

3

가

가

가

Abs	system Unit
: function Abs(X);	
X	가
Abs(-3.14); { 3.14 }	
Abs(3.14); { 3.14 }	
AddExitProc	system Unit
: procedure AddExitProc(Proc:TRpcedure);	
exit	

Addr	System Unit
: function Addr(X):Pointer;	
X	X
Addr	Pointer
	Pointer
	Pointer
	X



```

var
i:Integer;
begin
P := Addr(i); { i          .}
end.

```

### AllocMem SysUtils Unit

```

: function AllocMem(Size; Cardinal): Pointer;
Size
0
FreeMem

```

### AnsiCompareStr SysUtils Unit

```

: function AnsiCompareStr(const S1, S2: string): Integer;
S1 S2
. S1 S2 0 S1<S2
S1>S2

```

### AnsiCompareText SysUtils Unit

```

: function AnsiCompareStr(const S1, S2: string): Integer;
S1 S2
. S1 S2 0 S1<S2
S1>S2

```

### AnsiLowerCase SysUtils Unit

```

: function AnsiLowerCase(const S: string): string;

```

### AnsiUpperCase SysUtils Unit

```

: function AnsiUpperCase(const S: string): string;

```

### Append System Unit

```

: procedure Append(var f: Text);
가 . F Assign
가
. FP (EOF)
가 가
AUTOEXEC.BAT PROMPT 가

```

```

var
F: TextFile;
begin
AssignFile(F, 'c:\autoexec.bat');
Append(F); {          }
Writeln(F, 'prompt $p$g');
CloseFile(F); {          }
end;
end.

```

### AppendStr SysUtils Unit

```

: procedure AppendStr(var Dest: string; const S: string);
. Dest Src
가 . Dest:=Dest+S
Src:='Apple';
Dest:='Orange';
AppendStr(Dest, Src);

```

```

Dest OrangeApple가

```

### ArcTan system Unit

```

: function ArcTan(X: Real): Real;
. X 360 가

```

### AssignCrt WinCrt Unit

```

: procedure AssignCrt(var f: Text);
CRT . CRT
CRT
가 CRT SF
CRT

```



```

var
  SF:TextFile;
begin
  AssignCRT(SF);
  Rewrite(SF);
  WriteLn(SF,'Screen File');
  CloseFile(SF);
end;

```

**Assigned** system Unit

```

: procedure Assigned(var P):Boolean;
  P: PString;
begin
  if P = nil then
    Assigned := False;
  else
    Assigned := True;
  end;
end;

```

**AssignFile** system Unit

```

: procedure AssignFile(var f:String);
  f: TextFile;
begin
  AssignFile(f, 'test.txt');
  Reset(f);
  ReadLn(f, S);
  Edit1.Text := S;
  CloseFile(f);
end;

```

**AssignPrn** Printers Unit

```

: procedure AssignPrn(var F: Text);
  F: TextFile;
begin
  AssignPrn(F, 'test.txt');
  Rewrite(F);
end;

```

WriteLn

**AssignStr** system Unit

```

: procedure AssignStr(var P: PString; const S: String);
  P: PString;
begin
  P := NewStr(S);
end;

```

```

AssignStr(P,S) DisposeStr(P); P:=NewStr(S)

```

```

AssignStr
  P nil

```

```

var
  P: PString;
begin
  P := NewStr('First string'); { }
  AssignStr(P, 'Second string'); { }
  DisposeStr(P); { }
end.

```

**BlockRead** system Unit

```

: procedure BlockRead(var f:File; var Buf; Count:Word
[;var Result: Word]);
  f: File;
  Buf: PString;
  Count: Word;
  Result: Word;
begin
  BlockRead(f, Buf, Count, Result);
end;

```

```

BlockRead(f, Buf, Count, Result);
EOF

```

**BlockWrite** system Unit

```

: procedure BlockWrite(var f:File; var Buf; Count:Word
[;var Result: Word]);
  f: File;
  Buf: PString;
  Count: Word;
  Result: Word;
begin
  BlockWrite(f, Buf, Count, Result);
end;

```

```

BlockWrite(f, Buf, Count, Result);
Count

```

**Bounds**

Classes Unit

```

: function Bounds(ALeft, ATop, AWidth, AHeight:
Integer): TRect;

```

```

    Rect, TRect

```

```

R := Bounds(X, Y, W, H);

```

가

```

R := Rect(X, Y, X + W, Y + H);

```

**Break**

system Unit

```

: procedure Break;

```

for, while, repeat

```

    While 가

```

```

var
S: String;
begin
while True do { }
begin
ReadLn(S);
if S = " then Break; { }
WriteLn(S);
end;
end.

```

```

var
S: String;
begin
S := 'temp'
while S <> " do
begin
ReadLn(S);
WriteLn(S);
end;

```

end.

S가

S가

가 repeat

**ChangeFileExt**

system Unit

```

: function ChangeFileExt(const FileName, Extension:
string): string;

```

```

    FileName
    Extension
    INI

```

```

ChangeFileExt(ParamStr(0), '.INI');

```

**Chdir**

system Unit

```

: procedure ChDir(S: String);

```

```

    S가 S
    가

```

**Chr**

system Unit

```

: function Chr(X: Byte): Char;

```

```

    X가 X
    Chr(65)
    A

```

**Close**

system Unit

```

: procedure Close(var F);

```

CloseFile

**CloseFile**

system Unit

```

: procedure CloseFile(var F);

```

F Reset, Rewrite, Append



**ClrEol** WinCrt Unit

```
: procedure ClrEol;
가
```

**Clrscr** WinCrt Unit

```
: procedure Clrscr;
가
```

**ColorTolIdent** Graphics Unit

```
: function ColorTolIdent(Color: Longint; var Ident: string):
Boolean;
32 Color Ident
.Color Ident
True
Ident False
$fffff
```

clWhite가

```
var
ID: string;
ans:Boolean;
begin
ans:=ColorTolIdent($fffff,ID);
label1.caption:=ID;
end;
```

**ColorToRGB** Graphics Unit

```
: function (Color: TColor): Longint;
가 TColor 32 RGB
RGB
RGB
```

```
var
L : Longint;
begin
L := ColorToRGB(Form1.Color);
end;
```

**ColorToString** Graphics Unit

```
: function (Color: TColor): string;
```

```
TColor
clBtnFace
```

```
var
ID: string;
begin
ID:=ColorToString(Form1.Color);
label1.caption:=ID;
end;
```

**CompareStr** system Unit

```
: function CompareStr(const S1, S2: string): Integer;
S1 S2
.S1 S2 0 S1<S2
S1>S2
```

**CompareText** system Unit

```
: function CompareText(const S1, S2: string): Integer;
S1 S2
.S1 S2 0 S1<S2
S1>S2
"Apple" "APPLE" CompareText
0
CompareStr
```

**Concat** system Unit

```
: function Concat(s1 [, s2,..., sn]: String): String;
가 255 255
+
```

```
Concat('Korea','China') 'Korea'+ 'China'
Edit1 Edit2
Edit3
```

```
Edit3.Text:=ConCat(Edit1.Text,Edit2.Text);
```



## Continue

system Unit

: procedure Continue;

for, while, repeat

```

      가
가      가      i가 1~100
      가      i가 10

```

for i:=1 to 100 do

begin

if i=10 then continue;

....

end;

## Copy

system Unit

: procedure Copy(S:String; Index, Count:Integer):String;

```

      .S      Index
      Count      . Index가
Count가
      . Dest      'Orange'      Copy(Dest,2,3)
Dest      3
      'ran'

```

## Cos

system Unit

: function Cos(X:Real):Real;

```

360      가      X

```

## CSeg

system Unit

: function CSeg:Word

CS . CS

## CursorTo

system Unit

: procedure CursorTo(X,Y:Integer);

```

      (X,Y)      . CRT
      (0,0)      . CursorTo      Cursor
      (X,Y)

```

## Date

system Unit

: fun;

TDateTime

DateToStr

Label1.Caption:=DateToStr(Date)

Label1

가

## DateTimeToFileDate

SysUtils Unit

: function DateTimeToFileDate(DateTime: TDateTime):

Longint;

TDateTime

DOS

4

label1.caption:=IntToStr(DateTimeToFileDate(Now));

## DateTimeToStr

system Unit

: function DateTimeToStr(DateTime: TDateTime):

String;

```

      TDateTime
      DateTime      가
00/00/00      00:00:00 AM

```

Label1.Caption := DateTimeToStr(Now);

## DateTimeToString

system Unit

: procedure DateTimeToString(var Result: string; const

Format: string; DateTime: TDateTime);

```

      DateTime      Format
      Result      . Format
      FormatDateTime

```

## DateToStr

system Unit

: function DateToStr(Date: TDateTime): String;

TDateTime

Label1.Caption := DateToStr(Date);

## DayOfWeek

system Unit

: function DayOfWeek(Date: TDateTime): Integer;

1~7



```

1      ,7
      , , ,
      .
      .
      .
var
  YO:string;
  ONUL:TDateTime;
begin
  ONUL:=Now;
  case DayOfWeek(ONUL) of
    1:YO:= ' ';
    2:YO:= ' ';
    3:YO:= ' ';
    4:YO:= ' ';
    5:YO:= ' ';
    6:YO:= ' ';
    7:YO:= ' ';
  end;
  label1.caption:= ' '+YO+' ';
end;

```

**Dec** system Unit

---

```

: procedure Dec(var X[: N:Longint]);
      1      . Dec(X)  X:=X-1
      .
      1
      . Dec(X,5)  X:=X-5
      .
      PChar
가      . N
가

```

**DecodeDate** system Unit

---

```

: procedure DecodeDate(Date: TDateTime; var Year,
Month, Day: Word);
      TDateTime
      Year, Month, Day
      DateToStr
      가
      EncodeDate
      .
var

```

```

Present: TDateTime;
Year, Month, Day, Hour, Min, Sec, MSec: Word;
begin
  Present:= Now;
  DecodeDate(Present, Year, Month, Day);
  Label1.Caption := '      '+ IntToStr(Year) + ' '+ IntToStr(Month) + '
'+ IntToStr(Day)+'      .';
  DecodeTime(Present, Hour, Min, Sec, MSec);
  Label2.Caption := '      '+ IntToStr(Hour) + ' '+ IntToStr(Min)+'
      .';
end;

```

**DecodeTime** system Unit

---

```

: fun;
      TDateTime
      Hour, Min, Sec, MSec
      TimeToStr
      가
      EncdoeTime      . DecodeDate

```

**Delete** system Unit

---

```

: procedure Delete (var S:String; Index, Count:Integer);
      . S      Index
      Count      . Index가
      Count가
      Dest      'Orange'      Delete(Dest,2,3)
      Dest      3
      'ran'      Dest      'Oge'가

```

**DeleteFile** SysUtils Unit

---

```

: function DeleteFile(const FileName: string): Boolean;
      가      False
      .
      C
      COMMAND.COM
      DeleteFile('c:\command.com');

```

**DirectoryExists** FileCtrl Unit

---

```

: function DirectoryExists(Name: string): Boolean;

```

가  
True False  
**DiskFree** SysUtils Unit

```
: function DiskFree(Drive: Byte): Longint;
    Drive 가
    0 , 1 A, 2가 B
    가 -1
```

**DiskSize** SysUtils Unit

```
: function DiskSize(Drive: Byte): Longint;
    Drive 가
    0 , 1 A, 2가 B
    -1
```

**Dispose** system Unit

```
: procedure Dispose(var P:Pointer);
```

```
var
P: ^string;
begin
New(P);
P^ := 'Now you see it...';
Dispose(P);
end.
```

**DisposeStr** SysUtils Unit

```
: fun;
NewStr
가 nil
```

**DoneWinCrt** WinCrt Unit

```
: procedure DoneWinCrt;
CRT
```

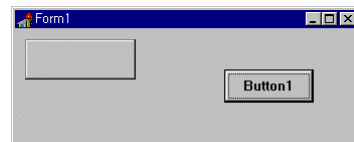
**DrawButtonFace** Buttons Unit

```
: function DrawButtonFace(Canvas: TCanvas; const
Client: TRect; BevelWidth: Integer; Style: TButtonStyle;
IsRounded, IsDown, IsFocused: Boolean): TRect;
```

Paint, DrawItem

가

```
procedure TForm1.Button1Click(Sender: TObject);
begin
DrawButtonFace(Canvas,RECT(10,10,120,50)
,3,bsNew,True,False,True);
end;
```



**DSeg** system Unit

```
: function DSeg:Word;
DS . DS
```

**EncodeDate** SysUtils Unit

```
: function EncodeDate(Year, Month, Day: Word):
TDateTime;
, ,
TDateTime . Year 1~9999
가 Month 1~12, Day 1~31 가 Day
Month Year가
2 30 EConvertError 가
, , ,
```

**EncdoeTime** SysUtils Unit

```
: function EncodeTime(Hour, Min, Sec, MSec: Word):
TDateTime;
, ,
TDateTime . Hour 0~12 가
Time24Hour가 True 0~23 24
. Min, Sec 0~59 가 MSec 0~999
```





가 EConvertError 가 8 86

Eof system Unit

```

: function Eof [ (var F:Text) ]:Boolean;
    F (FP)가 True
    input.dat output.dat
    Eof 가
var
F1, F2: TextFile;
Ch: Char;
begin
AssignFile(F1, 'input.dat');
Reset(F1);
AssignFile(F2, 'output.dat');
Rewrite(F2);
while not Eof(F1) do
begin
Read(F1, Ch);
Write(F2, Ch);
end;
CloseFile(F2);
CloseFile(F1);
end.

```

Eoln system Unit

```

: function Eoln [ (var F:Text) ]:Boolean;
    F (FP)가
    True

```

Erase system Unit

```

: procedure Erase(var F);
    DeleteFile

```

Exclude system Unit

```

: procedure Exclude(var S:Set of T;!T);

```

S I S:=S- (I); Exclude가

Exit system Unit

```

: procedure Exit;
    main
    Exit
    Exit

```

Exp system Unit

```

: function Exp(X:Real):Real;
    exp e x
    e 2.718281...

```

ExpandFileName SysUtils Unit

```

: function ExpandFileName(const FileName: string):
string;
    (full
path)

```

ExtractFileExt SysUtils Unit

```

: function ExtractFileExt(const FileName string): string;

```

ExtractFileName SysUtils Unit

```

: function ExtractFileName(const FileName: string):
string;

```

ExtractFilePath SysUtils Unit

```

: function ExtractFilePath(const FileName: string):
string;

```

가 FileName

ChDir(ExtractFilePath(FileName));

**FindControl** Controls Unit

: function FindControl(Handle: HWND): TWinControl;

0 nil

**FileAge** SysUtils Unit

: function FileAge(const FileName: string): Longint;

**FileClose** SysUtils Unit

: procedure FileClose(Handle: Integer);

**FileDateToDateTime** SysUtils Unit

: function FileDateToDateTime(FileDate: Longint): TDateTime;

TDateTime

4

**FileExists** SysUtils Unit

: function FileExists(const FileName: string): Boolean;

False

가

if FileExists(FileName) then

    DeleteFile(FileName);

**FileGetAttr** SysUtils Unit

: function FileGetAttr(const FileName: string): Integer;

FileGetAttr

AND

faReadOnly	\$01
faHidden	\$02
faSysFile	\$04
faVolumeID	\$08
faDirectory	\$10
faArchive	\$20
faAnyFile	\$3F

**FileGetDate** SysUtils Unit

: function FileGetDate(Handle: Integer): Longint;

dir

FileDataToDateTime

**FileOpen** SysUtils Unit

: function FileOpen(const FileName: string; Mode: Word): Integer;

가

가

가

Reset, Rewrite, Append

**FilePos** system Unit

: function FilePos(var F): Longint;

(FP)

**FileRead** SysUtils Unit

: function FileRead(Handle: Integer; var Buffer; Count: Longint): Longint;

Count

가

**FileSearch** SysUtils Unit

: function FileSearch(const Name, DirList: string): string;

DirList

Name

. DirList

PATH



**FileSeek** SysUtils Unit

: function FileSeek(Handle: Integer; Offset: Longint; Origin: Integer): Longint;

(FP)  
Origin Offset  
. Origin

Origin
0
1
2

**FileSetAttr** SysUtils Unit

: function FileSetAttr(const FileName: string; Attr: Integer): Integer;

가  
OR  
0

faReadOnly	\$01
faHidden	\$02
faSysFile	\$04
faVolumeID	\$08
faDirectory	\$10
faArchive	\$20
faAnyFile	\$3F

**FileSetDate** SysUtils Unit

: procedure FileSetDate(Handle: Integer; Age: Longint);

dir

**FileSize** system Unit

: function FileSize(var F): Longint;

F가  
F가

**FillChar** system Unit

: procedure FillChar(var X: Count: Word; Value);

Count Value Value Byte Char  
T 가 S

FillChar(S, SizeOf(S), T);

**FindClose** SysUtils Unit

: procedure FindClose(var SearchRec: TSearchRec);

FindFirst, FindNext

16  
32

**FindFirst** SysUtils Unit

: function FindFirst(const Path: string; Attr: Word; var F: TSearchRec): Integer;

. Path

'c:\windows\\*.exe' windows 가 EXE  
. Attr

faReadOnly	\$01
faHidden	\$02
faSysFile	\$04
faVolumeID	\$08
faDirectory	\$10
faArchive	\$20
faAnyFile	\$3F

가 or

(faReadOnly + faHidden) Attr  
TSearchRec F  
가

TSearchRec = record  
Fill: array[1..21] of Byte;  
Attr: Byte;

```
Time: Longint;
Size: Longint;
Name: string[12]; {      }
end;
```

FindNext

**FindNext** SysUtils Unit

```
: function FindNext(var F: TSearchRec): Integer;
FindFirst . FindFirst가
F . Precision
가 . Decimal
F . Decimal
가 . Decimal
. FindFirst FindNext
```

**FloatToDecimal** SysUtils Unit

```
: procedure FloatToDecimal(var Result: TFloatRec;
Value: Extended; Precision, Decimals: Integer);
```

```
TFloatRec . Precision
1~18 가 . Decimal
가
TFloatRec
```

```
TFloatRec = record
Exponent: Integer;
Negative: Boolean;
Digits: array[0..18] of Char;
end;
```

가

```
Exponent 10
. 1
가 . 가
(NAN) -32768, (INF) 32767
가
Negative True, False
```

```
Digits 18 가
```

가

```
var
FR:TFloatRec;
Value:double;
begin
Value:=314.159265;
FloatToDecimal(FR,Value,5,10);
Label1.Caption:='Exponent='+IntToStr(FR.Exponent);
Label2.Caption:='Digits='+FR.Digits;
end;
```

```
Exponent 3,Digits 31416
```

**FloatToStrF** SysUtils Unit

```
: function FloatToStrF(Value: Extended; Format:
TFloatFormat; Precision, Digits: Integer): string;
```

```
. Precision
Single 7 , Double 15 , Extended
18 . Digits Format
. Format 가
```

```
ffGeneral 가
```

가

```
ffExponent
```

```
ffFixed
```

```
ffNumber ffFixed 가
```

가

```
ffCurrency
```

```
Currency, CurrencyFormat
```

```
(W) 가 가
```

가 가

'NAN'



```

INF, 'INF'가
var
  F:double;
  st:string;
begin
  F:=3141.59265;
  st:=FloatToStrF(F,ffGeneral,7,10);
  label1.Caption:=st;
end;

```

```

3141.593 . Format ffExponent
3.131593E+3 ffNumber
3,141.5930000000 ffCurrency
W4,131.5930000000

```

```

FloatToStr SysUtils Unit
: function FloatToStr(Value: Extended): string;
FloatToStrF 가
(ffGeneral) 15 FloatToStrF

```

```

FloatToText SysUtils Unit
: function FloatToText(Buffer: PChar; Value: Extended;
Format: TFloatFormat; Precision, Digits: Integer): Integer;
FloatToStrF

```

```

FloatToTextFmt SysUtils Unit
: function FloatToTextFmt(Buffer: PChar; Value:
Extended; Format: PChar): Integer;
FloatToText

```

```

Flush system Unit
: procedure Flush(var F:Text);

```

```

FmtLoadStr SysUtils Unit
: function FmtLoadStr(Ident: Word; const Args: array of
const): string;

```

```

. Ident ID

```

```

FmtStr SysUtils Unit
: procedure FmtStr(var Result: string; const Format:
string; const Args: array of const);

```

```

Args Result
Format Format

```

```

ForceDirectories FileCtrl Unit
: procedure ForceDirectories(Dir: string);

```

```

C:\a\b\c Mkdir
a b c
12 C
ForceDirectories('c:\a\b\c\d\e\fg\h\i\j\k\l');

```

```

Format SysUtils Unit
: function Format(const Format: string; const Args: array
of const): string;

```

```

C printf
% %
%[ :[-][ ][. ]
Format

```

```

var
  A:integer;

```





I is 34, J is 128, F is 3.141593

**FormatBuf** SysUtils Unit

---

: procedure FormatBuf(var Buffer; BufLen: Word; const Format; FmtLen: Word; const Args: array of const): Word;

Format

. Format

가

**FormatDateTime** SysUtils Unit

---

: function FormatDateTime(const Format: string; DateTime: TDateTime): string;

TDateTime

Format

c	ShortDateFormat, LongTimeFormat	가
d		. (1 ~ 31)
dd		. (01 ~ 31)
ddd		. Sun, Mon, Sat
dddd	ShortDayNames	. Sunday,
	Monday	
	LongDayNames	
dddd	ShortDateFormat	가
	가	
dddddd	LongDateFormat	가
	가	
m		. (1 ~ 12)
mm		. (01 ~ 12)
mmm		. Jan, Dec
	ShortMonthName	

mmm		. January,
	December	
	LongMonthName	
yy		. (00 ~ 99)
yyyy		. (0000 ~ 9999)
h		. (1 ~ 12)
hh		. (01 ~ 12)
n		. (1 ~ 59)
nn		. (01 ~ 59)
s		. (1 ~ 59)
ss		. (01 ~ 59)
t	ShortTimeFormat	가
tt	LongTimeFormat	가
am/pm		h hh
	12	am
	pm	
		Am/Pm
	Am Pm	AM/PM
	AM PM	
a/p		h hh
	12	a가
	p가	
ampm	12	
	TimeAmString	
	TimePmString	
/	DateSeparator	가
:	TimeSeparator	가

FormatDateTime('dddd mmmm d yyyy hh:mm AM/PM', Now);  
Friday November 24 1995 12:25 PM

FormatDateTime("Now Time is" ddd mmm d yyyy hh:mm AM/PM', Now);  
Now Time is Fri Nov 24 1995 12:26 PM

**FormatFloat\***

SysUtils Unit

```

: function FormatFloat(const Format: string; Value:
Extended): string;
    Value      Format

```

**Frac**

system Unit

```

: function Frac(X:Real):Real;
x      . Frac(X)  X-Int(X)
      . Frac(3.1415)  3
      0.1415

```

**Free**

system Unit

```

: procedure Free;
      Destroy
      가 nil      nil
      가 nil      Free

```

**FreeMem**

system Unit

```

: procedure FreeMem(var P:Pointer;Size:Word);

```

```

GetMem
. size
GetMem

```

```

var
p: pointer;
begin
{
}
GetMem(p, SizeOf(integer));
{
}
{
}
FreeMem(p, SizeOf(integer));
end;

```

**GetDir**

system Unit

```

: procedure GetDir(D:Byte;var S:String);

```

```

      D
      가 S
      D 0      1
A, 2      B
      D가
      X:가

```

```

var
dir:string;
begin
GetDir(0,dir);
label1.caption:=dir;
end;

```

**GetMem**

system Unit

```

: procedure GetMem(var P:Pointer; Size:Word);

```

```

P      . Size      P^
      FreeMem

```

```

var
p: pointer;
begin
GetMem(p, SizeOf(integer));
integer(P^):=2;
label1.caption:=IntToStr(integer(P^));
FreeMem(p, SizeOf(integer));
end;

```

**GotoXY**

WinCrt Unit

```

: procedure GotoXY(X,Y:Byte);

```

```

가      (X,Y)      가
      (1,1)      GotoXY
CursorTo

```

**Halt**

system Unit

```

: procedure Halt [ (ExitCode:Word) ];

```

Exitcode

**Hi**

system Unit

```

: function Hi(X):Byte;

```

```

      8
      X Integer Word 16
var
B: Byte;
begin

```





```
B := Hi($1234); { $12가 . }
end.
```

### High system Unit

```
: function High(X);
    X 가 . X가 integer
    32767 LongInt
2147483647 . X
    가 .
    6 .

type
    Day = (Sun, Mon, Tue, Wed, Thu, Fri, Sat);
var
    i:integer;
begin
    i:=integer(High(Day));
    label1.caption:=IntToStr(i);
end;
```

### IdentToColor Graphics Unit

```
: function IdentToColor(const Ident: string; var Color:
Longint): Boolean;
    32 Color
    . Ident
    Color False
    .

ans:=IdentToColor('clYellow,Col);
```

### Inc system Unit

```
: procedure Inc(var X [ ; N:Longint ] );
    1 가 . Inc(X) X:=X+1
    . 1 가
    . Inc(X,5) X:=X+5
    PChar
    가 . N . Inc
    가
```

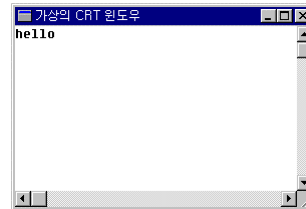
### Include system Unit

```
: procedure Include(var S:Set of T; I:T);
    S I 가 . Include(S,I) S := S + (I)
```

### InitWinCrt WinCrt Unit

```
: procedure InitWinCrt;
    가 CRT . CRT
    Read, Writeln
    WindowTitle

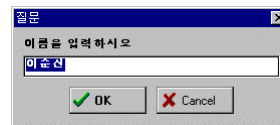
begin
    StrCopy(WindowTitle,가 CRT );
    InitWinCRT;
    writeln('hello');
end;
```



### InputDialog Dialogs Unit

```
: function InputBox(const ACaption, APrompt, ADefault:
string): string;

var
    str:string;
begin
    str:=InputDialog(' ' ' ' ');
end;
```



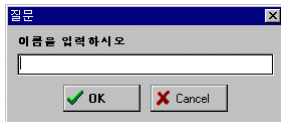
가 Cancel  
OK

**InputQuery** Dialogs Unit

```
function InputQuery(const ACaption, APrompt: string;
var Value: string): Boolean;
```

```

    가
    가
    value
    가
var
str:string;
ans:Boolean;
begin
ans:=InputQuery(' ', 'str);
end;
```



```

    가
    InputQuery
    InputBox
```

**Insert** system Unit

```
procedure Insert(Source:String;var
S:String;Index:Integer);
```

```

    Index 가
    가 255 255
    . Dest 'Orange' Src 'Apple'
    Insert(Src, Dest, 3); Dest a
Src Dest 'OrApple'ange'가
```

```

var
S: String;
begin
S := 'abcdefghijkl';
Insert(' hotdog ', S, 5);
label1.caption:=S;
end;

abcd hotdog efghijkl
```

**Int** system Unit

```

: function Int(X:Real):Real;
X
. Int(3.14) 3 Int
R:=int(3.1415); {R 3 }
```

**IntToHex** SysUtils Unit

```

: function IntToHex(Value: Longint; Digits: Integer):
string;
10 16
IntToHex(100,2) 100
16 '64'가 . Digits
16
16 가
IntToHex(100,3)
'064'가
IntToHex(100,1) 16
1234 4
16 04D2
label1.caption:=IntToHex(1234,4);
```

**IntToStr** SysUtils Unit

```

: function IntToStr(Value: Longint): string;
Caption Text
Label1 Age
Label1.Caption:=IntToStr(Age);
```

**IOResult** system Unit

```

: function IOResult:Integer;
{SI-}
. IOResult
가 0 가
```



```

IsValidIdent                               SysUtils Unit
: function IsValidIdent(const Ident: string): Boolean;
    가 가
    가
    True
    가 False

```

```

KeyPressed                               system Unit
: function KeyPressed: Boolean;
    가 True 가
    False . ReadKey
    가

```

```

Length                                   system Unit
: function Length(S:String):Integer;
    . Length('Kora') 5

```

```

Ln                                       system Unit
: function Ln(X:Real):Real;

```

```

Lo                                       system Unit
: function Lo(X):Byte;
    8
    X Integer Word 16
var
    B: Byte;
begin
    B := Lo($1234); {$34가 .}
end.

```

```

LoadStr                               SysUtils Unit
: function LoadStr(Ident: Word): string;
    Ident가
    가

```

```

Low                                       system Unit
: function Low(X);

```

```

X 가 . X가 integer
-32768 LongInt -
2147483648 . X
가
0 .

```

```

type
    Day = (Sun, Mon, Tue, Wed, Thu, Fri, Sat);
var
    i:integer;
begin
    i:=integer(Low(Day));
    label1.caption:=IntToStr(i);
end;

```

```

LowerCase                               SysUtils Unit
: function LowerCase(const S: string): string;
7 'A'~'Z' 가

```

```

MaxAvail                               system Unit
: function MaxAvail:Longint;
가
가 가
가 가
가 가
500 가 100
200
가
가

```

```

if MaxAvail < SizeOf( ) then
    MessageDlg(' 가 ',
        mtWarning, [mbOK], 0);
else
    { .}

```

```

MemAvail                               system Unit
: function MemAvail:Longint;
, 가

```

가  
가  
MaxAvail

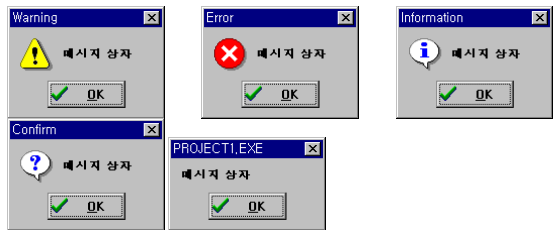
**MessageDlg** Dialogs Unit

: function MessageDlg(const Msg: string; AType: TMsgDlgType; AButtons: TMsgDlgButtons; HelpCtx: Longint): Word;

. Msg AType

mtWarning	.
mtError	.
mtInformation	i
mtConfirmation	.
mtCustom	.

AType



AButton

가 가

mbYes		mrYes
mbNo		mrNo
mbOK		mrOk
mbCancel		mrCancel
mbHelp		
mbAbort		mrAbort
mbRetry		mrRetry
mbIgnore		mrIgnore
mbAll		mrAll

mbYesNoCancel	Yes, No, Cancel
mbOkCancel	Ok, Cancel
mbAbortRetryIgnore	Abort, Retry, Ignore

가 []

**MessageDlgPos** Dialogs Unit

: function MessageDlgPos(const Msg: string; AType: TMsgDlgType; AButtons: TMsgDlgButtons; HelpCtx: Longint; X, Y: Integer): Word;;

MessageDlg  
MessageDlg X,Y 가

**MkDir** system Unit

: procedure MkDir(S:String);

S

**Move** system Unit

: procedure Move(var Source, Dest;Count:Word);

Source Dest Count  
가  
가  
Move 가 가

(  
), 가  
Source, Dest  
Longint

var  
A: array[1..4] of Char;  
B: Longint;



```
begin
  Move(A, B, SizeOf(A));
  label1.caption:=IntToStr(B);
end;
```

B

### New system Unit

```
: procedure New(var P: Pointer);
function New( <pointer type> ): Pointer;
```

가 가

P^

가

Dispose

```
type
  Str = String[50];
var
  P: ^Str;
begin
  New(P);
  P^ := 'dynamic string';
  label1.caption:=P^;
  Dispose(P);
end;
```

New

New

```
type
  Str = String[50];
  PStr = ^Str;
var
  P: PStr;
begin
  P := New(PStr);
  P^ := 'dynamic string';
  label1.caption:=P^;
  Dispose(P);
end;
```

### NewStr SysUtils Unit

```
: function NewStr(const S: string): PString;
```

S

. NewStr

DisposeStr

가

가

가 가

가

### Now SysUtils Unit

```
: function Now: TDateTime;
```

TDateTime

DateTimeToStr

. Label1.Caption:=DateTimeToStr(Now)

Label1

StrToDate:

TDateTime

가

가

EConvertError

DateSeparator

가

(

ShortDateTime

dd/mm/yy

yy/mm/dd

가

mm/dd/yy

가

가

0~99

1900~1999

### Odd system Unit

```
: function Odd(X: Longint): Boolean;
```

가

True

False

i

i 3

var

i: Integer;

begin

i:=3;

if Odd(i) then

label1.caption:=

else

label1.caption:= 가 ;

end;



## Ofs system Unit

```
: function Ofs(X):Word;
```

```

      X
가      가      . X

```

## Ord system Unit

```
: function Ord(X):Longint;
```

```

      가
Soo가      가

```

type

```
Yoil = (Wol,Hwa,Soo,Mok,Gum,TTol);
```

begin

```
label1.caption:='Soo member is '+IntToStr(Ord(Soo));
```

end;

## ParamCount system Unit

```
: function ParamCount:Word;
```

```

      가
0

```

## ParamStr system Unit

```
: function ParamStr(Index):String;
```

Index

```

      ParamStr(0)

```

## Pi system Unit

```
: function Pi:Real;
```

```

      3.1415926535897932385

```

```

      가

```

```

3.141592653589793238462643383279502884197169399375105
820974944592307816406286208.....

```

## Point Classes Unit

```
: function Point(AX, AY: Integer): TPoint;
```

```

      X      Y      TPoint

```

. TPoint

TPoint = record

X: Integer;

Y: Integer;

end;

TPoint

Polygon

## Pos system Unit

```
: function Pos(Substr:String; S:String);Byte;
```

```

0

```

## Pred system Unit

```
: function Pred(X);
```

## Ptr system Unit

```
: function Ptr(Seg, Ofs:Word):Pointer;
```

Seg:Ofs

. Ptr

```
if Byte(Ptr(Seg0040, $49)) = 7 then
```

```
  Writeln('Video mode = mono');
```

BIOS

```

가

```

## Random system Unit

```
: function Random [ (Range:Word) ];
```

```

0      Range

```

```

Range      가      0~1      가

```

## Randomize system Unit

```
: procedure Randomize;
```

. Random

가

```

가

```



Randomize

**Read** system Unit

```

: function Read(F, V1 [,V2...Vn] );
function Read([var F:Text; ]
V1 [,V2,.....,Vn]);
(
)

```

가

**ReadBuf** WinCrt Unit

```

: function ReadBuf(Buffer:PChar; Count: Word) :Word;

```

CRT Buffer가 Count  
EOL (#13, #10) 가  
Count-2 가  
EOL, EOF

**ReadKey** system Unit

```

: function ReadBuf(Buffer:PChar;Count:Word):Word;
ASCII

```

**Readln** system Unit

```

: procedure Readln ( [var F;Text; ] V1 [,V2,...Vn]);
V1
. Readln(F)
가

```

V1  
Enter 가 Readln

```

var
s : String;
begin
Write(' ');
Readln(s);
label1.caption:=s;

```

end;

**ReAllocMem** SysUtils Unit

```

: function ReAllocMem(P: Pointer; CurSize, NewSize:
Cardinal): Pointer;

```

가 0

**Rect** Classes Unit

```

: function Rect(ALeft, ATop, ARight, ABottom: Integer):
TRect;

```

TRect  
TRect X,Y  
TPoint

```

TRect = record
case Integer of
0: (Left, Top, Right, Bottom: Integer);
1: (TopLeft, BottomRight: TPoint);
end;

```

Rect TRect  
TRect TRect

**Rename** system Unit

```

: procedure Rename(var F:Newname);
AssignFile

```

**Reset** system Unit

```

: procedure Reset(var F [:File;RecSize:Word]);
. F AssignFile
RecSize F가 untyped
. RecSize가
128
가
Readln

```

**Rewrite** system Unit

```

: procedure Rewrite(var F:File [;Recsize:Word]);
    var
        F: AssignFile
        RecSize F가 untyped
        . RecSize가
        128
        (FP)
        Writeln
        test.txt
    var
        F:TextFile
    begin
        AssignFile(F, 'test.txt');
        Rewrite(F);
        Writeln(F, ' ');
        CloseFile(F);
    end;

```

**Rmdir** system Unit

```

: procedure Rmdir(S: String);
    var
        RM
        가

```

**Round** system Unit

```

: function Round(X:Real):Longint;
    var
        X
        Longint
        가 3.1415
    var
        F:double;
    begin

```

```

F:=3.1415;
label1.caption:=IntToStr(Round(F));
end;

```

```

가 3
3.6415 47

```

**RunError** system Unit

```

: procedure RunError [(Errorcode:Byte)];

```

```

가

```

**ScrollTo** WinCrt Unit

```

: procedure ScrollTo(X,Y:Integer);

```

```

CRT X,Y 가 가

```

**Seek** system Unit

```

: procedure Seek(var F;N:Longint);

```

```

(FP) N untyped
N
typed N N
N 5
가 0 Seek(F,
FileSize(F))

```

**SeekEof** system Unit

```

: function SeekEof[(var F:Text)]:Boolean;

```

```

가 (EOF)

```

**SeekEoln** system Unit

```

: function SeekEoln[(var F:Text)]:Boolean;

```

```

가 (EOL)

```

**Seg** system Unit

```

: function Seg(X):Word;

```

```

X
가 X
가

```

**SelectDirectory** FileCtrl Unit

```

: function SelectDirectory(var Directory: string; Options:
TSelectDirOpts; HelpCtx: Longint): Boolean;

```





Directory 가  
 Cancel False True  
 Options



[]

sdAllowCreate 가  
 Directory 가

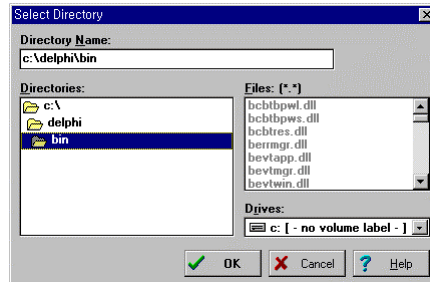
sdPerformCreate sdAllowCreate 가

sdPrompt 가 가

```

var
  Dir: string;
begin
  Dir := 'C:\DELPHI';
  if SelectDirectory(Dir, [sdAllowCreate, sdPerformCreate, sdPrompt], 0)
  then
    Label1.Caption := Dir;
end;

```



**SetTextBuf** system Unit

: procedure SetTextBuf(var F:Text;var Buf [;Size:Word]);

128

Buf F가  
 .Size가 Size Buf  
 가 Rewrite 가 Buf가 Reset,

**Sin** system Unit

: function Sin(X:Real):Real;

Sin X 360  
 가

**SizeOf** system Unit

: function SizeOf(X):Word;

X  
 . SizeOf(integer) 2 . X  
 SizeOf(double) 8  
 가 가  
 VMT 가

**SPtr** system Unit

: function SPtr:Word

**Sqr** system Unit

: function Sqr(X:Real):Real;

X . Sqr(X) X\*X

**Sqrt** system Unit

```
function Sqrt(X:Real):Real;
X . Sqrt(2) 1.414213 .
```

**SSeg** system Unit

```
function SSeg:Word;
(SS)
```

**Str** system Unit

```
procedure Str(X[:Width[:Decimals]];var S);
Width 가 Decimals 가
X
가 3.1415 5, 3
3.142
```

```
var
F:double;
S:string;
begin
F:=3.1415;
Str(F:5:3,S);
label1.caption:=S;
end;
```

**StrAlloc** SysUtils Unit

```
function StrAlloc(Size: Word): PChar;
Size
NULL
Size-1 . Size 65526 가
StrAlloc
StrDispose
```

**StrBufSize** SysUtils Unit

```
function StrBufSize(Str: PChar): Word;
StrAlloc
가
Str 가
```

**StrCat** SysUtils Unit

```
function StrCat(Dest,Source:PChar):PChar;
```

```
. Source Dest
가
Dest Source
가
made in Korea
```

```
var
S1:array [0..128] of Char;
S2:array [0..128] of Char;
begin
StrCopy(S1,'made in ');
StrCopy(S2,'Korea');
StrCat(S1,S2);
label1.caption:=StrPas(S1);
end;
```

**StrComp** SysUtils Unit

```
function StrComp(Str1, Str2:PChar): Integer;
S1 S2 0
S1<S2 S1>S2
```

**StrCopy** SysUtils Unit

```
function StrCopy(Dest, Source: PChar): PChar;
Dest . Source Dest
Dest Dest 가 Source
가 Source Dest
:=
Source가 'Korea'
Dest:=Source
StrCopy(Dest,Source)
```

**StrDispose** SysUtils Unit

```
function StrDispose(Str: PChar;
StrAlloc
StrAlloc
```



**StrEcopy** SysUtils Unit

: function StrEcopy(Dest, Source: PChar): PChar;

가

Dest 가 Source

**StrEnd** SysUtils Unit

: function StrEnd(Str: PChar): PChar;

NULL

**StrFmt** SysUtils Unit

: function StrFmt(Buffer, Format: PChar; const Args: array of const): PChar;

Buffer

Format

**StrLComp** SysUtils Unit

: function StrLComp(Str1, Str2: PChar; MaxLen: Word): Integer;

. S1 S2 0 S1<S2  
S1>S2

**StrLCat** SysUtils Unit

: function StrLCat(Dest, Source: PChar; MaxLen: Word): PChar;

StrCat 가  
MaxLen 가

**StrLComp** SysUtils Unit

: function StrLComp(Str1, Str2: PChar; MaxLen: Word): Integer;

StrComp 가  
MaxLen

**StrLCopy** SysUtils Unit

: function StrLCopy(Dest, Source: PChar; MaxLen: Cardinal): PChar;

StrCopy 가

Dest MaxLen 가

**StrLen** SysUtils Unit

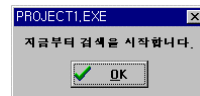
: function StrLen(Str: PChar): Cardinal;

**ShowMessage** Dialogs Unit

: procedure ShowMessage(const Msg: string);

Msg OK

ShowMessage(' ');



가

**ShowMessagePos** Dialogs Unit

: procedure ShowMessagePos(const Msg: string; X, Y: Integer);

ShowMessage  
ShowMessage X,Y 가

**StringToColor** Graphics Unit

: function (S: string): TColor;

TColor

**StrLFmt** SysUtils Unit

: function StrLFmt(Buffer: PChar; MaxLen: Word; Format: PChar; const Args: array of const): PChar;



StrFmt  
 StrLIComp SysUtils Unit

: function StrLIComp(Str1, Str2: PChar; MaxLen: Word):  
 Integer;  
 StrLIComp 가 MaxLen

StrLower SysUtils Unit

: function StrLower(Str: PChar): PChar;

StrMove SysUtils Unit

: function StrMove(Dest, Source: PChar; Count:  
 Cardinal): PChar;  
 Source Count Dest

StrNew SysUtils Unit

: function StrNew(Str: PChar): PChar;;  
 Str Str NIL

StrPas SysUtils Unit

: function StrPas(Str: PChar): String;

Text  
 Caption  
 API  
 가 API  
 Caption

StrPCopy SysUtils Unit

: function StrPCopy(Dest: PChar; Source: String):  
 PChar;

Text , Caption  
 API  
 가 Caption  
 API  
 Dest  
 가 Source

StrPLCopy SysUtils Unit

: function StrPLCopy(Dest: PChar; const Source: string;  
 MaxLen: Word): PChar;  
 StrPCopy  
 가 MaxLen

StrPos SysUtils Unit

: function StrPos(Str1, Str2: PChar): PChar;  
 Str1 Str2 NIL

StrRScan SysUtils Unit

: function StrRScan(Str: PChar; Chr: Char): PChar;  
 StrScan 가  
 StrScan  
 가 StrRScan  
 'Father and mother' a  
 가

StrScan SysUtils Unit

: function StrScan(Str: PChar; Chr: Char): PChar;  
 Str Chr  
 Chr 가 NIL

StrToDate SysUtils Unit

: function StrToDate(const S: string): TDateTime;

가  
 (/)  
 가 EConvertError 가



**StrToDateTime** SysUtils Unit

---

```

: function StrToDateTime(const S: string): TDateTime;
    TDateTime
    MM/DD/YY HH:MM:SS
    24 AM, PM
가

```

**StrToFloat** SysUtils Unit

---

```

: function StrToFloat(const S: string): Extended;
    +/-
    E가 가
EConvertError 가

```

**StrToInt** SysUtils Unit

---

```

: function StrToInt(const S: string): Longint;
    가 가
EConvertError
가
Text
가 Edit1
Age
Age:=StrToInt(Edit1.Text);

```

**StrToIntDef** SysUtils Unit

---

```

: function StrToIntDef(const S: string; Default: Longint):
Longint;
    StrToInt 가
가
Default

```

**StrToTime** SysUtils Unit

---

```

: function StrToTime(const S: string): TDateTime;
    TDateTime
    HH:MM:SS , , 가
AM, PM
24 8:26
20:26
EConvertError

```

**StrUpper** SysUtils Unit

---

```

: function StrUpper(Str: PChar): PChar;

```

**Succ** system Unit

---

```

: function Succ(X);

```

**Swap** system Unit

---

```

: function Swap(X);

```

```

X
var
X: Word;
begin
X := Swap($1234); {$3412가 .}
end.

```

**TextToFloat** SysUtils Unit

---

```

: function TextToFloat(Buffer: PChar; var Value:
Extended): Boolean;
Buffer True False

```

**Time** SysUtils Unit

---

```

: function Time: TDateTime;
TDateTime
TimeToStr
Label1.Caption:=TimeToStr(Time) Label1

```

**TimeToStr** system Unit

---

```

: function TimeToStr(Time: TDateTime): String;
Time
label1.caption:=TimeToStr(Time);

```

**TrackCursor** WinCrt Unit

```

: procedure TrackCursor;
가 CRT
    
```

**Trunc** system Unit

```

: function Trunc(X: Real): Longint;
Round
3.6415
3
var
F:double;
begin
F:=3.6415;
label1.caption:=IntToStr(Trunc(F));
end;
    
```

Trunc Round 4가

**Truncate** system Unit

```

: procedure Truncate(var F);
EOF가
    
```

**TypeOf** system Unit

```

: function TypeOf(X) : Pointer;
X 가
.VMT 가
    
```

**UpCase** system Unit

```

: function UpCase(Ch: Char): Char;
Ch a z
가 A~Z
    
```

**UpperCase** system Unit

```

: fun;
7 'A~Z' 가
    
```

**Val** system Unit

```

: fun;
S S
가 S
V 가 S
가 Code
가 가 가 Code 0가
가 Code
가
    
```

**WhereX** WinCrt Unit

```

: function WhereX: Byte;
X CRT 1
가 Cursor.X+1
    
```

**WhereY** WinCrt Unit

```

: function WhereY: Byte
Y CRT 1
가 Cursor.Y+1
    
```

**Write** system Unit

```

: procedure Write( [ var F: Text; ] P1
[P2,...,Pn ]);
: procedure Write(F, V1 [V2,...,Vn]);
F
P1
V1
가
    
```

**WriteBuf** WinCrt Unit

```

: procedure WriteBuf(Buffer: PChar; Count: Word);
CRT
Count
    
```



**WriteChar** WinCrt Unit

---

: procedure WriteChar(Ch: Char);

CRT

WriteBuf(@Ch, 1)

**WriteLn** system Unit

---

: procedure WriteLn([ var F: Text; ] P1 [, P2, ..., Pn ]);

Write

. Write

EOL