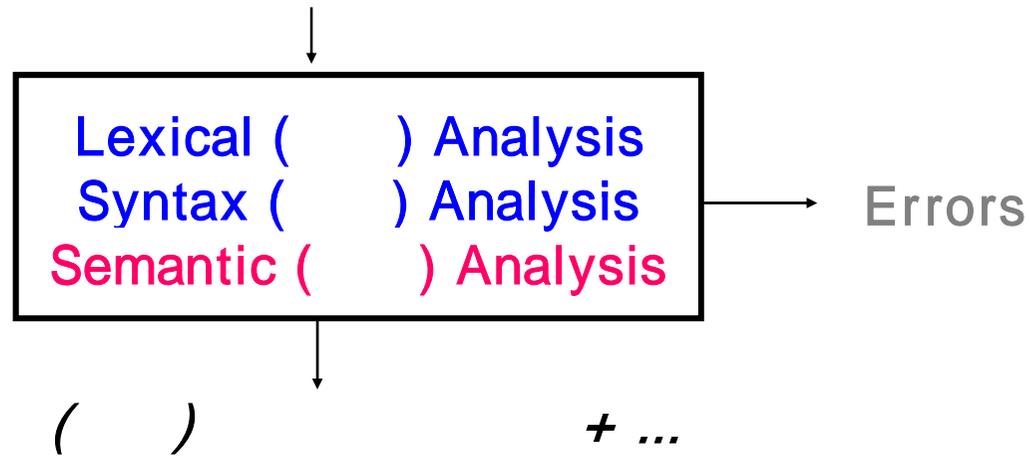


Compiler ()
Semantic Analysis II
-Scopes and Symbol Tables

2007 2

Semantic Analysis

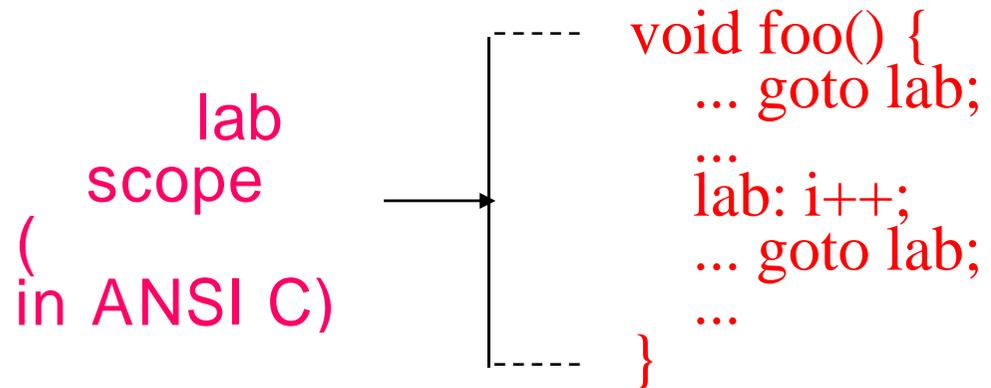
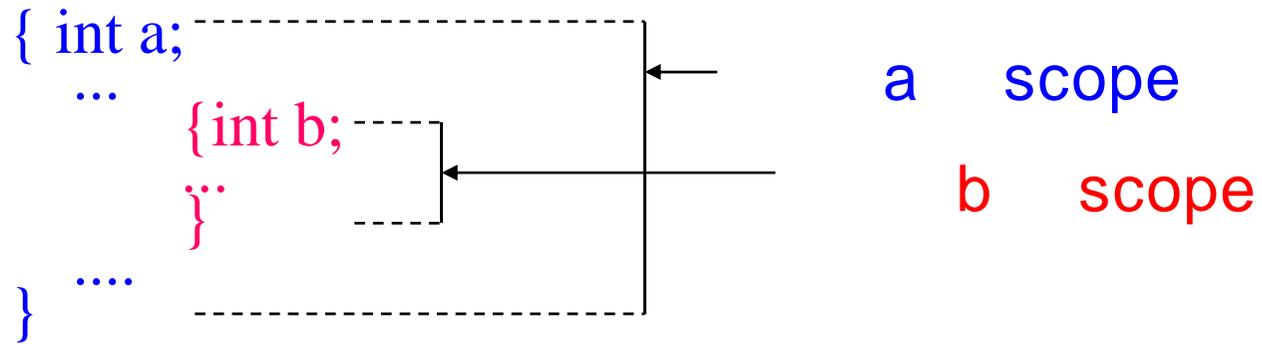


- constructs (, , , ...)
- Scope : ' 가 ?
- Type : assign 가?

Scope

- (Identifiers)
 - , , , labels ...
 - Lexical Scope
 - (textual)
 - block, , , , ...
 - scope
 - lexical scope
 -) scope:
 - block (local), (
 - (global), (extern)
- cf. How about fields? methods?

Scope : PL



Semantic Rules for Scopes

- Main rules:

- Rule 1:

scope

- Rule 2:

lexical scope

```
class X {  
  int X;  
  void X(int X) {  
    X: ...  
    goto X;  
  }  
}
```

```
int X(int X) {  
  int X;  
  goto X;  
  {  
    int X;  
    X: X = 1;  
  }  
}
```

가

?

,

?

Symbol Tables

- Symbol tables

–

–

(scope, type)

–

(insert)

–

(get)

- entry :

+ info

–

)

NAME	KIND	TYPE	ATTRIBUTES
foo	func	int,int → int	extern
m	arg	int	
n	arg	int	const
tmp	var	char	const

Scope Information in Symbol Tables

```
int x;
void f(int m) {
    float x, y;
    ...
    {int i, j; ....; }
    {int x; l: ...; }
}
```

```
int g(int n) {
    char t;
    ... ;
}
```

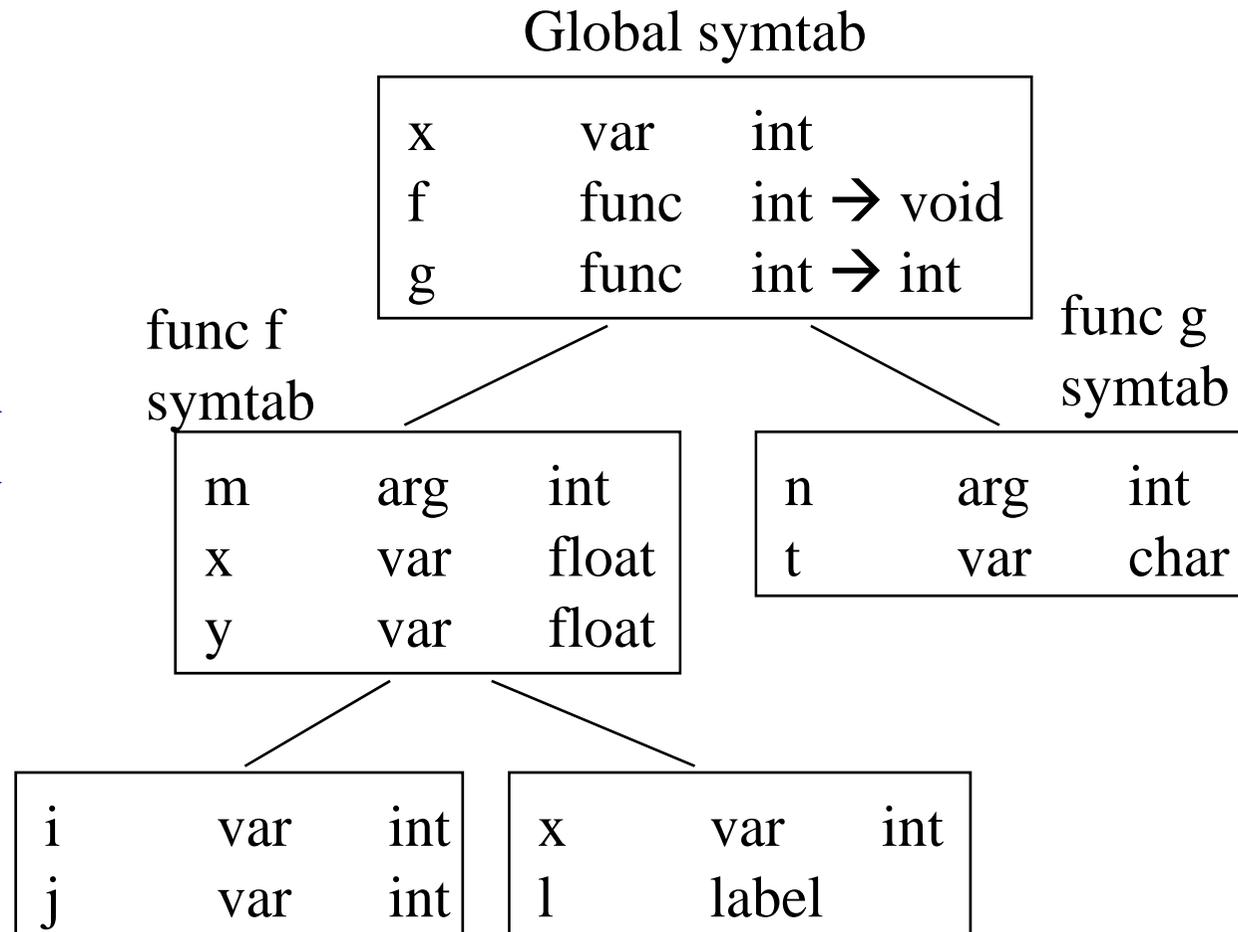
- Block structured
 - block (lexical scope) local
- lexical symbol table
- Hierarchy of scopes :
 - block (lexical scope) subblock 가 ,
 - block block 가
- Hierarchy of symbol tables

Examples

```
int x;
```

```
void f(int m) {  
    float x, y;  
    ...  
    {int i, j; ....; }  
    {int x; l: ...; }  
}
```

```
int g(int n) {  
    char t;  
    ... ;  
}
```



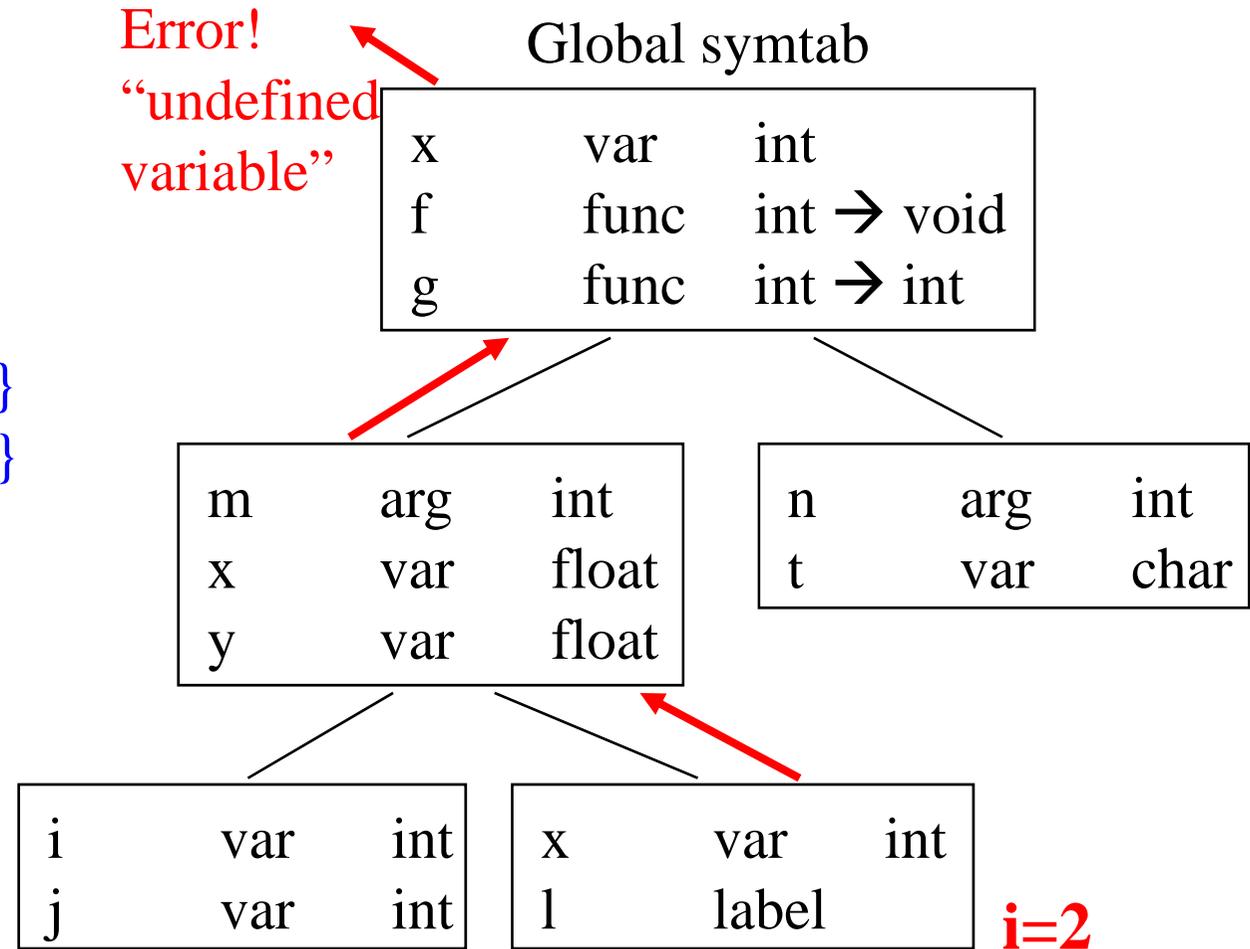
Checking

```

int x;
void f(int m) {
    float x, y;
    ...
    {int i, j; x=1; }
    {int x; l: i=2; }
}

int g(int n) {
    char t;
    x=3;
}

```



i=2

- scope
-

hierarchy

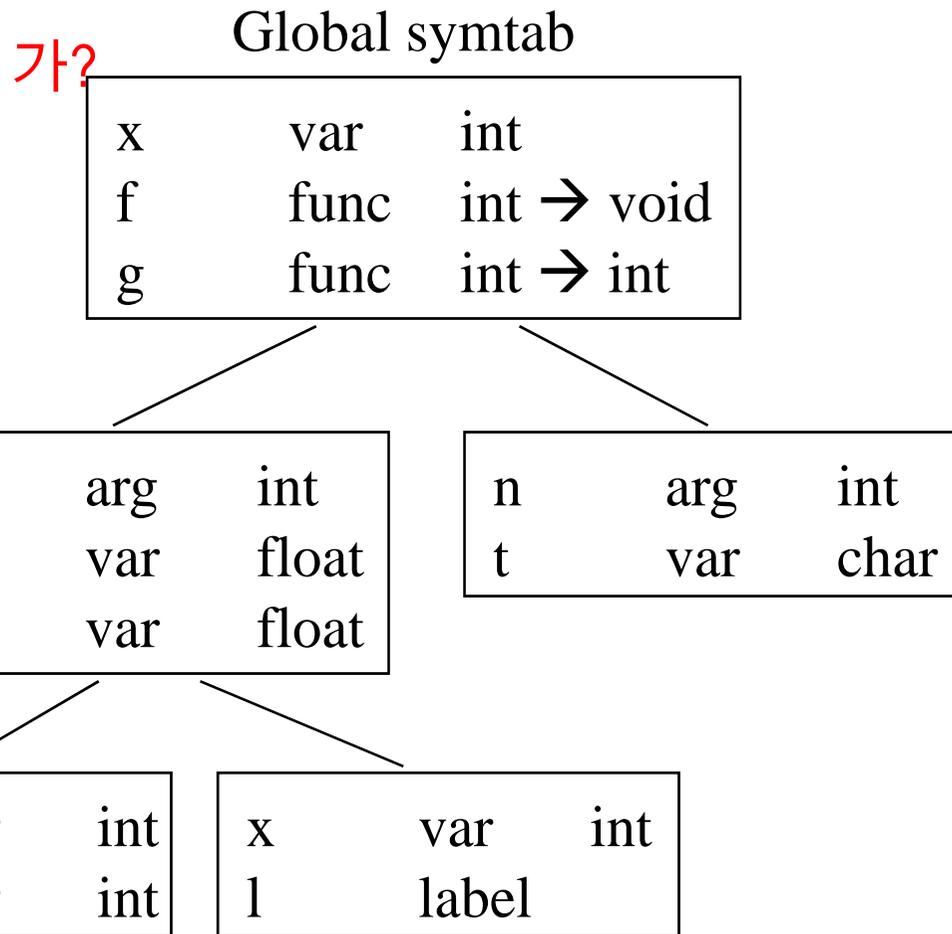
가

Class Problem

x assignment 가
symbol table

```
int x;
void f(int m) {
    float x, y;
    ...
    {int i, j; x=1; }
    {int x; l: x=2; }
}
```

```
int g(int n) {
    char t;
    x=3;
}
```



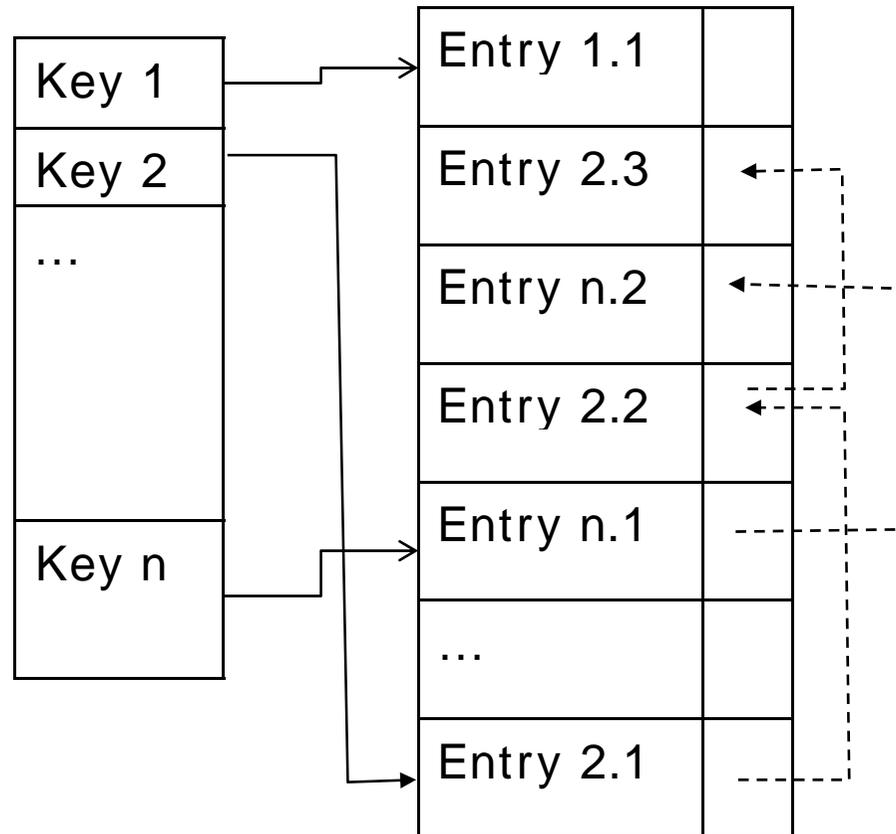
Symbol Table Implementation

- operation
 - : AST 가
 - (insertion) : 가
 - (lookup) : 가 (checking)
 - cf. forward reference ?
- Efficiency
 - entry
 -
 - Local : hash
 - Global N-ary tree :
 -
 - locality : scope 가 local table

Local Table

- Local Hash Table

...

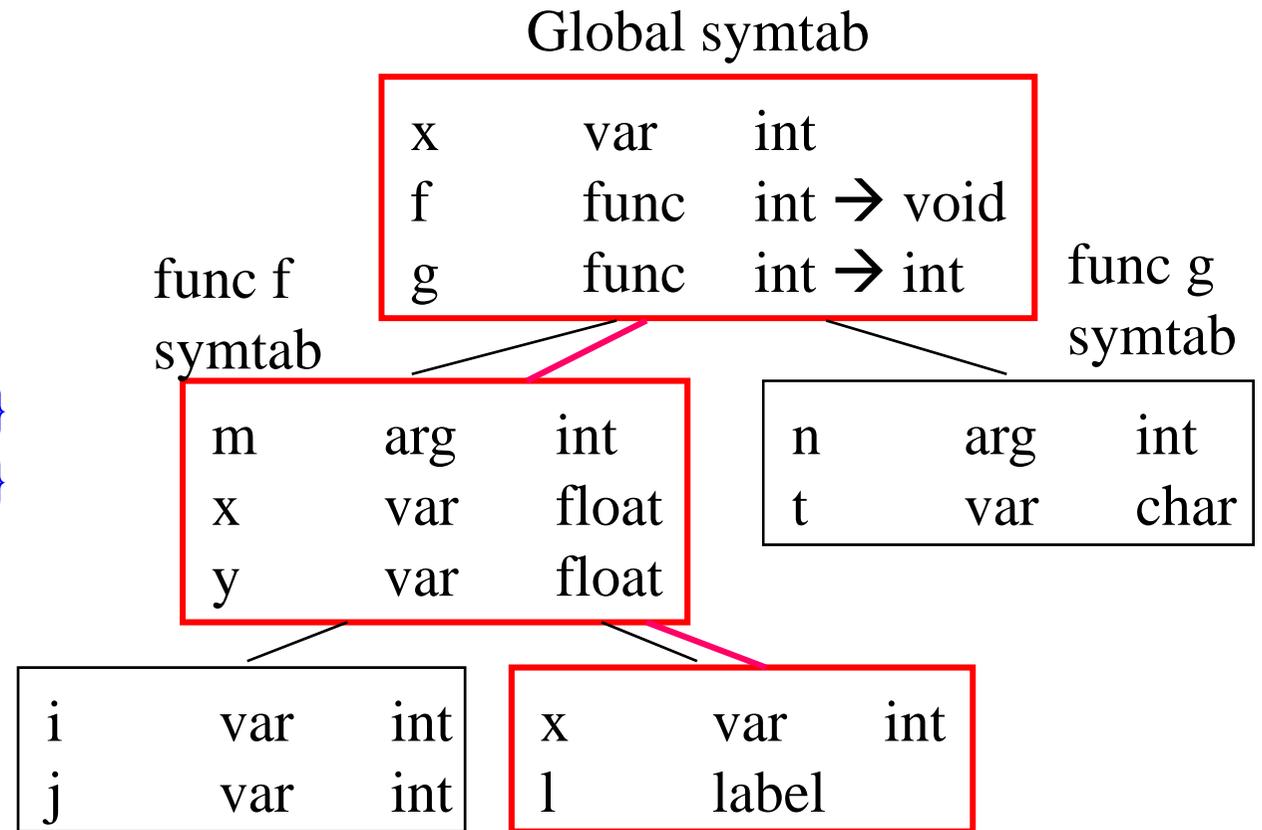


Global Table Hierarchy -

```
int x;
```

```
void f(int m) {
  float x, y;
  ...
  {int i, j; ....; }
  {int x; l: ...; }
}
```

```
int g(int n) {
  char t;
  ... ;
}
```



{int i,j;} {int x..}
f() f() f() g()
file file file file file

Hierarchies of Local Tables

```

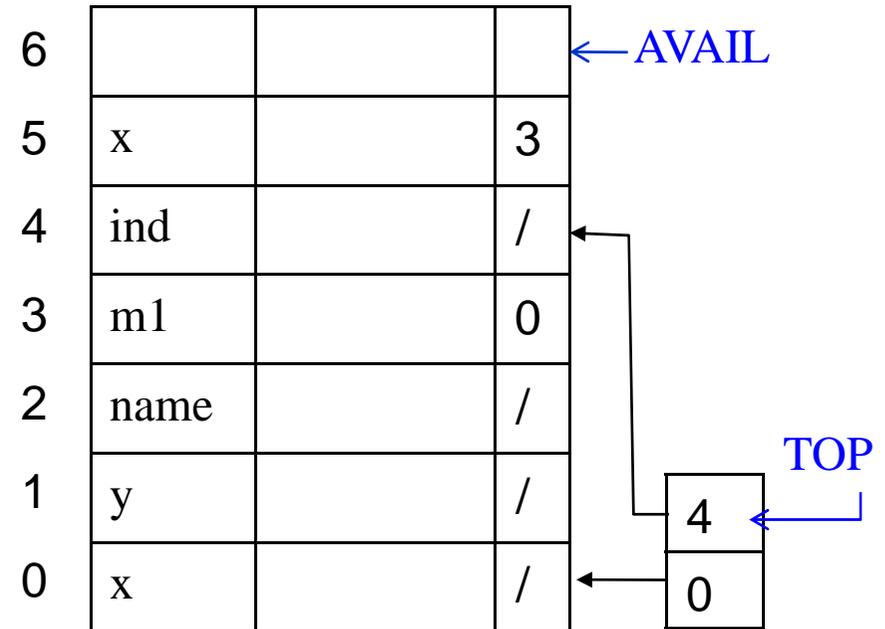
int x,y;
char name;
void m1(int ind) {
    int x;
}
void m2 (int j) {
    {
        int f[j];
        char test;
    }
}
    
```



0	/
1	5
2	2
3	/
4	4
5	/
6	/
7	1
8	/
9	/
10	/

“

”



- x, m1 1
- name 2
- ind, j 4
- test 6
- f, y 7
- m2 10

Hierarchies of Local Tables (cont ')

```

int x,y;
char name;
void m1(int ind) {
    int x;
}
void m2 (int j) {
    {
        int f[j];
        char test;
    }
}
    
```



0	/
1	3
2	2
3	/
4	5
5	/
6	7
7	6
8	/
9	/
10	4

