

외국어(영어) 영역

제 3 교시

성명

수험번호

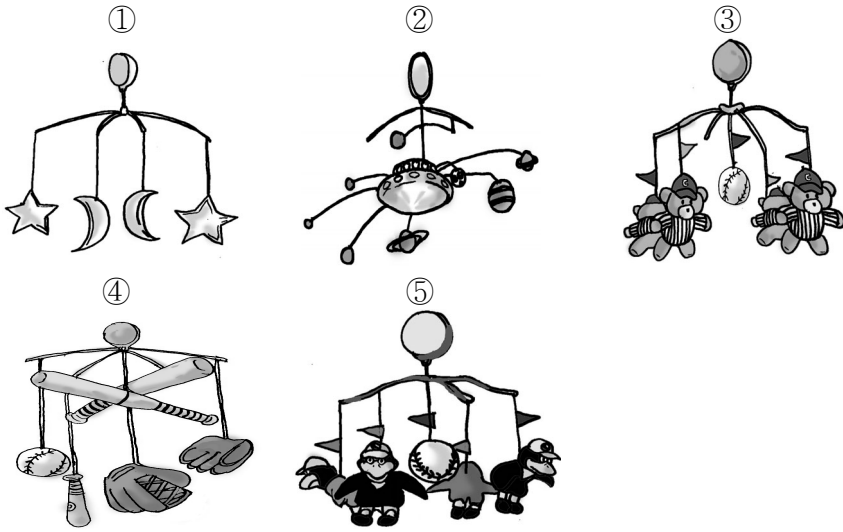
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- 먼저 문제지에 성명과 수험 번호를 정확히 기입하시오.
- 답안지에 수험 번호, 답을 표기할 때에는 반드시 ‘수험생이 지켜야 할 일’에 따라 표기하시오.
- 문항에 따라 배점이 다르니, 각 물음의 끝에 표시된 배점을 참고하시오. 1점과 3점 문항에만 점수가 표시되어 있습니다. 점수 표시가 없는 문항은 모두 2점입니다.

1번부터 17번까지는 듣고 답하는 문제입니다. 방송을 잘 듣고 답을 하기 바랍니다. 듣는 내용은 한 번만 방송됩니다.

1. 대화를 듣고, 남자가 구입할 물건을 고르시오.



2. 대화를 듣고, 남자의 심경으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① bored ② relieved ③ ashamed
- ④ frustrated ⑤ impressed

3. 대화를 듣고, 두 사람이 대화하고 있는 장소로 가장 적절한 곳을 고르시오.

- ① park ② hotel ③ library
- ④ museum ⑤ cafeteria

4. 대화를 듣고, Jenny가 남자에게 부탁한 일을 고르시오.

- ① 새로운 소식 알려주기
- ② 친구 대신 전화 걸어주기
- ③ Jenny의 남자친구 만나보기
- ④ 전화를 끊지 않고 기다리기
- ⑤ David의 남동생 소개시켜 주기

5. 대화를 듣고, 두 사람의 관계를 가장 잘 나타낸 것을 고르시오.

- ① coach athlete
- ② father daughter
- ③ teacher student
- ④ librarian student
- ⑤ salesclerk customer

6. 대화를 듣고, 남자가 할 일로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① to see a doctor ② to buy some tea
- ③ to drop by a drugstore ④ to go to Carla's home
- ⑤ to visit a herbal garden

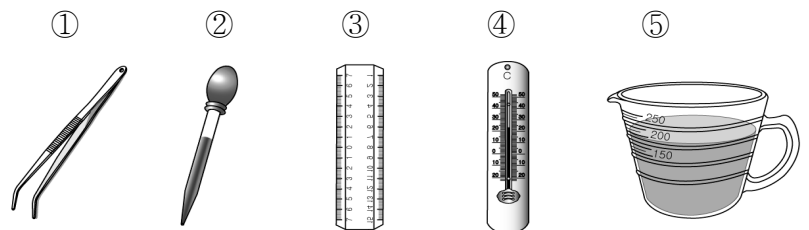
7. 다음을 듣고, 남자가 하는 말의 목적으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① 적절한 칫솔 선택법을 알려려고
- ② 치의학의 발전을 소개하려고
- ③ 양치질의 중요성을 알려려고
- ④ 칫솔질하는 방법을 소개하려고
- ⑤ 전동칫솔의 위험성을 경고하려고

8. 대화를 듣고, 남자가 지불한 금액을 고르시오.

- ① ₩ 6,000 ② ₩ 6,500 ③ ₩ 7,000
- ④ ₩ 7,500 ⑤ ₩ 8,000

9. 다음을 듣고, 여자가 설명하고 있는 실험도구를 고르시오.



10. 대화를 듣고, 남자가 여자를 위해 할 일로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① 학교 안내하기 ② 일자리 구해주기
- ③ 아파트 청소하기 ④ 컴퓨터 구입하기
- ⑤ 부동산 중개업소 들르기

11. 다음 자료를 보면서 대화를 듣고, 여자가 선택할 회사를 고르시오.

Company names	Price	Family picture	Party time
① Minine	\$1,100	○	5 hours
② Goodi	\$1,000	○	5 hours
③ Happyday	\$990	○	4 hours
④ Baramdori	\$980	○	4 hours
⑤ Agisesang	\$950	○	3 hours

12. 다음을 듣고, 방송에서 언급한 내용을 고르시오. [3점]

- ① 오존층 파괴의 새로운 원인 발견
- ② 콩고의 고릴라 출산율 증가
- ③ 영국 남부 지역의 식량 생산량 감소
- ④ 영국의 홍수 피해 복구 완료
- ⑤ 인도 내 휴대전화 이용자 증가

13. 다음 그림의 상황에 가장 적절한 대화를 고르시오. [1점]



- ①
- ②
- ③
- ④
- ⑤

14. 대화를 듣고, 남자의 마지막 말에 대한 여자의 응답으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

Woman: _____

- ① Don't worry. No news is good news.
- ② You know, hunger is the best sauce.
- ③ Cheer up! Every dog has his day.
- ④ Well, strike while the iron is hot.
- ⑤ Come on! Haste makes waste.

15. 대화를 듣고, 여자의 마지막 말에 대한 남자의 응답으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

Man: _____

- ① Thanks. How nice you are!
- ② Turn right at the second corner.
- ③ What a fancy restaurant this is!
- ④ I am going to reserve two seats.
- ⑤ I'm sorry that you made a mistake again.

16. 대화를 듣고, 남자의 마지막 말에 대한 여자의 응답으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

Woman: _____

- ① Keeping promise is important.
- ② I haven't visited my elementary school.
- ③ What do you say to meeting her tonight?
- ④ We email each other several times a week.
- ⑤ We've seen each other somewhere before, right?

17. 다음 상황을 듣고, Jim이 할 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

Jim: Excuse me, _____

- ① are you in line?
- ② show me your ticket.
- ③ where is the entrance?
- ④ two tickets for 2:30, please.
- ⑤ could you tell me which is better?

이제 듣기·말하기 문제가 끝났습니다. 18번부터는 문제지의 지시에 따라 답을 하기 바랍니다.

18. 밑줄 친 This(this)가 가리키는 것으로 가장 적절한 것은?

This is a thread-needle work on cloth to form a picture. Although usually the patterns are sold by shops and other distributors, you also work for yourselves as a hobby: With a needle and thread, you can make a design which features your favorites such as flowers, trees, poems, or blessing phrases. With a little creativity, you can mix the designs as well. After you make your own work, you tend to place this on the wall of your own home or sometimes give it to somebody as a gift to celebrate the special moments in your life.

- ① 십자수
- ② 옷수선
- ③ 뜨개질
- ④ 관화
- ⑤ 염색

19. 밑줄 친 he(him)가 가리키는 대상이 나머지 넷과 다른 것은?

A fox who was running away from hunters saw a woodcutter and asked ① him to find a hiding place. The woodcutter let him hide in his hut. Some moments later the hunters arrived and asked the woodcutter if ② he had seen a fox nearby. He replied in words he had not seen a fox. But by signalling with his hands ③ he indicated where the fox was hidden. The hunters, however, didn't understand his gestures and simply believed his words. After they had gone, the fox came out of the hut without saying anything to ④ him. When the woodcutter scolded him for not showing gratitude for having saved ⑤ him, the fox replied, "I would thank you if your gestures had agreed with your words."

20. 다음 글에서 전체 흐름과 관계 없는 문장은?

If you're caring for someone who is in long-lasting pain, your natural response may be to tell him to lie down and then do everything for him. According to a recent study in the journal *Pain*, this might be doing more harm than good. ① The research found that friends and family of the person in pain had better encourage him to keep going on with his life. ② Taking a rest can help a patient cure his disease and recover his strength soon. ③ Dr. Joan Hester also agrees that encouraging activity and exercise has a beneficial effect on pain. ④ According to her, long-lasting pain is not helped by rest. ⑤ In fact, too much inactivity can lead to bad physical condition, muscle weakness, weight gain, and depression.

21. 다음 글을 쓴 목적으로 가장 적절한 것은?

Can your cat do an awesome trick? Has your dog saved a life? Then it just might be America's Most Amazing Pet! Send us an one-minute video or a color photograph accompanied by a story, showing why your pet should be named America's Most Amazing Pet. We will then select the top ten amazing pets and post them online. One grand prize winner will win a trip to three Asian countries. The trip for a family of four includes round-trip air transportation, hotel accommodations and rental car for four days and three nights. The other winners will receive *The Encyclopedia of Animals*. Don't hesitate. Join now!

- ① 여행 중 애완동물 관리 방법을 안내하려고
- ② 애완동물 경연대회 응모를 권장하려고
- ③ 애완동물 훈련 캠프 참가를 안내하려고
- ④ 아시아 국가로의 여행을 장려하려고
- ⑤ 동물도감을 위한 원고를 모집하려고

22. (A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 표현을 골라 짝지은 것으로 가장 적절한 것은?

In most countries (A) which/where there are mountains, people enjoy the unique appeal of skiing. In its simplest form, skiing is sliding down a snow-covered slope on a pair of long, slim plates called skis. It is one of the few sports that enable people (B) to move/move at high speed without any power-producing device. In its most advanced form, it is a highly skilled sport in which experts can slide down a mountain trail at more than 60 miles an hour, soar through the air for several hundred feet, or (C) make/making quick turns through an obstacle course.

* soar: 급상승하다

- | (A) | (B) | (C) |
|---------|-------|---------|
| ① which | | to move |
| ② which | | move |
| ③ where | | to move |
| ④ where | | move |
| ⑤ where | | to move |

23. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중 어법상 틀린 것은?

According to the U.S. Census Bureau's population clock, the number of people in the country hit 300 million. Calculating the number of people in large countries ① are not an easy job. The official census, ② taken in 2000, was conducted by telephone and through interviews. Since then, the Census Bureau ③ has used the population clock to predict growth. Many people believe the clock omits the number of illegal immigrants living in the U.S. "I don't think anyone believes it was the precise moment ④ when the population hit 300 million," says Howard, of the Census Bureau. "We are confident that we're somewhat ⑤ close."

[24 ~ 27] 다음 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

24. Not long ago I saw a *Shoe* comic strip by Jeff MacNelly that showed Shoe standing on the mound in a baseball game. His catcher says to him, "You've got to have faith in your curve ball." In the next frame Shoe remarks, "It's easy for him to say. When it comes to trusting myself, I'm not sure." That's the way too many people feel today. They have trouble believing in themselves. That kind of trouble could lead to many problems in their lives. In other words, _____ of faith in themselves usually gets people to face difficulties in their lives.

- ① the lack
- ② the plenty
- ③ the demand
- ④ the pursuit
- ⑤ the realization

25. Sometimes when dogs bite people, it's not because they're trying to hurt them but because they're scared or confused. So when 10-year-old Amanda Kutcher learned that dogs biting people could be killed, she rushed into action. "I felt sorry for the dogs. Sometimes dogs bite people when they are frightened. In this case, they're just trying to _____," says Amanda, who received a Be Kind to Animals award. Amanda teaches kids safety tips, such as never to approach a dog with its tail between its legs. That's a sign that the dog is scared and might bite.

- ① play with them
- ② guide their owners
- ③ protect themselves
- ④ make themselves happy
- ⑤ save their owners from danger

26. When I was a lawyer, I would make a forty-minute journey on a commuter train to my office in downtown. Every day, a man would sit in front of me whom I came to see as a model of the "Become the CEO of Your Life" principle. Instead of sleeping or daydreaming like other people on the train, this man decided to exercise. From the moment he sat down until the moment we arrived at the station, he would do arm stretches, and a series of exercises to improve his health. Rather than joining the people who complain they don't have enough time to work out, he took matters into his own hands and _____.

- ① spent his time reading
- ② let the moment fly away
- ③ was reluctant to work out
- ④ used the commute to sleep
- ⑤ made use of the opportunity

27. Much of the behavior of animals is instinctive and learning plays only a small role in determining their actions. In essence, humans have the same biological needs as any other mammal. However, our actions are a product of _____. These involve the motivation, association, and the use of the background knowledge when we learn something. If human actions were governed by instinct, there would be little hope for the success of programs aimed at changing human behavior patterns. [3점]

- ① unique biological needs
- ② genetic characters and instinct
- ③ very complex learning processes
- ④ enormous technological inventions
- ⑤ body languages for communication

28. 다음 글의 마지막에 드러난 필자의 심경으로 가장 적절한 것은? [1점]

It was lunchtime. Many students were waiting all the way down the stairs, since our school cafeteria was in the basement. I was at the top of the stairs when I found my boyfriend several steps below me. He was talking with his friends. I stretched my neck to see him when I stepped forward, forgetting where I was. Suddenly, I tumbled down the stairs, and everyone was staring at me! My hands and knees were all scrapped up. My boyfriend must have seen me fall.

- ① bored
- ② pleased
- ③ grateful
- ④ indifferent
- ⑤ embarrassed

29. 다음 글에서 필자가 주장하는 바로 가장 적절한 것은?

Sometimes I see motorists throw cigarette butts, food containers, gum, and papers out of their vehicles while driving. Don't they know others find throwing litter out of cars disgusting? There are a few things that these people need to know. Firstly, throwing rubbish out of a moving vehicle is dangerous and you can be fined. Secondly, road cleansing is paid from our public taxes. The money could be better spent on other things. Besides, littered roads send out the wrong image to tourists. It's time for the drivers to think about them more seriously and stop making roads dirty.

- ① 차 바깥으로 쓰레기를 버리지 말자.
- ② 쓰레기 무단 투기 시 벌금을 물리자.
- ③ 도로의 쓰레기 수거를 좀 더 자주하자.
- ④ 도로에 쓰레기통을 더 많이 설치하자.
- ⑤ 자동차 폐기물에 대한 규제를 강화하자.

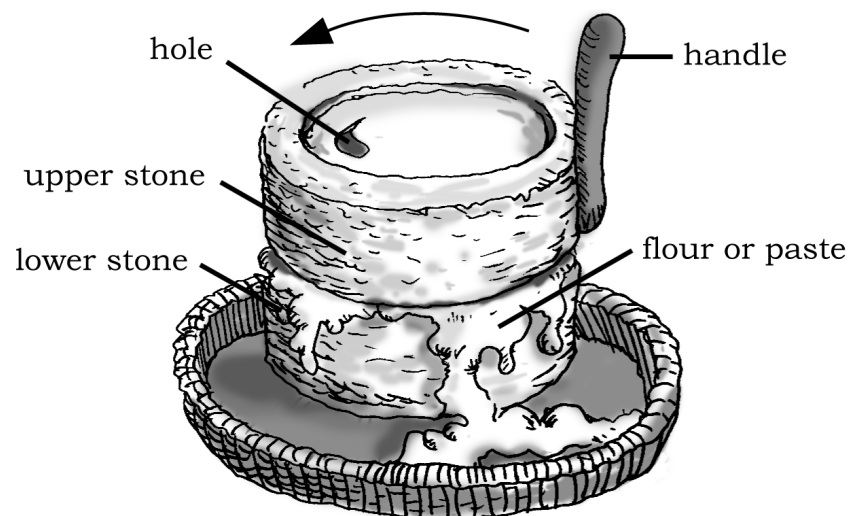
30. (A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 문맥에 맞는 낱말을 골라 짝지은 것으로 가장 적절한 것은?

Stretching is a natural way to keep your muscles and joints flexible. Stretching your muscles increases the length of your muscle fibers, increases the (A) mobility/morality and strength of your joints and spine, and increases blood flow and oxygen to your internal organs and tissues, which in turn increases your energy level. What this means in real life is that if you maintain flexibility you'll be able to (B) inform/perform everyday activities without straining tight muscles. If you do not stay active and include a few simple stretches in your everyday routine, you'll be more stiff and probably (C) suffer/differ from "my aching back" a little more often.

* spine: 척추

- | (A) | (B) | (C) |
|------------|---------------|--------------|
| ① mobility | perform | differ |
| ② mobility | perform | suffer |
| ③ mobility | inform | suffer |
| ④ morality | perform | suffer |
| ⑤ morality | inform | differ |

31. 맷돌(*Maetdol*)에 관한 다음 글에서, 밑줄 친 낱말의 쓰임이 적절하지 않은 것은?



A *maetdol*, a grinding device made of stone, is used to grind grains like rice or beans into flour or paste. The appearance of the *maetdol* is simple. Two round, flat stones of the ① similar size are laid one upon the other, and the upper stone is turned to mill the grain while the lower stone is fixed. The grain is put into the hole on the ② upper stone and the grain runs down between the two stones. In addition, a handle is usually ③ attached to the upper stone to turn it easily. This handle is fastened ④ horizontally at the edge of the upper stone. When the upper stone is turned, the grain jammed between the two stones is milled and flows down ⑤ out of the groove on the side.

* groove: 홈

[32 ~ 33] 다음 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

32. Hospice, a special concept of care, is designed to provide comfort and support to patients and their families when a life-limiting illness no longer responds to treatments. Hospice improves the quality of a patient's last days by offering comfort and human dignity. Besides, hospice offers a variety of counseling services to families before and after a patient's death. In order to perform this service well, it is provided by a group of specially trained professionals or volunteers. They deal with the emotional, social and spiritual impact of the disease on the patient and the patient's family and friends.

- ① 호스피스 기원
- ② 호스피스의 개념과 역할
- ③ 호스피스와 환자와의 관계
- ④ 호스피스에 대한 환자 가족의 입장
- ⑤ 환자에 대한 호스피스의 역할 변화

33. When you are trying to explain something complex, it may be necessary to use a board. However, using a board is more difficult than you think. If you just scribble anything on the board, you may find yourself without room to complete your explanation. In order to avoid this situation, firstly you need to plan what and where you will write or draw on the board before picking up the chalk. Next, you should erase the oldest writing, not the most recent. If you don't do that, it can be possible for you to erase things you need to refer to later. Lastly, if necessary, it is good to use colorful chalk to attract students' attention.

- ① What to Teach Students
- ② What to Avoid in Explanation
- ③ How to Use a Board Effectively
- ④ How to Improve Handwriting Skills
- ⑤ How to Choose the Color of Chalk

34. 빈칸 (A), (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것끼리 짝지은 것은?

Positive thinkers are like athletes who, through practice, build inner energy that they use in competition. If they don't practice, they have nothing to use. ____ (A) ____, positive thinkers build a positive attitude by feeding their mind on the pure, the powerful and the positive every day. They realize that we are all going to be faced with the negative and if we have a positive attitude we will be able to overcome; otherwise the negative will defeat us. Positive thinkers are winners who recognize their limitations, but focus on their strengths. Losers, ____ (B) ____, recognize their strengths but focus on their weaknesses.

- | | | | |
|---|-----------|-------|-------------|
| | (A) | | (B) |
| ① | However | | in contrast |
| ② | However | | best of all |
| ③ | Similarly | | in addition |
| ④ | Similarly | | best of all |
| ⑤ | Similarly | | in contrast |

35. René Caillié에 관한 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

René Caillié was born in Mauzé. He early got the idea of visiting Africa and becoming an explorer. At 16 and with only 60 francs, Caillié left home for Senegal. He joined an expedition exploring the Senegal River. In 1827 he rented a camel and crossed the Sahara Desert with a caravan. The Geographical Society of Paris awarded him its 10,000-franc prize for the first traveler to visit and return from Timbuktu. Caillié wrote a book of his travels afterward, which made him famous; yet he was unsuccessful in gaining support for further exploration in Africa. He lived a quiet life in Mauzé until his death in 1838. He was the first modern European to reach the cities of West Africa and tell about them.

- ① 어려서부터 탐험가가 되고자 했다.
- ② 1827년에 Sahara 사막을 횡단했다.
- ③ Timbuktu를 최초로 다녀왔다.
- ④ 여행에 관한 책을 저술했다.
- ⑤ 각국 정부로부터 자금을 지원 받았다.

36. Iceboating에 관한 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

Iceboating, also called ice yachting, is a winter sport of sailing on ice in boats with sails and runners. Speeds of more than 225 kilometers per hour have been recorded. In theory, iceboats can run at four times the speed of the wind. Originally iceboats were large: 21 meters long with 99 square meters of sail. There were six or seven members in a team. Nowadays, national and international races are held. Iceboat racing is generally like regular yachting in that it uses a particular path and that you pass a boat ahead of yours. Iceboaters should equip the boats with a metal break system at the bottom to stop. Boats are pushed until they are moving fast enough for the wind to take over.

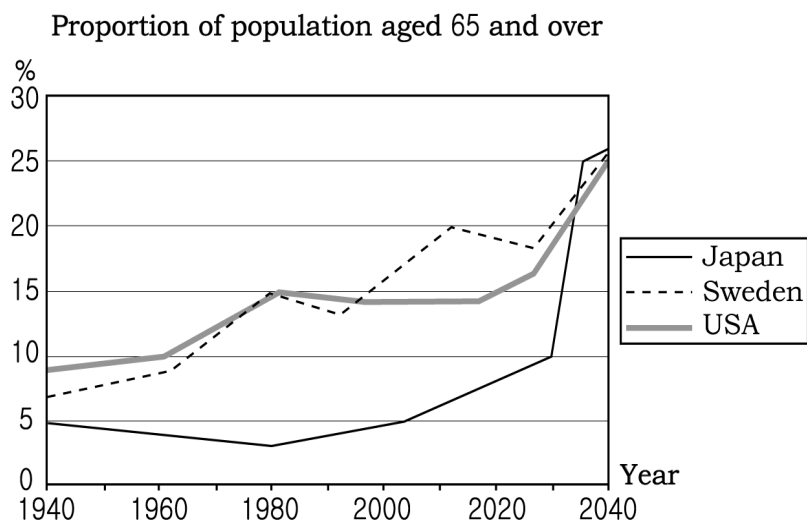
* sails and runners: 돛과 썰매의 날

- ① 얼음 위를 항해하는 스포츠이다.
- ② 시속 225km 이상의 속도가 기록되었다.
- ③ 이론상으로 바람속도의 4배로 달릴 수 있다.
- ④ 밑바닥에 정지시킬 수 있는 장치가 있다.
- ⑤ 보트를 미는 행위는 금지되어있다.

6

외국어(영어) 영역

37. 다음 도표의 내용과 일치하지 않는 문장은?



The above graph shows the increase in the aging population in Japan, Sweden and the USA. ① The percentage of elderly people in all three countries is expected to increase to almost 25% by 2040. ② In 1940 the proportion of people aged 65 or more was 5% in Japan, about 7% in Sweden and 9% in the USA. ③ While the figure for Sweden grew to about 15% in around 1980, the figure for Japan decreased to about 3%. ④ However, a slow but gradual rise is predicted between 2030 and 2040 in Japan. ⑤ It seems that the percentage of elderly people in Japan will be the largest among the three countries in 2040.

38. 주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것은?

In most social contexts, women have more various ways of communication than men. Do you happen to know every human brain begins as a female brain?

- (A) That is why the female brain operates quite a bit differently from the male brain. For example, women use about 20,000 words a day, which is three times more than men.
- (B) After that, the female brain produces rich connections in the communication area. The male brain, however, can't make so many communicative connections.
- (C) Researchers have proved that all brains are female until about sixty days after pregnancy. After eight weeks, this female brain turns into male due to the increased male hormone.

- ① (A) - (C) - (B)
- ② (B) - (A) - (C)
- ③ (B) - (C) - (A)
- ④ (C) - (A) - (B)
- ⑤ (C) - (B) - (A)

39. 다음 글의 상황에 나타난 분위기로 가장 적절한 것은? [1점]

Richard was on his way to the office to talk about his business schedule with his boss. Richard turned his car onto Observatory Road. There were few people on the street. All of a sudden, he heard two explosions from the side of the road. Gunshots! He bent his head down and floored the accelerator, but felt a sudden heavy weight on his right shoulder. As the car headed for a street light, he tried to brake but his legs wouldn't move. With the loud noise of torn metal, the car slammed into the street light and spun. A passer-by started opening the door. "The car's burning!" he shouted.

- ① festive and joyful
- ② calm and boring
- ③ terrible and urgent
- ④ slow and monotonous
- ⑤ hopeful and promising

[40 ~ 41] 다음 글의 요지로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

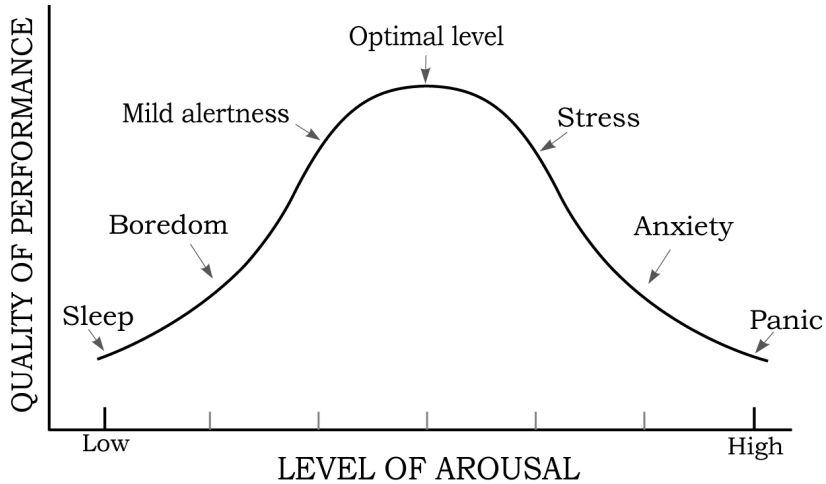
40. After a day of stress and pressure at the office, most of us arrive home tired and exhausted. We gave our best to our colleagues and customers and, sadly, have nothing left for the people we love the most: our family. Like gladiators who have just completed the battle of their lives, we wearily walk to our arm chair and order family members to leave us alone until we regain our calmness. Taking 10 minutes to relax before you enter your home will help you avoid making this sorry scenario. Then, you'll be the person your family wants you to be when you greet them.

- ① 회사일로 지친 직장인은 집에서 편히 쉬어야 한다.
- ② 일로 인한 긴장을 귀가 전에 푸는 시간이 필요하다.
- ③ 업무로 인한 압박감을 즐기는 방법을 배워야 한다.
- ④ 동료 간 마찰을 최소화하는 대화 기술이 필요하다.
- ⑤ 스트레스를 적절하게 해소해야 업무 능률이 오른다.

41. Forgiving someone who has wronged you is actually a selfish act rather than a selfless one. Letting go of the hatred that you may have allowed to bottle up inside you is actually something you do for yourself rather than for the benefit of the other person. When you hate someone, it is almost as if you carry that person around on your back with you. He robs you of your energy, enthusiasm and peace of mind. But the moment you forgive him, you get him off your back and you can move on with the rest of your life.

- ① 나에 대한 타인의 태도는 내 행동의 결과이다.
- ② 개인의 용기 있는 태도가 사회 전체를 바꾼다.
- ③ 남을 용서하는 것은 곧 자신을 위하는 것이다.
- ④ 타인에 대한 이기적인 행동은 자신에게 돌아온다.
- ⑤ 용서와 증오는 인간의 삶에서 반복되는 감정이다.

42. 다음 도표에 대한 설명에서 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?



Because the arousal state peaks at this level, the learning is effective when the learner attempts to do a task.

“Arousal” is a state in which you feel excited or very alert. According to studies, the arousal level is important for a learner: (①) When the learner is in a low arousal state, the quality of performance will be low. (②) Even sleep may occur. (③) But if the learner gets attractive stimulation, this arousal will increase up to a mild-alertness level, improving the learning performance. Next is the optimal level. (④) On the other side of the curve, however, the student who is over-aroused feels stress and anxiety when in contact with the material to be learned. (⑤) When the over-aroused student takes examinations, panic can occur.

[43 ~ 44] 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

43. It’s amazing that such a small, simple skill like giving away compliments can change the way you view yourself and the world around you. You will experience joy and happiness as you learn to give selflessly. Each time you give a compliment, you focus completely on the other person. You actively look for positive traits and examples. People’s positive traits jump out at you. Your thought processes shifts from looking for the worst in people to looking for the best. You see the possibilities, not the obstacles. Compliment giving is a jump-start for looking at the world in a positive, refreshing, stimulating, and creative way. [3점]

- ① Benefits of Giving Compliments
- ② Various Expressions for Compliments
- ③ Compliments: How to Find Them Sincere
- ④ Different Obstacles in Giving Compliments
- ⑤ Positive Thinking and People’s Imagination

44. In the real world of jobs and career, people are judged by two standards: their professional skills and their personal traits. While students learn a lot of good skills and knowledge for their future in high school and college, parents also should teach children the characteristics that make for success in the real world such as diligence, a cooperative attitude, creativity, optimism, and honesty. That’s an important job of the parents, so take the assignment seriously. Before sending them into the world, make your kids ready to handle the tasks of life and social obstacles with strategy and character.

- ① The Importance of Job Education
- ② How to Encourage Frustrated Children
- ③ Teaching Values and Character at Home
- ④ Major Keys to Overcoming Frustrations
- ⑤ Causes and Effects of Early Childhood Education

45. 다음 글의 내용을 한 문장으로 요약하고자 한다. 빈칸 (A)와 (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것끼리 짝지은 것은?

Dr. Cook at the University of Rochester divided 84 third and fourth graders into three groups. She asked them to solve algebra equations such as $9+3+6=(\quad)+6$. The first group expressed the concept verbally without using gestures. The second group was allowed to use only gestures but no speech, and the third group employed both. All the children were given the same instruction by teachers. After three weeks, the children were given regular math tests. Of those children who had learned to solve the problem correctly, only a third of the speech-only students remembered the principles involved, but that figure rose dramatically for the speech-and-gesture and the gesture-only group.

* algebra equation: 방정식



In the study of Dr. Cook, when the kids were allowed to employ _____ (A) _____ in solving math problems, it was more effective for them to _____ (B) _____ what they had learned.

- | (A) | (B) |
|------------|----------------|
| ① gestures | teach |
| ② speeches | teach |
| ③ speeches | remember |
| ④ gestures | remember |
| ⑤ gestures | forget |

[46 ~ 48] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하시오.

(A)

The bride-to-be decided to (a) take her problem up with her mom. "Mom," she said, "When I wake up in the morning my breath is truly awful." "Honey," her mother said simply, "In the morning, get straight out of bed, and head for the bathroom and (b) brush your teeth. The key is, not to say a word until you've brushed your teeth." Well, she thought it was certainly worth a try.

(B)

A young couple (c) decided to wed. As the big day approached, they grew worried. Each had a problem they had never before shared with anyone, not even each other. The groom-to-be decided to ask his father for advice. "Father," he said, "I'm deeply concerned about my smelly feet." "No problem," said dad, "all you have to do is wash your feet often, and always wear socks, even to bed." Well, to him this seemed a workable solution.

(C)

The loving couple were finally married. He with his endless socks and she with her morning silence, they (d) managed quite well. One day the husband woke to find that one of his socks had come off. Fearful of the result, he frantically searched the bed. This (e) woke his bride and without thinking, she asked, "What on earth are you doing?" "Oh, no!" he gasped in shock, "You've eaten my sock!"

46. 위 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① (A) - (C) - (B) ② (B) - (A) - (C)
 ③ (B) - (C) - (A) ④ (C) - (A) - (B)
 ⑤ (C) - (B) - (A)

47. 위 글 (B)의 밑줄 친 wash your feet에 상응하는 것을 (a)~(e)에서 찾을 때 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① (a) ② (b) ③ (c) ④ (d) ⑤ (e)

48. 위 글 (C)의 밑줄 친 You've eaten my sock!을 통해 알 수 있는 것은?

- ① 남자가 결혼 서약을 어겼다.
 ② 여자가 남자의 양말을 숨겼다.
 ③ 남자가 여자에게 매우 화가 났다.
 ④ 여자의 입에서 냄새가 심하게 났다.
 ⑤ 남자가 여자를 깜짝 놀라게 만들었다.

[49 ~ 50] 두 사람의 대립된 의견을 읽고, 물음에 답하시오.

Person A When we go to museums, we stop in front of the gate and naturally feel in our pocket for money. Do you think this scene strange? Some people argue that admission to museums should be free. Considering movies or plays are not shown free of charge, museums too should be allowed to make a profit. There is no reason why museums should provide the service free of charge. Usually museums cost money; the wages of curators and other staff, purchasing new collections and general maintenance fees. This money should come from those people who benefit from the museums—those who visit them. It is also apparent that museums can provide more useful and educational experiences using the profit.

Person B In general, museums give us more direct educational experiences than other educational institutes. "All people" should benefit from free education that museums offer. There are some people who insist that museums put at least reduced fees on the poor and students. Even reduced fees, however, will discourage the poor people from having that kind of participatory and active education in museums. Those who cannot afford reduced fees for entering museums cannot get other educational experiences like movies or plays as well. That means the poor can never get those kinds of educational opportunities. In order to help these people, museums should be free of charge for everybody.

49. 위 두 글의 핵심 쟁점으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① investment to museums
 ② free admission to museums
 ③ demand of national museums
 ④ educational values of museums
 ⑤ entertaining aspects of museums

50. 위 두 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

- ① A는 박물관을 유지함에 있어 여러 종류의 비용이 든다고 지적한다.
 ② A는 박물관은 입장료로 더 유용한 교육경험을 제공할 수 있다고 본다.
 ③ A는 일부 관람객에게 박물관 관람료를 할인해 줄 수 있다고 생각한다.
 ④ B는 박물관에서 직접적인 교육 경험을 얻는다고 생각한다.
 ⑤ B는 모든 사람이 박물관을 무료로 관람할 수 있어야 한다고 주장한다.

※ 확인사항

- 문제지와 답안지의 해당란을 정확히 기입(표기)했는지 확인하시오.