

외국어(영어) 영역

제 3 교시

성명

수험번호

3

1

- 문제지에 성명과 수험 번호를 정확히 써 넣으시오.
- 답안지에 성명과 수험 번호를 써 넣고, 답을 표기할 때에는 반드시 ‘수험생이 지켜야 할 일’에 따라 표기하시오.
- 문항에 따라 배점이 다르니, 각 물음의 끝에 표시된 배점을 참고하시오. 1점과 3점 문항에만 점수가 표시되어 있습니다. 점수 표시가 없는 문항은 모두 2점입니다.

1. 대화를 듣고, 두 사람이 사려고 하는 선인장을 고르시오. [1점]



2. 대화를 듣고, 여자의 심경으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① indifferent and bored ② lonely and fearful
- ③ satisfied and pleased ④ relieved and comfortable
- ⑤ angry and disappointed

3. 다음을 듣고, 무엇에 관한 설명인지 고르시오.

- ① 노 ② 닻 ③ 그물 ④ 나침반 ⑤ 낚싯대

4. 대화를 듣고, 아들이 엄마에게서 허락을 구한 일을 고르시오.

- ① 만화책 읽기
- ② 눈썰매장 가기
- ③ 스케이트장 가기
- ④ 거실에서 롤러스케이트 타기
- ⑤ 운동장에서 친구와 함께 놀기

5. 대화를 듣고, 두 사람의 관계를 가장 잘 나타낸 것을 고르시오.

- ① reporter biologist
- ② patient doctor
- ③ nurse physician
- ④ coach player
- ⑤ flight attendant passenger

6. 대화를 듣고, 여자가 할 일로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① to repair the door ② to make some food
- ③ to buy a new paint ④ to complete the painting
- ⑤ to clean the window

7. 다음을 듣고, 여자가 하는 말의 목적으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① 제품을 광고하려고 ② 날씨 정보를 주려고
- ③ 방송 시간을 알리려고 ④ 비행 정보를 주려고
- ⑤ 교통 정보를 주려고

8. 대화를 듣고, 남자가 지불해야 할 금액과 공연이 끝날 시간을 고르시오.

- ① \$30 4:00 p.m. ② \$30 8:00 p.m.
- ③ \$60 10:00 p.m. ④ \$60 8:00 p.m.
- ⑤ \$120 10:00 p.m.

9. 대화를 듣고, 두 사람이 대화하고 있는 장소로 가장 적절한 곳을 고르시오.

- ① in a car ② in a train
- ③ at a hospital ④ at a phone booth
- ⑤ at a department store

10. 대화를 듣고, 남자가 할 일로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① to take a walk
- ② to meet his friend
- ③ to go to a pharmacy
- ④ to visit his hometown
- ⑤ to find a comfortable lounge

11. 다음 자료를 보면서 대화를 듣고, 남자가 구입할 디지털 카메라를 고르시오. [3점]

Digital Camera	Price	Megapixel	Optical zoom	LCD screen size
Hoby 150	\$505	8	4x	2.5 inches
Hoby 140	\$450	7	4x	2.5 inches
Hoby 130	\$430	6	3x	2.5 inches
Hoby 120	\$400	6	3x	2.0 inches
Hoby 110	\$380	5	3x	2.0 inches

- ① Hoby 150 ② Hoby 140 ③ Hoby 130
- ④ Hoby 120 ⑤ Hoby 110

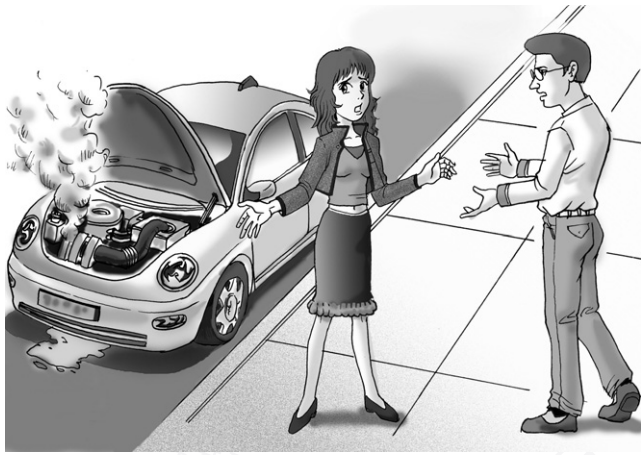
2

외국어(영어) 영역

12. 다음을 듣고, 방송에서 언급한 내용을 고르시오.

- ① 인도네시아 지진 피해
- ② 온라인 광고에 대한 규제 강화
- ③ 인터넷 실명제 실시
- ④ 대규모 집단 식중독 발생
- ⑤ 새로운 금연 보조제 개발

13. 다음 그림의 상황에 가장 적절한 대화를 고르시오.



- ①
- ②
- ③
- ④
- ⑤

14. 대화를 듣고, 남자의 마지막 말에 대한 여자의 응답으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

Woman: _____

- ① I like the actress as well.
- ② Thank you for cheering me up.
- ③ You should have been more diligent.
- ④ I've already visited the doctor's office.
- ⑤ Time is up! Let's try it one more time.

15. 대화를 듣고, 여자의 마지막 말에 대한 남자의 응답으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

Man: _____

- ① I'm sorry. I don't have time.
- ② I hope the company will hire you.
- ③ I promise you I won't cheat again.
- ④ It's no big deal. What are friends for?
- ⑤ You don't care who wins the scholarship!

16. 대화를 듣고, 남자의 마지막 말에 대한 여자의 응답으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

Woman: _____

- ① No, but if you want, I'll pay for that.
- ② Sorry, those are all the styles we have.
- ③ Yes, we already paid \$200 for the coat.
- ④ Well, that's the last chance I can give you.
- ⑤ We don't want to buy this shirt on that price.

17. 다음 상황 설명을 듣고, Brian이 할 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

Brian: David, _____

- ① I wonder if you could give me a ride.
- ② your car insurance is due on Monday.
- ③ it would be better for you to drive more safely.
- ④ I'm sure you don't have to worry about your car.
- ⑤ don't be scared. We sometimes make big mistakes.

이제 듣기·말하기 문제는 끝났습니다. 18번부터는 문제지의 지시에 따라 답을 하기 바랍니다.

18. 밑줄 친 It(it)이 가리키는 것으로 가장 적절한 것은?

It has several related meanings. It today may be someone of noted celebrity status, with larger than life accomplishments, whose fame is well-known. Another meaning of it is a literary genre. In this capacity, the term is overused and synonymously used with myth and history. However, it differs from myth, because myth focuses on explaining natural phenomena and answering questions about why things are the way they are in the natural world, whereas it is focused on individuals and their accomplishments. Finally, it is separated from history by the fact that its content, once believed to have been true, turns out to be fictional.

- ① custom
- ② poetry
- ③ drama
- ④ legend
- ⑤ superstition

19. 밑줄 친 it이 가리키는 대상이 나머지 넷과 다른 것은?

There are some benefits of a bike lane. First, ① it helps promote an orderly flow of traffic and increase the predictability of both motorists and bicyclists. Second, ② it helps decrease the stress level of bicyclists riding in traffic, and signal motorists that cyclists have a right to the road. Moreover, cyclists using the street with ③ it were less likely to ride on the sidewalk and were less likely to ride against the flow of traffic. Also, by bicyclists not blocking ④ it, drivers and riders can go to their destination faster. Lastly, several studies have found that cyclists are more comfortable and think streets having ⑤ it provide a better level of service for them.

20. 다음 글에서 전체 흐름과 관계 없는 문장은?

We live today in a world that is as deeply devoted to material things as was the late Roman world. For example, the Romans of the fourth century were obsessed by health, diet, exercise and law courts. ① They spent more time in baths and health clubs than in churches, temples, and libraries. ② They hoped to become richer in the spiritual aspect. ③ They were devoted to consumption. ④ A man could make a reputation by spending more than his neighbor, even if he had to borrow the money to do it. ⑤ And even though he never paid back his creditors, he was honored for having made a noble attempt to look very elegant in the world.

21. 다음 글을 쓴 목적으로 가장 적절한 것은?

From this page, you will be able to leave feedback for products you bought for other uBay members. Remember, uBay only awards feedback points for items purchased within 90 days. If it is greater than 90 days, you will not be able to leave feedback on this page. Please keep in mind that the uBay feedback system does not allow you to leave feedback for someone who is not registered as an uBay member. If you need to leave feedback for a transaction that is more than 90 days, you may do so using the “single transaction form” link located on the *Post Leave Feedback (PLF)* page. However, uBay does not award points for the feedback on the *PLF* page.

- ① 새로 출판된 책을 광고하려고
- ② 반품할 수 있는 조건을 알리려고
- ③ 학습 시 복습의 중요성을 강조하려고
- ④ 상품 사용 후기 작성에 대해 안내하려고
- ⑤ 온라인상에서 물건 구입 방법을 알리려고

22. (A) ~ (C)의 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 낱말을 골라 바르게 짝지은 것은?

Cats were at their highest position of domesticated life in ancient Egypt. There were more cats (A) living/lived in Egypt during the time of the pharaohs than in any other place in the world. This high concentration of cats (B) was/were probably due to the laws protecting the animal. Cats were associated with the moon goddess, Bast, so the Egyptians worshiped them as holy animals. If anyone was caught killing a cat, the person could be put to death. Families in Egypt also mourned the death of a cat and had the body of the dead cat wrapped in cloth before it was finally (C) laid/lain to rest.

- | | (A) | (B) | (C) |
|---|--------|------|------|
| ① | living | was | laid |
| ② | living | were | lain |
| ③ | living | was | lain |
| ④ | lived | were | laid |
| ⑤ | lived | was | lain |

23. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 어법상 틀린 것은?

The latest studies indicate that ① what people really want is a mate that has qualities like their parents. Women are ② after a man who is like their father and men want to be able to see their own mother in the woman of their dreams. Cognitive psychologist David Perrett studies what makes faces ③ attractively. He has developed a computerized morphing system that can endlessly adjust faces to suit his needs. Perrett suggests that we ④ find our own faces charming because they remind us ⑤ of the faces we looked at constantly in our early childhood years — Mom and Dad.

[24~27] 다음 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

24. Amy was nine months old when she took her first step alone. She would take one tiny step, then teeter and fall. Her mom always said the same words, “You’re such a big girl now! Good job!” Each time she fell, Amy would glance at her parents, who would laugh lightly and say, “Come on, let’s try again. I know you can come over here to me.” And without shedding a tear or showing alarm, Amy would push herself up and try again. The focus was on the tiny successful steps alone rather than the many falls that Amy experienced. Each expression of _____ seemed to reinforce the idea that she was doing something very special indeed.

- ① specialization
- ② sophistication
- ③ generalization
- ④ underestimation
- ⑤ encouragement

25. There was an old man who was intensely proud of two things, his long, white beard that reached down to his chest, and his ability to sleep the moment his head touched the pillow. One day, his grandson asked, “How do you arrange your beard when you sleep? Does it go under or above the blanket?” The old man had never paid attention to this detail. He promised to find out. The old man got into bed and pulled the blanket over himself that night. Then he suddenly remembered his grandson’s question. He became acutely conscious that his beard was under the blanket. He lifted it and placed it above the blanket. But he soon felt it would be better if it were in. In and out went the beard; first under the blanket, then above it, then under once again. The old man _____.

- ① had a sleepless night
- ② took pride in himself
- ③ dyed his beard white
- ④ paid attention to reading
- ⑤ praised his grandson much

26. The Kalenjin runners carry certain genes which adapt them to dwelling in hot, dry conditions at high altitudes. They live on a plateau 7,000 feet above sea level. This would certainly explain the low heart rate. At such a high altitude, oxygen levels in the atmosphere start to fall. To compensate for this, the body has to increase the number of red blood cells carrying oxygen in the blood. When athletes who have trained at high altitudes come down to sea level to compete, they still carry extra red blood cells and this gives them _____ in their running. The heart has to beat less fast to carry the same amount of oxygen around the body. [3점]

- ① lots of good skill
- ② much physical fatigue
- ③ the strongest muscles
- ④ a dangerous heart disease
- ⑤ a huge power advantage

27. Everyone knows what is supposed to happen when two Englishmen who have never met before come face to face in a railway compartment; they start talking about the weather. By talking to the other person about some neutral topic like the weather, it is possible to strike up a relationship with him easily. Conversations of this kind are the sort of important social function that is often fulfilled by language. Language is not simply a means of communicating information—about the weather or any other subject. It is also a very important means of establishing and maintaining relationships with other people. Probably the most important thing about the conversation between the two Englishmen is not the words they are using, but the fact that _____.

- ① they are talking each other
- ② they have never met before
- ③ they came from the same area
- ④ they speak different languages
- ⑤ they know the weather condition

28. 다음 글에 드러난 필자의 심경으로 가장 적절한 것은? [1점]

“No problem” has been my son’s philosophy of life. Two years ago, he was one of the top ten underachievers in our state and whenever you asked him how he was doing in school, he always said, with simple eloquence, “No problem.” And, of course, his answer made sense: there was no problem, no confusion about how he was doing. He had failed everything; and what he hadn’t failed, he hadn’t taken yet. He had even failed English. His failing his native tongue stimulated my curiosity, so I said, “How can you fail English?” “No problem,” he replied. Hoping to get an answer that had something to do with the question, I said again, “Please tell me. How can you fail English?” “No problem,” he said.

- ① scared and horrified ② critical and cynical
- ③ contented and joyful ④ envious and jealous
- ⑤ worried and dissatisfied

29. 다음 글에서, 풍경화 그리기에 대한 필자의 주장으로 가장 적절한 것은?

There’s something about a spectacular landscape that makes my fingers itch to capture its essence on canvas. I want to create a landscape painting that generates the same intense emotion in someone who views the painting as the landscape did in me. Here are some tips to help you with your next landscape painting. You’re not obliged to include everything that you see in the landscape you’re painting simply because it is there in real life. Be selective, include the strong elements that characterize that particular landscape. Use the landscape as a reference, to provide you with the information you need to paint the elements, but don’t just copy it completely.

- ① 원근법을 잘 살려야 한다.
- ② 풍경을 실제와 가깝게 그려야 한다.
- ③ 화려한 색상을 사용하지 말아야 한다.
- ④ 사물과 배경이 조화를 이루어야 한다.
- ⑤ 특징적인 것을 선택하여 그려야 한다.

30. (A) ~ (C)의 각 네모 안에서 문맥에 맞는 낱말을 골라 바르게 짝지은 것은?

As the chief designer of a global apparel company, my job takes me all over the world—to meet with clients, to deliver presentations, to see what the competition is up to and to get inspiration for my designs. On my journeys, I’ve (A) encouraged/encountered many beautiful pieces of art. I collected them like treasures, but it was a shame that I never had the opportunity to (B) replay/display them. Although I rented an apartment in Kuala Lumpur, I spent half my time abroad, living from hotel to hotel. (C) Lacking/Leaking the desire to decorate my landlord’s place, I left my apartment a mess. The hassle of moving once my lease was up was a huge roadblock for me. As a result, most of my collection remained packed away in storage, like junk.

*hassle: 번거로움

(A) (B) (C)

- ① encouraged replay Lacking
- ② encouraged display Leaking
- ③ encountered display Leaking
- ④ encountered replay Leaking
- ⑤ encountered display Lacking

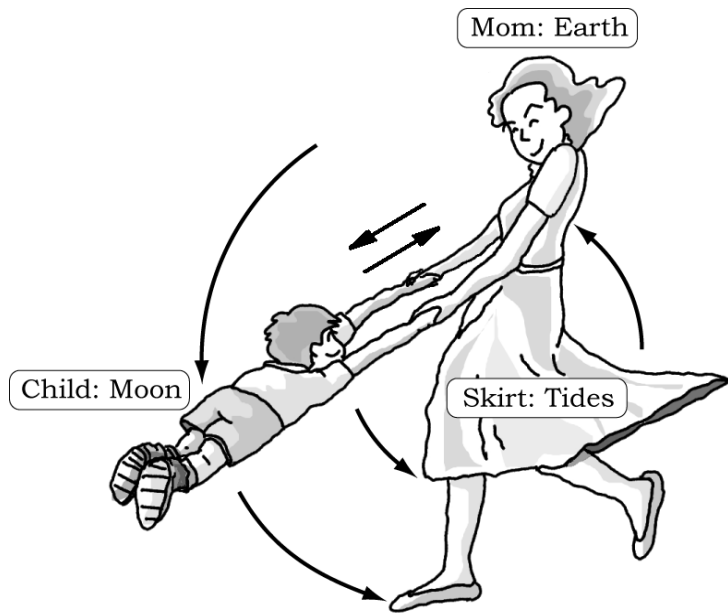
31. 주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것은?

During World War I, a number of severe shortages alerted the world scientists to the need for synthetic, or man-made materials.

- (A) Thus by 1934, a research team headed by Wallace H. Carothers had developed the first synthetic fiber, called nylon. As it turned out, the development of nylon had a surprisingly profound effect on world affairs.
- (B) But they disappeared with the coming of World War II, as nylon became essential to the war effort. It was used in everything from parachutes and ropes, to insulation and coat linings.
- (C) True, its first use was in fashion, the Dupont company began marketing sheer nylon hose for women. Nylons were a spectacular hit and sold off the shelves almost immediately.

- ① (A) - (B) - (C) ② (A) - (C) - (B) ③ (B) - (C) - (A)
- ④ (C) - (A) - (B) ⑤ (C) - (B) - (A)

32. 다음은 조수(Tides)를 설명하고 있는 그림이다. 밑줄 친 낱말의 쓰임이 적절하지 않은 것은?



Tides are created because the Earth and the Moon are ① attracted to each other, just like magnets pull toward each other. Look at the picture above where a mother swings her child around in circles. The child swings around in a big circle like the Moon ② circling the Earth. The Moon tries to pull at anything on Earth to bring it ③ closer. But the Earth holds onto everything except the water. Since the water is always moving, the Earth cannot hold onto it and the Moon pulls at it. The mother swings in a ④ bigger circle than her child, like the rotation of the Earth. Her skirt flies out ⑤ behind her like water flung away from the Moon, similar to the high tide on Earth.

33. 빈칸 (A), (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것끼리 짝지은 것은?

In the 1870s, the Welsh explorer Henry Morton Stanley navigated the Congo river under the sponsorship of King Leopold of Belgium. Wherever he stopped, he made treaties with the African chiefs he happened to meet. _____ (A) _____, when Stanley returned to Europe, King Leopold was able to take possession of an area eighty times the size of Belgium. Leopold promptly called the area the Belgium Congo and turned it into his own private goldmine, almost destroying the Congo in the process. Under Leopold's rule, the Congolese were faced with impossibly high taxes and forced into slave labor. Anyone who rebelled would be put in prison. _____ (B) _____, Leopold grew enormously rich, spending his blood money on yachts, mansions, and mistresses. To keep the Belgian people quiet, he also expended enormous sums on public works.

- | | |
|---------------|--------------------|
| (A) | (B) |
| ① As a result | Meanwhile |
| ② As a result | In addition |
| ③ Otherwise | By all means |
| ④ For example | By all means |
| ⑤ For example | Meanwhile |

[34~35] 다음 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

34. Perhaps someday we will be able to read the genetic information from a plant or animal into a powerful computer which can store that information for the rest of time. Perhaps we will even develop a method of reconstituting those genes and recreating the chemicals, or even reconstitute the original plant or animal of which the information was once a part. Then we will no longer need to fear extinction; the genetic library will be safely stored in computer memories. However, that day is far in the future. We are not even close to having such capabilities today. They are centuries in the future. For now it is of great importance that we protect Earth's vast genetic library by preserving the librarians who keep that information.

- ① recreating various chemicals
- ② protection of genetic library
- ③ collecting genetic information
- ④ importance of protecting Earth
- ⑤ methods of reconstituting genes

35. Frustrations are among life's most unpleasant experiences; they result in anxiety and other disagreeable emotions. To escape from this anxiety, we behave in various ways to relieve our frustrations. Unfortunately, however, some of these behaviors can result in even greater anxiety or stress. As mentioned earlier, frustration is a universal experience. Reactions to frustration also appear to be universal. That is, we can observe similar reactions in many different kinds of societies. However, certain reactions may not be as socially acceptable in one culture as in another culture. For instance, all people, when frustrated, may respond with anger. However, in some cultures, such as in the Asian culture, anger should not be displayed publicly, while in other cultures displaying anger in front of others is more acceptable.

- ① characteristics of anger
- ② reactions to frustration
- ③ tolerance of frustration
- ④ observation of reactions
- ⑤ sources of universal law

36. 다음 글의 상황에 나타난 분위기로 가장 적절한 것은? [1점]

It felt as if we were waiting a long time for the burglars. Afterwards I found out that only an hour and fifteen minutes had passed, but at the time it felt like the entire night had passed and that dawn was coming soon. My limbs got tired and stiff, because I was afraid of moving my body too often, in case the burglars were coming. But my nerves were on edge and my hearing was so sharp that I could hear my friend breathing lightly and deeply. From my position I could look over the box toward the floor. Suddenly I saw someone moving toward us.

- ① fresh and lively
- ② humorous and festive
- ③ tense and suspenseful
- ④ gloomy and depressing
- ⑤ dynamic and spectacular

37. Durrington Walls에 관한 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

A village of small houses that may have sheltered the people attending festivals at the mysterious Stonehenge has been found by archaeologists studying the stone circle in England. Eight of the houses, with central hearths, have been excavated. The ancient houses are at a site known as Durrington Walls, about two miles from Stonehenge. It is also the location of a wooden version of the stone circle. The village was carbon dated to about 2600 B.C. about the same time Stonehenge was built. Both Stonehenge and Durrington Walls have wide roads connecting them to the Avon River, indicating a pattern of movement between the sites. The researchers speculated that Durrington Walls was a place for the living and Stonehenge was a cemetery and memorial. Stone tools, animal bones, arrowheads and other artifacts were uncovered in the village.

- ① 고고학자들이 고대의 집들을 발견한 곳이다.
- ② 화로가 갖추어진 집들이 있었다.
- ③ Stonehenge와 비슷한 시기에 만들어졌다.
- ④ 묘지와 기념비로 사용된 것으로 추정된다.
- ⑤ 화살촉 등 다양한 유물이 발견되었다.

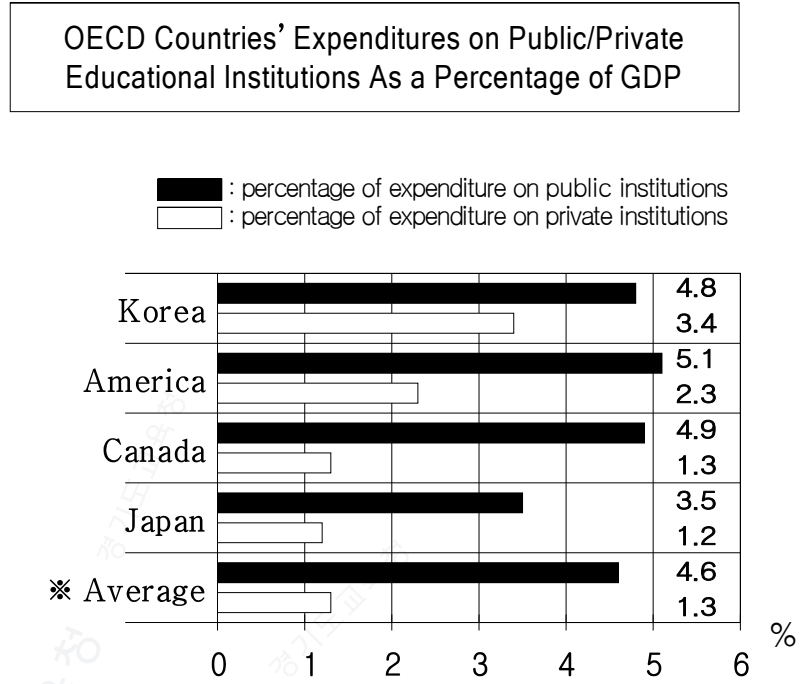
38. Ultimate에 관한 다음 글의 내용과 일치하는 것은?

Ultimate is a game played by some students of the University of North Texas. It is a blend of the elements of basketball and football. The non-contact sport is played with seven players on each team, on an area that resembles a football field. The object is to advance the disc downfield by throwing and catching. Running with the disc is not allowed, and the player scores when a pass is caught in the 'end zone.' If the defense intercepts or knocks down a pass from the offense, they immediately become the offense going in the opposite direction. The game is played without referees.

*disc: 원반

- ① 농구와 야구를 접목시킨 운동이다.
- ② 선수들이 시합 중에 몸싸움을 한다.
- ③ 경기 중에 원반을 들고 뛸 수 있다.
- ④ 득점 방식은 농구 경기와 유사하다.
- ⑤ 심판 없이 경기가 운영된다.

39. 다음 도표의 내용과 일치하지 않는 문장은?



The above chart shows four OECD countries' expenditures for public/private educational institutions as a percentage of gross domestic product (GDP). ① The percentage of the expenditures on the private institutions of Korea is highest. ② The percentage of the expenditures on the public institutions of Korea is 4.8%, which is somewhat similar to the average percentage of the public institutions. ③ The gap of the percentage between the spendings on the public/private institutions of America is three times as much as that of Korea. ④ Canada shows the noticeable difference between the percentage of the outgoings on the public/private institutions. ⑤ The gap of the percentage between the spendings on the public/private institutions of Japan is larger than that of Korea.

[40~41] 다음 글의 요지로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

40. Breakfast has always been regarded as the most important meal of the day. But hampered by busy schedules, many people neglect breakfast or choose to skip it entirely. According to a survey done by Asian Food Information Center (AFIC), a substantial number of us are following the trend common in industrialized countries. Eating breakfast not only starts your day right, it also lays the foundation for lifelong health benefits. In the Unites States, a study done by Linda Van Horn found that people who ate breakfast had a 35 to 50 percent lower rate of insulin resistance compared to those who skipped. Insulin resistance is a marker for diabetes and heart disease. A morning meal can also help you lose weight.

- ① 아침 식사는 건강에 많은 도움을 준다.
- ② 아침 식단을 다양하게 구성할 필요가 있다.
- ③ 아침 식사를 정해진 시간에 하는 것이 좋다.
- ④ 인슐린 수치를 정기적으로 확인할 필요가 있다.
- ⑤ 아침 식사로 패스트푸드를 먹는 것은 건강에 해롭다.

41. I was once a professional violinist. I've played on many violins, and they all respond differently. The key, I've discovered, to releasing an instrument's most beautiful sound is to know it so well that you simply understand what it responds to and what it doesn't; which strings need tenderness and which withstand force; how fast or hard to draw the bow. How one violin responds won't necessarily be like any other. Each has its own personality. People respond the same way. Their beauty needs to be released, not extracted, and the only way to know how they respond is to listen carefully and behold their true nature.

- ① 사람들은 나름대로 독특한 개성을 지니고 있다.
- ② 악기의 특성을 알아야 훌륭한 작곡가가 될 수 있다.
- ③ 본성을 이해하면 대상의 진정한 가치를 알 수 있다.
- ④ 사람들의 행동양식은 본성에 따라 다르게 나타난다.
- ⑤ 음악을 통해 사람들의 성격을 부드럽게 바꿀 수 있다.

[42~43] 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

42. Two new studies give one more reason to eat a diet rich in fish: prevention of age-related macular degeneration, the leading cause of blindness in old age. The omega-3 fatty acids found in fish such as salmon are already known to help the heart and brain stay healthy. The new studies add to the evidence that eating fish protects the eyes. The new studies aren't the strongest level of scientific evidence, but they confirm the findings of previous studies that link consumption with prevention of macular degeneration. A study showed that those who ate fish twice a week had a 36 percent lower risk of macular degeneration. In the other study, people who ate fish just once a week reduced their risk by 40 percent.

- ① Blindness in Old Age
- ② Types of Eye Diseases
- ③ Eating Fish and Eyesight
- ④ Omega-3 Extracted from Salmon
- ⑤ Importance of Healthy Brain and Heart

43. A trip to the beach means sand between your toes, salt water in your mouth and the aromatic sea air in your nose. But what gives the ocean air that delightful and distinctive smell? Scientists have not known the full story until now. The smell comes from a gas produced by genes recently identified by researchers in ocean-dwelling bacteria. Understanding how the odorous gas is produced could be important because it helps some animals find food. Scientists had long known that bacteria could be found consuming decay products and producing a gas called dimethyl sulfide (DMS), in places where plankton and marine plants such as seaweed were dying. This pungent gas is what gives ocean air "sort of a fishy, tangy smell," said study author Andrew Johnston.

- ① Seaweed: Underwater Plant
- ② New Diagnosis of the Ocean
- ③ Key Found to the Smell of the Sea
- ④ Unexplained Phenomena of the Sea
- ⑤ DMS: Gas Making Marine Plants Die

44. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?

However, Kenya is by no means perfect.

Straddling the Equator on the east coast of Africa, Kenya is one of the most scenically diverse and beautiful countries on the continent, and home to the nomadic Masai and Samburu, the Kikuyu farmers and coastal Swahili tribal peoples. (①) What really draws the tourists is the great outdoors. (②) This is a place for sunbathing, hiking, climbing, diving or riding. (③) The scenery is fabulous—from the indigo sea and white sand beaches to the grey-green rolling bushveld of Tsavo and Amboseli. (④) Corruption riddles the land, the crime rate is high and malaria and AIDS are widespread. (⑤) Despite this, the people are friendly, and the tourist trade is supremely well-organized and professional.

45. 다음 글을 한 문장으로 요약하고자 한다. 빈칸 (A)와 (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것끼리 짝지은 것은? [3점]

Remember the story of the child who put Limburger cheese on his father's mustache while he was sleeping? His father awoke and exclaimed, "This room stinks!" He walked into the kitchen, sniffed around and declared, "The kitchen stinks, too!" Then he walked around the whole house and concluded, "This whole house stinks!" Desperately wanting fresh air, he ran out the front door, breathed in deeply and proclaimed, "My Lord! The whole world stinks!" That humorous story has a profound message. What's inside of us determines our relationships with others. Our inner turmoil, hatred or pain affect the whole world around us.



If we fail to recognize that we are the (A), we can't understand the world around us properly and tend to blame others for our (B).

- | | |
|------------|--------------------------|
| (A) | (B) |
| ① trial | determination |
| ② stinker | determination |
| ③ relative | overgeneralization |
| ④ success | misunderstanding |
| ⑤ problem | misunderstanding |

[46-48] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하십시오.

(A)

Finally he could stand it no longer. He signed up for body building courses, karate, judo, and all that good stuff. By the end of the summer, he had become quite strong; what's more, he felt really good about himself. So on the following Monday, when Big John once again got on the bus and said, "Big John doesn't pay!," the driver stood up, glared back at (a) the passenger, and screamed, "And why not?" With a surprised look on his face, Big John replied, "Big John has a bus pass."

(B)

One fine day, a bus driver went to the bus garage, started his bus, and drove off along the route. No problems for the first few stops — a few people got on, a few got off, and things went generally well. At the next stop, however, (b) a hulk of a guy got on. Six feet eight, built like a wrestler, arms hanging down to the ground. (c) He glared at the driver and said, "Big John doesn't pay!" and sat down at the back. Did I mention that the driver was five feet three, thin, and basically meek? Well, he was. Naturally, he didn't argue with Big John, but he wasn't happy about it.

(C)

The next day the same thing happened — (d) Big John got on again, made a show of refusing to pay, and sat down. The next day, and the one after that, and so forth. This irritated the bus driver, who started losing sleep over the way Big John was taking advantage of (e) him.

46. 위 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① (A) - (B) - (C) ② (A) - (C) - (B) ③ (B) - (A) - (C)
④ (B) - (C) - (A) ⑤ (C) - (B) - (A)

47. 밑줄 친 (a) ~ (e) 중에서 가리키는 대상이 나머지 넷과 다른 것은?

- ① (a) ② (b) ③ (c) ④ (d) ⑤ (e)

48. 위 글의 운전자가 얻을 수 있는 교훈으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① Too many cooks spoil the broth.
② Don't jump to a hasty conclusion.
③ A penny saved is a penny earned.
④ Don't bite the hand that feeds you.
⑤ A man is known by the company he keeps.

[49-50] 두 사람의 대립된 의견을 읽고, 물음에 답하십시오.

Person A As governor of Texas, I will do everything in my power to protect public health. The executive order I signed will help stop the spread of human papillomavirus (HPV) and prevent cervical cancer in young women. Some are focused on the cause of this cancer, but I remain focused on the cure. For the first time in history, a vaccine exists that can prevent a deadly cancer—the second most common form of cancer in women. The HPV vaccine is approved by the U.S Food and Drug Administration (FDA). Research shows that the HPV vaccine is highly effective in protecting women against the four leading cancer-causing strains of HPV. Though some might argue that we should wait several years, I believe such a delay unnecessarily risks the lives of young women.

Person B I believe the governor of Texas has overstepped his bounds. I object to his order to cure the cervical cancer in young women with this vaccine. This should not be a governmental decision. As to the study itself, the research on humans was only done for 4 years, not long enough for cancer to form. 17 people died—ten due to known causes and seven due to unknown causes. Merck, the maker of the vaccine, is to continue to conduct a research on the safety of the vaccine. It is unknown how long it will take to prove the safety of the vaccine, but it is estimated to be two to five years more from now. Due to the controversy over the vaccine, I insist the governor wait for the vaccine to prove itself perfect.

49. 위 두 글의 핵심 쟁점으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① the overturn of the research
② the instant use of HPV vaccine
③ the protection of young women
④ the cure of cancer through exercises
⑤ the vote of no-confidence in the governor

50. 위 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

- ① A는 공공보건을 위해 주어진 권한을 모두 행사하겠다고 한다.
② A는 서명한 시행령이 암의 확산을 막는데 도움이 된다고 생각한다.
③ A는 HPV 백신이 조만간에 FDA의 승인을 받을 것이라고 말한다.
④ B는 HPV 백신 사용 여부를 정부가 결정할 사항이 아니라고 믿는다.
⑤ B는 HPV 백신의 안전성에 대한 연구가 계속되어야 한다고 생각한다.

※ 확인사항

- 문제지와 답안지의 해당란을 정확히 기입(표기)했는지 확인하십시오.