten hours. I'm training hard to set a new world record in the 100 meter race.
W : I'm sure you can. One last question. What do you do in your spare time?
M : Well, I'm busy replying to my fans.
W : They must be excited to receive your letter.
M : I hope so.
W : Maybe you'll receive lots of letters from our audience. Thank you for the interview, Mr. Bradford.

[ÇØ ¼®]

¿: Bradford¾¾ ¿¿,® Á»ÁBÀ» ÀŞÇØ µÎ °¿Áö Áú¹®¿¿

´ö ´ë´àÀ» ÇØ ÁÖ¼Á±â ¹Ù¶ö°Ù¼Á´Ï´Ù. ÇÏ·ç¿¿ ,¿ ¼Á°ÉÀÌ³ª ¿-¼ÁÇÏ´Æ´Ï±¿?

³²: ¾à 10¼Á°ÉÀÖ´Ï´Ù. Àú´À 100¹¹ÁÍ °æÁÖ¿¿¼ ¼¼ °è ¼Á±â·ÏÀ» ³»±â ÀŞÇØ ¿-¼ÆÈ÷ ÈÆ ÁÇÏ´¹ ÀÖ¼Á´Ï´Ù ¿: ´ç¼ÁÀ° ÇÖ ¼ö ÀÖ´Ù´¹ È®¼ÁÇÖ´Ï´Ù. ¶Áö,·À,·Î Áú¹® ÇÑ°¿Áö, ÇÏ´Ù¼Á´Ï´Ù. ¿°¿ ¼Á°É¿¿´À ¹«¾À À» ÇÏ´Æ´Ï±¿?

³²: ¿¹. Àú´À ÆÐµéÀÇ ÆÁÁö¿¿ ´àÇÏ´Á¶ö´¹ ¹Ù»p´Ï´Ù. ¿: ÆÐµéÀ° ´ç¼ÁÀÇ ÆÁÁö, | ¹p´¹ ,Á¿¿ ÁÁ¾ÆÇÏ´Ù±¿¿ä

³²: ±×,´±â, | ¹Ù¶ö´Ï´Ù. ¿: ´ç¼ÁÀ° ¿¿,®ÁÇ Á»ÁBÀ,·Î´¹ÁÍµµ ,¹° ÆÁÁö, | ¹p À» °ÍÀÖ´Ï´Ù. ÀÌÁÍ°ä¿¿ ÀÀÇØ ÁÖ¼Á¼ °»çÇÖ´Ï´Ù.

Bradford¾¾

[ÇØ ¼®] interview¶ö´À ,¿¿¼´Ù¼, | ¾ÀÀ» ¼ö ÀÖ´Ù.

*¾ÆÈÖ- work out:¿-¼ÁÇÏ´Ù set a new world record:¼¼°è ¼Á±â·ÏÀ» ¼¼¿¿´Ù 100 meter race: 100¹¹ÁÍ °æÁÖ spare time:¿°¿ ¼Á°É fan:ÆÐ, °ÍÁ± ÁÇ ÁÇ¹Ìµµ ÀÖÀ,³ª ¿±â¼´À ¿-¿¹ÁÌÁÌ³ª ¿¿µ¿¼±¼ö , | ÁÁ¾ÆÇÏ´À »ç¶!±.

[Á± ´ä] ´ë

10. [Æ°¿³»¿è] µè±â

[Æ°¿, ñÇ¶] Á¾ÇÖÀù ÀÌÇØ·À

[Á! Àç] education

[³- ÀÌ µµ] ÁB

[mè±â´ë°»]

W : I did all right, but today's history exam was not easy at all. I should have read the first chapter more carefully. After the exam, I went to the student union meeting, and discussed some issues for the student union election the day after tomorrow. The meeting went okay, except that Peter was not there. I hope he'll get well soon. Tomorrow, I'll go visit him at the hospital with Mike.

[ÇØ ¼®]

¿: ³ª´À ÁBÇÏ±â´À ÇBÁö, ¿´À´¿ ¿ª»ç ¼ÁÇèÀ° ÀùÇö ¼±Áö ¾Æ¾Ö´Ù. ³ª´À 1ÁàÀ» Á» ´ö ÁÖÀÇ ±¹°Ö ÀD¾Æ ¾B ÇB´Ù. ¼ÁÇèÀ» °» µÚ¿¿ ³ª´À ÇD»ýÈ, È, ÇÖ¿¿ °¿ ¼¼ ,ð. ¹ ÇD»ýÈ, ¼±Á¿¿ ´ëÇÑ ¹®Á! , | ÁàÁÇÇB´Ù. ±× È, ÇÖÀ° Peter°¿ °ÖÀùÇÑ °ÍÀ» Á¿¿ÜÇÏ´¹´À ÁB ÁöÇàµÇ¾¼´Ù. ³ª´À ±×°¿ °ð È, °¹ÇÏ±â, | ¹Ù¶ö´Ù. ³»ÀÏÀ° Mike¿¿ ÇÖ²² °¿¿ØÀ,·Î ±×, | ÁÉ¾Æ°¿ °Á ¾B´Ù´Ù.

[ÇØ ¼] history exam, student union meeting µîÀ, ·Î ¾Ë ¼ö ÀÖ´Ù.

*¾ËËÖ- student union:ÇÐ»ÿË, election:¼±°Á

*±, ¹®- except that...:that ÀÏÇÏÀÇ ³»¿Ë» Á¿¿ÛÇÏ´í´Á

[Á± ´ä] ´è

11. [Æ°;³»¿è] µè±â

[Æ°; ·ñÇ¥] Á¾ÇÖÀû ÀÏÇØ·Á

[Á¿ Àç] modern life

[³- ÀÏ µµ] ÇÏ

[µè±â´è°»]

´ç M : Can I check this out?
 W : Sure. You have to return it tomorrow, though.
 ´è M : What time does the movie start?
 W : In about five minutes. Let's get some popcorn.
 ´é M : What's the score?
 W : Three to one. We're winning.
 ´ê M : Do you need a hand with that suitcase?
 W: That's very kind of you, thanks.
 ´ë M : Can I see your driver's license?
 W : Yes, here it is.

[ÇØ ¼]

´ç³²: ÀÏ Á¥Á» °ö·Á °¥ ¼ö ÀÖ¼Á´Í±í?

¿: ¹°·ÐÀÖ´Í´Ù. ±×·³²³³»ÁÏ ¹Ý³³ÇØ¾ß ÇÖ´Í´Ù.

´è³²: ¿µË-°; ¾ðÁ! ¼ÁÁÛÇÏÁö?

¿: 5°Ð ¾Ë¿¿ ¼ÁÁÛÇØ. ÆËÁÛÀ »ç °; ÁÛ.

´é³²: Á¿¼ö°; ¾Ë»°Ö µÇ¾ÁÁö?

¿: 3´ë¹ÁÏ¾ß. ¿¿;®°; ÀÏ±â°í ÀÖ¾¼.

´è³²: ±× °;¹æ ¿Á±â´Á °ÍÁ» µµ¿Í µá,±±¿¿¿?

¿: ¿¿¿ ÀËÁÿÇÏ¼Á±°¿¿. °»»çÇÖ´Í´Ù.

´ë³²: ¿¿Àû ¿éÇáÁöÁ» ¼¼ ¼ö ÀÖ¼Á´Í±í?

¿: ¿±â ÀÖ¼Á´Í´Ù.

[ÇØ ¼] *¾ËËÖ- check out:(ÁÿÁ±, ! ¹â¾Ë Á¥Á») °ö,®´Ù, ¹°ÇÁ» ÀÏ¼öÇÏ´Ù popcornÆËÁÛ score

:(¿¿µ¿ °æ±â µ¿¿¿¼) Á¿¼ö a hand:µµ¿ö driver's license¿¿¿¿¿ ¿éÇáÁö

[Á± ´ä] ´è

12. [Æ°;³»¿è] µè±â

[Æ°; ·ñÇ¥] Á¾ÇÖÀû ÀÏÇØ·Á

[Á¿ Àç] environment

[³- ÀÏ µµ] Áß

[µè±â´è°»] We interrupt this program for a special announcement. Due to serious smog caused by the recent forest fires, the Ministry of Education has announced that all schools will be closed until further notice. Doctors warn that exposure to the polluted air is very dangerous. Especially children and the elderly are strongly advised not to engage in outdoor activities. We repeat the announcement. Students are not to go to school until further notice.

[ÇØ ¼] Æ°° °,µµ »çÇ×Á» ÀŞÇØ Àá¼Á Á±±Ö ¹æ¼Û
 À» Áß·ÛÇÖ´Í´Ù. ÁÖ±ÙÀÇ »è°Ö·Í ÀÏÇÏÑ ¼ËÇÏÑ ¼,ð±×
 ¶S¹®¿¿ ±³Á°°Í´Á ¿,ðµç ÇÐ±³°; Áß°; ÁèÁö°; ÀÖÁ»
 ¶S±íÁö ¹®Á» ´Ýµµ·Í ÁèÁöÇß¼Á´Í´Ù. ÀÇ»çµéÁ° ¿¿¿
 µË °ö±â¿¿ ¿èÁáµÇ´Á °ÍÁ° ¿¿¿ ÀŞÇèÇÏ´Ù°í °æ°íÇÖ
 ´Í´Ù. ÆË±¾ ¿¿,°ÁÏµé°ú ¿è¾ÁÁÛµéÁ° ¾ß¿¿Û È°µ¿Á» ÁÛ
 Á¿ÇØ ÁÛ °ÍÁ» °··ÀÇÏ°Ö Áæ°íÇÖ´Í´Ù. °,µµ, ! ¹Ý°¹ÇÖ
 ´Í´Ù. ÇÐ»ÿµéÁ° Áß°; ÁèÁö°; ÀÖÁ» ¶S±íÁö ÇÐ±³¿¿
 °;Áö ¶S¼Ë¼Á¿¿.

[ÇØ ¼] all schools will be closed... Students are not to go to school until further notice.·Î ¾Ë ¼ö ÀÖ´Ù.

*¾ËËÖ- interrupt:Áá¼Á Áß·ÛÇÏ´Ù due to:...·Í ÀÏÇØ smog:¼,ð±×(°øÇØ·Í ÀÏÇÏÑ ¾Ë°³) the Ministry of Education:±³Á°°Í until further notice:Áß°;ÀÇ Áè Áö°; ÀÖÁ» ¶S±íÁö warn:°æ°íÇÏ´Ù exposure:¿èÁá the elderly:¿è¾ÁÁÛ further notice:Áß°;ÀÇ ÁèÁö

*±, ¹®- ...are advised not toÇÏÁö ¿µµ·Í Áæ °íÇÏ´Ù (to°ÍÁ»»çÀÇ °ÍÁ»±; ...ÇÏÁö ¿µµ·Í)

[Á± ´ä] ´è

13. [Æ°;³»¿è] ¿ÇÏ±â

[Æ°; ·ñÇ¥] Àû¿è·Á

[Á¿ Àç] entertainment

[³- ÀÏ µµ] Áß

[µè±â´è°»]

W : I guess we're finished.
 M : Yes, finally. Why don't we go out to the movies?
 W : Good idea! Any particular movie you want to see?
 M : How about ¿°Star Wars¿±?
 W : Well, I'm not really into science fiction.

M : Then what about ¿°Romeo and Juliet.¿± a romance?
 W : Great! Where is that movie playing?

[ÇØ ¼®]

¿©: ¿Ù ÇÑ °Í °°¾Æ
 ³²: ±×. ¿. ¿Á³³». ¿µÈ- ±, °æÀ¹³ª °¿ Á °Ö ¾¿ ¿S?
 ¿©: ÁÁÁ° »ý°çÀ¹¾. °, °¿ ¼Á° ¿µÈ- °¿ ÀÖ´Í?
 ³²: 'Star Wars'°¿ ¾¿ ¿S?
 ¿©: ±Ù¼Æ, ³ª·Á »ç¼¿ °úÇÐ °»ó ¿µÈ-, ! ÁÁ¾ÆÇÍÁö ¾Æ¾Æ
 ³²: ±×. ¿. é Romeo¿Í JulietÁ° ¾¿ ¿S? ·Í, Ç¼¿ÁÝ¾Æ?
 ¿©: ÁÁ¾Æ ¾¿ µð¼ »ó¿µÇÍÁö?

[ÇØ ¼®] *¾ÆÈÖ- I guess...:(=I think...) scientific fiction:°¿ Äë SF¿ó°¿ °Í, £´Á °úÇÐ °»ó ¼Ö¼³ romance:·Í, Á¼¿, ¿¾¿¼Ö¼¿³, Áß¼¼ ±â»ç À¹¾±â
 *±, 1°- I'm not really into...:»ç¼ÇA° ÁÁ¾ÆÇÍÁö ¾Æ Á´Ù
 [Á± ´ä] ´ç

14. [Æ°¿³»¿è] ,»ÇÍ±â
 [Æ°¿, ñÇ¥] Àû¿è·Á
 [Á | Àç] education
 [³- ÀÌ µµ] Áß
 [µè±â´è°»]

W : Mike, have you brought my book back?
 M : Oh, boy!
 W : Don't tell me you forgot again.
 M : I'm sorry I completely forgot.
 W : How could you? How many times do I have to tell you?
 M : Please forgive me one more time.
 W : I knew I should never have loaned it to you.
 M : I promise to bring it back next time.

[ÇØ ¼®]

¿©: ¿ÁÀÁ° ³» ÁÝÁ» °¿ Á°¿Ö´Í?
 ³²: ¿Á, Áú. ±!
 ¿©: ¿Ç ÀÖ¾¼¹ö·È·Ù·Á ,»À° ÇÍÁö, ¿.
 ³²: 1¹¾ÆÇØ. ±ö°ý ÀÖ¾¼¹ö·È¾¼.
 ¿©: ¾¿ ¿»°Ö ±×.² ¼ö ÀÖ´Í? ³ÈÇÑÁ× ¾ó, ¿³ª ¿©. - 1° ,»Çß´Áµ¥.
 ³²: ÇÑ 1° , ¿è¼ÇØ Áá.
 ¿©: ³ÈÇÑÁ× °ö·ÁÁÖÁö ,»¾ó¾¼¾ß ÇÑ´Ù·Á °ÍÁ» ¾Æ¾ÖÁ, é¼µµ.
 ³²: ¿À¼¿£ ²À °¿ Á°¿Á²².

[ÇØ ¼®] *¾ÆÈÖ- loan:°ö·ÁÁÖ´Ù
 *±, 1°- How could you (completely forget to bring my book)?
 [Á± ´ä] ´è

15. [Æ°¿³»¿è] ,»ÇÍ±â
 [Æ°¿, ñÇ¥] Àû¿è·Á
 [Á | Àç] education
 [³- ÀÌ µµ] Áß
 [µè±â´è°»]

W : Mr. Johnson?
 M : Yes?
 W : Excuse me, I hope I'm not interrupting anything.
 M : No, no. It's quite all right. How can I help you?
 W : Well, I wonder if I can join your conversation club. Would that be all right?
 M : Of course. As a matter of fact, I'm glad you decided to join us.
 W : Thank you for your permission.
 M : I'm glad to have you in our club.

[ÇØ ¼®]

¿©: Johnson¾¾?
 ³²: ¿¹?
 ¿©: 1¹¾ÆÇØ´Í·Ù. 1°ÇØ°¿ µÇÁö ¾Æ±â, ! 1Ù¿ø´Í·Ù.
 ³²: ¾Æ´Í¿Á. ±! Áú¼Á´Í·Ù. 1°¼¼ ÁÍÁÖ´Í±Í?
 ¿©: ¿¹. ´ç¼ÁÁÇ È, È- Á-´¿¿ µé ¼ö ÀÖÁ»Áö ¾Æ°¿ ¼¼ ¼Á´Í·Ù.
 ³²: 1°. ÐÁÖ´Í·Ù. »ç¼ÇA° ´ç¼ÁÁÌ °¿ ÁÖÇÍ±â·Í °á¼Çß Ù´Í ±â»Ð´Í·Ù.
 ¿©: Ç¾¿øÇØ ÁÖ¼¼¼ °»»çÇØ´Í·Ù.
 ³²: ´ç¼ÁÁÌ ¿ì, ° Á-´¿¿ ¿¿¿ ÁÖÇÍ´Ö µÇ¼± ±â»Ð´Í·Ù.
 [ÇØ ¼®] °¿ ÁÖÁ» È-¿µÇÑ´Ù·Á ,»À¹ ³ª¿Í¾ß ÇÐ °ÍÁÌ´Ù.
 *¾ÆÈÖ- as a matter of fact=in fact:»ç¼ÇA° permission:Ç¾¿ø
 [Á± ´ä] ´è

16. [Æ°¿³»¿è] ,»ÇÍ±â
 [Æ°¿, ñÇ¥] Àû¿è·Á
 [Á | Àç] modern life
 [³- ÀÌ µµ] »ó
 [µè±â´è°»]

Äö, ÄyÁÄ» ÄÏ. è ¶S ±x³a°; ½¹°çò, ¶Áö, ±äÈ, , ÄâÄ, ÄÁ ¼Äµµ, ÇB´Û. °i°òç; ¼ 50ÄâÄç ¶È° ÄÏ »ýä Ä° ¼µµ, ¶µ Ä«µä; °, ÄÛ ±x³ä´Ä ±x°ÍÄ» ³-¾ÄÄ¾ ÄyÄ, ÄÏ °; Äö°i °; ¼ ÄÛÄÄÏ µç±ä Äüç; 4 9Äâç; ¼, ÄÏ» ÇB´Û. ±x³ä´Ä ±x°ÍµéÄ» ´ÛÄ½³-¾ÄÄS ç; °ÄÏ°i °³¼¾ ¾ÈµÄÇ ÇÑ¼ÄÄ» ½-¾ÄÛ. ±x¶S ±x³ä´Ä ±x³äÄÇ ¾¾¾Ä ÄÖ´Ä Ä«µä ÇÑ ÄâÄ» ç-¾ °, ¾Ï. ±x. ±µ¥ ±x Ä«µäç; Ä ÄÏ. ±, »ÄÏ ÄÏ¼ÄµÇ ÄÖ¼ÄÛ: ÄÏ ÄÛÄ° Ä«µä´Ä ³»Ö¼ ç¼Äç; ° ½¹°ÄÏ °; °i ÄÖ´Ä °ÍÄ» ¾È, ±ä ÄSÇÑ °ÍÄÖ´Û.

[ÇØ ¼³] *¾ÈÖ- well off: °ÍÄ-ÇÑ in a hot Christmas rush: ðµÏ°; Ä° ¼µµ, ¶µ ½¹°Ä» »ç. Ä°i ¼y ¼ÄÄÏ ¶S identical: Ä-»çÇÑ, ´äÄ° snap: ³-¾ÄÄ´Û (¼±¹°Ä» »ç. Ä´Ä »ç¶ÄÏ ¾È¹« ¼¾È ³-¾ÄÄµíÄÏ »ç°; ´Û) give a sigh of relief: ¾ÈµÄÇ ÇÑ¼ÄÄ» ½-Û. *±, 1°- Seeing a box of... (=When she saw a box of...)
[Áª ´ä] ´è

20. [Äö°; ³»çè] ÄÐ±ä

[Äö°; ¼ç¥] ÄB·ÐÄÛ ÄÏÇØ·Ä
[Ä | Äç] science
[³- ÄÏ µµ] ÇÏ

[ÇØ ¼³] ±x°ÍµéÄ° ¶¥ °; ±iÄÏ ÄÖ´Ä ç°S °ö±ä°; ´bÄö, , ÄÏ ÄÏ ÄSç; ÄÖ´Ä °ö±ä°; Ä°Ö ¾ ¶S , µé¾ÄÄ´Û. ¹°Ä» ´ä°i ÄÖ´Ä ´òç; °ö±ä°; ¾ °ö±ä ¼Ä. ÄÏ ¹Ð°i µé¾Ä °¥ ¶S ¹°ÄÏ ¾¾¾¼ ¾¾¾½ ¹æç; ÄÏ µÈ´Û. ±x, °i¼´Ä °, ´Û µí¶æÇÑ ´è±ä ¼ÄÄ. ÄÏ ¶³¾Ä Ä°, ±x°ç; ¼¾ ¼Ä±ä ¶S¹°ç; ¾¾¾½ ÄbÄÏ ÄÖÇóÄ´Û. ¶S¶S·Ä ¹Û¶ÄÏ Äü °ö±ä ÄBç; ±x°ÍµéÄ» ¹Ð¾Ä Ä; ÄÄ çÄ, çç ±x·Ä ÄÏÇØ ±x°ÍµéÄ° ´ò ÄçÄ´Û. ±x°ÍµéÄÏ ¶¥ç; ´Û·Û; ¶S ³óÄÛ¹°ü ÄÛµçÄ±ç; ÇØ; ÄÛ ¼Ä ÄÖ´Ä» Äµµ·Ä Ä- ¼Ä ÄÖ´Û.

[ÇØ ¼³] freezingÄÏ¶ö, »ÄÏ ç°. - ¹ø ¾äçÄ°i drip of ice, damage to crops or cars µíÄ, ÄÏ °, ¾È Äç´ÛÇò ¼Ä ÄÖ´Û.
*¾ÈÖ- freezing cold: ¾¾¾ÄÏ ¾Äµµ·Ä Äü moisture: ¼Ä±ä damage: ¼Ä»ó crop: ¼ÄÈ¹°
*±, 1°- Then they fall down into warmer air, where...: ÄÏ ¶S where´Ä µí¶ÇÑ °ö±äÄbÄ» °; °. Ä²´Û.
[Áª ´ä] ´è

21. [Äö°; ³»çè] ÄÐ±ä

[Äö°; ¼ç¥] ÄB·ÐÄÛ ÄÏÇØ·Ä
[Ä | Äç] society
[³- ÄÏ µµ] ÄB

[ÇØ ¼³] ÄÏ ¹°Ä | ´Ä ±x¹üÄSÇÑ °ÍÄÏ°i, ±x¹üÄSÇÑ ÇØ°äÄyÄ» çäçÑ´Û. ç; , °; ¾Ä ±x ¹°Ä | ç; ÄB´èçÑ çµçÄ·ÄÄ» ¹ÄÏ·Ä°i çÑ´Û, é ±³Ä° ÇÄ·Ä±x·¥, ÄèÄ± ±ä È, çÄ¶ö ¼Ä¼³, ¼ÄÄÏç; ´èçÑ »ó´ä µí - ÄÏ·ÇÑ , ðµç ±äÈ¹°ü ´òç; ¼Ä° °ÍµéÄ» ÄçÖÄüÄÏ ÇÄ·Ä±x·¥ü °ä ÇØ¼ÄÄÑ¾ ÇÑ´Û. ç; , °Ä , ðµç Ä»¼Ä³äç; °ö ±xÄÇ ¹è°æ ÄÏ ¾È«; ° °i±ÄÇÏ´Û°i ÇÏ´ð¶óµµ ±x°; ±x ÄÛ¼ÄÄ» , Ä·ÄÄ°°i »çÈ, ç; °ç¼³ÄüÄÏ ç°ÇÖÄ» Çò ¼Ä ÄÖ´Ä ÄüµÈ ±äÈ, °; ÄÖ´Ä´Ä °ÍÄ» °, ç° ÄÖ¾Ä¾ ÇÑ´Û. ç; , °´Ä ÄÏ ¹°Ä | , »ò·Äç; °´ÄÄ» ÄöÄ¼Ä·ÄÏ¾Ä ÇØ°äÇò ¼Ä´Ä ¾´Û. ç; , °´Ä ç; , °¾¾¾ÄÇ ÄbÄ°ÄÏ, ÄSÇØ »ò·Äç; ±äÈ, ÄçÄ¶ÇØ¾ ÇÑ´Û.

[ÇØ ¼³] çç °i °Í°Ðç; Ä»¼Ä³äÄÇ ¹°Ä | , °´Ä µíÄ» ´Û·Ä·Ä ÇÑ´Û.
*¾ÈÖ- facility: ¼Ä¼³ comprehensive: ÄçÖÄüÄÏ deprived: °i±ÄÇÑ genuine: ÄöÄyÄÇ, ÄüµÈ fulfil: ÄæÄ·ÄÄ°´Û
*±, 1°- if we are to make ...: , ¾Ä ç; , °; ...ÇÏ·Ä°i çÑ´Û, é We must show every young person, no matter how deprived his background may be, that he has a genuine...: show µÄü¾Ä that Äy: µÄü¾Ä´Ä young personÄÏ°i °, ç°ÄÖ´Ä´Ä ³»çè ÄÏ that ÄÏÇÏÄÇ ³»çèÄÏ´Û.
[Áª ´ä] ´è

22. [Äö°; ³»çè] ÄÐ±ä

[Äö°; ¼ç¥] ÄB·ÐÄÛ ÄÏÇØ·Ä
[Ä | Äç] education
[³- ÄÏ µµ] ÄB

[ÇØ ¼³] Steve´Ä Äö³- 4³ä°£ ±x°; ±Û¹«ÇÏ´Ä È, »çÄÇ µµ, ÄÄ; ÄB ÇÏ³ä, °µ¶ÇØ çò´Û. ±x´Ä ÄÏÄ» ÈÇ , ççÏ° ÇØ³Ä´Û. ¾Ä´Ä ³- »çÄâÄÏ ±x È, »çÄÇ ÄüÄ¼ µµ , ÄÄ; Ä» ç; çµçÏ´Ä »ò·Äç; ÄÛ, °; Steveç; °Ä Ä; ¾ÈÇB´Û. ±x·-¾Ä Steve´Ä ±x ¼ÄÄø Ä; Äç, °ÄÄyÇB´Û. ±xÄÇ ÄÛ¾ÈóÄ° ±x°; ¾Ä·ÈÄ» ¶S ¾ÈóÄ°°; ±x, ÄÛ ÄÖ ²ÜÄç´Ä , ç; ±x ¹ÜÄÄÄ» µÏ°i ÄÖ¾Ä´Û. "¾Ä´Ä ¾È ç; °¾Ä¶² ÄyÄóÄÏ Äö¾Äó´Ä ÄÛ, °; , Ä±æ ¼Ä ¾¾¾! ¾È´Ä , ðµç ÄÏÄ» , ÄÄÄ ³óÄy¾È" Steve°; ±xÄÇ Ä·Äâ ç; ¼Ä ÈÇ, ççÑ °æÄÄ, ÄÏ ÄÏÄ» Ä³, ççò ¼Ä ÄÖ´Ä´Ä °ÍÄÏ ÄÖÄóµç¼Ä´Û. ±x·-¾Ä ±xÄÇ ³»°Íç; ¼ÄÄç , ¼Ä, °´Ä ÄÛ¼ÄÄÏ ¼ÇÄÇÇò °ÍÄÏ¶ö°i , »ÇB´Û.

[ÇØ ¼³] ¾ÈóÄóÄÇ ÄüÄyÄ, ÄÏ ÄÏÇØ µµÄüÄüÄÏ ÄÏç; ÄÛ¼Ä°´Ä» °; ÄöÄö , øÇò.
*¾ÈÖ- supervise: °µ¶ÇÏ´Û warehouseÄç°i, µµ, ÄÄ; do an excellent job: ÄÏÄ» Ä¹çüçÏ°ö ÇØ³»´Û whole warehouse operation: ÄüÄ¼ÄüÄÏ µµ, ÄÄ; ç;

çµ turn down:°ÄÄçÏ´Û scold:²ÛÄç´Û mess up:¸Á Ä¡´Û inner voice:³»°ÍÄç ,ñ¼ð,®

*±,¹®- Steve's good record at work proved he could handle...:Steve's good record at work° ç ÀÌ ¹®ÄáÄç ÁÓ¾ÄÓ. [Áª ´ä] ´ë

23. [Æ°;³»çë] ÄÐ±â

[Æ°; ,ñç¥] ÄB·ÐÀÙ ÀÌÇØ·Ä

[Á! Äç] science

[³- ÀÌ µµ] »ó

[ÇØ ¼®] ¼È,®ÇÐÀÙµéç; ÄÇÇÏ,é ç®. °ÐÄÇ ¼ÄÄ¼Äù çÛ,ð´Ä Ä¹ÄÏ»ó ÄB 50%, | Ä=ÄóÇÑ´Û. ¼ÄÄ¼Äù çÛ,ð ç;´Ä ¾ó±¼ Ç¥Äª, ´«ÄÄä, Äù¹ÝÄùÄÏ ,ð¼ÄÄÏ µé¾Ä ÄÖ´Û. ç®. °ÐÄÏ ³»´Ä ¼ð,®Äç ÇùÄÄ´Ä Ä¹ÄÏ»ó ÄB 35% , | Ä=ÄóÇÑ´Û. ç®±äç;´Ä ¾ó,¶³ª °ü,£°Ö, ÈªÄ° ´Ä,® °Ö, Ä°°Ö ÈªÄ° °Íµá. °Ö ,»ÇÏ´Ä³ÄçÏ ç®. °ÐÄÇ ¾ÄÄ¶ µµ Ä=ÇØµÈ´Û. ç®. °ÐÄÏ ÇÏ´Ä ,»Äç ³»çëÄ° ±× ÄBçä ¼ÄÄÏ ÄùÄ¼Äç 10%¹Û; µÇÄó ¾È´Ä´Û. ±×. °Ç. Í »ç ¶=µéÄÏ Ä¹ÄÏ»óç; ´ëÇØ Äç´ÛÇØ ¶S ç®. °ÐÄÇ çÛ¾ç, ,»ÇÏ´Ä ¹æ¼Äç; Ä« °ñÄBÄ» µÏ´í, ,»Äç ³»çëç;´Ä °; Ää ÄùÄ° °ñÄBÄ» µÐ´Û´í °á·ÐÄ» ³»·Äµµ ¹«¹æÇÏ´Û.

[ÇØ ¼®] çÛ¾ç´ú ,»ÇÏ´Ä ÄÄµµçÏ ,»Äç ³»çë ÄB çÛ ¾çç;´í °üÇÑ °ÍÄÏ °üÄ® ÄÖÄ,¹ç. Í ±× °Í°ÐÄÏ ´á.

*¾ÄÈÖ- psychologist:¼È,®ÇÐÀÙ physical:¼ÄÄ¼ÄùÄÏ make up...:Ä» ±,¼®ÇÏ´Û facial:¾ó±¼Äç contact:ÄçÄÈ tone of voice:,ñ¼ð,®Äç ¾ÄÄ¶

*±,¹®- The way you sound makes up 35% of the first impression.:The way you sound° ç; ÁÖ ¾ÄÄÓ. This includes how fast or...ç;¼- This´Ä ÄSç;¼- ¾ð±ÇÑ The way you sound , | ,»ÇÏ.

[Áª ´ä] ´ë

24. [Æ°;³»çë] ÄÐ±â

[Æ°; ,ñç¥] ÄB·ÐÀÙ ÀÌÇØ·Ä

[Á! Äç] science

[³- ÀÌ µµ] ÄB

[ÇØ ¼®] ¼Ä¹°µéÄ° ¹Û¶, °ñ, ¼ÈÄó¾Ä´Ä ÄÏ°£Äç °ç µä,²°ú °°Ä° È°æÄùÄÏ ¾Ð·Äµéç; ¹ÝÄÄÄ» °,ÄÏ´Ä °Í Ä,·Í ¾È·ÄÄ° ÄÖ´Û. ÇØ¾ÈÄç ³ª¹«µéÄ° °-ÇÑ ¹Û¶°ú ,¹Ä° °-¼ð,®ç; ¹ÝÄÄÇÏç® Äª°í °-ÇÏ°Ö ÄÛ¶ó´Û. Stanford ´ëÇÐ±³ç;¼- ¼ç¼ÄµÈ ¼ççè¼ç ç±,ç;¼- ÇÏ·çç; µÏ ¹°¾Ä ÄçÄÈÇÖÄ,·Í¼¼ ¼Ä¹° ¼ÄÄä Ä-Çùç;¼- µçÄÏÇÑ °-È-°; ÄÏ¾ç³µ´Û. ç±,ÄùµéÄ° ÄÏ·ÇÑ ¼ÄÄª °-È-°; Ä-ÄùÄÛÄç È°µçç; ÄççØ ÄÏ¾ç³-´Û´Ä °ÍÄ» ¾È

¾È´Ä´Û. ±×µéÄç ¹B°BÄ° ÄÏ Ä-Äù È°µçç; Ä-ÄçÄùÄÏ ÄÛ±ØÄÏ ¾ó¾ü´Û,é ÄÏ¾ç³ªÄó ¾È¾Ð´Û´Ä °ÍÄ» °; ,®Ä°°í ÄÖ´Û.

[ÇØ ¼®] ÄçÄÈÄ» °; ,®Ä°°í ÄÖÄ½

*¾ÄÈÖ- plant:¼Ä¹° react:¹ÝÄÄÇÏ´Û in response to :...ç; ¹ÝÄÄÇÏç® conduct:(¼ççè µÏÄ») ¼ÄçÄçÏ´Û g-ene:Ä-ÄùÄÛ

*±,¹®- Plants are known to...:It is known that plants.....

[Áª ´ä] ´ë

25. [Æ°;³»çë] ¾È±â

[Æ°; ,ñç¥] ÄB·ÐÀÙ ÀÌÇØ·Ä

[Á! Äç] environment

[³- ÀÌ µµ] ÄB

[ÇØ ¼®] Á!Ä¶¾ÄùµéÄ° "»ó °ÍÄÏ ´ó ÄÄ´Û¶¶ó´Ä ÄÄ µµ, | °ÍÄB±ä´Û. ±×µéÄ° ç; ,®ç; ç¾ÍÄç ±ä´ÉÄÏ ¶³¾Ä ÄóÄÛ ¶¶ÄÛ »ó ,ðµ´Äç ¹°°ÇÄ» »é´Û,é ´ó ,¹°° µ·Ä» ¹ú °ÍÄÏ´Û. ±×µéÄ° ¼ÈÄó¾Ä ÇÑ ¹° »ççèçÏ´í ¹°°´Û ´Ä Äç¹Äç ç°ñÄ» Äç¾ÈÇØ ³»±äµµ ÇÑ´Û. Ä¾ÄÏ Äç¼Ä çÏ ³»ÇÄÄ² »ó ¾È´Ï¶ó ¼ÈÄó¾Ä ÄÏÈ,çë ,éµµ±äçÏ Ä« ,¶¶óµµ ÄÖ´Û. ç; ,®´Ä »ó °ÍÄ» »ì ¼ó ÄÖÄó, çÏ ç¾ °ÍÄ» ¼ð,®ÇÏÄó´Ä ¾È´Ä´Û? °á°úÄùÄ·Í ¾È·¹±äÄÄ° ¾ÈÄ± »ççèçÏ ¼ó ÄÖ´Ä ç°ñÄ·Í °µæÄ± ÄÖ´Û. ç; ,®´Ä Äç»ççè°ú ÄçÈ°çëÄÏ ç; ,®ç;´í°Ö µ·Ä» Äý¾ÄçÏ´í°Ö ÇÏ Äó, , Äç»ççë, ÄçÈ°çëÄ» ÇÏÄó ¾È´Ä´Û.

[ÇØ ¼®] °óÄ- ´ÛÄ¼Äç ³»çëÄÏ ÄÏÈ,çë ¹°°ÇÄ» ¾È °í ¾ÈÄ± ¾µ ¼ó ÄÖ´Ä ¹°°ÇÄ» ¹°°° á°ú, | ,»ÇÏ´í ÄÖ´Û.

*¾ÄÈÖ- encourage:..Ä» °ÍÄB±ä´Û discard:¹°°´Û fix- it shop:¼ó¼Äç; junk yard:¾È·¹±ä ÇÏÄùÄä still- usable item:¾ÈÄ± ¾µ ¼ó ÄÖ´Ä ¹°°ç

*±,¹®- There are not only paper plate and napkins, but even disposable razors and cameras:not only....butÄç ±,¹®

[Áª ´ä] ´ë

26. [Æ°;³»çë] ÄÐ±â

[Æ°; ,ñç¥] »ç¼çÄù ÀÌÇØ·Ä

[Á! Äç] science

[³- ÀÌ µµ] ÇÏ

[ÇØ ¼®] ¼ðÇÐÄ° ¹®Ä! , | ç®±â ÄSÇÑ ç®. °; Äó ´Û ,¥ Ä¾·ùÄç ´ë¼ðÄùÄÏ Ç¥çóÄ» ³ªÄ,³½´Û. ç¹, | µé,é, µÏ °; Äó ¾È·ÄÄóÄó ¾ÈÄ° ¾çÄ» Äó·Ñ µÏ¼ÄÄ° x+y=20 Ä,·Í ³ªÄ,¾¼ ¼ó ÄÖ´Û. ,ÄÏ ¹®Ä!ç; ÄÖ¾ÄÄó Ä¶°ÇÄÏ

³⁴Ü,é ÀÌ·ÇÑ µí¹⁴Á° ¿· °;Á° °;ÉÇÑ ÇØªá»
Á°Ñ·Ü. ¿¹,| µé,é x=14 ±x,°í y=6, x=12 ±x
°í y=8 µíµí. ±x·³ª, ÇÑ°;Á° ÀÌ»óÀÇ Á¶°ÇÀÌ ÁÓ
³⁴Áú ¶S °;ÉÇÑ ÇØªáÇ ¼°Á ÁÜ³⁴µé ¼° ÁÓ·Ü. ¿¹,|
µé³⁴, Á¶°ÇÀÌ x ¿Í y°; µ¿ÀÌÇÌ·Ü°í ÁÖ³⁴Á°é, x¿Í
y·Á °c°c µ¿ÀÌÇÑ 10ÀÌ³⁴³⁴ ÇÑ·Ü.

[ÇØ ¼³] x+y=20, x=yÀÌ,é x¿Í yÀÇ °ª°?

*³⁴ÈÖ- algebraic expression:é¼°ÁúÁÌ Ç¶Çø equ-
ation:µí¹⁴ quantity:³⁴ condition:Á¶°Ç solution:
ÇØ, ÇØª identical:µ¿ÀÌÇÑ

*±,¹°- such as:¿¹,| µé,é/ However, when a
further condition is given, the possible
number of solution can be.... when... givenÀÌ
»ðÀÔµÈ.

[Áª °á] °ë

27. [Æ°;³»¿è] ÀÐ±ª

[Æ°; ,ñÇ¶] Áß·ÐÀú ÀÌÇØ·Á

[Á| Àç] society

[³- ÀÌ µµ] Áß

[ÇØ ¼³] ¿ì,°Á ,ðµç ¼Á¹¹ÀÌ »çÁúÁÌ(°³ÀÌÀÇ) Áª
°°,| ³⁴ÈÁúÇÌ°Ô Çª»çÇØ ¼° ÁÓ·Á ±ç,°| È°¼ÇÇÌ°Ô
ÇØ ¼° ÁÓ·Á °õ¿ì È¿·úÁúÁÌ ¹ª¹ýÁ» ÇÈ¿·Á·Í ÇÑ·Ü.
¿ì,°Á °³ÀÌ°° ÁÜ·á,| Áý·èÇÌ°í ±x·± ÁÜ·áµéÁ» ¹«
Á|ÇÑÁúÁ,·Í »ç¿èÇÌ°í °Ð¹èÇÌ·Á °Í¿ì °èÇÌ¿ì ¼Á¹¹
µéÁ» °,ÈÈÇØ³⁴, ÇÑ·Ü. Áª°,| ÁúÁúÇÌ°í °Ð¹èÇÌ·Á
·É·ÁÀ° ÁÁÇ»ÁÍ¿ì °°À° ÁªÁ|µéÁ» »ç¿èÇØÁ,·Í¼ª ¹ß
ÁúÇØ ¿Ø·Ü. ±x·¹Ç·Í °³ÀÌ°° Áª°,·Á ÁèÁ| ³⁴ÀÌ ¼°
ÁýµÇ°í °Ð¹èµÇ³⁴¼ °³ÀÌ¿ì °èÇÑ ±ç,°| ÇØÁ;°Ô µÇ
³⁴·Ü.

[ÇØ ¼³] ÁÓ·Í °³ÀÌÀÇ »çÁúÁÌ Áª°, °,ÈÈ¿ì °üÇØ
³⁴±PÇÌ°í ÁÓ·Ü.

*³⁴ÈÖ- ensure:°ÁàÇÌ·Ü citizen:¼Á¹¹ exercise:(±ç
µíÁª) Çª»çÇÌ·Ü compile:ÁàÁúÇÌ·Ü private:»çÁú
ÁÌ unrestrictedÁ|ÇÑµÇÁ° ³⁴È° device:ÁªÁ|

*±,¹°- The capacity to store and distribute
information has...:The capacity to store and
distribute information±¹Á°; ÁúÁ¼ ¹°ÁªÀÇ ÁÓ³⁴ÁÓ.

[Áª °á] °ë

28. [Æ°;³»¿è] ÀÐ±ª

[Æ°; ,ñÇ¶] Áß·ÐÀú ÀÌÇØ·Á

[Á| Àç] humor

[³- ÀÌ µµ] Áß

[ÇØ ¼³] »ó¼Á ÀÌ¿Ü¿ì °;Áª Áß¿·áÇÑ »ç³⁴Áú Àç»èÁ°
À·,Ó °°°c Áí, ÁÜ¼Á ¶Ç·Á »óÈ²Á» °,°í ¿òÁ» ¼° ÁÓ

·Á ·É·ÁÀÌ·Ü. ¿òÁ¼Á° ±ªªÁª» ÁªÁª¼ÁÁ°·Áµ¶ °;Áª °-
·ÁÇÌ,ç °Ç¼³ÁúÁÌ ÈúÁÌ·Ü. ,³⁴ °Ç¼ÁÁÌ ³⁴¶² »óÈ²¿ì
°üÇØ À·,Ó·¹³ÇÑ °Í°ü ¿ì¹³²¹³·¹¿ì °ÍÁ» ÁóÁúÇØ
¼° ÁÓ°í »ó·è¹ª°ü °Ç¼ÁÇ °·ÁªÁ» °ªÀ·ÇØÁ,·Í¼ª ±ª
ÁªÁ» ¿ÌÈ-¼ÁÁ³ ¼° ÁÓ·Ü,é °Ç¼ÁÁ° »ó·è¹ª°ü ¿ì¼ª
ÇØ °ÍÁÌ·Ü. »ç³⁴»ó Áý·èÁúÁÌ °ÍÁ° °ÁÇ ³⁴Á°°, ÀÌ
°ÍÁÌ ±x·± Áý·èÁúÁÌ °Íµé Áß ÇÌ³ªÀÌ,ç µí¶ó¼ª °ª
·Á ±x·¹ÁÌ ¼ÇÐÇÌ·Á ÀÌÁ» °ªÁÜ °» ÀÌÁÌ ³⁴·Ü.

[ÇØ ¼³] ¿ì ³⁴ÈµÇ·Á Áý·èÁúÁÌ °Í Áß ÇÌ³ªÁÓ.

*³⁴ÈÖ- common sense:»ó¼Á aside:...ÀÌ¿Ü¿ì,Á°
°°µµ·Í ÇÌ°í asset:ÁÜ»è calm:ÁªÁª¼ÁÁ°·Ü tension
:±ªÁª absurd¿ìµÐÇÑ Áª, ¿ì¹³²¹³·¹¿ì °Í the ot-
her party:»ó·èÁ

*±,¹°- a sense of humor °Ù¼ÁÇ an ability to
laugh at yourself or the situationÁ° ³⁴ÁÇ a
sense of humor,| °Í¿ì ¼³,¹ÇØ ÁÓ·Á µ¿·ÝÀÇ ±,¹°

[Áª °á] °ë

29. [Æ°;³»¿è] ÀÐ±ª

[Æ°; ,ñÇ¶] Áß·ÐÀú ÀÌÇØ·Á

[Á| Àç] education

[³- ÀÌ µµ] Áß

[ÇØ ¼³] ³⁴¶² »ç¶±µéÁ° ¿Ü±¹³⁴,| °ÙÁ° µè°í ±x°Í
Á» ,»ÇÌ·Á°í °è·ÁÇØÁ,·Í¼ª ¹è¿ì ¼° ÁÓ·Ü. ³⁴¶² »ç
¶±µéÁ° ¿Ü±¹³⁴,| ¹è¿ì±ª ÁÇÇØ¼ª ÁÐ°í ³⁴±ª,| ÁÍÇØ
³⁴ ÇÑ·Ü. ±x·¼ª »ó·Í¿ì Á|µéÁ» ¹è¿ì°íÁÜ ³⁴¶² »ç
¶±µéÁ° ±xµéÀÇ ±Í,| Á»° ,¹ÁÌ »ç¿èÇÌ,ç, ³⁴¶² »ç
¶±µéÁ° ±xµéÀÇ °ªÁ» Á» °õ ,¹ÁÌ »ç¿èÇÌ·Ü. ¶Ç °Ü,¶
¿¹,| µé³⁴°ÁÜ. °ª·Á ³⁴È³» ÁÝÁÜ, ÁÐ°í ÁÁÇ»ÁÍ »ç
¿è¹ýÁ» ÁÍÈú ¼°°; ³⁴·Ü. ÇÌÁ°°, ¹Á° ÁÌµéÁÌ °ÙÁ°
±x ÁÝÁÜ, ÁÐ³⁴°,°í ÁÁÇ»ÁÍ »ç¿è¹ýÁ» ¹è¿ì°í ÁÓ·Á
°ªÇÁÀÌ ÁÓ·Ü. ¿ªÁÁ·è, »ç¶±µéÁ° ¿·,·Ü,¶ ¹ª¹ýÁ,
·Í ÀÌÁ» ¹è¿ì·Á °ÍÁÌ·Ü.

[ÇØ ¼³] ÇÐ¼ÁÁ» ÇÌ·Áµ¶ ¿·,·Ü °;Á° ¹ª¹ýÁÌ ÁÓ·Ü·Á
°ÍÁÌ ¹°ÜÀÇ ¿ªÁ°ÁÓ.

*³⁴ÈÖ- instruction:³⁴È³» manual:»ç¿è¹ý

*±,¹°- Some...Others...:³⁴¶² »ç¶±µéÁ°...·Ü,¶ »ç¶±
µéÁ°...

[Áª °á] °ë

30. [Æ°;³»¿è] ÀÐ±ª

[Æ°; ,ñÇ¶] Á³ÇØÁú ÀÌÇØ·Á

[Á| Àç] humor

[³- ÀÌ µµ] ÇÌ

[ÇØ ¼³] ³⁴·Á ¿·ÇÐ»ýÁÌ ÇÑ À·,¹ÇÑ Á¼Ç°;ÀÇ ¿-ÁÓ

Èĵ,ĵĵ °-ĵÛ. ±× ĵ-ÄÖÈĵ, Ā ÇÑ¼Ä°ƒ μĵ³È °è¼øμĵ¼ĵÛ. ĵ-ÄÖÈĵ, °ĵ ĵĵ³μÄ» ¶S ±×³ᵃ Ā ±× Ä¼Ç°ĵĀÇ ĵ-Ä±ÄÜÄĪ ĵ-ÄÖĵĵ ĵÛ¼ø, ĵ, °³Ä°ĵ ÇÑμĵ³È ¼ø»ÄÄ» ÄÈÛ. ±×± ĵÛ¼ ¹«°è ¹@ ¾øĵĵ¼ ±× ¹ÜÄĪĵĀ, ° ĵ-ÄÖÄÜÄÇ ¼ÄĪÄ Ĭ» °ĪÄ¹ÇBÛ. "¹Ī³ÈÇøĵä. Äö±ÝÄ° ¾ÈμÇ°Û Äμ³," ±× Ā ¼ø±ĒĶĪ°Ø "è"äÇBÛ. "³» μĪ ¼øÄĪ ÇÇ°ĵĶøĵä." ±×³ᵃ Ā È-, ĵĵ "³» Ā "è¼Äĵĵĵ" "ÄĪ μĪ ¼øμμ ÇÇ°ĵĶøĵä." ¶ĵ°ĵĵ "è"äÇBÛ. ÄĪ ÄçÄĵĵ ÄÖ Ā »ĵĵ ±× ĵ-ÄÖÄÜ Ä Ç×°¹Ä» ÇB ĵÛ. ±×, ĵ¼ ±×³ᵃ Ā ±×ÄÇ ¼ÄĪÄ» ¹Ē¾ØÛ. μĪ »Ç¶Ä° ÄÄÄ° Äƒ±, °ĵ μĵ³¼ Çĵ¼ÄÄ³Û.

[ÇØ ¼ø] ĵ-ÄÖÄÜ Ā ĵ-¼ÈÈ-, ĵ-ÄÖ, ĵĵ¼ ¼øÄĪ ÇÇ°ĵ ÇĪ°ĵ ĵĶÇø»ýÄ° ¹Ü¼ø, ĵ, ¹ÄĪ ÄÄ¼¼ ¼øÄĪ ¾ÄÇÄÛ°ĵĵ ÇØ. *¾ÄÈÖ- last:(¼Ä°ƒÄĪ) °Èĵ,°Û applaud:¼ø»Ä ÄĵÛ passionate:ĵ-Ä±ÄÜÄĪ performance:°øĵ- autograph :¼ÄĪĪ impatiently:ÄÜÄ¼ø¾ ¾ÄĪ take offense:È-, ĵĵ

[Ä± ä] "é

31. [Äø°ĵ³»ĵë] Äø±ä

[Äø°ĵ, ñÇY] »Ç¼ÇÄÜ ÄĪÇø- Ä

[Äĵĵ Äç] entertainment

[³- ÄĪ μμ] ÄB

[ÇØ ¼ø] ÄÜ. ÄÇÑ °ĵÝ, ÇĪÄö, ĵĶ. °ø μ-ÄÇ °ĵÄĵĵ, ÄöÄÄ, Ī ¹YĵμÇĪ Ā Ä-, ĵ¼ Ä¼ÇÄ» ÄSÇÑ »ø ÄĪ S MUSE, ĵĵ ĵĶ. °øøĵĵĵ° ÄÜ¶¼ø. °ø ¼ø¾, ÄÖ ĪÛ. ÄÖ°ĵ ¼øÄÖÄÇ ¹Ä» ¼ø ¾øÄ» Ä±μμÄÇ ³ĵ¼ÄĪ ¼øèÄÜ ĵ¼ÄÇ ĵ¼¼, ĵéÜ ĵÄÈ¼ø¾È¶ĵ, ĬÇÇøĶĪ ĵÛ. °çç ÄÇ μø¼øÄ°ĵĵ Ä ĵ¼¼, ĵĵĵĵ "èÇÑ Äç. ÇÑ ¼ø³ĵĪ °ĵÄÜ Ä¼Çĵĵĵ °üÇø Ä» ø, ¹Ä° °ĪméÄ» ¹B°ĶĪ Ā ±ÄÄÄĪ °ĵ μÇ Ä ÈĪ Ī. Īĵĵ Ä°, °ĵ ÄÖ¼Ä ĪÛ. Ä¼ÇÄÜ ÄÄ, ƒ, ĵĵ »ø±ò. Ī ±, øÇÑ °ĪÄĪ ¼ÄÄĵĵĵ μμøÄĪ μÇ¾Ä, é ÇØ ĪÛ. °ĵÄÜÄ¼øÇÄ, ĪÄÇ ¼Ä¼øÇÑ Äç±ÜÄ» ÇØ ¼ø ÄÖ Ā MUSE. Ī ÄÈèÇØ ĪÛ.

[ÇØ ¼ø] classical music, recording, disc μĪÄ. Ī ¾È ¼ø ÄÖÛ.

*¾ÄÈÖ- legendary:ÄÜ¼øÄÜÄĪ world- renowned:¼øè ÄÜÄ, Ī ¾È. ÄÄø feature:..ÄÇ È ÄĵÄ» ÄĪ. çÛ guidance:¾È³» purchase:±, Ä

*±, ¹@- low in price, but offering you real value... Ä μĵ°ÛĶ° ¼ø, ĵÇĪ Ā ±, ¹@

[Ä± ä] "ç

32. [Äø°ĵ³»ĵë] Äø±ä

[Äø°ĵ, ñÇY] ÄB- ÐÄÜ ÄĪÇø- Ä

[Äĵĵ Äç] education

[³- ÄĪ μμ] ÄB

[Äø°ĵ, ñÇY] ÄB- ÐÄÜ ÄĪÇø- Ä

[ÇØ ¼ø] ĵĵ,°ÄÇ ±³Ä°ÄĪ ¼øÇøü ¾ø¾ÄĵĪ °°Ä° ±ä» ÄÜÄĪ ±ä. °ĵ, éĵĵ¼ ³øÄ° ¼øÄÖÄ» ÄÄÄ. ¼ÄÄ°Äö, øÇĪ°ĵ ÄÖ Ā °ĪÄ° ÄÇ¼ÈÇØ ĵĶ°øĵĵ ¾øÛ. ¶ÇÇÑ ĵĵ, °Ā ĵĵ, ° ÄÇ Çø»ýméÄĪ Latin¾, ĵĵ, ð, ƒ, ç Mussolini, DostoevskyĵĪ °°Ä° ¹üÄÖĵĵ ³öÄ, ç ±×, °ĵĵ ÄÖ±äÄ² ÇY, ĵĵ ĵÛĵĵ ¼ø ¾øÛ Ā °ĪÄ» ¾ÈÛ. ±×. °³Ä ĵĵ, °Ā ĵĵ ¾ÄĪméÄÇ ¹B°ĶĪ Ā Ä¼ÄÄ» ¼ø¹éÄÇ ±äÇĪ ¹@ĵĵĵ ¼øèÄÇ, øμç °- ÄĪ, SÄ, Ī Ä±ĵĵä, ĵ¼ÈÈÇØ °ĪÄĪ°ĵĵ ĵĵ, °Ā Ä±, » ÄÜ¾È ÇYÇöÄ» ÄSÇÑ ±×méÄÇ ±äÈ, ĵĵ ÄÄ Äý¼ÄÄ°±ä, ÄöÄÄÄ, Ī ĵøÇĪ Ā°ĵĵ?

[ÇØ ¼ø] recite the Periodic Table by heart, the names of all the rivers in the world μĪÄĪ "äÄ» ¾Ä¼ÄÇø ÄøÛ.

*¾ÄÈÖ- meet high standards:°ĵμμÄÇ ¼øÄÖÄ» ÄÄÄ. ¼ÄÄ°Û basic skill:±ä»ÄÜÄĪ ±ä¼¼ ignorant of... ÄÄ» ð, ƒ-Ä category:¹üÄÖ recite... by heart:¾Ä ¼øÇĪÛ frustrate ÄÄÄý¼ÄÄ°Û

*±, ¹@- such basic skills as mathematics and language...:¼øÇøü ¾ø¾ÄĵĪ °°Ä° ±ä»ÄÜÄĪ ±ä¼¼

[Ä± ä] "é

33. [Äø°ĵ³»ĵë] Äø±ä

[Äø°ĵ, ñÇY] Ä¼ÇÖÄÜ ÄĪÇø- Ä

[Äĵĵ Äç] education

[³- ÄĪ μμ] »ó

[ÇØ ¼ø] ÇÑ¹øÄ° Thomas JeffersonÄĪ »ÇĪ±ä, ĬBĵäÇÑ °ĪÄ° Èø¼Äĵĵĵ "èÇÑ ĵè±ä¶ø°ĵĵ ÇBÛ. "ç¼ÄÄ° ç¼¼ÄĪ °ÇÄüÇÑ ¼ø°Ýü ÄÄÄ-ÇĪ°ĵ, ¹ÄÄ» ¼ø ÄÖ°ĵ, Äƒ ÄýÇĪ°ĵ, »Ç¶=méÄ» μ¹°, Ā ÄĪ°ÝÄ» °ĵÄø »Ç¶=ÄĪ¶øÄ ÄöÄøÇÑ Èø¼ÄÄ, Ī°ĪÄĪ ³ÄĵÄ ĵè±ä, ĵĵÄö°ĵ ÄÖ Ā°ĵ? ¾Ä ±×, ĵÛ, é ç¼¼Ä° ĵÛ, »Ç¶=ÄĪ ç¼¼Ä» ¹«¾ÄĪ ¶ø°ĵ »ýçÇĪμç °ƒĵĵ °ÈÄ=ÇØ ÇÈĵä°ĵ ¾øÛ. ¾Ä ç ¼ÄÄĪ ¼øÇĪ°ĵĵ ĵ¼ÄÇ¹Ü, »Ç¶=ÄÖÄ» ÄöÄÄÄ, Ī ¾ÈÛ, é ç¼¼Ä° Ä±, éÄ, Ī, ĵÛ »Ç¶=ÄĪ ¹«¾ÄĪ¶ø°ĵ »ýçÇĪ μç μĪÄĵø ¾øÄĪ ÄĪ»ýÄÇ μμÄÜÄ» ÄÄ» ¼ø ÄÖÛ.

[ÇØ ¼ø] what matters is one's convictions, challenge head- on and without fear of what others think μĪÄĪ Ä±ÄçÄÜÄĪ ĵÛ; μÉ ¼ø ÄÖÛ. *¾ÄÈÖ- what matters is...:ÄBĵäÇÑ °ĪÄ° conviction: Èø¼ÄÄ sound:°ÇÄüÇÑ dependable:¹ÄÄ» ¼ø ÄÖ Ā caring:³ÄÄ» μ¹°, Ā decent:ĵ¼ÄÇ¹Ü, ¥, °ĵ»øÇÑ, Äƒ ÄýÇÑ, ĵÄÄÇÑ head- on:Ä±, éÄ, Ī

*±, ¹@- what matters is the courage...:ÄĪ Äýĵĵ¼ ÄÖ¾Ä Ā what matters ÄÖ. ÄĪ¶S matters Ā μĵç. Ī ÄÜÄ° Äý what mattersÄÇ ¼¼¾Ä. If you do=If you have the courage which comes from the sincere conviction that you are a person of

sound character, an honest, dependable, kind and caring person.

[Áᵃ ᵃ] ᵃᵃ

34. [Ä°;³»çè] ÄÐ±â

[Ä°; ,ñçŸ] ÄB· ÐÀÙ ÀÌÇØ· Ä

[Ä | Äç] education

[³- ÀÌ µµ] ÄB

[ÇØ ¹⁄⁴] ³⁄⁴E¹ «µµ °ú°ÄÄÇ ÄB,øÄÌ ±×ÄÇ ÇøÄç, | ,ÄÄ; °ö ÇÏ°Ä³ᵃ ±×ÄÇ ¹Ï· çì | ±, ,SÄ» ³ç°ö ÇØ¼· Ä ³⁄⁴EµÈ ÷Ù. ÄÄÄ° °ÍÄ° çì, °ö; | Ä »ö·Íçì ¹⁄⁴ÄÄÙÄ» ÇØ ¼ø Äö ÷Ù·Ä °ÍÄÌ ÷Ù. Ççì-È÷ Çö, íÇÑ »çŸ÷Ä° ÄÈÄÇ¹⁄⁴ÄÄ» ÄÏÄ, Ä°·Ä ÇâµçÄ» ÇÇÇÖÄ·. Í¼Ä ÄÈÄÇ¹⁄⁴ÄÄ» ÇÇÇÏ·Ä° í Çö °Í ÄÌ ÷Ù. ±×·Ä ¹Ï±â Äüçì (ÇâµçÄ» ÇÏ±â Äüçì) µ¹³⁄⁴E°; °í ±×ÄÇ µµ·öÄüÄÏ ÄÇ·ÜÄ» ÇØ °ÍÄÌ ÷Ù. ±×·-³ᵃ , ,³⁄⁴Ä ±× °; ÄB,øÄ» ÄüÄö,Ÿ ÷Ù, é ±×·Ä ÄÜ¹⁄⁴ÄÇ ÄB,øÄ» ¹⁄⁴ÖÄ÷ÇÏ °ö ÄÏÄ³ÇØ³B ÇÑ·Ü. ±×, °ö; | çè¼, | ³⁄⁴ö±â ÄŞÇØ ³è·Ä ÇÏ°í °; | ÈÇÏ ÷Ù, é °, »óÄ» ÇØ³B ÇØ °ÍÄÌ ÷Ù. ±×·- , é ±×·Ä °ÄÄ³ÄÌ ³⁄⁴·Ä , ¹⁄⁴Ä¼Ä·. Í ±×ÄÇ ¹⁄⁴Ö¼Ä·è·. Í »ì ¼ø ÄÖÄ» °ÍÄÌ ÷Ù.

[ÇØ ¹⁄⁴] Äö·Í ÄÜ¹⁄⁴ÄÇ ¹⁄⁴çèçì | èçØ ³⁄⁴±BÇÏ°í Äö·Ü. *³⁄⁴ÄÈÖ- glorious:±â»Û, Äñ·Äçì, çµ±²¹⁄⁴·-çì guilt:ÄÈ, Ä·ÄÈ moral judgment:µµ·öÄüÄÏ ÄÇ·Ü leap:¹Ï ÷Ù compensation:°, »ó forgiveness:çè¼ untroubled mind:°ÄÄ³ÄÌ ³⁄⁴·Ä , ¹⁄⁴Ä¼

*±, 1°- Naturally, a wise person will try to avoid feelings of guilt by avoiding the acts that cause them. themÄ° feelings of guilt, | °; , °Ä°°í that cause themÄ° the acts, | ²Û, ç Äö·Ä ³⁄⁴±, ,

[Áᵃ ᵃ] ᵃᵃ

35. [Ä°;³»çè] ÄÐ±â

[Ä°; ,ñçŸ] Ä³ÇÖÄü ÄÌÇØ· Ä

[Ä | Äç] communication

[³- ÀÌ µµ] ÄB

[ÇØ ¹⁄⁴] ³ᵃ·Ä , ðµç Ä¹⁄⁴ÇÄ° ³⁄⁴E¹² °ÍÄ° Ä» °ö , ¹°í ³⁄⁴E¹² °ÍÄ° Ä» °ö ÄüÄ° Ä³µµÄÇ Ä·ÄÌ Ä ÄöÄö, , ðµç Ä¹⁄⁴ÇÄ° ±× Ä¹⁄⁴ÇŸ ÄÌ, éçì ³⁄⁴E¹² ÇÑ ÄÇ¹Ï, | Äö·Í°í Äö ÷Ù·Ä °ÍÄ» ¹Ï·Ä ÷Ù. ±×·- ÇÑ ÄÇ¹Ï·Ä ±× ÄÜÇ°ÄÌ ¹·³⁄⁴Ä Ä» Äü·BÇÏ·Ä°; ·. Í ±, ¹⁄⁴EµÈ ÷Ù. ÄÌ·- ÇÑ ÄüÄ¹⁄⁴ÄüÄÏ ¹°Ä | Ä ÷ÙÄ¹⁄⁴ö °°ÄÌ Äü¹°ÇÖÄ·. Í¼Ä ³⁄⁴Äö °£·ÜÈ÷ ¹⁄⁴, íµÈ ¼ø Äö ÷Ù. "Ä¹⁄⁴Ççì ÄÇ¹Ï°; | ä·Ü Äö·Ä°?" ±× Äü¹°çì | èçÑ ³ᵃÄÇ | è·äÄ° "±×·, ÷Ù"ÄÌ ÷Ù. ±×, °ö; | "ç¹⁄⁴Ä° , ¹Ä° ³⁄⁴ÄÈÖ·. Í ±× ÄÇ¹Ï°; | ¹·³⁄⁴ÄÏÄö ¹⁄⁴, íÇØ ¼ø Äö·Ä °; | ?"°ö·Ä Äü¹°çì | èçÑ ³ᵃÄÇ | è·äÄ° "³⁄⁴È·ÏçÄ"ÄÏ °Í ÄÌ ÷Ù. ±×· ± Ä; çì ³⁄⁴·ÄçöÄÌ Äö·Ü.

[ÇØ ¹⁄⁴] "Ä¹⁄⁴Ççì ÄÇ¹Ï°; | Äö·Ä°?" µ¹ÄÇ Äü¹°Ä, ·. Í ÄüÄÜÇØ ¼ø Äö·Ü.

*³⁄⁴ÄÈÖ- note:³⁄⁴Ç°, Ä¹⁄⁴ÄŸ, Ä¹⁄⁴è constitute:...Ä» ±, ¹⁄⁴ ÇÏ ÷Ù state:³⁄⁴±BÇÏ ÷Ù

*±, 1°- My belief is that..., but that... :some more and some less·Ä ³⁄⁴ÖÄÇ an expressive power, | °Íçì- ¹⁄⁴, íÇØ Äö·Ü. but ÷ÙÄ¹⁄⁴Ç thatµµ My belief is...çì ç·°äµç³⁄⁴ ³⁄⁴ÖÄÇ that°ú °··Ä·. Í ç·°äµÈ ±, ÄŸÄö.

[Áᵃ ᵃ] ᵃᵃ

36. [Ä°;³»çè] ÄÐ±â

[Ä°; ,ñçŸ] Ä³ÇÖÄü ÄÌÇØ· Ä

[Ä | Äç] humor

[³- ÀÌ µµ] ÄB

[ÇØ ¹⁄⁴] Betty·Ä Äö±Ü Äü³ᵃ °äÈŸ¹⁄⁴çì Äü¹⁄⁴ÇB·Ü. ±×³ᵃ·Ä ³ᵃçì°ö (°, ³¹⁄² ÄìÄöçì¼) ±× | è·ÜÇÑ ³-çì | èçØ ÄÜ¹⁄⁴È÷ ³⁄⁴°í , ñ»ç·ÖÄÌ ÄÄÈ¼çì¼ , ÇÑ çì¹⁄⁴²Ï ¹⁄⁴·± ÄÌ³B±â, | µ; °Ûçì ÷Ù. ±× ÄÌ³B±â ÄB ÇÏ³ᵃÄÌ ÷Ù. Äì, ÇÑ ¹⁄⁴Ä·ÄÜ°; ÇÑ ¹⁄⁴ÄµµÄÇ ÄýÄ» ¹·æ¹°ÇØ¼· Äö±Ü ³ È, çì¼ ±×³ᵃ, | °, Äö , øÇB·Ü°í , ÇB°í ±×³ᵃ·Ä Äö±Ü ³-³⁄⁴E°; | Äçì ÄŸ³⁄⁴ Äö³⁄⁴Ä·Ü(±Ä³⁄⁴Ä·Ü)°í ÇB·Ü. ±×·-ÄÜ ±× ¹⁄⁴Ä·ÄÜ·Ä ¹Ï¹⁄⁴Öäö³⁄⁴Ä·Ü. | °±×·-³ᵃ, ¹⁄⁴¹¹⁄⁴ ³⁄⁴çì, | °±³È, Ä °ÇÄ¹⁄⁴ÇØ Äö³⁄⁴Ä·Ä·. Í, | ±¹⁄⁴ö°í ±×³ᵃçì°ö »ó±â ¹⁄⁴Ä×·Ü. ¹⁄⁴¹¹⁄⁴ ³⁄⁴Ä° "Äᵃ, », , Ä³⁄⁴Eçä. ÇÄ¹⁄⁴ÇB³⁄⁴çä, | ±¹⁄⁴ö°í | è·äçB·Ü. "ÄÈ÷ ¹⁄⁴³±³°; | çä."

[ÇØ ¹⁄⁴] dry°; | °ÇÄ¹⁄⁴ÇÏ ÷Ùçì | Äç¹Ï³⁄⁴·ÜÄÇ µÏ°; | Äö ¹⁄⁴Ä, ·. Í ³⁄⁴Äö.

*³⁄⁴ÄÈÖ- niece:Äü³ᵃ minister:ñ»ç mention:³⁄⁴±BÇÏ ÷Ù awfully:Äçì remind:»ó±â¹⁄⁴Ä· ÷Ù sermon:¹⁄⁴³±³

*±, 1°- She wrote to me all about the great day, adding that...:adding ÄÌÇÏ·Ä µ; °Ûçì ¹⁄⁴, íÇÏ·Ä °Ð»ç ±, 1° Among them was the tale of... The tale of... was among them.ÄÌ µµÄ; µÈ »óÄÄ [Áᵃ ᵃ] ᵃᵃ

37. [Ä°;³»çè] ÄÐ±â

[Ä°; ,ñçŸ] Ä³ÇÖÄü ÄÌÇØ· Ä

[Ä | Äç] literature

[³- ÀÌ µµ] ÄB

[ÇØ ¹⁄⁴] Äö³- ç°, SÄÇ ¹Ï¹⁄⁴ö, | ¹ì Ç³°æÄ° »çŸöÄ³·Ü. µü¹⁄⁴æçÑ ÇØ ³çì»ðµµ ³⁄⁴ö°í ²Èú ¹⁄⁴³ᵃ¹ «ÄÇ Çâ±âµµ ³⁄⁴ ÷Ù. ÇØ°; | Äö°í Äö·Ü. Äö·ÜÇÑ ¹⁄⁴Ä° Äö±ÿ Äö·Ü±Ä» ÇâÇØ ±¼·-°; °í Äö°í ÇÏ·ÄÄ° ÄÈÄ° »óÄÇ | äçäÄ³·. ³ °ö, ç°í Äö·Ü. ³ᵃ·Ä , ¹⁄⁴Ä»Ä» ÈÈ³⁄⁴°, ³⁄⁴ö·Ü. çöÄ·ÄöÄÇ Ä; ÈÄ·Ä ³⁄⁴³⁄⁴Ä·Ü. , ¹⁄⁴Ä» ÄüÄ¹⁄⁴; | »çŸŸ÷ÄÌ ³⁄⁴·Ä °ÍÄ³·. ³ °, çì ÷Ù. ¹S¹S·. Í ÇÑ ÄÜ±â ¹ÏŸ÷, , ÄÌ °Í·-Äö °; | Äöçì

„ÖÁö, | ÄÏÄ, Äx´Ü. „ðμç °ÍÄ» ³·. Á ¹ö, ®. Á°í ÄŞÇüÇÏ
μíÄÏ.

[ÇØ ¼³] ÇØ°; Áö°í, ÇÏ´ÄÄ° ³. °í „Ä»ç; | Á ³⁄⁴E¹«
· ± ÄÏ±âÄ´ÄÏ ³⁄⁴°í ¹Ü¶±, ³D´Ü.

*³⁄⁴EÖ- landscape±³°æ scent:Çâ±â pine:¼³¹« set
:(ÇØ°;) Áö´Ü blanket:´äçä desert:..Ä» ¹ö, ®´Ü in
the midst of:...ÄÇ °; ç; çµ³⁄⁴ solation:°í, ³ gust:(ÇÑ
ÄÜ±âÄÇ) ¹Ü¶± bough:Ä« °; íÄö dust:ÖÁö threaten:
ÄŞÇüÇÏ´Ü

*±, ¹®- There is neither the smell of the warm
grass nor the scent...:neither... nor ±, ¹®

[Á² ´ä] ´ë

38. [Æ°; ³»çë] ÄD±â

[Æ°; , ñÇ³] ÁÇÇÖÄÜ ÄÏÇØ·Ä

[Á | Äç] culture

[³- ÄÏ μμ] ÁB

[ÇØ ¼³] ÁB³Ö ³ÆÇÁ, ®ÄÄÇ Ndembu Á³Á. Ä° Á³Á³⁄⁴
°·Ä° È-ÄÜç; ´ëÇØ ÄÉÄ´, ÄÉ±, ÄüµéÄÏ È-, | ³»·Ä
°·á·ú¶°°í ¹Ï´Ä´Ü. ±xµéÄ° »ÇÏ±â, | ÄÏ-ÇÑ °·Ä±Ä°
Ä; ³⁄⁴E°; È-ÄÜÄÇ °ö ¼Öç; µé³⁄⁴°; ¼° °·Ä» ÄÏÄ, Ä°·Ä
çöÄÏÄÏ µÈ´Ü°í ÇÑ´Ü. °·Ä» Ä; ·áÇÏ´Ä »Ç¶±Ä° ±x È-
ÄÜÄÇ ÄÉÄ´, ÄÉ±, µéÄ» ±x ÄÇ¼ÄÄ» °, μμ·Ï °D-, çöÄ°
´Ü. ±x ÄÇ¼ÄÄÇ °; ç; ç; ±x·Ä È-ÄÜÄÇ , ñ±, , Ü, ÆÉ, ´Ü, ®
µíç; ¼° Ä; ³⁄⁴E; | Á | ÄÇÑ´Ü. °ñ·Ï ±x È-ÄÜçÏ´Ä „Ä» ç
¶±µéÄ° ±x »çç-Ä» ³ÆÄö, , Äí, Ä; ·áÄÜÄÇ ÄÖ¼Öç; ³»
³» ¼Ä°Ü µí³⁄⁴´Ü´Ä °ÍÄ» ³ÆÄö, , ±x È-ÄÜ´Ä ÄÜÄÖ Ä;
·áµÈ´Ü.

[ÇØ ¼³] Ä; ·áÇÏ´Ä ÄÇ¼Äç; ÄÉÄ; ÄÏ ÄÄB³⁄⁴Ä° ÄÖÄ½
*³⁄⁴EÖ- relative:ÄÉÄ´ emotion:°·Ä² healer:Ä; ·áÄÜ,
ÄÖ¼Ä»ç

*±, ¹®- causes a tooth to enter the body of
the patient and create disease.ÄÏ»; ÄÏ °ö ¼ÖÄ,
·Ï µé³⁄⁴°; | Á çöÄÏÄÏ µÇ´Ü

[Á² ´ä] ´ë

39. [Æ°; ³»çë] ÄD±â

[Æ°; , ñÇ³] ÁB·DÄÜ ÄÏÇØ·Ä

[Á | Äç] education

[³- ÄÏ μμ] »ö

[ÇØ ¼³] "¹éÁpÁáµµ Äµé, é ³·´Ü"¶°·Ä , »Ä» µé³⁄⁴
°» ÄÏÄÏ ÄÖ¼Ä´Ï±? , , ³⁄⁴ ¹®Ä; | È³ÄÜ °; íÄö°í ÄÖ´Ü
, é ±x ¹®Ä; | Á ¼ÇÄ°; ´Üµµ ÈÏ³Ä °ö ³»·Ü°ö °, ÄÏ ¼ö
ÄÖ¼Ä´Ï´Ü. , , ³⁄⁴ ´ç¼ÄÄÏ ±x ¹®Ä; | | ´®±, ç; ç; °ö ÄÏ³B±â
ÇÑ´Ü, é ´ç¼ÄÄ° ±x ¹®Ä; | | ´Ü, ¶ °çµµç; ¼° °¼ ¼ö ÄÖ
Ä» °ÍÄÖ´Ï´Ü. °·Ä±Ä» , , ·Ï ¹Ü²Ü°í ±x°ÍÄ» Ä°°Ö , »

ÇØ °, ·Ä °Íµµ µµçöÄÏ µÈ´Ï´Ü. ¶ÇÇÑ ¶S¶S·Ï °ÆÄ°Ä
, ®, | µé³⁄⁴ÄÖ´Ä »ö´ë¹æÄÏ Ä², » ÄüÇö °ÆÄÇÖ ÄÏÄÏ
³⁄⁴´Ü´Ä °ÍÄ» È®¼Ä¼ÄÄÑ ÄÜ ¼ö ÄÖÄ»·±Äöµµ , ç, ´·´Ï´Ü.

[ÇØ ¼³] °ÆÄ°Ä, ®, | ´Ü, ¶ »ç¶±°ü »ÄÇÇÏ¶°·Ä
°ÍÄÏ çäÄö

*³⁄⁴EÖ- share:°öÄ´ÇÏ´Ü half:¹ÝÄ, ·Ï ³»·°´Ü in a
different light:´Ü, ¶ °çµµç; ¼° convince:È®¼Ä¼Ä°´Ü
*±, ¹®- It can seem a great deal worse than it
really is:a great deal worse·Ä seemÄÇ °, ³⁄⁴ÄÏ
, ç it really is´Ä It can seemçÏ °ñ±³ ´ë»ö.

[Á² ´ä] ´ë

40. [Æ°; ³»çë] ÄD±â

[Æ°; , ñÇ³] »ç¼ÇÄÜ ÄÏÇØ·Ä

[Á | Äç] science

[³- ÄÏ μμ] ÇÏ

[ÇØ ¼³] ´ç 100°³ÄÇ ¼³¹®Äö°; Á¶»ç, | ÄŞÇØ °, ³»
Ä³·Ü. ´ë È, ¼ö ¼³¹®ÄöÄÇ 2/3 ÄÏ»öÄÏ ç¼³ ÄÄ´áÄÜç;
ÄÇÇÑ °ÍÄÏ´Ü. ´ë , ¹° ¼öÄÇ ¼³¹®Äö°; ç¼³°ö, ´Ü ³²
¼³ç; °ö °, ³»Ä³·Ü. ´ë µç¼öÄÇ ¼³¹®Äö°; ³²³³ ¼ÇÄÉç;
°, ³»Ä³·Ü. ´ë ¼³¹®Äö, | °, ³¹ ¼³ÄÜç; °ñÇØ È, ¼öÄ²ÄÏ
60 ÄÜ¼³Æç´Ü.

[ÇØ ¼³] *³⁄⁴EÖ- respondent:ÄÄ´áÄÜ male:³²ÄÜ
female:ç¼³ÄÜ

[Á² ´ä] ´ë

41. [Æ°; ³»çë] ÄD±â

[Æ°; , ñÇ³] »ç¼ÇÄÜ ÄÏÇØ·Ä

[Á | Äç] modern life

[³- ÄÏ μμ] ÁB

[ÇØ ¼³] SamÄ° ÄÜ±â Ä±³⁄⁴ç; ´ëÇØ °D, ¼³. ´çÏ Äü
ÄÏ ÄüÇö ³⁄⁴¼Ä±â ¶S¹®ç; ³⁄⁴¶² Ä±³⁄⁴ÄÏµç °; íÄö°í ³Æ
Ä, ·Ä°í ÇÏ´Ä »ç¶±µéÄÇ ÄÄµµ, | ÄÏÇØÇÖ ¼ö ³⁄⁴¼´Ü.
±x·Ä 40³³ ÄÏ»ö ¼Ä·áÇ°Ä» ÆÉ³Æ çö´Ü. ±x°; 1930
³³·ëç; Ä³Ä½ ±x ÄÏÄ» ¼ÄÄÜÇBÄ» ¶S ³⁄⁴¶² ÇüÄÄÄÏµç
ÄÏÄÜ, ®, | ±, ç; ç; ´Ä °ÍÄÏ °ÄÄÇ °D°; ´ÉÇB´Ü. Ä±³⁄⁴Ä° ³Æ
¹®, ® °DÄèÇÏ´Ä³³ °, ¼ö°; ÇüÆÏ ³⁄⁴¼µµ »ç¶±ÄÏ °; íÄö
´Ä °; íÄ» °·Ä° ¼DÄ-¹°ÄÏ³⁄⁴´Ü. ±x°ÍÄ» ÄÖ´Ä °ÍÄ° Äç
³DÄÏ, ç ´Ü, ¶ Ä±³⁄⁴Ä» ÄÉÄö , çÇÏ´Ä °ÍÄ° ¼öÄ; ç´Ü.
ÄüÇö Ä±³⁄⁴Ä» °; íÄö°í ³Æ´Ä °ÍÄ° »ý°çÇÖ ¼ö ³⁄⁴·Ä ÄÏ
ÄÏ³⁄⁴´Ü.

[ÇØ ¼³] 40³³µç³Æ ¼Ä·áÇ°Ä» ÆÉ³Æ çö°í ÇöÄçµµ °è
¼öÇÏ°í ÄÖÄ, ç ÄÜ¼ÄÄÇ Ä±³⁄⁴ç; , ·Ä·ÇÏ°í ÄÖ´Ü. ¶Ç
»ç³⁄⁴ç; ¼ÇÆÇB´Ü´Ä ³»çèÄ° ³⁄⁴°í 1930³³·ë°ÍÄÏ ¼Ä
ÄÜÇB´Ü.

*³⁴ÈÖ- occupationÁ±³⁴ attitude:ÀÜ¹⁴⁴ precious:°a
Áø disaster:Àç³⁴

*±,¹- He has been selling...:ÇøÀçǰÌ·á ÁøÇàÇü,
°ú·Á·Î·ÎÁÍ Áö±Ý±ÍÁö °è¹⁴ǰÜ ǰÛ·Û. work of any
type was almost impossible to find=it was
impossible to find work of any type.

[Á± ¹Ǟ] ¹è

42. [Ǟ°;³»ǰè] ÀÐ±â

[Ǟ°; ǰÇÝ] »ç¹⁴Àü ÀÌÇØ·Á

[Á; Àç] education

[³- ÀÌ µµ] ÁB

[ÇØ ¹⁴] ³⁴ÀÇ ÁÝǰǰ ¹èÇÑ ǰ-Á±À° ³» Ǟ»ýÁ» ÁèÇØ
°è¹⁴ǰµÇ³⁴Û·Û. ¹⁴¹° Û¼ »ìǰǰ ³»°; New YorkÀ,·Î
°-À» ¶S ³⁴ÀÇ ÁÝǰǰ ¹èÇÑ ǰ-Á±À° Á« µµÀüÀ» ¹⁴°Û
µÇ³⁴Û·Û. ³⁴·Á µ·ÀÌ °ÁÀÇ ³⁴³⁴±â ¶S¹⁴ǰǰ ³⁴·Á ³⁴·Áǰ
¹⁴ ³⁴·ÁÌ ³» ÁÝÀÇ ,ðµÌ, Brazilǰǰ ³²°Û µÌ³⁴ ³⁴ÇB
·Û. °Û·Û°; ³⁴·Á ÁÝÁ» ÀÐ±âǰǰ Áæ°ÐÇÑ ǰµ³⁴, ³⁴ÈÁö
, øÇB·Û. ǰ°· ÇØ µǰ³⁴ ³⁴·Á ³⁴ÀÇ ǰ-ÁÌÁÌ ÁÝ ³⁴·ÁÌ
Áö³»³⁴ÇB ÇB·Û. ±x·-³⁴ ³⁴ÀÇ ÁÝǰǰ ¹èÇÑ »ç¹⁴À° ³È¹«
³⁴ °-·. ÀÇØ¹⁴ ³⁴·Á ÀÌ·± Áâ³⁴ÖÁ¶µµ ±ø¹⁴ÇB·Û. ³⁴·Á
ǰµ³⁴·Î µ¶¹⁴ÇÌ·Á °ÍÁ» ¹èǰü°¹ ¶Á³³» ³⁴ÀÇ °;ǰà
ÁÁ³⁴ÆÇÌ·Á ÀÛÇ°µéÀ» ·Û¹⁴ Áñ±æ ¹⁴ ÀÛ°Û µÇ³⁴Û·Û.

[ÇØ ¹⁴] *³⁴ÈÖ- passion:ǰ-Á± be forced to...:³⁴
Áǰ ¹⁴ ³⁴·ÁÌ ...ÇÌ·Û Besides:°Û·Û°; obstacle:Áà³⁴

*±,¹- My passion... . It had to meet... ǰ¹⁴ it
À° my passion for books, ¹°; ¹⁴²·Û.

[Á± ¹Ǟ] ¹è

43. [Ǟ°;³»ǰè] ÀÐ±â

[Ǟ°; ǰÇÝ] ¹⁴¹⁴¹⁴ ǞÇ·Û·Á

[Á; Àç] economy

[³- ÀÌ µµ] ÇÌ

[ÇØ ¹⁴] ¹ç °;°·, ¹⁴ÀÜÇÌ·Á °ÍÁ° ÀÜ±x, ¶Á; 20, ,
¹⁴·, ¹⁴ ÇÈǰ·Î ÇB·Û. ±x·± µ·À» ,ðÀ,·Á °ÍÁ° ¹è »ç
³⁴ ¹⁴ÇÀüÁÌ ³⁴·Á »ç¹⁴±ǰ;°Û·Á ³⁴·Áǰü·Û. ǰÛ³⁴ÇÌ,é ¹è
,ðÇèÀÌ µü,£·Á ÀÜ°» ÁöÀÜǰǰ ¹èÇÑ µ·ÀÇ Èà,¶ÁÌ °í
°¹⁴µÇ³⁴±â ¶S¹⁴ÀÌ·Û. 1996³⁴ǰǰ·Á ¹è Áü³⁴áµµǰǰ °ñÇØ
,ðÇèÀÌ µü,£·Á ÀÜ°» ÁöÀÜÀÇ ³⁴·ÁÌ 53% °¹⁴ðÇØ¹⁴ 2
³⁴200, ,¹⁴·°; µÇ³⁴Û·Û. ǰÀÇØ·Á ¹è ±x ³⁴¹⁴·Á °ö
±¹⁴ÝÇÑ °¹⁴ð¹⁴⁴, ¹°;ǰà³⁴·Á °Í °··Û.

[ÇØ ¹⁴] ±x ¹⁴¹⁴Û°; ±¹⁴ÇÑ ÇÌÇà °í¹⁴±» ±x·À» °ÍÁ,
·Î ǰ¹»óµÈ·Û. ¹⁴µǰÁÁ°; µÇ³⁴ÇB ÇÛ.

*³⁴ÈÖ- require:ÇÈǰ·Î ÇÌ·Û raise:ð±ÝÇÌ·Û, (ÀÜ±Ý
Á») ,ðÀ,·Û business record:»ç³⁴ ¹⁴ÇÀü capital:ÀÜ
°» steep:¹⁴¹⁴, ¹⁴, °æ³⁴°; ±¹⁴ÇÑ decline:³»°, °¹⁴

*±,¹- Starting up a store requires...:Starting
up a store°; ¹⁴·ÁÀÇ ÁÛ³⁴.

[Á± ¹Ǟ] ¹è

44. [Ǟ°;³»ǰè] ÀÐ±â

[Ǟ°; ǰÇÝ] ÁB·ÐÀü ÀÌÇØ·Á

[Á; Àç] modern life

[³- ÀÌ µµ] ÁB

[ÇØ ¹⁴] ±x·-³⁴ °ç·ÀÇ ÀàÁ;ǰǰ·Á ·ÛÁ;ÀÌ ÀÛ·Û.
ÇÑ °;Áö ǰ¹, ¹⁴ µé,é ç¹⁴À° Á±³⁴·Á» °;Áö°¹ ÀÛÀ» °Í
ÀÌ·Û. ±x·-³⁴ °À±BÁÌ ,Áǰǰ ¹⁴Áö ³⁴È·Û,é ç¹⁴À° ¹⁴
À° °ÍÁ» ÇÛ ǰ°·¹⁴; ³⁴·Á» °ÍÁÌ·Û. ǰÛ³⁴ÇÌ,é µµ¹⁴ǰǰ
¹⁴ »ç·Á °ÍÁÌ °,Áè »ýÈ°ñ°; ¹⁴ÀÌ µé±â ¶S¹⁴ÀÌ·Û.
¹⁴±,³⁴ ¹èÁB ±³⁴È ¹⁴·ÛÀ° ¶S¶S·Î ,Áǰǰ °¹⁴ÀÇÌ°¹
¹⁴·Û, ¹⁴È±·-¹⁴³⁴Èǰǰ·Á °ö ±x·,·Û. ¶Áö,·Á,·Î
ÀÌ °¹⁴ÀÇÑ ±°ÁBǰǰµµ °Û,ÇÌ°¹ µµ¹⁴ǰǰ·Á·Á ,Áǰǰ ǰÛ
·ÎǰòÀ» ¹⁴³⁴°; ¹⁴È¹⁴ÀÌ ÀÛ·Û.

[ÇØ ¹⁴] ¹x·-³⁴·Î ǰ-°áµÈ ¹⁴·Û¹⁴ µµ¹⁴ »ýÈ°
ÀÇ ·ÛÁ;Á» ǰ-°ÁÇÌ°¹ ÀÛ·Û.

*³⁴ÈÖ- plus:ÁÁÀ° Á; , ÁàÁ; minus:³⁴·Û·Á; , ·ÛÁ;
afford:...ÀÇ ǰ°·¹⁴; ÀÛ·Û despite:...ǰǰµµ °Û,ÇÌ°¹

*±,¹- For one thing, What is more..., Last of
all...µîÁ,·Î ÇÌ³⁴³⁴ ǰ-°ÁÇÌ°¹ ÀÛ·Û.

[Á± ¹Ǟ] ¹è

45. [Ǟ°;³»ǰè] ÀÐ±â

[Ǟ°; ǰÇÝ] ÁB·ÐÀü ÀÌÇØ·Á

[Á; Àç] economy

[³- ÀÌ µµ] ÁB

[ÇØ ¹⁴] µ·À° ·ÛÁö ±³È-ÀÇ Ǟ, ÇÑ ¹⁴·ÛÁÌ »ó ±x
ÀÌÇÌµµ ÀÌ»óµµ ³⁴È·Û. ±x°ÍÁÌ ¹B, ¹⁴µÇ±â Áüǰǰ·Á ÁÌ
·ü·Á ÇÑ »ç¹⁴·Á» ·Û, ¹⁴ »ç¹⁴·Á¹⁴ ¹⁴·ñ¹⁴, ¹⁴³È-ÇÌ·Á
¹°¹⁴±³È- Á¹⁴è, ¹⁴ »çǰèÇB·Û. °·ǰ; ǰ¹⁴ ÇÑ ,¶, ¹⁴ÀÇ µÁ
Áö·Á ·Û, ¹⁴, ¹⁴·ÀÇ ¹BÀÇ °;ǰ; ¹⁴ ÁÛ³⁴Á»Áöµµ ,ð, ¹⁴·Û.
ÁÌÁÛÁÌÀÇ Ç°·ÁÌ ÇÑ ,¶, ¹⁴ÀÇ ǰ¹⁴ÀÇ °;ǰ; ¹⁴ ÁÛ³⁴Á»
¹⁴µµ ÀÛ·Û. ,ÁÁÛ ÇÌ·Á ¹⁴ÇÌÁ» ÁŞÇØ Áæ°ÐÇÑ °;ÁàÀÌ
³⁴ °¹⁴·Á» °;Áö°¹ ·Û·Û·Á ¹⁴·Á, ¹⁴ »ó»óÇÛ ¹⁴ ÀÛ·Û
¹⁴·Û? ¹°¹⁴±³È- Á¹⁴è·Á »ç¹⁴µéÁÌ °ö ¹⁴ÀÌ ±x, ¹⁴°¹
Áà·Á, ¹⁴, ÀÌµǰÇÛ ¶S±¹⁴ö·Á È,·ÁÀÌ ÁÛ³⁴·Û.

[ÇØ ¹⁴] ¹°¹⁴ ±³È-ÀÌ »ç¹⁴µéÀÇ ÀÌµǰ,·Î °ðǞÇÌ
°Û µÇÀÜ ³⁴¹⁴ ±³È- ¹⁴·ÛÁÌ ÁàÇøÇB·Á³⁴ ÇÌ·Á °ÍÁÌ
·ÛÁ¹⁴ ¹⁴·ÛÀÇ ³»ǰèÀÌ µÈ °ÍÁÌ·Û.

*³⁴ÈÖ- barter system:¹°¹⁴ ±³È- Á¹⁴è trading:³³
È- yield:»èÁàÇÌ·Û, ³°·Û livestock:°;ǰà

*±,¹- medium of exchange- nothing more and
nothing less:nothing more and nothing less·Á

stence:Á,Äç

*±, 1°- difference between being... and being...

...ÄÌ μç·Á °Í°ú ...ÄÌ μç·Á °ÍÄÇ Ä±ÄÌ

[Á± ä] ë

[50-51] Áó¹°çø¼º çÄçø ¼¼è °í¹°Äç »ý»è. ①º çª»ç ÄüÄÌ ±ä. ÌÄ» ¼¼çì °Í °º¼Æ ¼¼è °í¹° °ñÄä. ②Äç °è È¹Ä» ÷¼Ä ¼º, çø¼ºB çò °í °º·Ù. çÑ¼S Èñ, ÄÄÌ ¼º·Ä ¼¼ÆçÑ °æçì. Ì çºÜÄ³·ø ÄÌμμ·Ä Áó³- 30³ª Äü °, ÷¼ °í¹° »ý»è. ③ÄÌ ¼¼ ¹èçì ¹çB·Ù. ·¼Ä¼ÆÄç çèμì ÄÜméÁ° Ä°·ùÄç ±òçü Äö·Ä ¹è±DÄ» ±ä·èçì°í Äö°í ÄB±¹ çºÍméÁ° °ú·Äçì ¹è·ùÄ» ÈÜ¼μ·ø ±ä±ÜÄ. ·Í°Í ÄÍ °ò ÄÌ»ó °íÄèÄ» ¹DÄö ¼Æ·Ä·Ù. ±×·³ª ÄóÄ±çÑ ¹B Äüçìμμ °ò±, çì°í ¼ÆÄ±μμ ÄÌ ¼¼èçì·Ä Äý·è ¼¼ÄÜçì Äö¼Ä ¼ççÑ ÄüÄ¼ ¼¼è ÄÌ±, çì ¹èçÑ °ñÄ²çì Äö¼Ä Äü °, ÷¼ °ò ¹Ä° ±¼Äö, ° »ç¼±méÄÌ Äö·Ù. ¼Ä·äçº°ñÄç Äó·çì·Ä °ñçèÄ° ÄÌ »óÈ²çì çμçªÄ» ççÄÆ·Ù. ¹è°Í°D Äç Äº·çì Äççì, è 1950³ª¹èçì 1¼çì¼¼ 2¼çì, Äí ¼Ä 14, íçì¼¼ 25, í ç 1, í°ú °ñ±çø çÄ·Ä³-Ä° 5¼çì ÄÌ»ó, ¼Ä 9, í ç 1, íÄÌ ¼Æ°ççÑ çμ¼ç¼ç¼çì ¼Ä ¹D, °ºí Äö·Ù.

[çø ¼º] *¼ÈÖ- set historic records çª»çÄüÄÌ ±ä ·ÌÄ» ¼¼çì·Ù permit:...Ä» çª¼öçì·Ù, ...Ä» çªçèçì·Ù triple:¼¼ ¹è°í μç·Ù portion:·ò, °ñÄ² peasant:çº°Í contribute:...çì °øçäçì·Ù, ...Äç çøÄÌÄÌ μç·Ù estimate:Äº·çì malnutrition:çμ¼ç¼ç¼çì

50. [Äº·çì³»çè] ÄD±ä

[Äº·çì, ñçY] Ä¼çöÄü ÄÌçø·Ä

[Ä; Äç] economy

[³- ÄÌ μμ] ÄB

[çø ¼º] Äö·Í ¼¼èÄç °í¹° °ø±D°ú ¼öçäçì ÄÈÄ;Ä» ÄÄB°í Äö·Ù.

[Á± ä] ë

51. [Äº·çì³»çè] ÄD±ä

[Äº·çì, ñçY] »ç¼çÄü ÄÌçø·Ä

[Ä; Äç] economy

[³- ÄÌ μμ] ÄB

[çø ¼º] ÄÌμμÄç °í¹° »ý»èÄ° ¼¼è·È·Í Äö°íçB·Ù. °í¹°Äç »ý»èÄ° Ä¼üÄö, çμ¼ç¼ç¼çìÄÌ »ç¼±Äç ¼¼ÄÜ çª °ñÄ²ÄÌ Äó°íçÑ °ÍÄ, ·Í °, ¼Æ ¼º±DÄ° çøÈ²çìÄö çøçì·Ù. çÄÈ±·Ä ¼¼°ñ·Ä Äö°íçB·Ù. çμ¼ç¼ç¼çì ÄÌ±, ·Ä Ä¼ç³μ·Ù.

*±, 1°- By most estimates, more than ... in the 1950's. compared with... Ä μ¹°Üçº ¼º, íçì·Ä °D »ç ±, 1° (being) compared with....

[Á± ä] ë

[52-53] Áó¹°çø¼º ÄÈ±äÄç ÄÜçø °Ä»çÄÜméÁ° çÜ·ó°ò ÄÌÄ» çB°í ÈÜmé°í ¹D°Äö ¼ÆÄ° ÄÌÄ» çB·Ù. ±×méÁ° °í³-çì°í ¹«±ä·ÄçÑ »ç¼±méÄ» Äççø Äó·ÝÄ» ¹DÄö ¼Æ °í ÄÌçì·Ä ¼¼·ççì ÄÜ¼ÄÄ» ¹ÜÄÆ·í ÄÜ±äméÄÌ »çÈ, çì Äççø çì·Ä ÄÌçì »ççì·Ä »ç¼±ÄÌ °ÄÄç ¼º·Ù·Ä °Í Ä» Äüçø °³ÄççìÄö ¼Æçö·Ù. ¼Ä 20³ª Äü±íÄö ±×méÁ° Ä»Ä³. ç Äº°Í³ª »çÄüÄÌ ÷¼Ä¼·Í°ÍÄÍ ±ä±ÝÄ» ±ä°Í ¹D Äö ççB·Ù. ÄÌ°ÍÄ° Äö·Í »çÈ, çì ±×méÄç È°μç·ú ¼¼ Äüçì °ü¼ÆÄ» °íÄóÄö ¼Æçö±ä ¼S¹°ÄÌ·Ù. ±× ÷¼Ä¼Ä, ·Í, Äö³- 10³ªçì¼¼ 15³ª »çÄÌçì »çÈ, çì¼¼Äç °-È- °í ÄÜçø °Ä»ç Ä¼¼çì °-È- çì ÄÌÄ, Ä×·Ù. Ä¹Ä°·Í, °, ÷¼ ¹Ä° »ç¼±mé°ú Ä¼Ä±ÄÌ ±×méÄç ÄÌ·ùçöçì ±äÄÌçø ¼¼ »çÈ, 1°Ä; çª·Ä ÄÌÄ» μ¼ºí ¼¼¼ççB·Ù. ÄÜçø °Ä »çÄÜméÁ° ¼ºÄüÄ, ·Í Äó°íçB°í Ä¼Ä±ÄüÄÌ μç¼çì°í Äü 1°ÄüÄÌ μç¼çì·Ù. μÑÄ°·Í, ÄüÄ¼ »çÈ, çì ÄÜçø °Ä»ç·Í °ÍÄÍ »ý±ä·Ä °æçè°ú ±³Ä°çì Ä« °íÄ; çì μÍ±ä ¼¼ÄÜ çB·Ù. çì, çì, mé¼ç, ¹Ä° °íçèÄöméÁ° ÈÆÄÄ» ¹DÄ° ç¹ °ñ ±Ü·ÍÄÜméÄ» çÈçä·Í çì°í Äö·Ù. ±×¼¼ ÄÌÄÜ, çì, ÄÈ·Ä »ç¼±méÁ° - ÄB°í ¹¼¼ççÑ »ç¼±méÄÌ - ÄèÄ±çì ·Ä Äö°íÄç ¹æ¹ýÄ° ÄÜçø °Ä»ç·Í ¼¼·çççç »æçèÄ» ¼º ·Ä °ÍÄÌçø·Ä °ÍÄ» ±ú·Ý°í Äö·Ù. ±× °á·ú·Í Äö±Ü çì çª°ççì ÄÜçø °Ä»çÄÜÄç ¼º°í »ó·çÈ± Äö°íçB·Ù.

[çø ¼º] *¼ÈÖ- task °ú¼¼ devote oneself to... :...çì ÄÜ¼ÄÄ» ¹ÜÄ;·Ù, çª¼ççì·Ù appreciate:»ççì·Ù, (ç¹¼çç°Ä») »óçì·Ù Up until about two decades ago....:20 çªÄü±íÄö pay attention to... :...çì ÄöÄç, çì ±äçìÄÌ·Ù would- be worker:ç¹°ñ ±Ü·ÍÄÜ

52. [Äº·çì³»çè] ÄD±ä

[Äº·çì, ñçY] ÄB·ÄÄü ÄÌçø·Ä

[Ä; Äç] society

[³- ÄÌ μμ] ÄB

[çø ¼º] ¼ç¹«ÄüÄÌ ÈÆÄÄ» ¹DÄ° ±Ü·ÍÄÜ, çì °íçèçì ·Ä°í çì¹ç·Í »æçèÄÌ Äö·Ä »ç¼±ÄÌ Ä·, çø° °ÍÄÌ·Ù.

[Á± ä] ç

53. [Äº·çì³»çè] ÄD±ä

[Äº·çì, ñçY] ÄB·ÄÄü ÄÌçø·Ä

[Ä; Äç] society

[³- àì μμ] ÁB

[çø ¼³] Á³¼çì á °°·î °ü¾Äàì ¾ø´ù; ¼¹° »ç¶÷ àì °ü¾Äá» °, àì±â ¼ÄÄüçì°í àùçø °à»ç·î°íáí »ý±â ´á àìá; çì áó, ñçì±â ¼ÄÄüçø´ù.

*±, ¹®- never minding that...:°Ð»ç ±, ¹®. î ¾ÖÄç ±, àýá» °, àæ ¼³, íçì°í àò´ù. So those seeking a job - the young and the unskilled - realize that the best way to get hired is to...:those seeking a job àì àü¾¼ ¹®ààç áó¾. the young and unskilled ´á áó¾, | °îç- ¼³, íçì´á, »

[Áª ´ä] ´é

[54 - 55] Áó¹®çø¶ (A) ´ç¼Áá° μμ¼çì¼ çìàüá» çì´ù; °, μμçì àò´á ¼í àèçñ »ç¶÷á» °»´ù. ´ç¼Ááì °; ´á ¼æçáá, ·î ¼í °í·î ¾¾¾°; ¶ç ¼í àèçñ »ç¶÷á» çñ ¼í °»´ù. ´ç¼Áá° μç·á, | μ¹¾¾¾, ç "àì μμ¼çì´á ¼í áóáá¹ðáì »óáì¾ß." ¶ó°í, çñ´ù. °ð ´ç¼Áá° ¼á°ñ áóçª, ·î ¾¾¾¾¾¼ ¼á¼ó 80km·î çìàüçñ´ù. çñ ´è Äç á÷°; ´ç¼Ááì ¶á; áóá÷çø àò´á °íá³·³ ´ç¼Áá» áó¾áá °ç´ù. çñ áç°è ±æçì¼ ¶ç çñ ´èÄç àüμçá÷°; àççì°í áó¾¾¾¾¾´ù. ´ç¼Ááç μç·á´á ´ç¼Áá» μ¹¾¾¾, ç, "àì áóáç çìàüáüμéá° ¼íá¾¾!" ¶ó°í, çñ´ù. çì, ®´á Áæ°ðè÷ àüáýçì° »ç¼ç ¼óáóçì¼ ¼ÄÄüçñ´ù. ±×, -¾á °á±âçì¼, °¹«, ááó ¾è´á´ù. çñ μî °æçì·î°íáí çì, ®´á ¼í àèçñ »ç¶÷°ú ¼óμμ, | ¾»´á çìàüáüçì ´èçø °ú μμçñ àì ¼ýè-, | çñ´ù. (B) ¾á´á ¾ááç æ°á» ±ø°¹ çì·á°í ¾ð¾¾¾´ù. çò¾áçì, é ¾á´á ±×°íáì ¾áçì; °ò çñ°è, | μé±â ¶s¹®àì ¶ó´á °íá» ´á³ç±â ¶s¹®àì´ù. ¾á´á ±Pçì μéá» ±×¾ááç àì»óçñ çù, ð·î æç´üçø¼ áç±, | »ç±ð ±âè, | àó¾ ¼ö·èá» °; ´é¼Pμμ àò´ù. áó±ý ¾á´á ´ò àì»ó »ç¶÷μéá» ¼ù±ùá, ·î °, àì´á °íá, ·î æç

´üçìáó ¾è°í ¾», éçì ¹«¾ááì àò´ááóçì áóáç, | ±âçì àì´ù´ù. ¾á´á ¾ááç çø; | æç´ù ±âáóá» °ááóçñ´ù, é ç¶÷á» áóμμ, ð, ç´á, ¼¹° ááá» »ç¶÷μéá» æççèçì±â àççø ¾ááç áóáá¼±á» ¾ðçò çò´ù.

[çø ¼³] *¾èèö- drunken man:¼íáèçñ »ç¶÷ turn to:...çì°ò çáçì´ù curve:áç°è±æ whizz:á® ¼ð, ®, | ¾»°í ´P·á°; ´ù over- simplification:°úμμçñ ´ù¼èè- prejudice:æ°ß

54. [æ°; ³»çè] ÁÐ±â

[æ°; ñç¶] »ç¼çáü àìçø·á

[Á| áç] education

[³- àì μμ] ÁB

[çø ¼³] Á´á, ·î °íáó »ç·è, °, °í àü¾¼, | ¼°±P çì°ò æç´üçñ´ù´á °í, B´á çù, ð, °, °í »ç¶÷á» æç´üçø¼´á ¾èμè´ù´á °í

[Áª ´ä] ´é

55. [æ°; ³»çè] ÁÐ±â

[æ°; ñç¶] »ç¼çáü àìçø·á

[Á| áç] education

[³- àì μμ] ÁB

[çø ¼³] »ç·èçì çù, ð°; ¼·î ´èááμé °íáì´ù.

*±, ¹®- A case or two on we go to an over-simplification about drunks and speeders. (On the basis of) a case or two/ we go on to an... I might have never known if I had maintained my...:°íá³ý °úá çì·á

[Áª ´ä] ´é