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○ .  
 ○ , , , .  
 ○ . 1 2 가 . 가  
 15 .

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1. , 가 . [1 ]



2. , .

3. , . [2 ]

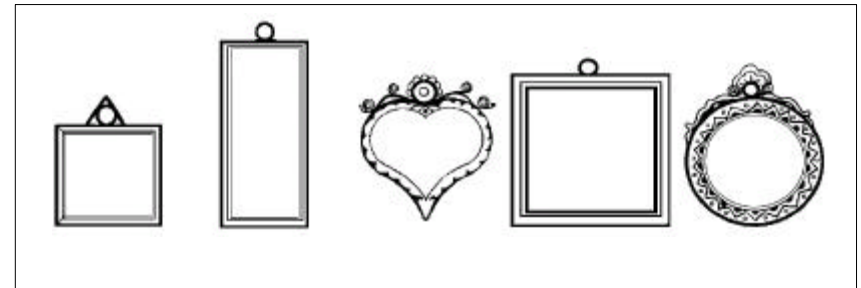
4. , 가 .  
 writer and reader                      student and teacher  
 clerk and manager                      doctor and patient  
 customer and shop owner

5. , 가 . [2 ]

6. , . [2 ]

7. , .  
 30                                              1  
 1 15                                              1 30  
 2

8. , . [2 ]



9. , 가 . [2 ]

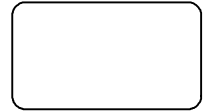
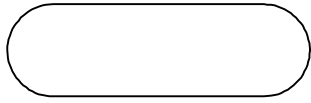
pleasantly surprised                      rather annoyed  
 absolutely horrified                      quite lonely  
 somewhat disappointed

10. , 가 .

11. , 가

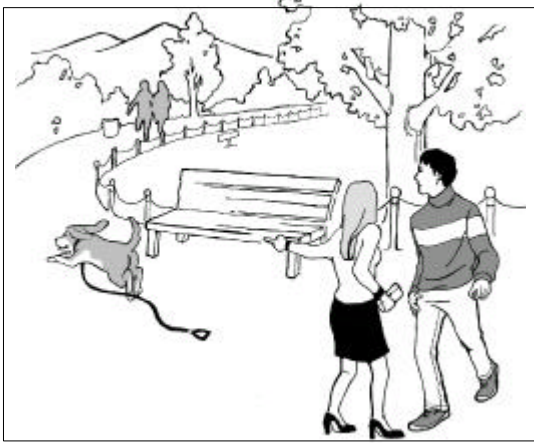
가

가



12. , 가

13. 가 . [1 ]



14. 가

Woman: \_\_\_\_\_

- It's too expensive anyway.
- Yes, this office is really crowded.
- Do you go there often?
- Let's go together sometime.
- This exercise is really difficult.

15. 가

Man: \_\_\_\_\_

- You're welcome.
- I don't like it, either.
- It's too cold to go outside.
- I'm really thirsty, thanks.
- I'd rather sit down, if you don't mind.

16. 가

. [2 ]

Woman: \_\_\_\_\_

- Thanks for giving me roses.
- I'll try to go by and see her.
- I hope you'll get well soon.
- Why did she stay in bed so long?
- How did you hurt your back?

17. , Brian Mrs. Smith  
가 . [2 ]

Brian: Mrs. Smith, \_\_\_\_\_

- I'm glad that I can do it for you.
- I'm happy to know you like the snow.
- I really appreciate your help.
- I don't think that's a good idea.
- I'm sorry to bother you so often.

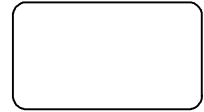
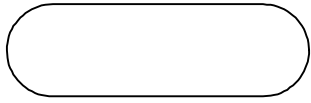


18. 가 ? [1 ]

You've worked so hard for this moment, and you must be very proud. Since we moved into this house, Jack and I have watched you grow from the little girl next door into a confident young woman. We feel an almost parental pride on this day. We congratulate you on your remarkable achievements in college. We've heard you accepted a job offer at Beautiful Mind Books. We believe your future career will benefit from the same effort that you've devoted to your academic work. We wish you the best!

19. the same thing 가 ?

One very important childhood experience greatly influenced my life. I promised myself that someday when I grew up and made my own money, I would do the same thing for other people. By the time I was 25, I had created my own Christmas tradition. I would dress up like Santa Claus, go to the poorest neighborhoods, and knock on any door. When the door was opened, I said "Merry Christmas!" and handed some astonished child a beautifully wrapped gift. I always included a note explaining my Christmas experience as a child. It said, "All I ask in return is that you take good enough care of yourself so that someday you can do the same thing for someone else."



20. 가 , background  
가 ? [1 ]

The background of her poor performance in the concert was that she didn't have enough time to practice.

**background** 1. the kind of family you come from or the kind of education you have had: *have a background in computers* 2. part of a scene or picture that is less noticeable or important than the main things or people in it: *paint the background tones lighter* 3. the facts that explain what causes an event or situation 4. sounds, such as music, which you can hear but which you are not listening to with your full attention 5. unwanted signals, such as noise in the reception or recording of sound

1            2            3            4            5

[21 25] , 가 .

21. Sailors in the 1800s had a hard life. They found rare comfort in the simple songs that they sang aboard their ships. The songs are called *sea shanties*. Many of these songs have lasted through the years. Sea shanties were valuable friends to sailors, helping them work as a team. Some shanties broke up the boredom of long trips. Others helped them express their feelings of longing and loneliness. Still other shanties let sailors complain about their hard lives. All in all, the sea shanties made their stay aboard \_\_\_\_\_ .

- less valuable                      less attractive
- more boring                        more challenging
- less difficult

22. The e-business industry is faced with a \_\_\_\_\_ . Experts point out that this is a serious problem that could slow down the development of our economy. Industries are competitively changing their businesses into e-businesses, and thus the demand for the required workforce is expected to grow. A recent survey shows that there is a gap between the labor supply and demand in the e-business industry. This is not likely to change before 2005.

- labor shortage                      financial crisis
- decrease in sales                    lack of evidence
- hardware problem

23. Suppose a company realizes that it is not achieving its goals or objectives effectively. In this case, it can be useful to get an outside consultant to analyze the company's performance and recommend changes to make it more efficient. This consultant can more objectively analyze the company's strengths and weaknesses as well as the opportunities and threats that face it. Then the company can re-plan its strategy on the basis of the consultant's advice. In this way, the company will be able to \_\_\_\_\_ .

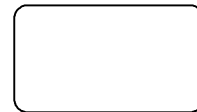
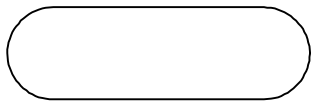
- \*consultant: \_\_\_\_\_ ,
- be founded
  - test its products
  - deal with lawsuits
  - get its intended results
  - solve the consultant's problems

24. Asia has come of age. It seeks to do things in the Asian way. Throughout the continent, the voices of Asia are saying goodbye to Western control, politically, culturally, and economically. Asia will only join the world as an equal partner. If any Western policy-makers fail to recognize and appreciate this \_\_\_\_\_ , they will be greatly disadvantaged in their dealings with Asia and Asians. Building a meaningful and successful East-West relationship will be possible only with a proper understanding of Asia and Asians.

- imagination                              change
- support                                      kindness
- dependence

25. When you begin noticing yourself interrupting others, you'll see that this is nothing more than an innocent habit. To correct it, all you have to do is to begin catching yourself when you forget. Remind yourself to \_\_\_\_\_ . Tell yourself to allow the other person to finish speaking before you take your turn. You'll notice, right away, how much the interactions with the people in your life will improve as a direct result of this simple act. The people you communicate with will feel much more relaxed around you when they feel heard and listened to. [2 ]

- continue to interrupt                      be patient and wait
- keep your promises                        speak before crowds
- be more direct



26. 가 ?

Through the train window, I could see crops ripening in the fields and trees turning red and yellow. If this journey had taken place a week earlier, all this would have pleased my eyes. But now I could not enjoy it. Too many thoughts were running through my head. What had I done to Uncle Joe, the man who had raised me for twenty years? I felt ashamed for not having visited him for the last five years. I disappointed him, the man who loved me like a father. I wasn't happy with myself, knowing that last week he spent his sixtieth birthday alone.

- pleased                  lonely                  bored
- regretful                terrified

27. (A) (B)  
< > , 가 ? [2 ]

Reporter: \_\_\_\_\_ (A)

Mr. Lee: When I was growing up, there wasn't a lot to do in a small town. So I observed the people around me. I listened to their stories, and I saw universal truths in their simple lives. These have been the main subjects and themes of my work. I'm delighted to share all this with my readers.

Reporter: \_\_\_\_\_ (B)

Mr. Lee: My mother loved the arts. She enjoyed playing the organ and writing poetry. When I was five, she gave me a notebook, and I poured out my fancies and my dreams onto the paper. I would read my mother what I had written. It amused her, and I felt proud. I still have that notebook.

< >

a. When did you first find joy in writing?  
b. Where do your ideas come from?  
c. How do you define the writer's role today?  
d. How did music influence your attitude toward life?

- (A) (B)
- a ---- b
  - b ---- a
  - b ---- c
  - c ---- d
  - d ---- c

28. Susan , \_\_\_\_\_  
?

Susan's smile is always big, showing off all her original teeth, which are still in good condition. She finds humor in the silliest things. When a dog plays in the yard, she laughs. If children make too much noise or throw a ball on her porch, she thinks they are wonderful. Only smiles, humor, and laughter. That is why the lines all over her face are so deep. But she would never think of covering them up with cream or makeup. Today is Susan's 70th birthday and 30th wedding anniversary as well. My sister Susan is the happiest person I know.

가 .

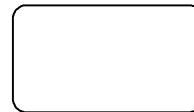
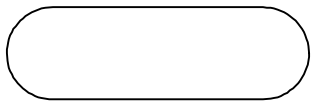
29. , \_\_\_\_\_ ? [2 ]

Schubert spent his whole life in poverty. But he had one noble purpose in life. That was to write down the beautiful musical thoughts which seemed to flow from his brain in an endless rush of melody. As one of the most productive composers, Schubert wrote music as freely as one would write a friendly letter. He just produced which was in him, and brought us a rich treasure of music.

30. (A), (B), (C)  
?

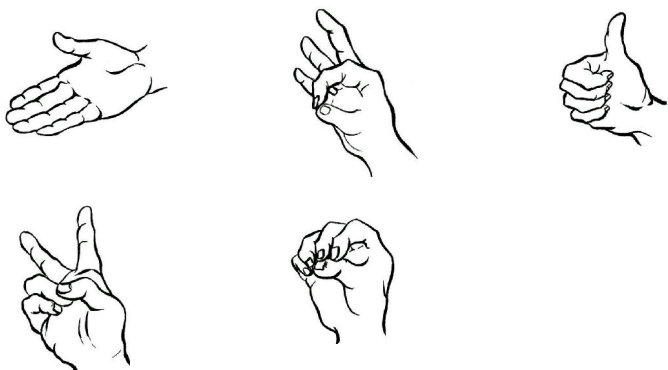
The jobs that (A) most / almost companies are doing with information today would have been impossible several years ago. At that time, getting rich information was very expensive, and the tools for (B) analysis / analyzing it weren't even available until the early 1990s. But now the tools of the digital age give us a way to easily get, share, and (C) act / acting on information in new ways.

- |        |      |           |      |        |
|--------|------|-----------|------|--------|
| (A)    |      | (B)       |      | (C)    |
| most   | ---- | analysis  | ---- | acting |
| almost | ---- | analyzing | ---- | act    |
| most   | ---- | analyzing | ---- | act    |
| almost | ---- | analysis  | ---- | acting |
| most   | ---- | analysis  | ---- | act    |



31. 가 ?

The essential role of hand gestures is to mark the points of emphasis in our speech. They are so much an important part of our speech that we sometimes use them even when we talk on the telephone. One of the popular hand gestures is the 'Hand Purse,' in which the tips of all five fingers are brought together until they touch in a circle. It is used when we want to express ourselves with great exactness.



32. 가 ? [ 2 ]

Approaching Mr. Howard's, I at first thought that the house was on fire. But as I turned the corner off the tree-lined street, I realized the whole house was shining with light. The people in dresses and suits blocked my view of the garden. Suddenly, I heard the sound of a drum, and the orchestra started to play. People brought drinks from the bar and gathered in groups. Some wanderers went from group to group, floating in and out, as if dancing to the music. The air was alive with chatter and laughter, which became easier minute by minute.

- festive                      calm                      gloomy
- frightening                humorous

33. 가 ?

National galleries in Washington are maintained at public expense. This is considered necessary to present the best works of art to everyone free of charge. In fact, this right for great art has been an essential feature of a free nation. Some people, however, argue against this tradition. For one thing, they say that the cost of free galleries is so high that visitors should pay admission. Things not paid for, they also say, are never fully appreciated. They have a long list of other points that support their argument. These will be discussed below in detail.

가가

34. 가 가

?

This government has emphasized excellence in business. It recognizes that the economy must remain strong and is willing to provide whatever is needed in order to achieve this excellence. However, it hasn't fully recognized the importance of the arts, especially the performing arts. The performing arts also desire excellence, but in order to achieve it, they need financial help. Without the government's support, the performing arts cannot survive. This will affect other areas of culture, including film. If the government doesn't support the performing arts, this country will lose much of the heart and soul of its people.

가

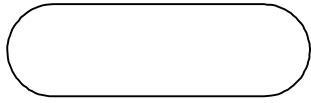
[35 36] 가

35. Few people are aware that 1883 is an important year in the history of the Korean press. In that year the newspaper was first published in Korea in an effort to educate the people and bring necessary changes to the country. Three times a month it brought the readers news about the country and the rest of the world. A year later the newspaper was discontinued for a while due to a fire. It had to close in 1888 because of lack of money. In spite of its short life, it changed forever how people got their news in Korea.

- How to Read Korean Newspapers
- The Beginning of Newspapers in Korea
- A Big Fire in the Newspaper Printing House
- International News in Korean Newspapers
- How Newspapers Change Korean History

36. I visit a family in Africa. The woman of the house tells me that she hopes to learn to read so that she can study a handbook on raising children. In Japan I am invited to the apartment of a young couple. Their daughter talks about her first-grade teacher. In Egypt I am aboard a houseboat on the Nile. The owner talks about a recent film. Don't these topics strike a familiar note? My experience as a traveler has taught me that despite differences in dress, language, and living conditions, people all over the world are very much the same. [ 2 ]

- We Are All Alike                      Asians and Africans
- An Exciting Event                      A Film of the Nile
- Kids Like Traveling



37. , ?

A father took his son to the country to show him how poor people can be. They spent a weekend on the farm of a very poor family. After returning home from their trip, the father asked his son, "Did you see how poor people can be?" "Yes," the son answered. "We have one dog at home, and they have four. We have a pool in the backyard, and they have a stream that has no end. We have imported lamps, and they have the stars." When the little boy was finished, his father sat speechless. The trip had completely defeated the father's purpose.

38. (A)  
(B) 가 ? [2 ]

People are often considered to be rude unintentionally. Absorbed in their own thoughts, people do not see the motions of someone trying to greet them. They may walk right by a friend without noticing him or her. Others indeed do not see—they are without their contact lenses or are quite nearsighted. It is important to take into consideration absent-mindedness or poor eyesight before believing that a friend is actually disregarding you. One friendship I know of was tense for months because a woman thought she was being ignored by a friend who simply was not wearing her glasses and couldn't see beyond her nose.  
\*nearsighted:



We should carefully think about the (A)  
someone's behavior to avoid coming to a (B)  
conclusion about it.

- |               |      |          |
|---------------|------|----------|
| (A)           |      | (B)      |
| frequency of  | ---- | negative |
| frequency of  | ---- | hasty    |
| reason for    | ---- | positive |
| reason for    | ---- | hasty    |
| importance of | ---- | positive |

39. — ?

Some speakers frequently look at their watches while giving their speeches. They probably do this because they don't want to go over the time they are allowed.

However, it is proven that when a speaker glances at his watch, many in the audience do the same thing.

This becomes an interruption because the audience is not fully focusing on the speech. The audience often finds the speaker interesting and tries to listen more carefully to what he says. So place your watch on the table in front of you or keep your eye on the clock in the back of the room.

40. , 가 가  
?

I also learned that her name was Dorothy.

Our nursing professor gave us a quiz. ( ) I had easily answered all the questions until I read the last one: "What is the name of the woman who cleans the school?" ( ) I knew she was tall, short-haired, and in her fifties, but how would I know her name? I handed in my paper, leaving the question blank. ( ) Collecting the papers, the professor said the last question would count. Then she added, "In your careers you will meet many people. All are significant. ( ) They deserve your attention and care, even if all you do is smile and say hello." I've never forgotten that lesson. ( )

41. 가  
? [1 ]

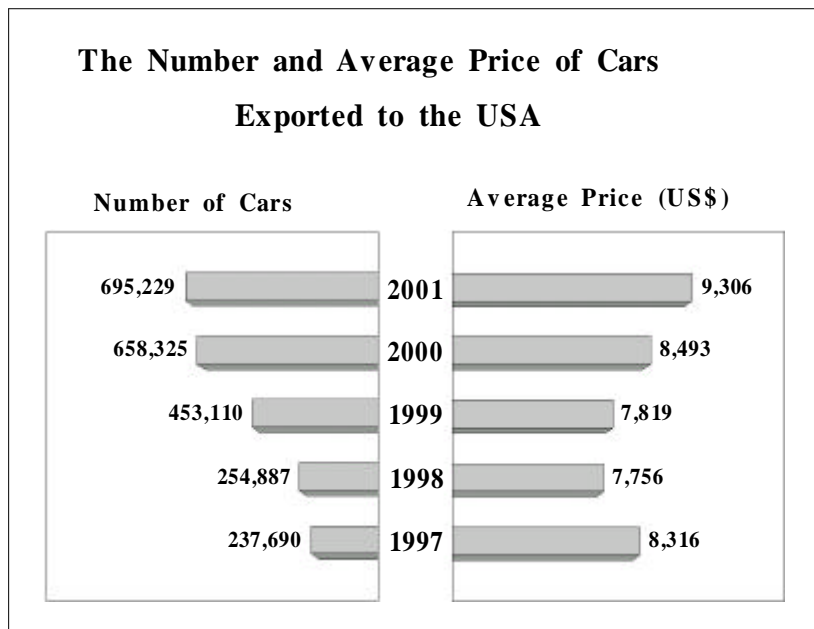
- Don't let your children make too much noise or jump around.
- Do complain quietly when you are not satisfied with what you are served.
- Do take a manageable mouthful of what you are having.
- Don't lean back and announce, "I'm through," when others are not finished.
- Don't try to remove something stuck between your teeth in front of others.
- Do be polite to the person who serves you.

- |                        |                         |
|------------------------|-------------------------|
| swimming in the pool   | studying in the library |
| eating at a restaurant | attending a class       |
| seeing a dentist       |                         |



42.

가 \_\_\_\_\_ ?



The number of exported cars has steadily increased since 1997.

The average price of exported cars is the highest in 2001.

The average price of exported cars has increased each year since 1997.

The number of cars exported in 1998 is greater than in 1997, but the average price is lower.

The number of exported cars in 2000 is greater than the total number of cars exported in 1997 and 1998.

[43 44] 가

43. Those who cannot make a success in their business or profession are the ones whose concentration is poor. Many of those who have succeeded in life owe this to the fact that their concentration is good. If one is an artist, with the help of concentration one can produce wonderful works. If one is a scientist, one can achieve great results in science. If one is a poet, poetry will be easy to write. However qualified a person may be, he will not be able to make the best use of his qualifications without concentration. He can hardly be called qualified at all. [2 ]

- the importance of concentration
- the freedom to choose a job
- the role of concentration in art
- ways to improve concentration
- successful careers in business

44. Would a modern music composer be your first choice for a hero? Or would you think of the painter of a contemporary masterpiece? If you are like most people, the answer to both questions is “no.” More likely, a sports hero or a movie star would be your first choice. It seems that the worlds of contemporary art and music have failed to offer people works that reflect human achievements. People, therefore, have lost interest in modern arts and have turned to sports stars and other popular figures to find their role models.

[45 46] 가

45. In many countries around the world, narrow-mindedness, religious impatience, greed, and fear have turned into crises that have taken the lives of millions. Many struggles such as rich versus poor are fought under deeply held beliefs. But given the destructive results, do these beliefs make sense? How often, in fact, do we stop to think about what we believe? One of the major problems we face both as individuals and as a society is simplistic thinking—or the failure to think at all. It isn't just a problem; perhaps, it is the problem.

가

가

46. Have you ever hurt another person? If so, get in touch with the person you wronged, and ask for forgiveness in all sincerity. You must apologize for that hurt. Promise yourself now to carry it out immediately. Even after many years, it's still possible to find people. If the person has died or really can't be found, you can make a contribution in some way to help others who have suffered from similar acts. If your determination is firm, clear, and sincere, then you will be able to put that emotion and memory aside and find peace of mind.



[47 48]

(A)

Imagine that it's Saturday and you are to meet your friends at the mall at 12:00. You've been busy all morning, and suddenly you notice it is 11:45. You hurry to get ready and then jump in the car. What route is probably the fastest? You know where the mall is, and you choose the best route based on what you know about the distance, the number of stop lights, and the amount of traffic. In short, you make observations and make your best guesses based on what you know and have observed.

(B)

True problem solving, however, goes beyond feelings. To solve a problem, you must look beyond how you feel and combine information that you already know with new observations. Then, on the basis of your knowledge of the situation, you can evaluate the problem and come up with the best way to solve it. An example will make this point clear.

(C)

Everyone makes decisions every day. What clothes should you wear? Should you go out tonight or stay home and study? Most of the decisions people make are based on what they feel will be the best solution. Feelings and judgments of how others feel toward you play a major role in how you choose to solve your day-to-day problems.

47. (A), (B), (C) 가  
? [2 ]

- (A) - (B) - (C)                      (A) - (C) - (B)
- (B) - (A) - (C)                      (B) - (C) - (A)
- (C) - (B) - (A)

48. 가 가  
?

- .
- .
- .
- .
- .

[49 50]

Once a week, write a heartfelt letter. Taking a few minutes each week to do so does many things for you. (a) Picking up a pen slows you down long enough to remember the beautiful people in your life. The act of sitting down to write helps to fill your life with appreciation. Once you decide to try (b) this, you'll probably be amazed at how many people appear on your list.

The purpose of your letter is very simple: to express love and gratitude. Don't worry if you're not good at (c) writing letters. If you can't think of much to say, start with short little notes like, "Dear Jasmine, How lucky I am to have friends like you in my life! I am truly blessed, and I wish you all the happiness and joy that life can bring. Love, Richard."

Not only does the act of writing a note like this focus (d) your attention on what's right in your life, but the person receiving it will be touched and grateful. Often (e) this simple action starts a chain of loving actions whereby the person receiving your letter may decide to do the same thing to someone else, or perhaps will act and feel more loving toward others.

49. 가 ?

- Love Letters and Dating
- How to Write Business Letters
- How Letters Improve Life
- Reasons for Writing to Yourself
- Types and Purposes of Letters

50. 가 가  
가 \_\_\_\_ ?  
(a) (b) (c) (d) (e)

- \*
- ( )
-