

15

15.1

가 . TrustedBSD 가 .
 TrustedBSD POSIX@.1e
 FreeBSD 5.X .
 (MAC) . (ACLs)
 MAC 가? (Mandatory Access Controls)
 ;
 (object) (subject) .
 .
 MAC , (Mandatory Access
 Control) FreeBSD 5.X 가
 가 가 .
 :
 • FreeBSD MAC .
 • MAC
 가
 • MAC 가
 • MAC 가
 • MAC 가

• MAC 가

:

• FreeBSD (3).

• FreeBSD /
(8).

• FreeBSD (14).

:

Xfree86 . MAC

. MAC

가 :

15.1.1

가?

MAC . MAC

MAC . mac_test(4),

mac_stub(4) mac_none(4) /

15.2

:

- *(compartment):* 가

- *(Integrity):*

가 가

- :

- : 가 가

- : tunefs(8)
; fstab(5)

MAC

- *(object):* *(subject)*

, , , , , , ,
/
/ 가
;

- : 가

mac_biba(4)

. mac_bsdxextended(4) mac_mls(4)

ssh(1)가

. mac_portacl(4)

가?

가

가?

가?

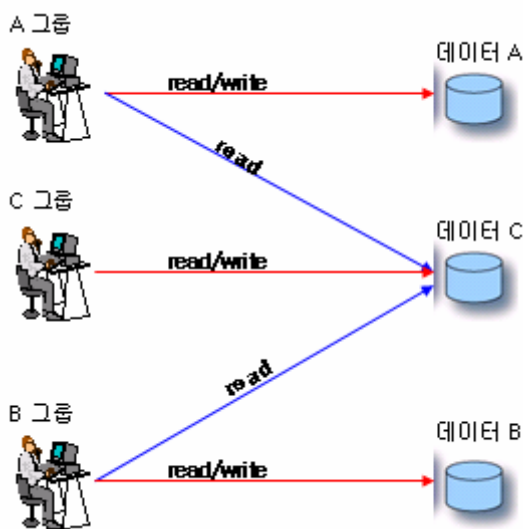
A

B

C

MAC

가



가

. MAC

가

가

FreeBSD

MAC

;

가

:

options MAC

: MAC
MAC
MAC
가

15.4 MAC

MAC

가 ;

biba/low

"low" Biba

FreeBSD

(low, high equal) 3

가 가

low 가

, equal

high

가 가

가

가 가

tunefs(8)

Biba MLS

가

DAC

. *MAC*

. root

/

root

root

Biba MLS

/

15.4.1

4

setfmac(8) setpmac(8)

. setfmac

MAC

setpmac

:

setfmac biba/high test

가

가

가

;

chmod(1) chwon(8)

“Permission denied”가

:


```
# setfmac biba/high test
``Permission denied''
# setpmac biba/low setfmac biba/high test
# getfmac test
test: biba/high
```

```

setpmac
. getpmac          sendmail
:                  ID          .   가
                    .   가
                    mac_set_link  "Operation not permitted"   가

```

15.4.1.1

```

가   가
                                           login.conf
                                           .
                                           .
가   :

```

```
default:
:copyright=/etc/COPYRIGHT:
:welcome=/etc/motd:
:setenv=MAIL=/var/mail/$,BLOCKSIZE=K:
:path=~ /bin:/sbin:/bin:/usr/sbin:/usr/bin:/usr/local/sbin:/usr/local/bin:
:manpath=/usr/share/man /usr/local/man:
:nologin=/usr/sbin/nologin:
:cputime=1h30m:
:datasize=8M:
:vmemoryuse=100M:
:stacksize=2M:
:memorylocked=4M:
:memoryuse=8M:
:filesize=8M:
```

```

:coredumpsize=8M:
:openfiles=24:
:maxproc=32:
:priority=0:
:requirehome:
:passwordtime=91d:
:umask=022:
:ignoretime@:
:label=partition/13,mls/5,biba/10(5 - 15),lomac10[2]:
    
```

label *MAC* . 가

가

.

.

Note: ;

5

15 10 Biba

10 가 setpmac

Biba 가

login.conf cap_mkdb

가 가

가

15.4.1.2

biba

MAC *maclabel* ifconfig

:

ifconfig bge0 maclabel biba/equal

bge(4) *biba/equal* MAC . *biba/high*(low - high)
가
.
.
MAC
tunable 가 . *equal* 가 . sysctl
tunables

15.4.2

가?

biba/high 가

가 MAC 가
Biba, Lomac, MLS SEBSD

● MAC

FreeBSD

● *biba/high*

- 가 (write up)

biba/low . Biba

가 *biba/low* ().

portacl partition . *seeotheruids,*

가 ,

tunefs -l enable /

Note: root 가 (15.16)

15.4.3 Tunables MAC

sysctl MAC :

- *security.mac.enforce_fs* MAC
- *security.mac.enforce_kld* MAC
([kld\(4\)](#)).
- *security.mac.enforce_network* MAC

- *security.mac.enforce_pipe* (pipe) MAC
- *security.mac.enforce_process* MAC
- *security.mac.enforce_socket* MAC
([socket\(2\)](#)).
- *security.mac.enforce_system* accounting
MAC
- *security.mac.enforce_vm* 가 MAC

Note: MAC tunables
security.mac.<policyname> . MAC tunables
 :

sysctl -da | grep mac

MAC

sysctl

가

15.5

MAC

/boot/loader.conf

가

MAC

“ ”

가

15.6 MAC bsdextended

: mac_bsdextended.ko

: *options MAC_BSDEXTENDED*

: *mac_bsdextended_load="YES"*

mac_bsdextended(4)

가

ipfw(8)

가

ugidfw(8)

libugidfw(3)

15.6.1

mac_bsdextended(4)

```
# ugidfw list
0 slots, 0 rules
```

. root

```
# ugidfw add subject not uid root new object not uid root mode n
```


sysctl tunables

- *security.mac.ifoff.lo_enabled* (lo(4)) /
- *security.mac.ifoff.bpfrecv_enabled* (bpf(4)) /
- *security.mac.ifoff.other_enabled* /

mac_ifoff(4) 가

security/aide

15.8 MAC portacl

: mac_portacl.ko

: *MAC_PORTACL*

: *mac_portacl_load="YES"*

mac_portacl(4) sysctl TCP UDP
mac_portacl(4) root 가 가
(1024)

MAC tunables

- *security.mac.portacl.enabled* / (

security.mac.portacl.enabled sysctl FreeBSD 5.2.1
).

- *security.mac.portacl.port_high* mac_portacl(4)가 가
- *security.mac.portacl.suser_exempt* 0 root
- *security.mac.portacl.rules* mac_portacl ;

security.mac.portacl.rules sysctl *mac_portacl*
rule[,rule,...]
idtype:id:protocol:port . *ldtype* id id 가
uid gid 가 *id* . *protocol* *tcp*
udp TCP UDP
port

Note: ID, ID,

1024 가
root 가 mac_portacl(4)
1024
sysctl(8) *net.inet.ip.portrange.reservedlow* *net.inet.ip.portrange.reservedhigh* 0

mac_portacl(4)

15.8.1

```
# sysctl security.mac.portacl.port_high=1023
# sysctl net.inet.ip.portrange.reservedlow=0 net.inet.ip.portrange.reservedhigh=0
```

가 mac_portacl(4)

```
# sysctl security.mac.portacl.suser_exempt=1
```

```
root security.mac.portacl.suser_exempt 0
mac_portacl(4)
```

```
# sysctl security.mac.portacl.rules=uid:80:tcp:80
```

```
UID 80 ( www ) 가 80 www
가 root
```

```
# sysctl security.mac.portacl.rules=uid:1001:tcp:110,uid:1001:tcp:995
```

```
1001 UID 가 TCP 110("pop3") 995("pop3s")
가 110 995
```

15.9 MCA

가 MAC

mac_biba(4), mac_lomac(4), mac_partition(4), mac_mls(4)

Note:

가 가 .

15.9.1

login.conf :

- *insecure* 가 . Insecure ;
- *Insecure* 가 . 가

```
insecure:
:copyright=/etc/COPYRIGHT:
:welcome=/etc/motd:
:setenv=MAIL=/var/mail/$,BLOCKSIZE=K:
:path=~ /bin:/sbin:/bin:/usr/sbin:/usr/bin:/usr/local/sbin:/usr/local/bin:
:manpath=/usr/share/man /usr/local/man:
:nologin=/usr/sbin/nologin:
:cputime=1h30m:
:datasize=8M:
:vmemoryuse=100M:
:stacksize=2M:
:memorylocked=4M:
:memoryuse=8M:
:filesize=8M:
:coredumpsize=8M:
:openfiles=24:
:maxproc=32:
:priority=0:
:requirehome:
:passwordtime=91d:
:umask=022:
:ignoretime@:
:label=partition/13,mls/5,biba/low:
```

가 cap_mkdb(1) login.conf(5)

root login root 가
setpmac

: login.ocnf 가

- MAC 가
- mount 가 . pw(8)
- vipw(8)

15.10 MAC

: mac_partition.ko

: *options MAC_PARTITION*

: *mac_partition_load="YES"*

mac_partition(4) MAC “ ”
jail(8)

loader.conf(5) 가

setpmac(8)

sysctl tunable :

- `security.mac.partition.enabled` MAC

`insecure` `top`

`setpmac` :

```
# setpmac partition/13 top
```

`insecure` `top` 가 . 가
Insecure *partition/13* .

15.10.1

:

```
# ps Zax
```

가

:

```
# ps -ZU trhodes
```

Note: `mac_seeotheruids(4)` `root`

`/etc/rc.conf`

Note: `3`

15.11 MAC

: mac_mls.ko

: options MAC_MLS

: mac_mls_load="YES"

mac_mls(4)

MLS() "clearance"

clearance sensibility 6000 ;

3 "instant"

mls/low *mls/equal* *mls/high* .
:

- *mls/low* . *mls/low*

clearance 가
가 , 가
clearance .

- *mls/equal* .

- *mls/high* 가 가 clearace .
가 ;

MLS :

- .

- ().
- ().
- () .

sysctl tunables :

- *security.mac.mls.enabled* MLS / .
- *security.mac.mls.ptys_equal* *mls/equal* pty(4)
- *security.mac.mls.revocation_enabled*
- *security.mac.mls.max_compartments*

MLS setfmac(8) :

```
# setfmac mls/5 test
```

```
test MLS :
```

```
# getfmac test
```

```
MLS . MLS
/etc setfmac .
```



```

clearance
가
        mls/low
        mls/low
clearance
        mls/high
가
        mls/equal
        Insecure

```

15.12 MAC Biba

```

: mac_biba.ko

```

```

: options MAC_BIBA

```

```

: mac_biba_load="YES"

```

```

mac_biba(4)    MAC Biba
                MLS
                MLS
                가
                ;

```

```

Biba          " "
                가
                가

```

```

        biba/low, biba/equal    biba.high :

```

- *biba/low* 가 가
- *biba/equal*
- *biba/high*

Biba

:

-
- (MLS). 가
가
- ().
- (MLS).

sysctl tunables Biba

- *security.mac.biba.enabled* Biba /
- *security.mac.biba.ptys_equal* pty(4) Biba
- *security.mac.biba.revocation_enabled*

Biba setfmac getfmac :

```
# setfmac biba/low test
# getfmac test
test: biba/low
```

: ;

15.14 MAC

MAC

가

가

15.14.1 insecure

/etc/login.conf 가 :

```
insecure:
:copyright=/etc/COPYRIGHT:
:welcome=/etc/motd:
:setenv=MAIL=/var/mail/,$,BLOCKSIZE=K:
:path=~:/bin:/sbin:/bin:/usr/sbin:/usr/bin:/usr/local/sbin:/usr/local/bin
:manpath=/usr/share/man /usr/local/man:
:nologin=/usr/sbin/nologin:
:cputime=1h30m:
:datasize=8M:
:vmemoryuse=100M:
:stacksize=2M:
:memorylocked=4M:
:memoryuse=8M:
:filesize=8M:
:coredumpsize=8M:
:openfiles=24:
:maxproc=32:
:priority=0:
:requirehome:
:passwordtime=91d:
:umask=022:
:ignoretime@:
```

```
:label=partition/13,mls/5:
```

가 :

```
:label=mls/equal,biba/equal,partition/equal:
```

:

```
# cap_mkdb /etc/login.conf
```

15.14.2

/boot/loader.conf 가

:

```
mac_biba_load="YES"  
mac_mls_load="YES"  
mac_seeotheruids_load="YES"  
mac_partition_load="YES"
```

15.14.3 Insecure

root 가 가 .

가 vi(1) .

sh :

```
# for x in `awk -F: '($3 >= 1001) && ($3 != 65534) { print $1 }'  
/etc/passwd`; do pw usermod $x -L insecure; done;
```

/etc/master.passwd cap_mkdb .

15.14.4

contexts ; Robert Watson
/etc/policy.contexts

```
# This is the default BIBA/MLS policy for this system.

.*                biba/high,mls/high
/sbin/dhclient    biba/high(low),mls/high(low)
/dev(/.*)?       biba/equal,mls/equal
# This is not an exhaustive list of all "privileged" devices.
/dev/mdctl        biba/high,mls/high
/dev/pci          biba/high,mls/high
/dev/k?mem        biba/high,mls/high
/dev/io           biba/high,mls/high
/dev/agp.*        biba/high,mls/high
(/var)?/tmp(/.*)? biba/equal,mls/equal
/tmp/ .X11-unix   biba/high(equal),mls/high(equal)
/tmp/ .X11-unix/. biba/equal,mls/equal
/proc(/.*)?      biba/equal,mls/equal
/mnt.*           biba/low,mls/low
(/usr)?/home     biba/high(low),mls/high(low)
(/usr)?/home/.   biba/low,mls/low
/var/mail(/.*)?  biba/low,mls/low
/var/spool/mqueue(/.*)? biba/low,mls/low
(/mnt)?/cdrom(/.*)? biba/high,mls/high
(/usr)?/home/(ftp|samba)(/.*)? biba/high,mls/high
/var/log/sendmail.st biba/low,mls/low
/var/run/utmp     biba/equal,mls/equal
/var/log/(lastlog|wtmp) biba/equal,mls/equal
```

가

:

```
# setfsmac -ef /etc/policy.contexts /  
# setfsmac -ef /etc/policy.contexts /usr
```

Note:

/etc/mac.conf

```
default_labels file ?biba,?mls  
default_labels ifnet ?biba,?mls  
default_labels process ?biba,?mls,?partition  
default_labels socket ?biba,?mls
```

15.14.5

adduser 가 *insecure*

root ;

15.14.5.1

```
% getpmac  
biba/15(15-15),mls/15(15-15),partition/15  
# setpmac partition/15,mls/equal top
```

Note: top top

15.14.5.2 MAC Seeotheruids

```
% ps Zax
biba/15(15 - 15),mls/15(15 - 15),partition/15 1096 #C: S 0:00.03 -su (bash)
biba/15(15 - 15),mls/15(15 - 15),partition/15 1101 #C: R+ 0:00.01 ps Zax
```

15.14.5.3 MAC Partition

MAC *seeotheruids* :

```
# sysctl security.mac.seeotheruids.enabled=0
% ps Zax
LABEL PID TT STAT TIME
COMMAND
biba/equal(low - high),mls/equal(low - high),partition/15 1122 #C: S+ 0:00.02
top
biba/15(15 - 15),mls/15(15 - 15),partition/15 1096 #C: S 0:00.05
-su (bash)
biba/15(15 - 15),mls/15(15 - 15),partition/15 1123 #C: R+ 0:00.01
ps Zax
```

Biba

```
# setpmac partition/15,mls/equal,biba/low top
% ps Zax
LABEL PID TT STAT TIME COMMAND
biba/15(15 - 15),mls/15(15 - 15),partition/15 1096 #C: S 0:00.07 -su (bash)
biba/15(15 - 15),mls/15(15 - 15),partition/15 1226 #C: R+ 0:00.01 ps Zax
```

Biba

MLS


```
% ifconfig bge0 | grep maclabel
maclabel biba/low(low-low),mls/low(low-low)
% ping -c 1 192.0.34.166
PING 192.0.34.166 (192.0.34.166): 56 data bytes
ping: sendto: Permission denied
```

example.com

가

:

```
# sysctl security.mac.biba.trust_all_interfaces=1
```

insecure

Biba

```
# ifconfig bge0 maclabel biba/equal (low-high ),mls/equal (low-high )
% ping -c 1 192.0.34.166
PING 192.0.34.166 (192.0.34.166): 56 data bytes
64 bytes from 192.0.34.166: icmp_seq=0 ttl=50 time=204.455 ms
- - - 192.0.34.166 ping statistics - - -
1 packets transmitted, 1 packets received, 0% packet loss
round-trip min/avg/max/stddev = 204.455/204.455/204.455/0.000 ms
```

ping

가

:

```
# touch test1 test2 test3 test4 test5
# getfmac test1
test1: biba/equal,mls/equal
# setfmac biba/low test1 test2; setfmac biba/high test4 test5;
setfmac mls/low test1 test3; setfmac mls/high test2 test4
# setfmac mls/equal,biba/equal test3 && getfmac test?
test1: biba/low,mls/low
```

```
test2: biba/low,mls/high
test3: biba/equal,mls/equal
test4: biba/high,mls/high
test5: biba/high,mls/equal
# chown testuser:testuser test?
```

```
testuser 가 . :
```

```
% ls
test1 test2 test3 test4 test5
% ls test?
ls: test1: Permission denied
ls: test2: Permission denied
ls: test4: Permission denied
test3 test5
```

```
 ; : (biba/low,mls/low) (biba/low,mls/high)
(biba/high,mls/high) . . :
```

```
% for i in `echo test*`; do echo 1 > $i; done
-su: test1: Permission denied
-su: test4: Permission denied
-su: test5: Permission denied
```

```
 ; : (biba/low,mls/high)
(biba/equal,mls/equal).
```

```
% cat test?
cat: test1: Permission denied
cat: test2: Permission denied
1
cat: test4: Permission denied
```

```
root :
```

```
# cat test2
1
```

15.15 : MAC

가 . biba/high
가 .
:

```
# mkdir /usr/home/cvs
```

cvs :

```
# cvs -d /usr/home/cvs init
```

biba /boot/loader.conf
mac_biba_enable="YES" . MAC 가
.
biba/high .
login.conf :

```
:ignoretime@:  
:umask=022:  
:label=biba/high:
```

;

```
# for x in `awk -F: '($3 >= 1001) && ($3 != 65534) { print $1 }'
/etc/passwd`; do pw usermod $x -L default; done;
```

```

                                biba/low                web                .
cvs
                                web                .
                                biba/high 가                가                가
가                                ;                biba/high                가
                                .
                                FreeBSD                sh(1) cron(8)                .
가                                :
```

```
PATH=/bin:/usr/bin:/usr/local/bin; export PATH;
CVSROOT=/home/repo; export CVSROOT;
cd /home/web;
cvs -qR checkout -P htdocs;
exit;
```

Note: cvs ID

```

                                web                crontab(1)                가                :
```

```
# Check out the web data as biba/low every twelve hours:
0 * /12 * * * web /home/web/checkout.sh
```

```

                                12                HTML                .
                                biba/low                .
                                /usr/local/etc/rc.d/apache.sh                :
```

```
command="setpmac biba/low /usr/local/sbin/httpd"
```

Apache *biba/low* . *biba/low*
가 "access
denied"

Note: *docroot*가 /home/web/htdocs
Apache

PID , *Scoreboardfile*, *DocumentRoot*, log
. *biba* *biba/low*가

15.16 MAC

가 가
:

15.16.1 / *multilabel*

mltilabel 가 root(/)

50 가

root /etc/fstab *ro*

/ tunefs *-l enable*

mount *-urw* / /etc/fstab *ro rw*

root

mount

15.16.2 MAC

Xfree86

MAC

Xfree86

MAC

MAC

:

; *가 insecure*
default

cap_mkdb

가

, XFree86

/dev

TrustedBSD (<http://www.trustedbsd.org/>)

TrustedBSD

FreeBSD

(<http://lists.freebsd.org/mailman/listinfo/freebsd-questions>)