

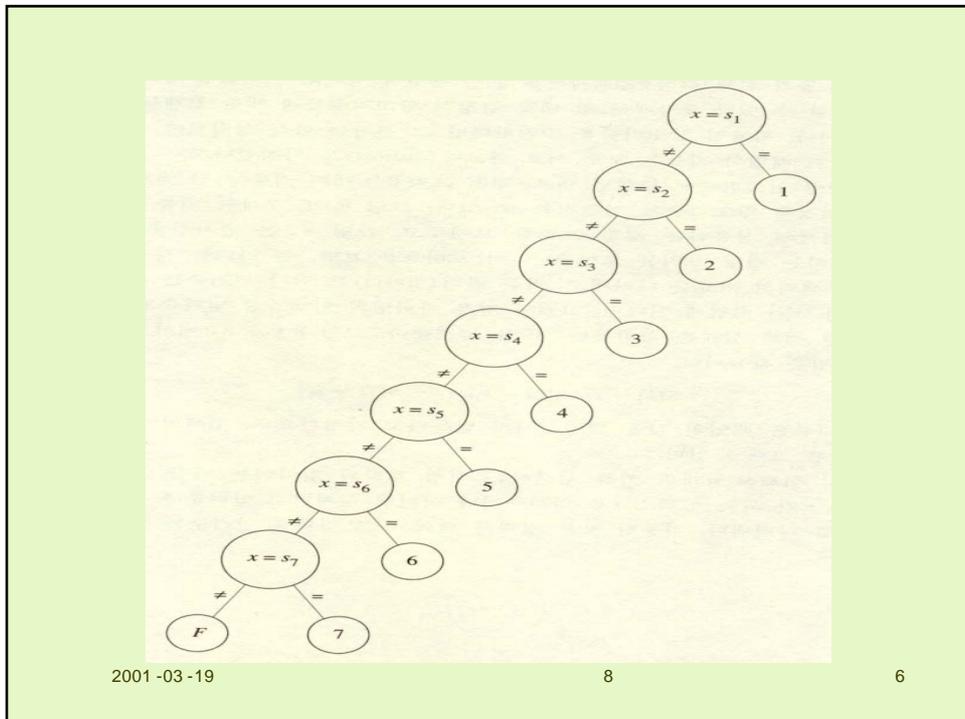
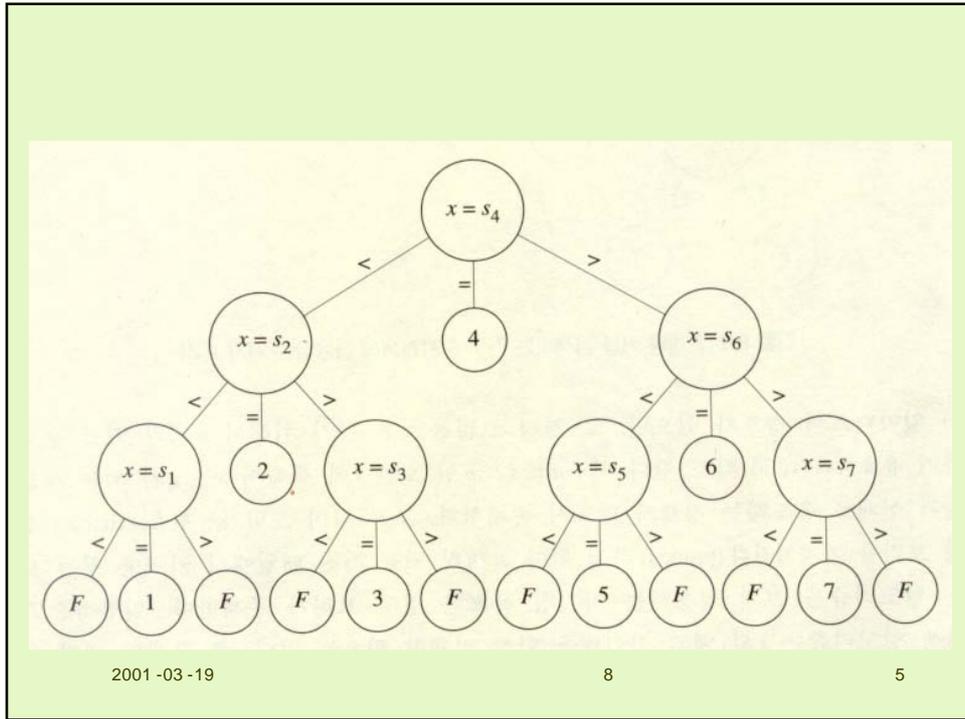


- **(Searching)** :
- ✓ n 가 S x 가 , $x = S[i]$ 가
 i .
- ✓ x 가 S .
- :
- ✓ 가 $W(n) = \lfloor \lg n \rfloor + 1$ 가 ,
- ✓ () ?
- :

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- _____: 7
- (decision tree)
- ✓ ()-
- ✓ ()-
- ✓
- ()3 ()가 .
- ()7 ()가 .

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- 가
- 1: n , $\frac{(\text{depth}) + 1}{d}$, $d \geq \lfloor \lg n \rfloor$
 - $n \leq 1 + 2 + 2^2 + \dots + 2^d$
 - $n \leq 2^{d+1}$
 - $\lg n < d + 1$
 - $\lfloor \lg n \rfloor \leq d$
- 2: n (pruned, valid decision tree)
 - 가 x 가 n
 - x
 - $\lfloor \lg n \rfloor + 1$
 - 가 n
 - $+ 1$
 - 가 $\lfloor \lg n \rfloor$

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- $\lfloor \lg n \rfloor - 1$

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(Robust Interpolation Search)

- $gap = \lfloor (high - low + 1)^{1/2} \rfloor$
- $mid = low + gap$
- $mid = \text{minimum}(high - gap, \text{maximum}(mid, low + gap))$
- 예: $S[1] = 4$, $S[10] = 97$, $가 = 25$, $mid = 4$
- $A(n) \approx \lg(\lg n)$, $W(n) \approx (\lg n)^2$

- (Static searching): $가$
- OS $가$
- (Dynamic searching): $가$ $가$
- $가$ $가$

- : x 가 n 가
- $A(n) = 1.38 \lg n$.
-
- ✓ k 가 n 가
- ✓ $n-k$ 가 $k-1$ 가 ,
- ✓ $A(k-1)$, $A(n-k)$
- ✓ x 가 $(k-1)/n$,
- ✓ $A(n|k)$ n k

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$$A(n|k) = A(k-1) \frac{k-1}{n} + A(n-k) \frac{n-k}{n} + 1$$

$$A(n) = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{k=1}^n \left[\frac{k-1}{n} A(k-1) + \frac{n-k}{n} A(n-k) + 1 \right]$$

$$C(n) = nA(n)$$

$$\frac{C(n)}{n} = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{k=1}^n \left[\frac{k-1}{n} \frac{C(k-1)}{k-1} + \frac{n-k}{n} \frac{C(n-k)}{n-k} + 1 \right]$$

$$C(n) = \sum_{k=1}^n \left[\frac{C(k-1)}{k} + \frac{C(n-k)}{n} + 1 \right] \quad C(1) = 1A(1) = 1$$

$$= \sum_{k=1}^n \frac{1}{n} [C(k-1) + C(n-k)] + n$$

- ✓ (recurrence) $C(n) \approx 1.38(n+1) \lg n$. $A(n) \approx 1.38 \lg n$
- $\Theta(n)$

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- RAM (:external search)
(:internal search)
- AVL : 가 , $\Theta(\lg n)$
가
- B- / 2-3 : ()

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(Hashing)

- 1 100 가 100 S , 100 가
- : 0..99 가 가 100
0..99 가 (hash)
- : $h(\text{key}) = \text{key} \% 100$
2 가 (collision)
- : (open hashing)
(linked list)

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(Hashing) []

- : 가 $n = 2m$
- ✓ $= \frac{2m}{m} = 2$
- ✓ $= \frac{2m}{2m} + \frac{1}{2} = \frac{3}{2}$