

Coding Conventions for C++ Developer

1

Code Convention

- 80% /
- 가
- Code Convention Readability , Engineer
-

2

2.1 File name suffix

C++	Suffix
C++ source	.cpp
C++ header file	.h

3 Naming

3.1 General Naming Convention

3.1.1

```
Line, SavingsAccount
```

3.1.2

```
line, savingsAccount
```

```
SavingsAccount savingsAccount; //
```

3.1.3 (enumeration)

```
MAX_ITERATIONS, COLOR_RED, PI
```

```
int getMaxIterations() // NOT: MAX_ITERATIONS = 25
{
    return 25;
}
```

가 ,
가 .

3.1.4

```
getName(), computeTotalWidth()
```

3.1.5

```
analyzer, iomanager, mainwindow
```

3.1.6

```
template<class T> ...
template<class C, class D> ...
```

3.1.7 (Abbreviations) (acronym)

[4].

```
exportHtmlSource(); // NOT: exportHTMLSource();
openDvdPlayer(); // NOT: openDVDPlayer();
```

```

        (
        dVD, hTML
    ).
    가
    ,
    가
    .

```

3.1.8 ::

```

::mainWindow.open(), ::applicationContext.getName()

```

3.1.9 private

```

class SomeClass {
private:
    int length_;
}

```

```

    (scope)
    ( 가 )
    가
    가
    setter
    :

```

```

void setDepth (int depth)
{
    depth_ = depth;
}

```

```

    가

```

3.1.10

```

void setTopic (Topic *topic) // NOT: void setTopic (Topic *value)
// NOT: void setTopic (Topic *aTopic)
// NOT: void setTopic (Topic *x)

void connect (Database *database) // NOT: void connect (Database *db)
// NOT: void connect (Database *oracleDB)

```

(role) 가

```
Point startingPoint, centerPoint;  
Name loginName;
```

3.1.11

```
fileName; // NOT: filNavn
```

가

3.1.12

[1].

```
Scratch variable ( :  
가 )  
가  
  
scratch variable i, j, k, m, n 가  
c, d 가
```

3.1.13

```
line.getLength(); // NOT: line.getLineLength();
```

3.2 Specific Naming convention

3.2.1 get/set

```
employee.getName(); matrix.getElement (2, 4);  
employee.setName (name); matrix.setElement (2, 4, value);
```

3.2.2 compute 가 ()

```
valueSet->computeAverage(); matrix->computeInverse()
```

가

3.2.3 find 가

```
vertex.findNearestVertex(); matrix.findMinElement();
```

3.2.4 initialize

```
printer.initializeFontSet();
```

3.2.5 GUI

```
mainWindow, propertiesDialog, widthScale, loginText, leftScrollbar,  
mainForm, fileMenu, minLabel, exitButton, yesToggle etc.
```

가

가

3.2.6 n

```
nPoints, nLines
```

3.2.7 No

```
tableNo, employeeNo
```

i

: iTable, iEmployee.

iterator

3.2.8 Iterator *i, j, k*

```
for (int i = 0; i < nTables; i++) {
    :
}

vector<MyClass>::iterator i;
for (i = list.begin(); i != list.end(); i++) {
    Element element = *i;
    ...
}
```

iterator

. j, k

3.2.9

```
computeAverage(); // NOT: compAvg();
```

command	cmd
copy	cp
point	pt
compute	comp
initialize	init

html	HypertextMarkupLanguage
cpu	CentralProcessingUnit
pe	PriceEarningRatio

3.2.10

()

```
bool isError; // NOT: isNoError
bool isFound; // NOT: isNotFound
```

, not

, !isNotError

3.2.11 (Exception)

Exception

```
class AccessException
```

```
{
:
}
```

3.2.12 (/) ' '
, (void) ' '
.

```
가
, 가
(side effect)
```

4 Files

4.1 Source Files

4.1.1 80

4.1.2 (TAB) (page break)

```
가
' ' '
'
가
```

4.1.3 [1].

```
totalSum = a + b + c +
d + e;
function (param1, param2,
param3);
setText ("Long line split"
"into two parts.");
for (tableNo = 0; tableNo < nTables;
tableNo += tableStep)
```

- (,)
-
-

4.2 Include Files and Include Statements

4.2.1 include 가 , , h

```
#ifndef MOD_FILENAME_H
#define MOD_FILENAME_H
:
#endif
```

4.2.2 Include

가

```
#include <fstream>
#include <iomanip>

#include <Xm/Xm.h>
#include <Xm/ToggleB.h>

#include "ui/PropertiesDialog.h"
#include "ui/MainWindow.h"
```

include

5 Statements

5.1 Types

5.1.1 public, protected, private [2][3].

5.1.2 () ()

```
#include <fstream>
#include <iomanip>

#include <Xm/Xm.h>
#include <Xm/ToggleB.h>
```

```
#include "ui/PropertiesDialog.h"  
#include "ui/MainWindow.h"
```

5.2 Variables

5.2.1 , 가

```
가 가  
가 가 ,  
int x, y, z;  
getCenter (&x, &y, &z);
```

5.2.2 가

```
(scratch ) 가  
가 가 가  
가
```

5.2.3

```
C++ 가  
Scope 가 static
```

5.2.4 public

```
public c++  
private  
가 가 ( )  
struct  
public [2].
```

5.2.5

```
float x, y, z;
float revenueJanuary, revenueFebruary, revenueMarch;
```

가

5.2.6 C++

```
float *x; // NOT: float* x;
int &y; // NOT: int& y;
```

5.2.7

가

5.3 Loops

5.3.1

for()

```
sum = 0; // NOT: for (i = 0, sum = 0; i < 100; i++)
for (i = 0; i < 100; i++) // sum += value[i];
    sum += value[i];
```

5.3.2

```
isDone = false; // NOT: bool isDone = false;
while (!isDone) { //
    : // while (!isDone) {
} //
}
```

5.3.3 do while

```
가 가 ( ) while for
do .... while
```

가

```
가
```

5.3.4 break continue

```
가
```

5.3.5 while(true)

```
while (true) {  
    :  
}  
  
for (;;) { // NO!  
    :  
}  
  
while (1) { // NO!  
    :  
}
```

5.4 Conditionals

5.4.1 [1].

```
if ((elementNo < 0) || (elementNo > maxElement) ||  
    elementNo == lastElement) {  
    :  
}  
  
    :  
  
isFinished = (elementNo < 0) || (elementNo > maxElement);  
isRepeatedEntry = elementNo == lastElement;  
if (isFinished || isRepeatedEntry) {  
    :  
}
```

```
가
```

5.4.2 if else

[1].

```
isError = readFile (fileName);  
if (!isError) {  
    :  
}  
else {  
    :  
}
```

가

5.4.3 가

```
if (isDone) // NOT: if (isDone) doCleanup();  
doCleanup();
```

가

가

5.4.4

```
// Bad!  
if (!(fileHandle = open (fileName, "w"))) {  
    :  
}  
  
// Better!  
fileHandle = open (fileName, "w");  
if (!fileHandle) {  
    :  
}
```

가

C/C++

5.5 Miscellaneous

5.5.1 (magic number: constants, array size, character positions, conversion factors /)

. 0 1

5.5.2

```
double total = 0.0; // NOT: double total = 0;
double speed = 3.0e8; // NOT: double speed = 3e8;

double sum;
:
sum = (a + b) * 10.0;
```

가

(sum)

(* 10.0)

5.5.3

```
double total = 0.5; // NOT: double total = .5;
```

5.5.4 goto

5.5.5 "NULL" 0

6 Layout and Comments

6.1 Layout

6.1.1 (indentation) 4

```
for (i = 0; i < nElements; i++)
    a[i] = 0;
```

1

4

가

. 2, 3, 4

, 4

6.1.2

1

2

, 3

2

```
1
while (!done) {
    doSomething();
    done = moreToDo();
}
```

```
2
while (!done)
{
    doSomething();
    done = moreToDo();
}
```

```
3
while (!done)
{
    doSomething();
    done = moreToDo();
}
```

6.1.3 class

```
class SomeClass : public BaseClass
{
    public:
    ...
    protected:
    ...
    private:
    ...
}
```

6.1.4

```
void someMethod()
{
    ...
}
```

6.1.5 if - else

```
if (condition) {
    statements;
}

if (condition) {
    statements;
}
else {
    statements;
}

if (condition) {
    statements;
}
else if (condition) {
    statements;
}
else {
    statements;
}
```

```
}  
}
```

6.1.6 for

```
for (initialization; condition; update) {  
    statements;  
}
```

6.1.7 for

```
for (initialization; condition; update)  
;
```

6.1.8 while

```
while (condition) {  
    statements;  
}
```

6.1.9 do-while

```
do {  
    statements;  
} while (condition);
```

6.1.10 switch

```
switch (condition) {  
    case ABC :  
        statements;  
        // Fallthrough  
  
    case DEF :  
        statements;  
        break;  
  
    case XYZ :  
        statements;  
        break;  
  
    default :  
        statements;  
        break;  
}
```

6.1.11 try-catch

```
try {
    statements;
}
catch (Exception &exception) {
    statements;
}
```

6.1.12 if-else, for, while

```
if (condition)
    statement;

while (condition)
    statement;

for (initialization; condition; update)
    statement;
```

6.2 White space

6.2.1 (conventional operator)

- C++ / 가 .
- (,) 가 .
- (:) 가 .
- for (;) 가 .

```
a = (b + c) * d; // NOT: a=(b+c)*d
while (true) { // NOT: while(true) ...
doSomething (a, b, c, d); // NOT: doSomething (a,b,c,d);
case 100 : // NOT: case 100:
for (i = 0; i < 10; i++) { // NOT: for (i=0;i<10;i++){
```

6.2.2

```
doSomething (currentFile); // NOT: doSomething(currentFile);
```

6.2.3

6.2.4

3

6.2.5

```
AsciiFile *file;
int nPoints;
float x, y;
```

6.2.6 가 .

```

if (a == lowValue)  compueSomething();
else if (a == mediumValue) computeSomethingElse();
else if (a == highValue)  computeSomethingElseYet();

value = (potential      * oilDensity) / constant1 +
        (depth          * waterDensity) / constant2 +
        (zCoordinateValue * gasDensity) / constant3;

minPosition  = computeDistance (min,  x, y, z);
averagePosition = computeDistance (average, x, y, z);

switch (value) {
    case PHASE_OIL   : strcpy (string, "Oil");  break;
    case PHASE_WATER : strcpy (string, "Water"); break;
    case PHASE_GAS   : strcpy (string, "Gas");  break;
}

```

6.3 Comments

6.3.1 ,

[1].

```

if (condition)
    statement;

while (condition)
    statement;

for (initialization; condition; update)
    statement;

```

6.3.2 .

6.3.3 // .

//

6.3.4

[1].

```

while (true) {          // NOT:   while (true) {
    // Do something    //         // Do something
    something();       //         something();
}                      //         }

```

References

- [1] Code Complete, Steve McConnell - Microsoft Press
- [2] Programming in C++, Rules and Recommendations, M Henricson, e. Nyquist, Ellemtel (Swedish telecom)
<http://www.doc.ic.ac.uk/lab/cplus/c%2b%2b.rules/>
- [3] Wildfire C++ Programming Style, Keith Gabryelski, Wildfire Communications Inc.
<http://www.wildfire.com/~ag/Engineering/Development/C++Style/>
- [4] C++ Coding Standard, Todd Hoff
<http://www.possibility.com/Cpp/CppCodingStandard.htm>
- [5] Doxygen documentation system
<http://www.stack.nl/~dimitri/doxygen/index.html>
- [6] Geotechnical Software, "C++ Programming Style Guidelines"
<http://geosoft.no/development/cppstyle.html>